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General Social and Economic Characteristics

SOUTH DAKOTA

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**Census of
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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 43

SOUTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-C43

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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POPULATION DIVISION

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²	
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm		
SUMMARY									
Social.	56*		56	56	56	56		192 193	
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57			
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190		
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190		
Country	60*		60	60	60	60			
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School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182			

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
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Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
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Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

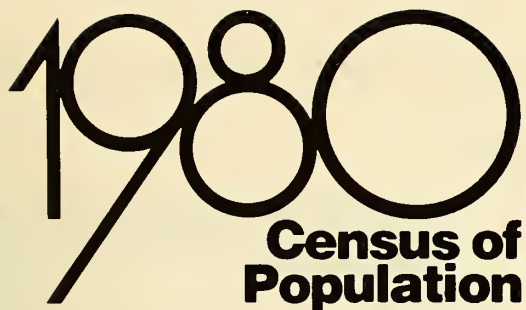
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

SOUTH DAKOTA

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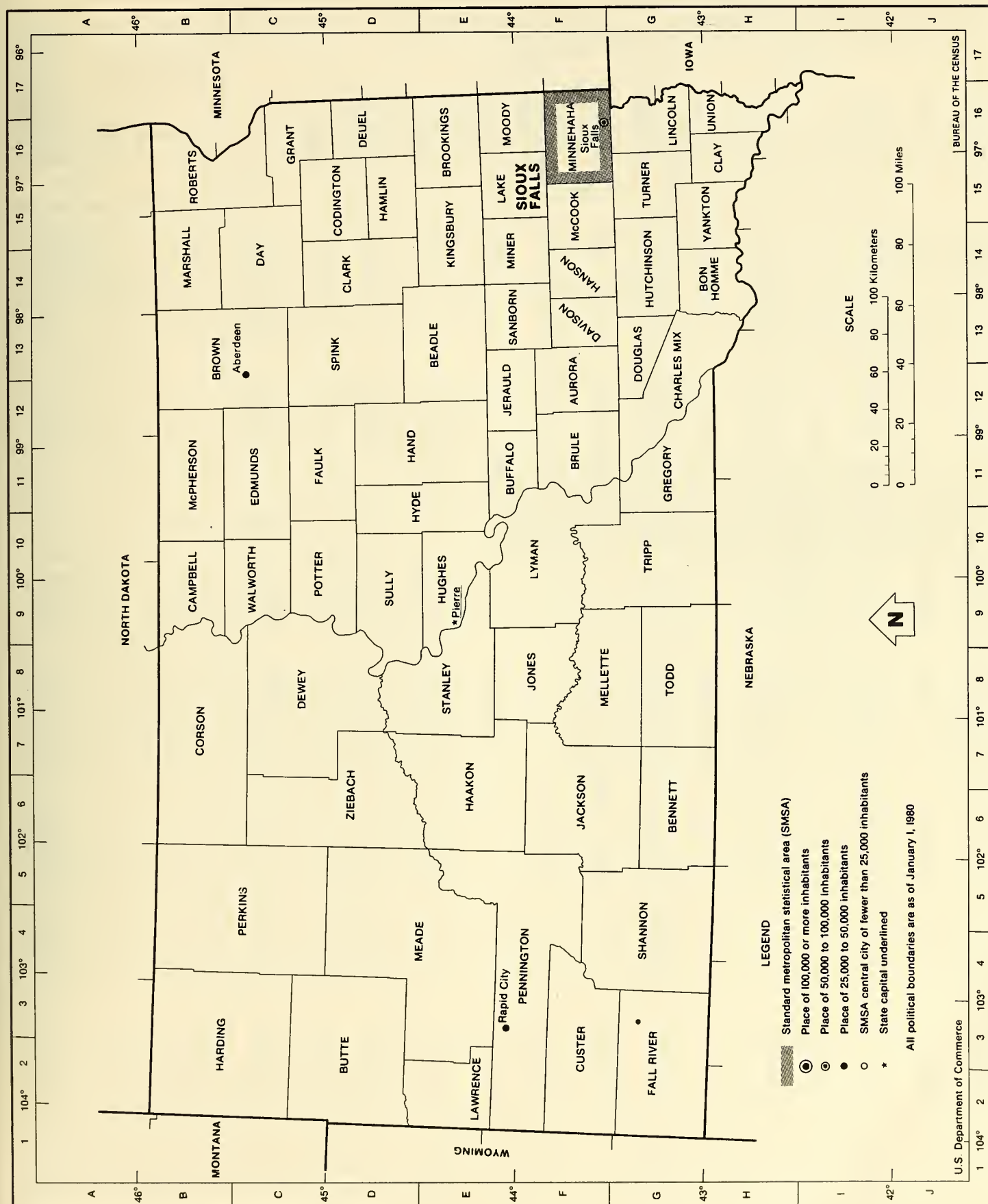
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:
1980 and 1970

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	1970, Percent Enrolled for Black	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Persons enrolled in school by age:		
3 and 4 years old	/	(NA)
5 and 6 years old	/	(NA)
7 to 17 years old	/	(NA)
18 to 21 years old.....	/	(NA)
22 to 24 years old.....	/	(NA)
25 to 34 years old.....	/	(NA)

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... (not applicable)" rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	690 768	1.4	71.7	47.1	7.8	6.8	11.1	31.4	67.9	14.0	25.8	26.4	83.5	3 109
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	320 684	1.6	65.1	56.6	5.4	8.5	9.0	40.3	74.2	18.5	29.2	27.1	80.9	2 819
Inside urbanized areas	138 616	1.6	61.2	56.5	4.2	11.2	11.0	30.2	77.3	18.6	27.5	26.4	79.8	2 819
Central cities	127 833	1.7	61.0	56.9	4.1	11.8	10.0	31.7	78.5	19.5	28.4	25.9	80.1	2 777
Urban fringe	10 783	1.4	63.4	51.8	6.0	5.0	23.7	9.4	62.9	6.7	13.1	32.6	76.2	3 317
Outside urbanized areas	182 068	1.6	68.1	56.6	6.3	6.3	7.6	47.3	71.7	18.5	30.2	27.6	81.8	2 819
Places of 10,000 or more	117 592	1.4	71.3	57.2	5.4	7.8	6.3	54.9	73.4	20.6	31.2	26.6	83.3	2 685
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	64 476	2.1	62.1	55.6	8.0	3.9	10.8	27.4	68.7	14.8	28.7	29.5	79.4	3 070
Rural	370 084	1.2	77.4	38.8	9.9	5.5	13.2	17.6	62.8	10.3	23.4	25.9	85.4	3 357
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 363	1.6	72.2	47.1	9.2	4.2	8.7	21.5	61.9	12.3	30.2	24.3	83.0	3 153
Other rural	307 721	1.1	78.5	37.1	10.1	5.8	14.1	16.8	63.0	9.9	21.2	26.2	85.8	3 394
Rural farm	112 854	0.7	84.6	19.2	6.6	5.4	6.9	20.9	66.7	8.1	10.9	23.0	95.6	3 462
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	109 435	1.4	66.3	53.8	3.4	12.6	9.4	28.8	75.8	16.7	26.3	26.3	85.0	2 836
Urban	88 179	1.3	64.2	55.7	3.4	14.0	10.0	29.7	76.9	18.2	27.4	25.9	82.8	2 776
Central cities	81 182	1.4	63.8	55.7	3.4	15.3	9.9	30.8	77.1	18.8	28.3	25.1	82.4	2 744
Not in central cities	6 997	0.8	68.7	56.2	3.5	2.6	11.7	12.7	73.6	11.4	8.9	34.6	87.0	3 101
Rural	21 256	1.6	75.2	45.5	3.3	7.7	6.6	22.8	71.4	10.3	21.5	27.7	92.3	3 066
Outside SMSA's	581 333	1.4	72.8	45.9	8.6	5.7	11.4	31.9	66.5	13.5	25.8	26.5	83.2	3 165
Urban	232 505	1.7	65.5	56.9	6.2	6.3	8.7	43.9	73.1	18.6	29.8	27.6	80.2	2 837
Rural	348 828	1.2	77.6	38.4	10.3	5.4	13.6	17.3	62.3	10.3	23.4	25.8	84.9	3 377
SMSA's														
Sioux Falls, S. Oak.	109 435	1.4	66.3	53.8	3.4	12.6	9.4	28.8	75.8	16.7	26.3	26.3	85.0	2 836
Urban	88 179	1.3	64.2	55.7	3.4	14.0	10.0	29.7	76.9	18.2	27.4	25.9	82.8	2 776
Rural	21 256	1.6	75.2	45.5	3.3	7.7	6.6	22.8	71.4	10.3	21.5	27.7	92.3	3 066
URBANIZED AREAS														
Rapid City, S. Dak.	50 875	2.2	57.6	58.3	5.6	5.9	11.8	31.5	79.2	19.6	27.9	27.0	75.5	2 883
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	96 799	2.3	65.0	47.8	4.4	13.1	10.0	29.4	71.4	15.1	28.3	27.1	78.6	2 925
Iowa (pt.)	84 419	2.3	68.9	46.3	4.3	13.7	9.0	31.5	72.0	15.9	28.6	26.0	78.2	2 936
Nebraska (pt.)	10 388	2.9	41.4	58.4	6.3	9.3	16.7	16.8	68.4	10.2	26.8	33.7	81.3	2 787
South Dakota (pt.)	1 992	1.4	20.5	56.5	1.9	10.1	21.5	7.6	60.1	5.6	18.2	37.9	77.8	3 188
Sioux Falls, S. Oak.	85 749	1.3	64.3	55.5	3.5	14.6	10.2	29.8	76.7	18.3	27.5	25.8	82.6	2 771
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Aberdeen city	25 956	1.6	75.2	54.5	9.4	10.1	9.1	40.9	71.5	15.6	30.4	27.0	80.0	2 770
Belle Fourche city	4 692	1.8	60.6	53.7	5.8	—	12.9	19.0	66.0	15.2	26.9	21.8	80.1	2 704
Box Elder city	3 186	6.1	27.7	91.8	10.1	—	27.7	13.4	87.6	9.0	31.5	51.0	80.6	2 608
Brandon City city	2 589	0.9	60.9	66.2	2.7	1.8	4.3	20.0	84.7	18.1	14.5	32.7	89.6	2 885
Brookings city	14 951	1.6	64.6	70.8	3.1	—	1.6	82.5	81.6	34.1	27.1	23.7	86.5	2 440
Canton city	2 886	2.0	66.5	44.6	3.8	—	8.1	23.8	66.4	13.3	33.1	32.7	89.2	3 102
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	4 756	5.0	10.0	95.4	8.6	0.6	—	9.8	94.2	28.5	—	48.1	93.1	3 023
Hot Springs city	4 742	1.1	49.0	55.7	7.1	—	27.1	17.6	61.6	15.0	29.0	24.9	78.4	3 166
Huron city	13 000	1.0	73.5	48.1	5.6	8.9	8.0	27.5	69.4	15.1	34.4	24.6	83.3	3 013
Lead city	4 330	3.1	72.4	38.0	10.6	1.7	2.8	15.3	75.6	11.2	21.7	23.5	87.9	3 626
Madison city	6 210	1.6	73.3	50.3	1.7	3.9	6.1	54.0	67.2	16.9	31.3	27.3	87.4	2 807
Milbank city	4 120	0.9	67.1	50.7	5.2	16.4	8.4	4.0	64.7	12.7	27.5	25.5	89.6	3 097
Mitchell city	13 916	1.3	77.3	48.9	3.4	12.3	9.2	35.7	68.0	15.3	35.2	25.4	85.7	2 747
Mobridge city	4 174	1.8	72.8	42.7	19.1	3.7	7.7	12.9	63.8	10.7	28.3	27.7	77.9	3 095
Pierre city	11 973	1.4	71.9	58.2	6.3	9.2	6.2	13.8	81.5	28.7	31.2	28.6	80.7	2 517
Pine Ridge (CDP)	3 068	0.1	84.6	50.1	38.9	23.8	29.3	20.3	49.2	10.1	19.6	42.4	43.7	4 165
Rapid City city	46 492	2.2	56.1	59.0	5.2	6.0	10.1	33.2	80.9	20.8	28.6	27.0	76.4	2 832
Rapid Valley (CDP)	3 265	2.7	67.7	58.6	4.4	3.6	17.3	11.6	65.6	6.1	16.9	27.1	83.4	2 728
Redfield city	3 027	1.4	80.3	41.0	4.3	—	29.1	6.0	64.3	15.2	29.5	22.6	85.2	2 632
Sioux Falls city	81 341	1.4	63.8	55.7	3.4	15.3	9.9	30.7	77.1	18.8	28.3	25.2	82.4	2 744
Sisseton city	2 789	2.0	79.4	43.0	12.7	1.7	20.7	10.8	58.8	12.1	27.3	34.4	58.9	3 138
Spearfish city	5 251	2.0	62.5	69.0	3.0	—	1.2	64.5	77.7	23.7	31.3	26.1	73.1	2 989
Sturgis city	5 184	1.6	66.2	52.4	2.3	1.3	6.4	22.9	65.5	12.9	28.2	27.2	74.8	3 082
Vermillion city	10 136	1.3	57.6	74.2	3.2	2.4	1.7	89.2	83.9	40.4	28.1	27.1	82.8	2 606
Watertown city	15 649	1.2	74.4	54.7	3.8	7.0	10.4	19.5	69.5	13.1	28.2	30.2	85.5	2 635
Winner city	3 472	1.4	71.2	42.3	5.8	—	14.4	9.2	64.0	9.0	31.9	20.2	80.9	2 925
Yankton city	12 011	1.7	69.1	52.8	4.9	5.4	9.5	39.7	71.3	22.0	32.6	24.5	85.5	2 633
COUNTIES														
Aurora	3 628	0.9	87.2	29.0	3.6	—	5.3	22.8	59.5	8.7	25.6	22.5	88.1	3 439
Beadle	19 195	1.0	76.1	43.9	6.5	8.4	10.8	23.6	67.4	12.9	30.3	24.9	87.4	3 116
Bennett	3 044	0.2	65.5	39.4	17.3	3.5	24.9	11.4	60.3	9.4	20.1	26.5	68.2	2 999
Bon Homme	8 059	1.4	84.4	38.9	16.1	2.8	1.9	53.6	55.9	11.0	25.7	23.4	89.7	2 932
Brookings	24 332	1.4	68.5	60.7	3.3	2.3	2.4	74.2	74.6	24.3	23.0	25.7	89.6	2 755
Brown	36 962	1.3	77.0	50.4	7.6	7.9	8.4	37.3	71.8	14.5	27.6	26.4	83.9	2 947
Brule	5 245	0.6	83.6	38.8	6.1	2.8	6.9	11.9	63.6	11.3	26.2	24.5	85.9	3 485
Buffalo	1 795	0.4	90.4	35.9	19.5	1.6	53.8	1.7	60.5	7.2	22.2	35.3	63.7	3 548
Butte	8 372	2.0	65.4	51.8	4.6	—	15.2	18.2	65.6	12.4	25.2	23.8	85.1	2 883
Campbell	2 243	1.1	75.3	23.8	32.0	—	2.4	14.4	54.5	9.2	22.8	19.8	93.0	3 372
Charles Mix	9 680	0.7	85.9	33.1	13.7	11.1	14.3	12.5	56.6	9.5	27.4	25.9	79.2	3 733
Clark	4 894	0.6	81.8	28.0	4.7	3.7	9.1	16.1	60.1	8.3	26.5	21.8	93.4	3 361
Clay	13 689	1.3	63.4	63.1	3.5	2.4	2.1	84.6	79.2	30.6	23.9	25.7	86.8	2 711
Codington	20 885	1.0	77.0	49.6	3.8	8.0	8.6	18.5	68.6	11.7	26.6	29.7	88.2	2 855
Carson	5 196	1.3	62.4	40.6	24.1	1.0	33.9	15.9	51.1	7.9	19.8	28.3	67.4	4 251

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Custer	6 000	1.3	58.6	60.5	3.1	0.7	36.0	12.2	68.1	13.4	23.9	26.3	82.8	3 184
Davison	17 820	1.2	78.7	47.1	2.9	10.4	9.0	33.6	68.1	14.5	31.9	25.3	87.7	2 912
Day	8 133	0.9	85.3	36.4	5.1	0.5	11.9	12.8	57.5	9.7	25.7	21.5	88.3	3 343
Deuel	5 289	0.9	71.0	32.8	2.5	1.5	8.2	19.3	55.9	8.2	24.2	21.2	94.2	3 429
Dewey	5 366	0.4	84.3	41.4	19.5	4.9	34.3	10.0	55.6	9.9	30.9	33.2	63.5	4 348
Douglas	4 181	1.5	88.0	28.8	9.6	17.6	11.0	16.5	47.8	7.9	24.4	24.5	91.6	3 373
Edmunds	5 159	2.9	87.2	28.2	33.3	15.2	15.9	19.7	54.2	9.8	22.6	22.5	92.5	3 802
Fall River	8 439	1.0	50.8	54.5	4.6	1.6	21.2	13.6	65.3	13.4	27.0	27.2	81.8	3 118
Faulk	3 327	1.5	84.4	28.2	7.5	7.8	8.9	12.1	60.8	8.8	25.0	22.5	90.6	3 310
Grant	9 013	0.7	68.2	41.1	5.3	11.9	8.7	11.0	62.7	9.8	24.8	25.6	91.4	3 300
Gregory	6 015	1.1	76.1	32.3	4.2	0.3	7.8	10.3	59.7	9.2	28.6	26.7	89.1	3 333
Haakon	2 794	0.6	73.8	40.2	2.4	0.2	4.4	16.0	70.6	8.7	30.0	33.7	90.4	3 531
Hamlin	5 261	1.4	83.5	33.4	6.4	3.9	6.4	17.3	57.3	7.4	22.5	22.7	92.1	3 554
Hand	4 948	1.2	83.1	29.7	4.7	15.0	3.2	16.3	64.2	10.1	23.9	23.2	92.9	3 209
Hanson	3 415	0.5	90.4	21.2	13.9	11.9	12.6	19.7	59.2	6.5	26.0	25.5	92.2	3 665
Harding	1 700	0.8	53.8	31.5	4.5	4.5	11.9	24.1	63.9	11.8	26.4	26.1	86.2	3 539
Hughes	14 220	1.3	73.2	56.0	5.7	8.7	8.3	14.0	79.5	26.1	30.3	29.0	83.3	2 678
Hutchinson	9 350	1.5	89.4	27.4	30.2	1.6	10.1	17.9	50.7	9.5	24.3	21.3	91.4	3 484
Hyde	2 069	0.2	80.0	29.0	2.3	2.7	6.2	18.6	67.1	13.0	29.0	22.9	88.2	3 519
Jackson	3 437	0.6	83.0	34.7	21.3	4.3	16.2	20.0	58.5	10.5	23.9	30.4	69.0	3 935
Jerauld	2 929	1.2	83.5	32.8	6.9	—	6.1	21.6	61.0	9.1	28.1	22.9	96.0	3 421
Jones	1 463	0.9	79.4	36.0	1.7	0.9	13.1	13.7	66.3	11.4	29.9	18.6	85.9	3 214
Kingsbury	6 679	1.6	83.2	34.0	7.3	—	7.7	13.8	62.3	9.6	26.1	21.9	92.2	3 296
Lake	10 724	1.3	76.6	43.7	2.3	3.7	7.5	45.3	66.9	13.3	26.4	26.0	90.7	3 005
Lawrence	18 339	1.9	65.5	57.0	4.7	0.7	13.2	40.4	75.1	16.3	25.5	27.1	80.5	3 298
Lincoln	13 942	1.5	74.6	43.5	6.5	2.0	10.8	15.8	66.7	11.1	23.0	29.1	92.0	3 092
Lyon	3 864	0.9	87.2	32.4	7.2	1.9	18.7	12.3	64.0	7.9	28.4	30.3	79.8	3 444
McCook	6 444	0.7	86.2	35.4	8.5	19.6	4.0	18.4	62.9	9.8	23.9	23.8	95.2	3 394
McPherson	4 027	2.9	81.3	26.0	47.0	13.1	16.2	19.7	39.0	7.1	22.5	17.3	92.0	3 400
Marshall	5 404	1.6	80.8	31.8	7.5	0.3	7.5	14.0	55.3	9.1	24.7	18.8	87.0	2 979
Meade	20 717	2.1	54.2	65.1	3.9	0.8	14.3	13.2	74.8	15.5	22.6	33.9	86.2	3 142
Mellette	2 249	0.9	77.4	39.2	18.3	1.6	19.5	13.5	54.7	10.7	23.9	27.7	66.5	3 791
Miner	3 739	1.3	83.6	29.8	5.4	3.7	6.6	17.5	57.8	7.3	23.3	21.8	90.6	3 336
Minnehaha	109 435	1.4	66.3	53.8	3.4	12.6	9.4	28.8	75.8	16.7	26.3	26.3	85.0	2 836
Moody	6 692	0.9	75.7	36.8	2.7	4.3	15.2	17.4	68.2	10.7	24.6	24.5	87.9	3 258
Pennington	70 361	2.3	56.0	60.7	5.4	4.7	12.7	27.4	78.8	18.3	26.5	29.4	78.2	2 930
Perkins	4 700	1.5	54.8	33.8	5.0	—	7.7	13.4	63.7	10.1	27.5	21.2	88.6	3 221
Potter	3 674	1.1	85.6	32.7	2.4	27.5	3.6	19.7	60.8	10.1	26.0	20.7	90.5	3 548
Roberts	10 911	1.3	76.2	36.8	10.6	1.3	15.4	14.3	55.1	8.2	24.9	26.5	75.5	3 481
Sanborn	3 213	2.0	87.3	24.0	3.4	1.8	9.2	21.4	69.5	10.7	20.9	22.6	94.5	3 261
Shannon	11 323	0.7	88.8	42.8	51.6	25.8	30.9	16.9	47.3	9.9	11.7	37.2	48.3	4 340
Spink	9 201	1.1	84.5	32.9	7.5	0.4	24.8	12.0	61.8	10.1	27.2	20.9	88.1	2 909
Stanley	2 533	1.1	76.4	47.8	2.5	—	11.8	14.5	67.9	14.6	21.5	29.5	86.1	3 234
Sully	1 990	0.9	82.1	41.1	2.7	—	—	19.4	71.7	13.1	25.7	23.8	87.5	3 615
Todd	7 328	0.2	77.7	45.0	25.4	10.5	17.5	13.1	58.6	14.8	26.9	37.9	51.0	4 337
Tripp	7 268	0.9	75.0	35.0	5.2	0.2	13.6	10.7	62.0	8.1	24.5	24.4	86.9	3 335
Turner	9 255	1.3	83.9	30.9	11.3	—	8.5	17.6	61.3	9.7	25.2	20.8	93.0	2 938
Union	10 938	1.2	52.3	42.3	4.4	8.9	12.3	12.2	65.6	10.5	24.7	29.2	87.6	3 282
Walworth	7 011	1.8	76.8	38.1	20.4	6.4	6.9	13.6	62.2	9.9	25.3	23.9	83.4	3 156
Yankton	18 952	1.6	72.7	49.5	5.7	3.9	9.9	32.4	68.9	17.9	26.4	26.4	87.6	2 606
Ziebach	2 308	0.9	87.6	38.0	31.4	3.4	28.4	17.2	57.8	8.3	28.1	32.3	64.9	4 297

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	76.1	55.3	57.2	101	5.3	11.6	...	15.9	0.7	9.5	14 725	18 474	6 544	11.2	7.5
Inside urbanized areas	80.1	57.2	54.1	94	5.9	13.5	...	16.3	0.9	9.0	16 193	19 950	7 194	9.8	7.1
Central cities	79.8	57.2	54.1	93	5.7	13.0	...	16.1	1.0	8.7	16 294	20 223	7 320	9.5	6.7
Urban fringe	82.7	57.4	53.3	103	8.6	20.0	...	19.1	0.4	12.2	15 207	16 483	5 697	12.6	11.6
Outside urbanized areas	73.1	53.9	59.6	107	4.8	10.0	...	15.6	0.4	9.9	13 555	17 380	6 049	12.4	7.8
Places of 10,000 or more	73.7	56.1	64.2	100	4.2	10.9	...	14.5	0.3	8.6	13 913	18 272	6 311	11.2	6.1
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	72.2	49.6	52.0	123	6.0	8.1	...	17.8	0.8	12.1	12 979	15 987	5 572	14.5	10.9
Rural	74.8	43.5	45.5	133	4.6	7.7	...	12.7	0.2	10.2	11 917	13 997	4 964	21.7	17.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	70.2	48.2	56.3	125	3.8	8.7	...	14.4	0.2	12.6	11 764	15 082	5 506	12.9	9.6
Other rural	75.7	42.3	43.5	135	4.7	7.5	...	12.3	0.2	9.7	11 953	13 719	4 854	23.4	19.2
Rural farm	84.8	38.0	34.2	120	1.8	4.0	...	5.5	0.1	4.6	12 180	12 694	4 711	28.3	24.6

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	80.5	56.8	53.5	96	4.7	15.0	...	16.0	1.0	8.7	16 891	20 535	7 206	8.7	6.5
Urban	80.8	58.1	54.9	91	4.8	15.0	...	15.8	1.2	8.9	16 820	20 841	7 447	8.4	6.0
Central cities	80.3	58.1	54.8	91	4.8	14.3	...	15.7	1.2	9.1	16 729	20 865	7 532	8.6	6.1
Not in central cities	86.7	58.5	54.9	98	5.2	23.2	...	16.9	0.4	7.6	17 710	20 586	6 458	6.3	5.1
Rural	79.1	50.6	48.2	118	4.3	14.9	...	17.3	0.1	7.5	17 182	19 168	6 204	9.9	8.4
Outside SMSA's	74.5	47.8	50.4	122	5.0	8.5	...	13.9	0.3	10.1	12 467	15 220	5 413	18.5	14.3
Urban	74.4	54.2	58.1	105	5.5	10.1	...	16.0	0.5	9.7	13 924	17 553	6 202	12.3	8.1
Rural	74.6	43.1	45.3	134	4.6	7.2	...	12.4	0.2	10.4	11 686	13 695	4 888	22.4	18.1

SMSA's

Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	80.5	56.8	53.5	96	4.7	15.0	3.5	16.0	1.0	8.7	16 891	20 535	7 206	8.7	6.5
Urban	80.8	58.1	54.9	91	4.8	15.0	...	15.8	1.2	8.9	16 820	20 841	7 447	8.4	6.0
Rural	79.1	50.6	48.2	118	4.3	14.9	...	17.3	0.1	7.5	17 182	19 168	6 204	9.9	8.4

URBANIZED AREAS

Rapid City, S. Dak.	79.1	56.0	53.8	97	7.7	10.4	...	17.4	0.5	8.6	15 402	18 571	6 790	11.8	8.7
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	77.5	51.2	48.3	112	6.1	18.0	...	20.2	2.8	13.2	16 274	19 512	7 017	11.0	8.6
Iowa (pt.)	77.1	51.0	48.5	112	6.2	16.5	...	20.2	3.1	13.5	16 220	19 651	7 077	11.3	8.9
Nebraska (pt.)	79.5	53.5	50.5	113	5.5	28.8	...	20.0	0.7	10.7	16 807	19 300	6 790	9.0	6.1
South Dakota (pt.)	83.0	45.5	33.2	125	7.3	25.9	...	21.2	0.6	11.7	15 082	16 154	5 663	11.1	10.7
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	80.6	58.0	55.0	91	4.8	14.8	...	15.6	1.2	9.1	16 702	20 767	7 470	8.5	6.1

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Aberdeen city	78.4	57.4	66.2	96	4.1	14.2	16.3	14.5	0.4	8.5	14 041	17 938	6 427	9.5	6.3
Belle Fourche city	74.2	50.3	46.4	119	4.6	2.0	28.2	16.9	3.1	15.7	13 750	16 436	6 117	13.5	11.9
Box Elder city	95.0	59.2	53.6	92	21.0	18.9	-	24.7	0.1	1.2	11 173	10 979	4 219	13.8	11.4
Brandon City city	88.5	61.3	48.9	104	4.2	20.6	-	21.5	-	3.3	21 775	22 451	6 526	4.4	4.0
Brookings city	65.5	56.4	57.6	96	3.8	9.2	11.9	13.7	0.2	6.7	13 671	18 853	5 492	18.3	6.3
Canton city	74.3	50.3	75.7	115	3.5	24.4	30.6	13.6	-	14.2	13 923	17 274	6 154	11.4	11.0
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	98.5	57.7	35.4	78	12.1	12.9	16.0	24.7	3.5	-	15 558	15 469	4 604	5.5	4.3
Hot Springs city	43.3	46.0	48.3	184	1.3	2.9	21.2	15.5	0.6	18.4	14 004	17 511	6 214	20.3	9.8
Huron city	77.5	51.4	58.9	103	5.3	12.9	18.3	13.4	0.6	10.0	14 245	18 847	6 835	9.9	6.1
Lead city	74.5	43.1	29.2	124	8.2	4.1	22.0	14.9	0.5	15.2	16 305	18 958	6 625	7.1	5.1
Madison city	68.2	46.1	55.5	125	5.4	16.1	16.0	15.4	-	12.7	11 688	15 038	5 451	12.1	9.5
Milbank city	74.0	48.4	48.0	126	2.7	11.5	26.9	18.5	-	12.0	14 212	18 140	6 148	4.2	2.6
Mitchell city	74.4	51.5	60.1	110	4.1	9.8	10.3	11.7	0.2	10.6	12 129	16 683	5 779	12.4	7.3
Mobridge city	70.1	50.4	54.1	126	8.1	3.3	14.7	9.1	-	10.5	11 863	15 825	5 600	13.2	11.6
Pierre city	83.7	67.0	69.0	86	3.7	1.2	8.0	18.0	0.2	5.6	17 785	21 099	7 546	6.2	3.3
Pine Ridge (CDP)	51.8	52.3	55.4	234	11.9	4.7	7.2	28.0	0.5	18.7	8 966	9 012	2 707	48.4	45.1
Rapid City city	79.1	55.4	53.2	97	7.3	10.3	22.7	16.9	0.5	8.0	15 577	18 971	6 960	11.1	7.8
Rapid Valley (CDP)	85.7	69.8	68.5	77	10.9	11.9	-	24.0	-	10.1	15 641	17 083	6 070	5.3	5.4
Redfield city	72.2	52.3	72.4	109	3.2	1.7	30.0	17.4	0.5	13.2	12 929	17 005	6 069	10.6	7.4
Sioux Falls city	80.3	58.0	54.7	91	4.8	14.3	7.2	15.7	1.2	9.1	16 729	20 848	7 527	8.6	6.1
Sisseton city	69.1	54.9	66.3	120	7.3	2.7	16.4	15.0	1.7	12.3	10 871	14 367	5 023	22.9	18.9
Spearfish city	66.8	47.7	54.4	115	7.8	4.6	28.6	22.5	0.4	11.8	10 828	14 978	5 496	19.5	15.5
Sturgis city	68.3	43.3	51.4	141	5.8	6.5	43.2	14.1	-	14.9	12 800	17 074	5 922	12.3	7.8
Vermillion city	54.9	50.5	59.2	125	4.0	3.9	18.2	16.3	-	10.2	11 233	18 090	5 333	21.7	10.9
Watertown city	75.3	53.2	62.1	108	6.1	17.6	11.0	13.1	0.2	9.6	13 538	17 018	6 380	8.7	5.1
Winner city	72.5	51.4	57.4	119	1.3	3.1	17.3	15.4	-	16.8	10 772	13 606	5 649	18.5	14.6
Yankton city	78.4	61.4	77.4	87	2.5	12.1	16.7	16.1	0.2	7.4	14 134	18 595	6 634	9.3	5.2

COUNTIES

Aurora	70.8	33.2	41.0	155	1.4	1.4	9.7	5.0	0.1	8.2	10 372	12 702	4 373	24.0	19.6
Beadle	78.4	47.1	50.2	111	4.5	12.0	3.8	11.4	0.4	10.0	13 398	17 279	6 259	14.0	10.7
Bennett	75.1	45.7	41.3	144	7.1	1.3	7.2	15.9	-	10.9	9 904	11 497	3 965	33.5	27.1
Bon Homme	69.5	45.6	56.7	123	2.4	9.5	13.0	13.6	-	11.7	10 671	13 327	4 609	22.5	17.3
Brookings	70.3	53.0	55.3	103	3.5	10.5	9.1	14.8	0.2	7.5	13 597	17 255	5 468	17.4	9.6
Brown	78.8	54.6	60.9	102	3.8	13.4	3.5	14.5	0.4	8.1	14 034	17 304	6 189	11.3	8.4
Brule	81.9	53.0	52.9	104	3.1	2.1	7.5	10.8	-	7.7	11 371	13 037	4 669	24.7	21.4
Buffalo	65.3	44.4	48.8	269	19.1	3.0	12.5	12.1	-	10.2	9 095	9 500	2 642	42.5	38.0
Butte	76.1	46.3	41.0	124	5.8	1.8	13.6	13.8	1.8	12.0	12 973	15 345	5 633	16.0	12.7
Campbell	76.9	36.8	45.0	126	1.8	3.8	7.3	6.5	-	14.0	9 037	11 229	4 042	30.9	27.1
Charles Mix	72.6	43.1	47.6	146	3.1	3.1	4.2	10.1	0.1	12.7	10 119	11 812	4 128	28.8	23.3
Clark	72.2	33.9	32.9	147	3.5	7.2	7.9	10.2	0.2	11.5	10 122	12 003	4 634	25.7	19.9
Clay	59.5	47.9	53.7	128	3.6	4.8	15.8	15.0	-	9.4	11 820	16 919	5 443	19.3	10.9
Codington	75.9	51.4	57.3	114	5.8	17.4	3.9	12.6	0.2	9.2	13 557	16 621	6 015	11.0	7.9
Corson	64.4	31.7	29.3	216	8.0	2.0	15.2	12.8	-	13.7	9 543	10 786	3 521	41.5	34.3

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over— Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed Percent in manufacturing industries				Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level		
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over						Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
	Total	With own children under 6 years													
73.4	51.2	44.5	114	7.9	10.8	15.4	22.0	0.7	8.1	15 166	16 798	5 974	13.5	10.2	
76.1	51.0	57.5	111	3.7	9.5	6.2	11.5	0.2	9.9	12 399	16 164	5 675	14.0	9.4	
72.0	42.2	47.2	132	5.1	8.2	6.1	14.7	0.5	12.0	10 675	13 042	4 825	19.5	15.7	
72.3	35.6	36.9	146	4.3	5.4	13.0	12.3	0.1	11.7	10 198	12 004	4 450	23.6	20.8	
75.8	51.5	43.9	144	7.0	2.0	4.3	7.8	—	6.2	10 632	12 000	3 943	35.4	28.6	
74.4	38.0	47.9	145	2.0	3.1	6.3	6.0	—	11.8	9 329	10 857	3 774	29.1	25.7	
76.1	47.0	57.1	120	2.9	3.1	9.5	9.9	0.1	9.8	10 246	12 272	4 435	24.3	19.3	
58.9	47.6	46.9	146	2.3	3.4	4.4	14.3	0.3	15.1	14 274	17 363	6 197	18.5	12.5	
74.2	29.5	28.8	156	0.5	1.3	5.8	5.8	0.2	14.2	9 495	11 583	4 324	31.2	24.4	
76.1	44.9	41.7	130	3.7	10.8	9.2	15.0	0.1	10.3	12 613	15 260	5 200	13.2	9.9	
74.1	34.3	45.7	147	3.5	2.3	4.2	7.1	0.5	12.3	8 898	11 213	4 417	25.8	22.9	
82.5	44.3	40.8	127	2.2	9.5	3.1	7.5	—	6.6	12 076	14 131	4 924	20.6	18.4	
69.6	37.8	36.1	151	3.0	8.5	18.6	11.0	—	11.6	9 903	11 939	4 458	23.7	17.5	
75.9	37.1	37.5	135	1.0	3.1	7.1	6.5	0.1	11.2	10 352	12 150	4 892	28.4	22.6	
76.7	40.2	39.2	141	1.4	5.6	32.1	10.3	—	9.8	10 010	11 630	4 029	31.3	24.2	
83.6	35.5	33.6	122	2.3	0.9	3.0	7.2	—	5.6	12 385	14 301	5 132	23.8	19.1	
83.2	65.4	69.3	89	4.0	1.2	5.4	19.1	0.4	6.1	17 458	20 484	7 217	7.1	4.9	
71.0	41.8	46.6	133	1.7	7.3	6.6	7.7	0.1	14.5	10 275	12 292	4 800	23.5	19.7	
75.2	42.6	58.1	130	5.6	1.6	8.7	9.3	0.7	11.0	11 812	13 766	4 674	23.2	18.8	
66.2	38.1	37.2	195	4.0	3.6	6.9	13.6	0.3	10.2	12 172	13 783	4 623	35.6	27.4	
74.7	38.8	43.2	136	1.0	2.1	6.3	7.5	—	12.1	10 600	12 781	4 794	20.3	15.6	
79.2	38.0	34.9	131	1.7	0.8	1.7	6.0	—	9.5	11 835	14 116	5 171	18.3	17.1	
72.3	40.9	43.1	130	3.2	9.4	9.2	11.6	0.1	13.6	10 666	12 998	4 878	20.1	15.0	
71.5	42.8	49.2	129	4.4	14.2	9.0	13.9	—	11.4	12 028	14 614	5 378	15.0	11.9	
72.1	48.5	46.5	116	8.3	6.7	11.3	19.1	0.3	12.4	13 590	16 597	5 821	14.3	10.3	
77.9	46.3	52.1	122	3.5	16.8	40.2	12.5	0.2	9.4	15 221	17 239	6 047	11.0	9.8	
72.0	41.7	43.3	154	6.3	0.7	10.7	10.3	0.4	13.0	11 241	12 863	4 763	28.5	24.8	
76.4	45.1	52.1	122	3.7	11.4	12.4	8.7	—	10.2	11 250	13 990	4 837	19.0	16.6	
69.8	37.7	43.1	140	1.7	2.8	4.7	5.6	—	19.1	8 975	10 752	4 277	27.2	20.8	
72.9	40.4	48.0	135	4.0	12.7	6.6	10.3	—	11.8	10 262	12 339	4 928	22.8	18.3	
81.7	49.7	44.3	112	5.4	9.6	32.3	20.3	1.2	8.1	14 848	16 624	5 564	10.6	8.0	
73.5	40.7	40.1	156	15.2	0.4	12.2	9.5	0.3	10.7	9 672	11 191	3 581	38.9	32.8	
59.9	33.3	46.1	181	2.3	6.2	9.6	8.3	0.2	22.8	6 429	10 522	4 201	32.5	27.8	
80.5	56.8	53.5	96	4.7	15.0	3.5	16.0	1.0	8.7	16 891	20 535	7 206	8.7	6.5	
75.4	44.0	52.8	129	3.9	5.5	16.5	12.8	0.1	9.5	12 695	14 724	5 519	15.9	13.7	
79.9	55.5	53.0	100	8.3	10.3	14.6	18.0	0.4	7.9	14 890	17 364	6 594	12.2	9.5	
83.7	46.8	46.0	101	2.0	3.6	6.0	6.8	0.2	6.4	12 205	15 049	5 817	19.4	15.9	
75.8	41.2	41.6	134	2.0	3.4	2.7	10.2	—	13.3	11 266	13 477	4 759	21.0	17.2	
69.7	44.0	50.5	145	7.5	4.4	10.6	12.3	0.7	11.1	10 302	12 155	4 480	26.5	21.1	
68.4	26.7	24.2	172	3.1	8.9	16.1	9.1	—	16.2	7 972	9 759	3 918	35.1	32.6	
57.8	41.7	51.2	249	19.3	3.4	3.7	25.7	0.4	14.8	9 948	10 208	2 637	44.7	43.3	
69.0	40.5	46.6	140	3.6	2.0	6.8	14.1	0.2	10.7	12 080	14 907	5 141	20.0	15.9	
82.2	62.8	60.1	96	5.5	1.8	50.8	16.2	0.2	6.7	14 807	16 996	6 151	13.0	11.2	
81.0	40.9	37.1	123	2.2	1.3	12.4	14.0	0.2	9.6	11 875	13 083	4 731	21.8	19.8	
63.2	52.4	49.0	190	11.4	0.6	9.7	18.3	0.6	13.6	9 662	10 833	3 159	43.5	39.0	
77.8	46.6	50.5	122	2.4	2.3	3.1	10.9	—	10.4	11 071	13 013	5 077	23.5	18.9	
73.4	40.1	42.9	129	2.9	8.7	20.8	10.0	0.1	10.4	11 364	14 473	5 358	15.4	12.0	
74.4	43.6	42.0	134	4.5	19.1	38.3	16.0	0.2	11.9	13 785	15 882	5 638	13.2	11.0	
72.2	46.7	50.5	128	6.9	2.7	6.2	8.7	—	11.8	12 016	14 715	5 370	14.8	12.6	
78.0	57.5	66.8	96	3.2	13.1	6.1	16.1	0.2	6.3	14 332	17 542	6 128	10.0	6.5	
74.8	51.4	51.1	151	6.1	—	22.0	14.8	—	10.8	9 263	10 000	3 042	43.7	37.2	

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
The State	639 840	2 152	45 525	43	4	305	200	312	325	157	265	41	46	39	227	1 287
Male.....	315 459	1 430	22 266	22	...	84	101	150	117	80	145	16	33	18	109	706
Female.....	324 381	722	23 259	21	...	221	99	162	208	77	120	25	13	21	118	581
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	304 308	1 738	12 185	40	-	228	164	268	224	105	214	30	38	39	193	910
Male.....	145 406	1 162	5 760	22	-	60	85	140	54	62	126	14	31	18	90	515
Female.....	158 902	576	6 425	18	-	168	79	128	170	43	88	16	7	21	103	395
Inside urbanized areas.....	132 405	680	4 278	22	-	114	97	68	65	38	104	9	38	-	143	555
Male.....	63 378	474	2 012	...	-	39	45	53	13	26	67	...	31	-	85	325
Female.....	69 027	206	2 266	...	-	75	52	15	52	12	37	...	7	-	58	230
Central cities.....	122 732	623	3 297	22	-	114	97	68	52	38	97	9	38	-	143	503
Male.....	58 451	424	1 591	...	-	39	45	53	6	26	62	...	31	-	85	283
Female.....	64 281	199	1 706	...	-	75	52	15	46	12	35	...	7	-	58	220
Urban fringe.....	9 673	57	981	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	52
Male.....	4 927	50	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 746	7	565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Outside urbanized areas.....	171 903	1 058	7 907	18	-	114	67	200	139	67	110	21	-	39	50	355
Male.....	82 028	688	3 748	...	-	21	40	87	41	36	59	...	-	18	5	190
Female.....	89 875	370	4 159	...	-	93	27	113	98	31	51	...	-	21	45	165
Places of 10,000 or more.....	114 100	216	2 744	-	-	63	60	50	127	63	55	5	-	-	22	87
Male.....	53 871	155	1 274	-	-	7	33	37	27	36	28	...	-	-	...	42
Female.....	60 229	61	1 470	-	-	56	27	13	100	27	27	...	-	-	...	45
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	57 803	842	5 163	18	-	51	7	150	32	4	...	16	-	39	28	268
Male.....	28 157	533	2 474	...	-	14	...	50	14	...	31	...	-	18	...	145
Female.....	29 646	309	2 689	...	-	37	...	100	18	...	24	...	-	21	...	123
Rural	335 532	414	33 340	3	4	77	36	44	101	52	51	11	8	-	34	377
Male.....	170 053	268	16 506	...	...	24	16	10	63	18	19	...	...	-	19	191
Female.....	165 479	146	16 834	...	...	53	20	34	38	34	32	...	...	-	15	186
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	59 029	214	2 904	3	-	21	16	8	23	4	17	2	-	-	-	72
Male.....	27 968	151	1 378	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	50
Female.....	31 061	63	1 526	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	22
Other rural.....	276 503	200	30 436	...	4	56	20	36	78	48	34	9	8	-	34	255
Male.....	142 085	117	15 128	...	...	20	...	8	47	16	8	...	...	-	19	119
Female.....	134 418	83	15 308	...	...	36	...	28	31	32	26	...	...	-	15	136
Rural farm.....	110 196	16	2 568	-	-	5	-	4	25	16	-	-	-	-	-	24
Male.....	59 152	...	1 410	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	51 044	...	1 158	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	107 425	284	1 116	7	-	65	83	54	44	21	78	11	6	-	79	162
Male.....	51 234	192	552	...	-	22	41	41	8	...	48	...	...	-	54	90
Female.....	56 191	92	564	...	-	43	42	13	36	...	30	...	...	-	25	72
Urban.....	86 359	277	989	7	-	63	72	52	41	13	78	9	-	-	79	140
Male.....	40 523	185	481	...	-	22	39	41	8	...	48	...	-	-	54	79
Female.....	45 836	92	508	...	-	41	33	11	33	...	30	...	-	-	25	61
Central cities.....	79 424	275	950	7	-	63	72	52	35	13	78	9	-	-	79	125
Male.....	36 980	183	467	...	-	22	39	41	6	...	48	...	-	-	54	68
Female.....	42 444	92	483	...	-	41	33	11	29	...	30	...	-	-	25	57
Not in central cities.....	6 935	2	39	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Male.....	3 543	...	14	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	3 392	...	25	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Rural.....	21 066	7	127	-	-	2	11	2	3	8	-	2	6	-	-	22
Male.....	10 711	...	71	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...
Female.....	10 355	...	56	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...
Outside SMSA's	532 415	1 868	44 409	36	4	240	117	258	281	136	187	30	40	39	148	1 125
Male.....	264 225	1 238	21 714	22	...	62	60	109	109	72	97	5	31	18	55	616
Female.....	268 190	630	22 695	14	...	178	57	149	172	64	90	25	9	21	93	509
Urban.....	217 949	1 461	11 196	33	-	165	92	216	183	92	136	21	38	39	114	770
Male.....	104 883	977	5 279	22	-	38	46	99	46	56	78	...	31	18	36	436
Female.....	113 066	484	5 917	11	-	127	46	117	137	36	58	...	7	21	78	334
Rural.....	314 466	407	33 213	3	4	75	25	42	98	44	51	9	2	-	34	355
Male.....	159 342	261	16 435	...	...	24	...	10	63	16	19	...	...	-	19	180
Female.....	155 124	146	16 778	...	...	51	...	32	35	28	32	...	...	-	15	175
SMSA's																
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	107 425	284	1 116	7	-	65	83	54	44	21	78	11	6	-	79	162
Male.....	51 234	192	552	...	-	22	41	41	8	...	48	...	...	-	54	90
Female.....	56 191	92	564	...	-	43	42	13	36	...	30	...	...	-	25	72
URBANIZED AREAS																
Rapid City, S. Dak.	46 499	405	3 262	15	-	51	25	16	30	25	19	-	38	-	64	426
Male.....	23 057	291	1 520	...	-	17	...	...	7	...	...	-	31	-	31	255
Female.....	23 442	114	1 742	...	-	34	...	...	23	...	...	-	7	-	33	171
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	93 453	1 038	1 401	-	-	15	54	15	120	73	72	-	-	-	-	558
Male.....	44 044	474	571	-	-	...	28	...	39	24	54	-	-	-	-	314
Female.....	49 409	564	830	-	-	...	26	...	81	49	18	-	-	-	-	244
Iowa (pt.)	81 556	1 019	1 181	-	-	15	54	8	61	33	65	-	-	-	-	427
Male.....	38 258	467	487	-	-	...	28	...	22	6	49	-	-	-	-	257
Female.....	43 298	552	694	-	-	...	26	...	39	27	16	-	-	-	-	170
Nebraska (pt.)	9 949	19	187	-	-	-	7	-	59	40	-	-	-	-	-	127
Male.....	4 799	...	69	-	-	-	-	-	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	5 150	...	118	-	-	-	-	-	42	22	-	-	-	-	-	...
South Dakota (pt.)	1 948	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4
Male.....	987	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	961	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	83 958	275	983	7	-	63	72	52	35	13	78	9	-	-	79	125
Male.....	39 334	183	477	...	-	22	39	41	6	...	48	...	-	-	54	68
Female.....	44 624	92	506	...	-	41	33	11	29	...	30	...	-	-	25	57

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

					Asian and Pacific Islander											
White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.	
25 024	35	802	-	-	8	30	18	6	5	14	5	-	-	-	9	
11 527	...	346	-	-	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
13 497	...	456	-	-	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
4 492	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 164	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 328	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 693	282	54	-	-	6	-	68	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	...	
1 415	155	17	-	-	...	-	13	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
1 278	127	37	-	-	...	-	55	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
2 558	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 271	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1 287	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
14 748	31	68	-	-	21	14	10	39	14	-	-	-	-	-	...	
7 302	...	41	-	-	...	...	...	8	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
7 446	...	27	-	-	...	...	...	31	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 885	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
4 046	487	23	7	-	12	-	39	7	-	21	-	-	39	-	...	
2 443	329	...	...	-	...	-	6	...	-	...	-	-	18	-	...
1 603	158	...	...	-	...	-	33	...	-	...	-	-	21	-	...
4 392	5	332	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 319	...	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 073	...	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
12 788	57	153	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
6 055	...	60	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
6 733	...	93	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
4 197	-	67	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	...	
2 076	-	19	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	32	...	-	-	-	...	
2 121	-	48	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	25	...	-	-	-	...	
6 110	25	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	...	-	-	-	...	
2 839	...	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
3 271	...	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
4 120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 896	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
13 491	6	349	-	-	7	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
6 274	...	194	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
7 217	...	155	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 734	2	391	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	...	
1 781	...	151	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	
1 953	...	240	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	
11 210	-	668	-	-	7	-	22	-	44	6	...	-	-	-	...	
5 296	-	319	-	-	...	-	...	-	29	...	-	-	-	-	...	
5 914	-	349	-	-	...	-	...	-	15	...	-	-	-	-	...	
153	12	2 898	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
53	...	1 412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
100	...	1 486	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
43 151	348	2 345	15	-	51	25	16	17	25	19	-	38	-	64	...	
21 389	241	1 127	...	-	17	...	...	...	...	...	-	31	-	31	...
21 762	107	1 218	...	-	34	...	...	...	...	...	-	7	-	33	...
3 066	50	123	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 525	43	64	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 541	7	59	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 993	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 332	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 661	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
79 581	275	952	7	-	63	72	52	35	13	78	9	-	-	79	...	
37 062	183	469	...	-	22	39	41	6	...	48	...	-	-	54	...	
42 519	92	483	...	-	41	33	11	29	...	30	...	-	-	25	...	
2 015	-	753	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
944	-	402	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 071	-	351	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5 073	20	125	11	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 333	...	31	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 740	...	94	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5 117	7	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 425	...	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
2 692	...	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
9 700	43	331	-	-	20	6	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
4 823	32	164	-	-	...	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
4 877	11	167	-	-	...	...	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
15 483	17	81	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	35	-	-	-	22	...	
7 275	...	31	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	16	-	-	-	...	...
8 208	...	50	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	19	-	-	-	...	...
3 225	-	235	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 514	-	118	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
1 711	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
11 656	27	292	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
5 319	...	119	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
6 337	...	173	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Aurora	3 597	1	24	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Male	1 840	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 757	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Beadle	18 980	57	153	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Male	9 800	...	60	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	9 800	...	93	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Bennett	1 865	-	1 174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	916	-	579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	949	-	595	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Bon Homme	7 807	8	238	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male	3 945	...	106	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 862	...	132	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Brookings	24 074	48	95	-	-	21	14	17	43	14	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	12 171	...	57	-	-	...	...	...	8	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 903	...	38	-	-	...	...	...	35	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Brown	35 929	35	884	3	-	16	36	20	6	5	14	5	-	-	-	9
Male	17 070	...	389	...	-	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Female	18 859	...	495	...	-	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Brule	4 956	9	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 438	...	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 518	...	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	525	-	1 270	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	258	-	636	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	267	-	634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butte	8 120	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	117
Male	4 033	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 087	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Campbell	2 241	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charles Mix	7 949	-	1 709	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male	3 923	-	815	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 026	-	894	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Clark	4 882	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 468	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 414	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clay	13 239	46	342	-	-	20	6	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	6 627	35	171	-	-	...	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 612	11	171	-	-	...	...	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Codington	20 701	22	92	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	35	-	-	-	22	-
Male	10 049	...	37	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	16	-	-	-	...	-
Female	10 652	...	55	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	19	-	-	-	...	-
Carson	2 722	-	2 459	-	-	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 370	-	1 283	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 352	-	1 176	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custer	5 810	8	170	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male	2 955	...	116	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 855	...	54	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Davison	17 367	9	358	-	-	7	15	-	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	46
Male	8 276	...	199	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	9 091	...	159	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Day	7 700	4	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male	3 882	...	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 818	...	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Deuel	5 277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	2 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 557	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Dewey	2 229	-	3 107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Male	1 152	-	1 498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Female	1 077	-	1 609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Douglas	4 147	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 076	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 071	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edmunds	5 142	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Male	2 569	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Female	2 573	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Fall River	7 985	9	400	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Male	4 160	...	223	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Female	3 825	...	177	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Faulk	3 309	1	14	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 669	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 640	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grant	8 974	2	23	-	-	-	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
Male	4 460	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 514	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Gregory	5 799	-	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 857	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 942	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haakon	2 759	2	23	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male	1 400	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 359	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Hamlin	5 247	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 606	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 641	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Hand	4 940	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	2 483	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 457	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hanson	3 403	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harding	1 690	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hughes	13 240	—	885	—	—	7	—	22	—	44	6	—	—	—	—	16
Male	6 331	—	409	—	—	...	—	...	—	29	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 909	—	476	—	—	...	—	...	—	15	...	—	—	—	—	...
Hutchinson	9 279	13	47	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	4 575	...	15	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 704	...	32	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hyde	1 984	1	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	960	...	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 024	...	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson	1 941	5	1 491	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	955	...	730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	986	...	761	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jerauld	2 928	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janes	1 457	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingsbury	6 657	5	5	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Male	3 279	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 378	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Lake	10 592	26	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Male	5 174	...	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 418	...	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lawrence	17 890	28	296	11	—	22	—	22	—	—	32	7	—	—	—	31
Male	8 808	...	114	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	25	...	—	—	—	...
Female	9 082	...	182	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	...
Lincoln	13 883	—	33	—	—	4	—	6	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	1
Male	6 869	—	9	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 014	—	24	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Lyman	2 952	2	907	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 547	...	436	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 405	...	471	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McCook	6 429	3	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	3 178	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 251	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
McPherson	4 027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 028	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall	5 128	—	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	2 565	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 563	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Meade	19 686	533	239	7	—	20	—	44	7	7	21	—	—	39	—	114
Male	10 349	350	131	...	—	...	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	18	—	87
Female	9 337	183	108	...	—	...	—	38	...	...	...	—	—	21	—	27
Mellette	1 375	—	872	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	722	—	442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	653	—	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Miner	3 732	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minnehaha	107 425	284	1 116	7	—	65	83	54	44	21	78	11	6	—	79	162
Male	51 234	192	552	...	—	22	41	41	8	...	48	...	...	—	54	90
Female	56 191	92	564	...	—	43	42	13	36	...	30	...	...	—	25	72
Moody	6 328	3	350	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3
Male	3 142	...	169	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	3 186	...	181	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Pennington	64 847	911	3 640	15	—	60	28	90	37	29	21	...	7	38	—	546
Male	32 460	595	1 707	...	—	19	...	27	7	...	...	...	31	—	36	320
Female	32 387	316	1 933	...	—	41	...	63	30	...	...	...	7	—	56	226
Perkins	4 634	—	62	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	2 325	—	33	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 309	—	29	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Potter	3 647	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roberts	8 775	3	2 110	—	—	—	—	21	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 492	...	1 071	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 283	...	1 039	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanborn	3 173	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 623	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 550	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Shannon	685	12	10 575	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	356	...	5 315	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	329	...	5 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Spink	9 109	5	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	4 444	...	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 665	...	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stanley	2 417	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 190	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 227	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sully	1 980	—	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 009	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	971	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Todd	1 631	3	5 688	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	831	...	2 717	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	800	...	2 971	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tripp	6 676	—	580	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 351	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 325	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turner	9 198	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 605	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 593	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union	10 826	12	57	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	11	—	—	—	9	17
Male	5 373	...	27	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 453	...	30	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Walworth	6 552	2	400	—	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	30
Male	3 192	...	158	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	6
Female	3 360	...	242	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	24
Yankton	18 430	29	418	—	4	10	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	25	13
Male	8 847	...	211	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	9 583	...	207	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ziebach	962	—	1 342	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	517	—	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	445	—	695	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State
 Male
 Female

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban
 Male
 Female
Inside urbanized areas
 Male
 Female
Central cities
 Male
 Female
Urban fringe
 Male
 Female
Outside urbanized areas
 Male
 Female
Places of 10,000 or more
 Male
 Female
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
 Male
 Female
Rural
 Male
 Female

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's
 Male
 Female
Urban
 Male
 Female
Central cities
 Male
 Female
Not in central cities
 Male
 Female
Rural
 Male
 Female
Outside SMSA's
 Male
 Female
Urban
 Male
 Female
Rural
 Male
 Female

SMSA's

Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
 Male
 Female

URBANIZED AREAS

Rapid City, S. Dak.
 Male
 Female
 Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.
 Male
 Female
 Iowa (pt.)
 Male
 Female
 Nebraska (pt.)
 Male
 Female
 South Dakota (pt.)
 Male
 Female
 Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
 Male
 Female

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
The State	3 815	2 062	211	52	1 490	2 079	46	547	94	1 049	637 761	2 106	45 025	1 823	238
Male	1 941	1 105	96	42	698	1 967	31	295	54	594	314 492	1 399	21 997	799	112
Female	1 874	957	115	10	792	1 112	15	252	40	455	323 269	707	23 028	1 024	126
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	2 610	1 429	160	31	990	1 385	44	366	78	737	302 923	1 694	11 859	1 425	173
Male	1 370	780	79	26	485	669	31	191	48	431	144 737	1 131	5 591	432	84
Female	1 240	649	81	5	505	716	13	175	30	306	158 186	563	6 268	793	89
Inside urbanized areas	1 225	636	97	27	465	609	6	150	19	441	131 796	674	4 150	657	114
Male	688	387	62	...	217	303	6	83	19	277	63 075	468	1 944	349	48
Female	537	249	35	...	248	306	...	67	...	164	68 721	206	2 206	308	66
Central cities	1 120	564	97	27	432	585	6	113	19	397	122 147	617	3 206	637	106
Male	613	330	62	...	199	295	6	58	19	235	58 156	418	1 553	337	48
Female	507	234	35	...	233	290	...	55	...	162	63 991	199	1 653	300	58
Urban fringe	105	72	...	...	33	24	...	37	...	44	9 649	57	944	20	8
Male	75	57	...	...	18	8	...	25	...	42	4 919	50	391	...	...
Female	30	15	...	...	15	16	...	12	...	2	4 730	7	553	...	8
Outside urbanized areas	1 385	793	63	4	525	776	38	216	59	296	171 127	1 020	7 709	768	59
Male	682	393	17	...	268	366	25	108	29	154	81 662	663	3 647	283	36
Female	703	400	46	...	257	410	13	108	30	142	89 465	357	4 062	485	23
Places of 10,000 or more	335	137	27	...	171	218	...	17	26	74	113 882	216	2 727	419	13
Male	183	68	...	...	115	121	...	4	26	32	53 750	155	1 270	147	13
Female	152	69	...	...	56	97	...	13	...	42	60 132	61	1 457	272	...
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 050	656	36	4	354	558	38	199	33	222	57 245	804	4 982	349	46
Male	499	325	17	...	153	245	25	104	3	122	27 912	508	2 377	136	23
Female	551	331	19	...	201	313	13	95	30	100	29 333	296	2 605	213	23
Rural	1 205	633	51	21	500	694	2	181	16	312	334 838	412	33 166	398	65
Male	571	325	17	...	213	298	...	104	6	163	169 755	268	16 406	167	28
Female	634	308	34	...	287	396	2	77	10	149	165 083	144	16 760	231	37
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	442	274	21	11	136	287	...	37	...	118	58 742	214	2 870	91	4
Male	234	157	...	...	67	143	...	21	...	70	27 825	151	1 357	40	2
Female	208	117	...	...	69	144	...	16	...	48	30 917	63	1 513	51	2
Other rural	763	359	30	10	364	407	2	144	16	194	276 096	198	30 296	307	61
Male	337	168	15	...	146	155	...	83	6	93	141 930	117	15 049	127	26
Female	426	191	15	...	218	252	2	61	10	101	134 166	81	15 247	180	35
Rural farm	111	33	16	...	62	81	...	12	...	18	110 115	16	2 556	50	6
Male	46	15	...	...	25	31	...	8	...	...	59 121	...	1 402	4	...
Female	65	18	...	...	37	50	...	4	...	...	50 994	...	1 154	46	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	482	232	8	11	231	319	6	33	27	97	107 106	278	1 090	414	65
Male	294	142	...	...	135	177	6	29	23	59	51 057	186	523	212	31
Female	188	90	...	...	96	142	...	4	4	38	56 049	92	567	202	34
Urban	388	199	6	11	172	253	6	31	19	79	86 106	271	965	388	61
Male	249	130	...	...	102	147	6	27	19	50	40 376	179	454	208	29
Female	139	69	...	...	70	106	...	4	...	29	45 730	92	511	180	32
Central cities	344	163	6	7	168	226	6	29	19	64	79 198	269	928	382	61
Male	224	111	...	...	100	135	6	25	19	39	36 845	177	442	206	29
Female	120	52	...	...	68	91	...	4	...	25	42 353	92	486	176	32
Not in central cities	44	36	...	4	4	27	...	2	...	15	6 908	2	37	6	...
Male	25	19	...	...	...	12	...	2	...	...	3 531	...	12	...	...
Female	19	17	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	3 377	...	25	...	...
Rural	94	33	2	...	59	66	...	2	8	18	21 000	7	125	26	4
Male	45	12	...	...	33	30	...	2	4	...	10 681	...	69	4	...
Female	49	21	...	...	26	36	...	...	4	...	10 319	...	56	22	...
Outside SMSA's	3 333	1 830	203	41	1 259	1 760	40	514	67	952	530 655	1 828	43 935	1 409	173
Male	1 647	963	90	31	563	790	25	266	31	535	263 435	1 213	21 474	587	81
Female	1 686	867	113	10	696	970	15	248	36	417	267 220	615	22 461	822	92
Urban	2 222	1 230	154	20	818	1 132	38	335	59	658	216 817	1 423	10 894	1 037	112
Male	1 121	650	73	...	383	522	25	164	29	381	104 361	952	5 137	424	55
Female	1 101	580	81	...	435	610	13	171	30	277	112 456	471	5 757	613	57
Rural	1 111	600	49	21	441	628	2	179	8	294	313 838	405	33 041	372	61
Male	526	313	17	...	180	268	...	102	2	154	159 074	261	16 337	163	26
Female	585	287	32	...	261	360	2	77	6	140	154 764	144	16 704	209	35
SMSA's															
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	482	232	8	11	231	319	6	33	27	97	107 106	278	1 090	414	65
Male	294	142	...	...	135	177	6	29	23	59	51 057	186	523	212	31
Female	188	90	...	...	96	142	...	4	4	38	56 049	92	567	202	34
URBANIZED AREAS															
Rapid City, S. Dak.	846	450	91	20	285	353	...	120	...	373	46 146	405	3 157	268	53
Male	450	268	56	...	111	156	...	58	...	236	22 901	291	1 477	138	19
Female	396	182	35	...	174	197	...	62	...	137	23 245	114	1 680	130	34
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	1 549	1 291	21	10	227	992	11	55	...	491	92 461	1 027	1 346	349	67
Male	758	646	...	...	102	448	11	22	...	277	43 596	463	549	152	37
Female	791	645	...	...	125	544	...	33	...	214	48 865	564	797	197	30
Iowa (pt.)	1 225	992	21	10	202	800	11	54	...	360	80 756	1 008	1 127	236	67
Male	630	520	...	...	100	377	11	22	...	220	37 881	456	465	105	37
Female	595	472	...	...	102	423	...	32	...	140	42 875	552	662	131	30
Nebraska (pt.)	308	289	...	...	19	181	...	...	...	127	9 768	19	187	106	...
Male	124	124	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	55	4 730	...	69	42	...
Female	184	165	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	72	5 038	...	118	64	...
South Dakota (pt.)	16	10	...	...	6	11	...	1	...	4	1 937	...	32	7	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	985	...	15	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	952	...	17	...	...
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	363	176	6	7	174	245	6	29	19	64	83 713	269	961	382	61
Male	234	117	...	...	104	145	6	25	19	39	39 189	177	452	206	29
Female	129	59	...	...	70	100	...	4	...	25	44 524	92	509	176	32

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Aberdeen city	68	41	9	-	18	54	-	5	-	9	24	970	35	797	86	-	
Male	32	24	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	11	495	29	346	47	-	
Female	36	17	-	-	-	22	-	5	-	-	13	475	6	451	39	-	
Belle Fourche city	239	198	-	-	41	147	-	15	-	77	4	345	-	108	-	-	
Male	113	95	-	-	18	68	-	-	-	45	2	096	-	51	-	-	
Female	126	103	-	-	23	79	-	15	-	32	2	249	-	57	-	-	
Box Elder city	158	72	28	-	58	75	24	-	25	34	2	618	258	54	90	8	
Male	76	46	-	-	13	36	18	-	3	19	1	379	137	17	15	3	
Female	82	26	-	-	45	39	6	-	22	15	1	239	121	37	75	5	
Brandon City city	31	23	-	4	4	14	-	2	-	15	2	544	2	6	6	-	
Male	19	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	265	-	-	-	-	
Female	12	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	279	-	-	-	-	
Brookings city	45	17	18	-	10	35	-	-	4	6	14	713	31	68	94	-	
Male	9	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	7	297	25	41	23	-	
Female	36	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	7	416	6	27	71	-	
Canton city	12	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	2	873	-	1	-	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	345	-	-	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	528	-	-	-	-	
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	196	105	-	-	91	122	14	-	8	52	3	924	473	30	110	23	
Male	98	49	-	-	49	54	7	-	-	37	2	389	322	19	30	17	
Female	98	56	-	-	42	68	7	-	8	15	1	535	151	11	80	6	
Hot Springs city	112	22	-	-	90	13	-	99	-	-	4	379	5	233	7	6	
Male	64	-	-	-	45	6	-	58	-	-	2	313	-	130	-	-	
Female	48	-	-	-	45	7	-	41	-	-	2	066	-	103	-	-	
Huron city	9	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	12	779	57	153	2	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	051	36	60	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	728	21	93	-	-	
Lead city	69	64	-	-	5	64	-	-	-	5	4	133	-	67	61	-	
Male	38	38	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	2	038	-	19	41	-	
Female	31	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	2	095	-	48	20	-	
Madison city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	110	25	69	-	6	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	839	-	26	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	271	-	43	-	-	
Milbank city	27	-	-	-	27	27	-	-	-	-	4	093	-	-	-	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	896	-	-	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	197	-	-	-	-	
Mitchell city	84	15	-	-	69	54	-	-	-	30	13	437	6	349	27	13	
Male	52	-	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	7	6	229	-	194	-	13	
Female	32	-	-	-	24	9	-	-	-	23	7	208	-	155	-	-	
Mobridge city	49	37	-	-	12	4	-	21	-	24	3	730	2	370	23	-	
Male	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	781	-	142	-	-	
Female	40	28	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	-	1	949	-	228	-	-	
Pierre city	67	25	-	-	42	29	-	-	22	16	11	181	-	668	57	-	
Male	39	-	-	-	26	5	-	-	22	-	5	291	-	319	35	-	
Female	28	-	-	-	16	24	-	-	-	-	5	890	-	349	22	-	
Pine Ridge (CDP)	72	65	-	-	7	5	-	62	-	5	148	12	2	836	-	-	
Male	35	28	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	53	-	1	377	-	-	
Female	37	37	-	-	-	5	-	27	-	-	95	-	1	459	-	-	
Rapid City city	770	401	91	20	258	353	-	84	-	333	42	798	348	2	276	255	45
Male	385	219	56	-	95	156	-	33	-	196	21	233	241	1	109	131	19
Female	385	182	35	-	163	197	-	51	-	137	21	565	107	1	167	124	26
Rapid Valley (CDP)	25	18	-	-	7	-	-	12	-	13	3	066	50	111	13	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	525	43	52	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	541	7	59	-	-	
Redfield city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	993	-	34	-	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	332	-	15	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	661	-	19	-	-	
Sioux Falls city	350	163	6	7	174	232	6	29	19	64	79	349	269	930	382	61	
Male	228	111	-	-	104	139	6	25	19	39	36	923	177	444	206	29	
Female	122	52	-	-	70	93	-	4	-	25	42	426	92	486	176	32	
Sisseton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	015	-	753	21	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	944	-	-	402	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	071	-	351	-	-	
Spearfish city	36	19	8	-	9	36	-	-	-	-	5	037	20	136	19	3	
Male	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	2	312	-	31	-	-	
Female	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	2	725	-	105	-	-	
Sturgis city	49	39	-	-	10	39	-	-	-	10	5	078	7	50	-	-	
Male	19	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	416	-	26	-	-	
Female	30	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	2	662	-	24	-	-	
Vermillion city	17	8	-	-	9	9	-	8	-	-	9	691	43	323	62	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	814	32	164	12	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	877	11	159	50	-	
Watertown city	10	4	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-	15	473	17	81	68	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	265	-	31	21	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	208	-	50	47	-	
Winner city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	225	-	235	12	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	514	-	118	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	711	-	117	-	-	
Yankton city	35	18	-	-	17	18	-	4	-	13	11	638	27	288	23	-	
Male	28	-	-	-	-	11	-	4	-	-	5	308	-	115	-	-	
Female	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	330	-	173	-	-	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Aurora	6	2	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	3 595	1	24	2	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 840	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 755	...	...	...	...
Beadle	17	11	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	18 963	57	153	5	—
Male	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	9 170	36	60	...	—
Female	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	9 793	21	93	...	—
Bennett	19	—	—	—	19	11	—	3	—	1 854	—	1 171	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	911	—	576	—	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	943	—	595	—	...
Bon Homme	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7 794	8	238	4	2
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	3 939	...	106	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	3 855	...	132	...	...
Brookings	48	18	18	—	12	38	—	4	6	24 036	48	95	105	—
Male	10	...	...	—	...	6	—	4	...	12 165	33	57	25	—
Female	38	...	...	—	...	32	—	—	...	11 871	15	38	80	—
Brown	87	58	9	—	20	73	—	5	9	35 856	35	882	102	—
Male	38	30	...	—	...	38	—	—	...	17 032	29	389	54	...
Female	49	28	...	—	...	35	—	5	...	18 824	6	493	48	...
Brule	44	40	—	—	4	16	—	28	—	4 940	9	249	3	—
Male	24	24	—	—	...	12	—	12	...	2 426	...	113	...	—
Female	20	16	—	—	...	4	—	16	...	2 514	...	136	...	—
Buffalo	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	525	—	1 265	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	258	—	636	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	267	—	629	—	—
Butte	279	227	—	—	52	147	—	15	117	7 973	—	117	3	—
Male	128	110	—	—	18	68	—	—	60	3 965	—	58	...	—
Female	151	117	—	—	34	79	—	15	57	4 008	—	59	...	—
Campbell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 241	—	2	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 157	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084	—	...	—	—
Charles Mix	32	9	11	—	12	13	—	12	7	7 936	—	1 697	15	—
Male	15	...	...	—	...	8	—	4	...	3 915	—	811	...	...
Female	17	...	...	—	...	5	—	8	...	4 021	—	886	...	...
Clark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 882	3	6	3	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 468	...	...	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 414	...	...	...	—
Clay	17	8	—	—	9	9	—	8	—	13 230	46	334	62	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	6 618	35	171	12	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	6 612	11	163	50	—
Codington	10	4	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	20 691	22	92	70	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	10 039	...	37	21	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	10 652	...	55	49	—
Corson	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2 722	—	2 457	15	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 370	—	1 283	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 352	—	1 174	...	—
Custer	36	6	—	—	30	27	—	2	7	5 783	8	168	5	—
Male	13	...	—	—	7	6	—	2	...	2 949	...	114	...	...
Female	23	...	—	—	23	21	—	...	...	2 834	...	54	...	...
Davison	89	17	—	—	72	56	—	—	33	17 311	9	358	40	13
Male	52	...	—	—	45	45	—	—	7	8 231	...	199	13	13
Female	37	...	—	—	27	11	—	—	26	9 080	...	159	27	—
Day	7	7	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	7 698	4	424	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	3 882	...	190	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	3 816	...	234	—	...
Deuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 277	—	—	6	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 720	—	—	...	...
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 557	—	—	...	...
Dewey	20	15	—	—	5	5	—	3	12	2 224	—	3 104	—	18
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 147	—	1 498	—	7
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 077	—	1 606	—	11
Douglas	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4 145	—	34	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	2 076	—	13	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	2 069	—	21	—	—
Edmunds	6	2	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	5 136	2	9	6	—
Male	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	2 567	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	2 569	...	...	...	—
Fall River	171	45	—	—	126	38	—	101	32	7 947	9	299	7	6
Male	75	21	—	—	54	10	—	60	5	4 150	...	163	...	...
Female	96	24	—	—	72	28	—	41	27	3 797	...	136	...	6
Faulk	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 309	1	14	1	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 669	...	...	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 640	...	...	...	—
Grant	30	—	—	—	30	27	—	—	3	8 947	2	23	10	1
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	4 460	...	...	...	...
Female	30	—	—	—	30	27	—	—	...	4 487	...	...	...	...
Gregory	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5 799	—	210	5	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	2 857	—	99	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	2 942	—	111	...	—
Haakon	16	6	2	—	8	14	—	—	2	2 745	2	23	8	—
Male	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 394	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	1 351	...	...	...	...
Hamlin	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	5 239	4	8	2	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	2 601	...	...	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	2 638	...	...	...	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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COUNTIES—Con.

Hand	5	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	2	4 937	—	2	4	—
Male	...	—	—	—	2 480	—
Female	...	—	—	—	2 457	—
Hanson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 403	—	12	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 748	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 655	—	...	—	—
Harding	9	3	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	1 681	—	10	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	886	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	795	—	...	—	—
Hughes	69	27	—	—	42	31	—	—	22	16	13 209	—	885	57	—
Male	39	...	—	—	26	5	—	—	22	...	6 326	—	409	35	...
Female	30	...	—	—	16	26	—	—	—	...	6 883	—	476	22	...
Hutchinson	30	10	—	—	20	26	—	—	—	4	9 253	13	47	7	—
Male	15	...	—	—	...	13	...	—	—	...	4 562	...	15	...	...
Female	15	...	—	—	...	13	...	—	—	...	4 691	...	32	...	...
Hyde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 984	1	84	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	960	...	45	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 024	...	39	—	—
Jackson	17	3	—	2	12	11	—	6	—	—	1 930	5	1 485	—	—
Male	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	949	...	727	—	—
Female	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	981	...	758	—	—
Jerauld	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 928	—	1	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 461	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 467	—	...	—	—
Jones	5	5	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	1 454	—	4	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	724	—	...	—	—
Kingsbury	4	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	2	6 655	5	5	10	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 279	...	...	...	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 376	...	...	...	...
Lake	13	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	13	10 592	26	81	—	12
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 174	...	27	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 418	...	54	—	...
Lawrence	225	177	8	—	40	197	—	—	—	28	17 693	28	307	83	3
Male	127	104	...	—	23	104	...	—	—	23	8 704	...	114	41	3
Female	98	73	...	—	17	93	...	—	—	5	8 989	...	193	42	—
Lincoln	20	12	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	—	13 863	—	33	25	1
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 858	—	9	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 005	—	24	...	...
Lyman	12	5	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	2 952	2	895	3	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 547	...	427	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 405	...	468	...	—
McCook	12	9	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	5	6 422	3	2	5	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 176	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 246	...	...	...	...
McPherson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 027	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 999	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 028	—	—	—	—
Marshall	8	—	—	3	5	8	—	—	—	—	5 120	—	274	—	2
Male	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 562	—	138	—	...
Female	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 558	—	136	—	...
Meade	310	179	—	—	131	191	14	6	8	91	19 495	519	240	130	23
Male	170	93	—	—	77	87	7	6	—	70	10 262	343	132	41	17
Female	140	86	—	—	54	104	7	—	8	21	9 233	176	108	89	6
Mellette	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	1 375	—	872	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	722	—	442	—	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	653	—	430	—	...
Miner	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 729	—	7	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 819	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 910	—	...	—	—
Minnehaha	482	232	8	11	231	319	6	33	27	97	107 106	278	1 090	414	65
Male	294	142	...	...	135	177	6	29	23	59	51 057	186	523	212	31
Female	188	90	...	...	96	142	—	4	4	38	56 049	92	567	202	34
Moody	14	5	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	3	6 317	3	350	8	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 137	...	169	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 180	...	181	...	...
Pennington	1 202	624	139	36	403	557	24	120	31	470	64 290	887	3 535	371	76
Male	621	363	76	31	151	247	18	58	5	293	32 213	577	1 664	155	27
Female	581	261	63	5	252	310	6	62	26	177	32 077	310	1 871	216	49
Perkins	16	2	1	—	13	12	—	2	—	2	4 622	—	60	2	—
Male	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 323	—	31	...	...
Female	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 299	—	29	...	...
Potter	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 644	—	27	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 795	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 849	—	...	—	—
Roberts	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	8 772	3	2 110	23	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 492	...	1 071	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 280	...	1 039	...	—
Sanborn	14	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	3 159	2	—	38	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 615	...	—	8	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 544	...	—	30	—
Shannon	130	123	—	—	7	11	—	114	—	5	674	12	10 461	38	8
Male	60	53	—	—	...	...	...	60	—	...	356	...	5 255	38	...
Female	70	70	—	—	...	11	...	54	—	...	318	...	5 206	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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COUNTIES—Con.

Spink	13	-	-	-	13	9	-	-	-	4	9 100	5	83	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	4 441	...	35	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	4 659	...	48	-	...
Stanley	5	3	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	2 414	-	114	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 190	-	61	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 224	-	53	-	-
Sully	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 980	-	9	1	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 009	-	...	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	971	-	...	...	-
Todd	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	6	1 631	3	5 670	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	831	...	2 699	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	2 971	-	...
Tripp	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6 676	-	577	12	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 351	-	287	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 325	-	290	...	-
Turner	16	6	-	-	10	16	-	-	-	-	9 182	-	57	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 603	-	23	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 579	-	34	-	-
Union	51	27	-	-	24	33	-	1	-	17	10 793	12	56	26	-
Male	19	...	-	-	...	13	...	-	...	...	5 360	...	27	...	...
Female	32	...	-	-	...	20	...	1	...	...	5 433	...	29	...	...
Walworth	55	43	-	-	12	4	-	21	-	30	6 548	2	379	27	-
Male	15	15	-	-	...	-	...	9	...	6	3 192	...	149	...	-
Female	40	28	-	-	...	4	...	12	...	24	3 356	...	230	...	-
Yankton	56	26	5	-	25	37	2	4	-	13	18 393	27	418	58	-
Male	34	...	...	-	...	17	...	4	-	...	8 830	...	211	13	...
Female	22	...	...	-	...	20	...	-	-	...	9 563	...	207	45	...
Ziebach	17	15	-	-	2	2	-	15	-	-	960	-	1 327	2	2
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	517	-	637	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	443	-	690	...	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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The State	690 768	14 073	29 147	5 616	179 186	455	623	21 874	1 528	47 267	2 977	132	1 145
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	320 684	5 323	16 311	2 910	77 781	356	215	11 774	1 063	21 675	1 512	94	534
Inside urbanized areas	138 616	2 651	6 995	1 157	28 106	221	67	4 879	531	8 720	602	49	144
Central cities	127 833	2 453	6 634	1 020	25 725	219	62	4 315	517	8 306	576	49	142
Urban fringe	10 783	198	361	137	2 381	2	5	564	14	414	26	—	2
Outside urbanized areas	182 068	2 672	9 316	1 753	49 675	135	148	6 895	532	12 955	910	45	390
Places of 10,000 or more	117 592	1 693	5 672	1 272	35 526	86	96	4 465	280	8 710	704	13	316
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	64 476	979	3 644	481	14 149	49	52	2 430	252	4 245	206	32	74
Rural	370 084	8 750	12 836	2 706	101 405	99	408	10 100	465	25 592	1 465	38	611
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 363	1 382	2 826	466	17 092	8	74	2 246	101	4 276	261	11	126
Other rural	307 721	7 368	10 010	2 240	84 313	91	334	7 854	364	21 316	1 204	27	485
Rural farm	112 854	3 453	3 103	709	37 027	31	106	2 511	49	9 155	479	8	147
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	109 435	2 874	3 757	462	21 306	135	65	2 917	187	8 509	314	20	79
Urban	88 179	2 013	3 285	380	16 959	125	35	2 469	163	6 187	290	18	74
Central cities	81 182	1 819	3 047	340	15 463	125	35	2 296	163	5 776	264	18	74
Not in central cities	6 997	194	238	40	1 496	—	—	173	—	411	26	—	—
Rural	21 256	861	472	82	4 347	10	30	448	24	2 322	24	2	5
Outside SMSA's	581 333	11 199	25 390	5 154	157 880	320	558	18 957	1 341	38 758	2 663	112	1 066
Urban	232 505	3 310	13 026	2 530	60 822	231	180	9 305	900	15 488	1 222	76	460
Rural	348 828	7 889	12 364	2 624	97 058	89	378	9 652	441	23 270	1 441	36	606
SMSA's													
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	109 435	2 874	3 757	462	21 306	135	65	2 917	187	8 509	314	20	79
Urban	88 179	2 013	3 285	380	16 959	125	35	2 469	163	6 187	290	18	74
Rural	21 256	861	472	82	4 347	10	30	448	24	2 322	24	2	5
URBANIZED AREAS													
Rapid City, S. Dak.	50 875	683	3 738	712	11 253	94	32	2 325	353	2 672	312	31	68
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	96 799	1 368	4 721	1 210	13 546	555	46	4 528	359	2 010	585	10	509
Iowa (pt.)	84 419	1 276	3 967	1 062	11 581	553	34	3 785	332	1 838	527	10	507
Nebraska (pt.)	10 388	69	684	70	1 637	—	12	620	20	147	50	—	—
South Dakota (pt.)	1 992	23	70	78	328	2	—	123	7	25	8	—	2
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	85 749	1 945	3 187	367	16 525	125	35	2 431	171	6 023	282	18	74
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Aberdeen city	25 956	161	894	159	10 147	25	20	605	40	1 434	221	6	162
Belle Fourche city	4 692	96	356	60	821	—	—	216	18	262	11	—	15
Box Elder city	3 186	29	208	42	399	—	—	155	42	61	27	10	—
Brandon city	2 589	68	99	13	468	—	—	38	—	170	8	—	—
Brookings city	14 951	330	722	136	3 519	18	4	456	52	1 720	31	—	36
Canton city	2 886	210	62	7	490	5	—	109	11	641	—	—	5
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	4 756	47	518	36	795	14	8	292	40	28	20	—	—
Hot Springs city	4 742	10	328	51	804	19	—	175	13	179	—	—	—
Huron city	13 000	280	608	147	4 097	14	—	369	21	725	48	—	20
Lead city	4 330	18	259	10	910	—	—	120	57	92	12	—	5
Madison city	6 210	128	265	53	1 680	—	15	307	14	726	20	19	5
Milbank city	4 120	36	182	7	1 787	—	—	113	6	532	16	—	34
Mitchell city	13 916	311	719	120	4 689	14	50	873	28	782	43	—	26
Mobridge city	4 174	30	143	40	1 553	—	6	126	—	260	—	—	8
Pierre city	11 973	85	580	113	2 738	6	6	483	36	545	26	—	20
Pine Ridge (CDP)	3 068	6	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Rapid City city	46 492	634	3 586	680	10 228	94	27	2 019	346	2 524	312	31	68
Rapid Valley (CDP)	3 265	49	152	29	1 008	—	5	281	7	140	—	—	—
Redfield city	3 027	49	131	13	959	—	—	126	—	148	7	—	2
Sioux Falls city	81 341	1 819	3 048	340	15 497	125	35	2 296	171	5 782	264	18	74
Sisseton city	2 789	—	41	—	548	—	6	99	—	466	33	—	—
Spearfish city	5 251	102	439	54	852	11	10	186	28	224	35	3	—
Sturgis city	5 184	112	422	75	951	—	7	226	23	416	17	—	—
Vermillion city	10 136	98	708	184	2 002	—	9	423	33	636	52	—	7
Watertown city	15 649	202	837	286	4 928	—	—	521	8	2 038	185	—	12
Winner city	3 472	38	191	20	1 118	—	—	135	—	40	—	—	—
Yankton city	12 011	226	604	127	3 406	9	7	735	62	830	98	7	33
COUNTIES													
Aurora	3 628	507	132	9	1 122	5	2	102	2	183	5	—	2
Beadle	19 195	412	837	194	6 711	16	2	569	21	899	74	—	22
Bennett	3 044	7	147	12	387	—	—	118	—	30	19	—	—
Bon Homme	8 059	360	178	12	2 147	2	—	184	8	149	16	—	16
Brookings	24 332	961	960	163	5 432	18	4	666	71	3 263	42	—	38
Brown	36 962	226	1 203	198	13 937	33	22	837	43	2 137	260	6	179
Brule	5 245	109	125	41	1 154	—	3	125	1	177	12	—	15
Buffalo	1 795	3	61	—	122	4	—	11	—	16	—	—	—
Butte	8 372	145	616	98	1 683	8	2	405	34	411	11	—	29
Campbell	2 243	141	20	15	1 245	—	6	43	—	183	—	—	20
Charles Mix	9 680	931	238	44	1 718	—	8	305	—	368	14	—	12
Clark	4 894	53	157	30	1 391	—	—	114	—	728	13	—	—
Clay	13 689	145	869	256	2 601	—	9	721	37	1 177	64	—	7
Codington	20 885	254	989	304	7 111	2	—	621	10	2 685	226	—	12
Corson	5 196	7	37	10	1 188	—	3	103	33	97	4	—	10

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	2 367	11 415	49	74 547	231 761	66 606	38 054	58 933	25 120	144 293	72 048	2 598	5 525
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	1 356	5 374	16	27 740	118 122	28 528	15 580	32 326	13 677	71 327	39 363	1 739	3 054
Inside urbanized areas	549	2 020	10	10 442	57 859	13 614	8 286	16 174	6 823	34 364	19 702	892	1 299
Central cities	525	1 852	4	9 143	53 910	12 381	7 838	15 211	6 141	32 050	18 265	865	1 259
Urban fringe	24	168	6	1 299	3 949	1 233	448	963	682	2 314	1 437	27	40
Outside urbanized areas	807	3 354	6	17 298	60 263	14 914	7 294	16 152	6 854	36 963	19 661	847	1 755
Places of 10,000 or more	522	2 122	—	8 827	39 367	7 921	3 982	10 007	4 281	25 089	12 663	330	1 032
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	285	1 232	6	8 471	20 896	6 993	3 312	6 145	2 573	11 874	6 998	517	723
Rural	1 011	6 041	33	46 807	113 639	38 078	22 474	26 607	11 443	72 966	32 685	859	2 471
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	192	1 042	—	6 251	21 028	4 981	2 536	5 067	2 079	13 481	6 683	182	588
Other rural	819	4 999	33	40 556	92 611	33 097	19 938	21 540	9 364	59 485	26 002	677	1 883
Rural farm	263	2 136	9	8 741	36 074	8 853	4 251	7 957	3 146	23 921	9 282	173	760
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S													
Inside SMSA's	225	1 691	2	5 369	51 037	10 486	7 465	13 130	5 243	32 123	15 925	532	999
Urban	203	1 249	—	4 572	41 567	8 590	6 048	11 207	4 437	26 013	13 372	466	848
Central cities	199	1 163	—	4 317	38 168	7 915	5 588	10 402	4 121	23 784	12 461	410	810
Not in central cities	4	86	—	255	3 399	675	460	805	316	2 229	911	56	38
Rural	22	442	2	797	9 470	1 896	1 417	1 923	806	6 110	2 553	66	151
Outside SMSA's	2 142	9 724	47	69 178	180 724	56 120	30 589	45 803	19 877	112 170	56 123	2 066	4 526
Urban	1 153	4 125	16	23 168	76 555	19 938	9 532	21 119	9 240	45 314	25 991	1 273	2 206
Rural	989	5 599	31	46 010	104 169	36 182	21 057	24 684	10 637	66 856	30 132	793	2 320
SMSA'S													
Siax Falls, S. Dak.	225	1 691	2	5 369	51 037	10 486	7 465	13 130	5 243	32 123	15 925	532	999
Urban	203	1 249	—	4 572	41 567	8 590	6 048	11 207	4 437	26 013	13 372	466	848
Rural	22	442	2	797	9 470	1 896	1 417	1 923	806	6 110	2 553	66	151
URBANIZED AREAS													
Rapid City, S. Dak.	346	739	10	5 818	16 816	4 873	2 411	5 115	2 209	8 734	6 320	453	471
Siax City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	343	2 015	—	6 186	47 740	11 068	7 633	14 956	8 066	26 962	20 749	814	1 238
Iowa (pt.)	306	1 803	—	5 267	41 979	9 592	6 739	13 146	6 895	23 580	18 031	774	1 180
Nebraska (pt.)	33	160	—	799	5 026	1 061	860	1 638	913	3 040	2 344	23	47
South Dakota (pt.)	4	52	—	120	735	415	34	172	258	342	374	17	11
Siax Falls, S. Dak.	199	1 229	—	4 504	40 308	8 326	5 841	10 887	4 356	25 288	13 008	422	817
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Aberdeen city	65	251	—	1 485	8 523	1 758	1 323	1 975	991	6 060	2 626	51	327
Belle Fourche city	32	90	—	417	1 665	633	104	458	217	908	686	6	52
Box Elder city	11	21	—	534	1 178	469	172	342	217	618	389	69	93
Brandon City city	4	22	—	79	1 323	297	209	340	89	776	380	46	33
Brookings city	106	271	—	1 130	5 616	804	268	1 480	479	3 291	1 489	53	111
Canton city	6	57	—	125	892	266	198	205	86	503	280	25	34
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	7	—	—	848	1 721	382	184	773	304	780	518	88	66
Hat Springs city	36	64	6	510	2 076	471	199	775	398	994	644	17	21
Huron city	43	373	—	614	4 464	1 177	574	1 338	495	2 800	1 378	31	165
Lead city	31	94	—	565	1 235	922	122	390	71	803	408	92	63
Madison city	44	139	—	408	2 075	312	191	502	227	1 215	766	14	28
Milbank city	15	180	—	65	1 032	115	107	209	165	716	279	8	54
Mitchell city	65	278	—	911	3 230	1 777	402	811	359	2 125	1 279	20	36
Madridge city	—	37	—	318	1 290	363	112	126	77	915	271	39	13
Pierre city	66	148	—	1 187	5 286	648	397	1 450	741	3 263	1 808	26	63
Pine Ridge (CDP)	—	—	—	2 532	142	367	338	48	1	44	57	6	8
Rapid City city	326	687	4	4 815	15 678	4 433	2 248	4 789	2 012	8 215	5 788	453	447
Rapid Valley (CDP)	20	48	6	302	965	253	55	317	173	475	460	—	24
Redfield city	9	77	—	207	1 008	291	230	347	127	616	293	—	65
Siax Falls city	199	1 165	—	4 328	38 232	7 948	5 590	10 422	4 129	23 835	12 477	412	812
Sisseton city	5	72	—	689	545	285	158	78	59	346	121	—	5
Spearfish city	45	84	—	389	2 093	696	598	818	275	1 222	751	71	91
Sturgis city	35	135	—	348	1 848	569	204	509	241	892	896	29	38
Vermillion city	69	248	—	899	4 281	487	284	1 133	503	2 461	1 580	52	111
Watertown city	27	276	—	867	4 774	688	466	1 118	416	3 122	1 494	35	176
Winner city	5	160	—	437	773	555	186	225	19	526	259	7	59
Yankton city	81	277	—	1 734	3 193	582	268	702	297	1 967	1 009	62	43
COUNTIES													
Aurora	7	60	2	142	1 079	267	191	227	96	786	253	2	30
Beadle	53	431	—	885	6 432	1 637	859	1 965	681	4 119	1 989	55	189
Bennett	2	28	—	1 095	300	290	171	289	147	502	434	4	16
Bon Homme	8	24	—	1 869	2 424	662	366	447	227	1 718	686	9	46
Brookings	139	387	4	1 704	9 257	1 223	472	2 338	669	5 563	2 439	71	135
Brown	98	460	4	2 034	12 715	2 570	1 833	2 814	1 451	9 109	3 700	60	408
Brule	6	99	—	640	2 313	425	332	531	270	1 457	567	4	17
Buffala	—	—	—	1 146	268	164	150	56	32	180	104	—	4
Butte	54	151	—	699	3 086	940	205	860	359	1 689	1 166	21	52
Campbell	2	32	—	25	452	59	45	78	22	367	42	—	18
Charles Mix	17	132	—	3 224	2 223	446	394	405	149	1 416	562	4	11
Clark	11	114	4	151	1 782	346	165	465	151	1 210	477	27	28
Clay	82	473	—	1 324	5 288	636	402	1 278	608	2 803	1 779	66	137
Codington	35	365	—	1 027	6 272	972	578	1 427	551	4 221	1 864	38	252
Carson	26	19	—	2 041	729	889	691	111	67	548	245	—	4

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

Custer	6 000	61	343	60	1 018	—	1	220	30	195	9	2	11
Davison	17 820	388	889	152	6 430	20	58	980	30	978	43	—	29
Day	8 133	43	253	39	1 661	—	6	87	9	1 424	554	2	4
Deuel	5 289	139	95	8	1 474	2	2	93	6	739	6	—	4
Dewey	5 366	17	137	23	857	—	—	50	14	87	10	—	20
Douglas	4 181	1 404	94	3	1 473	—	31	56	—	64	4	—	8
Edmunds	5 159	31	83	31	3 161	—	4	49	2	85	17	1	32
Fall River	8 439	75	762	108	1 565	19	9	463	30	279	27	—	—
Faulk	3 327	17	115	20	1 404	2	2	72	—	71	8	—	2
Grant	9 013	133	274	38	3 846	2	3	213	14	887	41	—	46
Gregory	6 015	70	246	41	2 202	—	3	142	4	88	4	—	20
Haakon	2 794	35	85	11	406	—	—	103	—	253	12	—	2
Hamlin	5 261	235	163	26	1 430	1	13	131	14	659	13	1	10
Hand	4 948	67	297	28	1 595	—	—	135	9	132	4	—	13
Hanson	3 415	26	83	38	1 957	—	7	119	4	88	6	—	8
Harding	1 700	3	69	8	105	—	2	50	2	192	4	—	3
Hughes	14 220	96	687	144	3 132	6	6	544	36	604	29	—	31
Hutchinson	9 350	38	105	22	6 342	4	58	74	4	109	4	—	69
Hyde	2 069	24	73	19	411	—	—	76	—	102	5	—	7
Jackson	3 437	44	148	22	354	—	3	61	4	71	7	—	2
Jerauld	2 929	25	161	8	1 064	—	—	44	—	121	2	—	11
Jones	1 463	42	45	—	265	—	—	45	2	91	—	2	1
Kingsbury	6 679	90	262	35	1 596	—	7	182	3	914	8	—	—
Lake	10 724	234	421	72	2 931	—	15	424	24	1 221	21	22	5
Lawrence	18 339	180	1 377	182	3 421	18	13	678	146	609	122	3	9
Lincoln	13 942	632	278	33	3 666	8	—	335	29	2 039	15	2	5
Lyman	3 864	30	104	33	744	4	—	120	—	240	12	—	2
McCook	6 444	87	126	13	2 944	4	6	192	—	197	9	2	2
McPherson	4 027	12	85	10	2 742	2	—	14	—	36	—	—	91
Marshall	5 404	29	120	9	1 148	2	16	132	—	988	40	—	—
Meade	20 717	298	1 693	238	3 570	14	15	1 092	68	869	59	7	9
Mellette	2 249	9	84	7	409	—	2	41	6	31	3	—	3
Miner	3 739	80	186	31	1 474	—	2	124	2	392	7	—	2
Minnehaha	109 435	2 874	3 757	462	21 306	135	65	2 917	187	8 509	314	20	79
Moody	6 692	112	225	44	1 479	4	—	221	2	761	23	6	5
Pennington	70 361	850	5 488	1 005	15 296	100	102	3 360	462	3 588	416	44	91
Perkins	4 700	76	139	21	1 185	—	13	148	2	523	10	—	6
Potter	3 674	59	100	15	1 257	—	—	71	—	61	9	—	36
Roberts	10 911	29	204	53	2 637	—	10	201	1	1 569	109	—	4
Sanborn	3 213	31	196	26	836	—	—	108	2	456	7	—	2
Shannon	11 323	6	77	5	59	—	—	38	—	13	20	—	—
Spink	9 201	76	302	72	2 968	—	5	185	5	263	7	—	2
Stanley	2 533	28	98	17	597	—	—	139	2	156	10	—	—
Sully	1 990	20	103	5	479	—	—	34	—	40	3	—	4
Todd	7 328	41	57	23	352	—	2	74	4	11	4	—	—
Tripp	7 268	78	369	63	2 219	—	—	336	6	116	11	—	2
Turner	9 255	208	206	37	3 572	—	—	241	6	759	9	2	6
Union	10 938	272	368	590	1 900	4	5	651	33	1 057	14	3	9
Walworth	7 011	48	191	103	3 362	3	48	171	—	453	7	—	37
Yankton	18 952	306	702	168	4 686	13	28	869	64	1 507	128	7	37
Ziebach	2 308	4	53	9	250	—	—	45	—	67	11	—	2

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Single oncrestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Custer	22	78	—	293	2 707	950	641	925	422	1 570	1 036	59	85
Davison	79	326	—	1 183	4 088	2 147	586	1 050	462	2 686	1 520	23	50
Day	8	144	—	511	3 083	305	253	454	223	2 124	593	2	602
Deuel	9	61	—	225	1 740	686	382	354	120	1 120	338	29	14
Dewey	—	27	—	2 719	1 001	404	287	239	167	605	275	30	—
Douglas	3	22	—	159	658	202	135	109	15	462	157	2	19
Edmunds	48	40	—	149	1 236	190	99	251	123	918	290	6	21
Fall River	87	151	6	895	3 173	790	353	1 250	582	1 569	1 090	19	35
Faulk	5	24	—	152	1 156	277	120	367	135	825	293	3	23
Grant	37	429	—	265	2 388	397	167	398	235	1 702	622	10	61
Gregory	8	115	—	688	1 960	424	241	505	137	1 422	684	6	9
Haakon	5	15	—	74	1 431	362	53	409	142	799	569	5	19
Hamlin	9	95	—	630	1 433	398	162	194	78	886	319	—	8
Hand	32	16	—	163	2 063	394	183	668	151	1 338	778	38	28
Hanson	8	43	—	231	517	280	78	144	42	368	206	—	11
Harding	4	26	—	113	595	524	278	116	40	270	253	24	12
Hughes	72	161	—	1 319	6 269	1 084	737	1 771	836	3 823	2 302	26	89
Hutchinson	15	21	—	313	1 848	324	227	221	113	1 585	332	9	29
Hyde	9	39	—	166	997	141	52	243	98	608	380	6	7
Jackson	14	39	4	1 381	885	398	343	358	123	410	305	4	38
Jerauld	5	27	—	126	1 146	189	87	362	88	825	345	—	4
Jones	9	16	—	33	462	450	16	101	30	329	145	—	7
Kingsbury	11	177	—	545	2 267	582	287	541	155	1 249	567	14	21
Lake	56	226	—	766	3 342	944	548	763	311	2 028	1 082	14	30
Lawrence	107	246	—	1 607	6 763	2 858	1 392	2 299	839	3 939	2 245	209	214
Lincoln	17	295	—	701	4 909	978	651	879	338	3 039	1 235	54	99
Lyman	4	40	2	976	1 355	198	115	259	154	838	486	8	2
McCook	16	199	—	143	2 240	264	213	413	151	1 677	707	20	60
McPherson	9	18	—	26	822	160	70	138	21	730	159	—	12
Marshall	10	156	2	662	1 490	600	161	343	101	897	287	5	16
Meade	87	276	7	1 815	6 900	3 700	1 940	2 200	1 078	3 453	2 523	170	249
Mellette	3	44	—	812	655	140	93	214	107	377	232	—	1
Miner	13	101	—	176	856	293	154	206	75	652	302	6	3
Minnehaha	225	1 691	2	5 369	51 037	10 486	7 465	13 130	5 243	32 123	15 925	532	999
Moody	23	89	—	649	2 362	687	440	536	238	1 529	685	8	35
Pennington	446	994	10	7 668	23 260	7 181	3 423	7 064	3 085	12 275	8 624	611	699
Perkins	31	113	2	228	1 707	496	171	437	131	1 081	552	7	11
Patter	—	34	—	110	1 045	877	97	320	144	787	355	2	15
Roberts	19	276	—	2 157	2 799	843	406	486	254	1 861	549	2	127
Sanborn	14	42	—	166	987	340	324	222	112	683	338	2	8
Shannon	—	24	—	8 482	384	2 215	2 032	73	50	142	154	28	12
Spink	17	196	—	345	3 318	1 440	935	1 085	619	2 249	934	41	85
Stanley	17	38	—	220	733	478	33	153	67	462	267	4	15
Sully	5	23	—	78	930	266	96	356	102	636	252	3	35
Todd	—	26	—	3 625	862	2 247	2 151	320	191	463	306	2	—
Tripp	32	276	—	1 071	1 489	1 200	371	418	79	1 013	488	11	67
Turner	24	144	—	1 361	2 143	537	332	308	101	1 414	381	19	17
Union	41	589	—	654	3 435	1 313	294	683	839	1 809	1 196	38	58
Wolworth	11	58	—	385	1 679	455	150	187	139	1 219	325	39	26
Yankton	98	326	—	2 718	5 441	1 854	1 301	975	475	3 476	1 562	87	80
Ziebach	3	8	—	1 238	496	122	75	144	59	260	191	—	11

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
Total persons	690 768	639 840	2 152	100.0	100.0	100.0	665 507	632 099	1 808	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	681 169	631 927	2 060	98.6	98.8	95.7	654 608	621 683	1 782	98.4	98.4	98.6
Born in State of residence	488 647	448 718	316	70.7	70.1	14.7	469 705	444 843	440	70.6	70.4	24.3
Born in different State	190 077	181 043	1 665	27.5	28.3	77.4	161 226	157 050	1 218	24.2	24.8	67.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 445	2 166	79	0.4	0.3	3.7	3 580	3 244	46	0.5	0.5	2.5
Foreign born	9 599	7 913	92	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 899	10 416	26	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	5 072	(NA)	(NA)	52.8	(NA)	(NA)	7 374	(NA)	(NA)	67.7	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	1 320	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)	1 767	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	116	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	72	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	86	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	79	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	96	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	91	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	124	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	71	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	98	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	127	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	589	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	520	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	51	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	62	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	741	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 440	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	1 470	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	586	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
China	60	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	118	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	247	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	1 408	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 008	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	1 077	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	827	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	136	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	68	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	132	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	59	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	32	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	52	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
South America	144	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	42	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	203	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	89	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	561	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	360	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)

RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO

Persons 5 years and over	632 547	588 951	1 883	100.0	100.0	100.0	611 247	582 914	1 582	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	334 425	314 453	289	52.9	53.4	15.3	348 874	339 556	329	57.1	58.3	20.8
Different house in United States	293 713	271 092	1 398	46.4	46.0	74.2	237 052	221 793	899	38.8	38.0	56.8
Same county	146 748	133 934	223	23.2	22.7	11.8	119 587	111 020	155	19.6	19.0	9.8
Different county	146 965	137 158	1 175	23.2	23.3	62.4	117 465	110 773	744	19.2	19.0	47.0
Same State	76 461	71 477	88	12.1	12.1	4.7	64 554	60 936	31	10.6	10.5	2.0
Different State	70 504	65 681	1 087	11.1	11.2	57.7	52 911	49 837	713	8.7	8.5	45.1
Abroad	4 409	3 406	196	0.7	0.6	10.4	3 223	2 915	87	0.5	0.5	5.5

FERTILITY

Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	21 380	19 905	118	...	...	...	18 309	17 274	82	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	915	875	958	...	...	...	986	955	610	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	44 158	41 198	150	...	...	...	31 335	29 784	86	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 937	1 878	1 927	...	...	...	2 733	2 677	3 056	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	32 398	30 343	39	...	...	...	33 580	32 158	72	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	3 223	3 118	3 385	...	...	...	3 788	3 723	4 292	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	179 214	160 871	743	100.0	100.0	100.0	210 068	197 119	631	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	5 118	4 082	40	2.9	2.5	5.4	1 667	1 055	29	0.8	0.5	4.6
Private	2 415	2 240	—	1.3	1.4	—	659	568	16	0.3	0.3	2.5
Kindergarten	9 554	8 429	51	5.3	5.2	6.9	11 375	10 482	21	5.4	5.3	3.3
Private	532	443	—	0.3	0.3	—	353	293	—	0.2	0.1	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	85 601	75 211	265	47.8	46.8	35.7	115 683	107 679	329	55.1	54.6	52.1
Private	5 933	4 624	—	3.3	2.9	—	8 232	7 493	26	3.9	3.8	4.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	47 636	43 710	44	26.6	27.2	5.9	56 014	53 064	87	26.7	26.9	13.8
Private	2 361	1 751	—	1.3	1.1	—	3 072	2 694	10	1.5	1.4	1.6
College	31 305	29 439	343	17.5	18.3	46.2	25 329	24 839	165	12.1	12.6	26.1

Persons enrolled in school by age:

3 and 4 years old	3 297	2 564	20	14.9	13.2	28.6	1 543	1 021	33	7.1	5.2	4
5 and 6 years old	15 864	13 814	105	76.1	75.5	92.1	18 906	17 438	24	73.3	73.1	4
7 to 17 years old	122 019	108 904	275	95.9	96.6	93.9	156 364	146 607	411	96.0	96.2	4
18 to 21 years old	24 119	22 944	157	43.6	45.2	33.8	25 841	24 876	111	54.2	55.2	4
22 to 24 years old	5 428	5 118	49	13.9	14.1	24.3	4 291	4 201	19	17.0	17.5	4
25 to 34 years old	5 723	5 039	105	5.6	5.3	21.2	3 123	2 976	33	4.7	4.7	4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	389 991	370 648	795	100.0	100.0	100.0	349 497	337 278	640	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 994	5 178	21	1.5	1.4	2.6	9 309	8 563	19	2.7	2.5	3.0
5 to 8 years	79 990	75 856	65	20.5	20.5	8.2	109 051	104 393	95	31.2	31.0	14.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 072	34 545	28	10.0	9.3	3.5	44 729	41 563	122	12.8	12.3	19.1
4 years	141 375	135 531	268	36.3	36.6	33.7	108 908	106 436	259	31.2	31.6	40.5
College: 1 to 3 years	68 936	66 249	272	17.7	17.9	34.2	47 457	46 692	78	13.6	13.8	12.2
4 or more years	54 624	53 289	141	14.0	14.4	17.7	30 043	29 631	67	8.6	8.8	10.5

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	512 339	483 028	1 507	100.0	100.0	100.0	452 090	434 079	1 143	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	317 913	302 545	1 155	62.1	62.6	76.6	254 245	246 249	775	56.2	56.7	67.8
Armed Forces	5 891	5 111	603	1.1	1.1	40.0	4 885	4 471	344	1.1	1.0	30.1
Civilian labor force	312 022	297 434	552	60.9	61.6	36.6	249 360	241 778	431	55.2	55.7	37.7
Employed	296 679	284 876	451	57.9	59.0	29.9	240 097	233 995	385	53.1	53.9	33.7
Unemployed	15 343	12 558	101	3.0	2.6	6.7	9 263	7 783	46	2.0	1.8	4.0
Not in labor force	194 426	180 483	352	37.9	37.4	23.4	197 845	187 830	368	43.8	43.3	32.2
Female, 16 years and over	262 404	247 365	478	100.0	100.0	100.0	231 013	221 711	426	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	129 407	122 630	311	49.3	49.6	65.1	88 333	85 197	183	38.2	38.4	43.0
Armed Forces	456	394	47	0.2	0.2	9.8	34	27	7	—	—	1.6
Civilian labor force	128 951	122 236	264	49.1	49.4	55.2	88 299	85 170	176	38.2	38.4	41.3
Employed	123 016	117 374	207	46.9	47.4	43.3	84 448	81 719	146	36.6	36.9	34.3
Unemployed	5 935	4 862	57	2.3	2.0	11.9	3 851	3 451	30	1.7	1.6	7.0
Not in labor force	132 997	124 735	167	50.7	50.4	34.9	142 680	136 514	243	61.8	61.6	57.0

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

*Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	284 876	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	240 097	233 995	385	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 701	56 417	88	19.8	19.8	19.5	42 556	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 071	25 218	21	8.8	8.9	4.7	16 985	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	32 630	31 199	67	11.0	11.0	14.9	25 571	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74 611	71 738	92	25.1	25.2	20.4	55 777	(NA)	(NA)	23.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	5 983	5 714	12	2.0	2.0	2.7	3 595	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	28 935	28 540	24	9.8	10.0	5.3	23 379	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 693	37 484	56	13.4	13.2	12.4	28 803	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	44 002	41 002	103	14.8	14.4	22.8	36 324	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 848	1 770	3	0.6	0.6	0.7	4 170	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	2 728	2 365	26	0.9	0.8	5.8	1 736	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 426	36 867	74	13.3	12.9	16.4	30 418	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47 112	46 285	16	15.9	16.2	3.5	52 694	(NA)	(NA)	21.9	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 530	32 352	50	11.3	11.4	11.1	23 908	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 723	37 082	102	13.1	13.0	22.6	28 838	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 725	13 101	75	4.6	4.6	16.6	8 461	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	13 159	12 730	22	4.4	4.5	4.9	10 297	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 839	11 251	5	4.0	3.9	1.1	10 080	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	123 016	117 374	207	100.0	100.0	100.0	84 448	81 719	146	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 623	24 496	37	20.8	20.9	17.9	16 779	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 827	7 453	—	6.4	6.3	—	3 368	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	17 796	17 043	37	14.5	14.5	17.9	13 411	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 725	46 654	77	39.6	39.7	37.2	32 731	(NA)	(NA)	38.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	3 260	3 132	12	2.7	2.7	5.8	1 572	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	13 325	13 065	15	10.8	11.1	7.2	8 969	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 140	30 457	50	26.1	25.9	24.2	22 190	(NA)	(NA)	26.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	31 223	29 450	50	25.4	25.1	24.2	25 876	(NA)	(NA)	30.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 807	1 735	3	1.5	1.5	1.4	4 102	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	309	294	—	0.3	0.3	—	59	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 107	27 421	47	23.7	23.4	22.7	21 715	(NA)	(NA)	25.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 377	5 301	—	4.4	4.5	—	2 985	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 690	2 556	—	2.2	2.2	—	1 375	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 378	8 917	43	7.6	7.6	20.8	4 702	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 379	6 031	43	5.2	5.1	20.8	3 139	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	766	749	—	0.6	0.6	—	295	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 233	2 137	—	1.8	1.8	—	1 268	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	284 876	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	240 097	233 995	385	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48 227	47 462	19	16.3	16.7	4.2	53 309	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	2 791	2 734	—	0.9	1.0	—	2 272	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	17 464	16 797	2	5.9	5.9	0.4	13 049	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	28 555	27 736	116	9.6	9.7	25.7	17 746	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	13 478	13 203	43	4.5	4.6	9.5	10 360	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	15 077	14 533	73	5.1	5.1	16.2	7 386	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 005	17 572	43	6.1	6.2	9.5	15 212	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	65 256	64 187	64	22.0	22.5	14.2	51 837	(NA)	(NA)	21.6	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 856	13 654	8	4.7	4.8	1.8	8 628	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	7 549	7 303	29	2.5	2.6	6.4	4 944	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	10 506	10 197	21	3.5	3.6	4.7	11 709	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 360	2 264	2	0.8	0.8	0.4	1 902	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	65 061	61 231	103	21.9	21.5	22.8	49 283	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	17 049	13 739	44	5.7	4.8	9.8	10 206	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	243 448	232 267	661	...	...	...	201 761	195 370	372	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$13 156	\$13 411	\$11 638	...	...	...	\$6 450	\$6 556	\$5 462	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$13 156	\$13 411	\$11 638	...	...	...	\$12 771	\$12 981	\$10 815	...	...	...
Families	178 756	169 570	486	...	...	...	161 941	156 304	322	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$15 993	\$16 321	\$11 778	...	...	...	\$7 490	\$7 619	\$5 721	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$15 993	\$16 321	\$11 778	...	...	...	\$14 830	\$15 086	\$11 328	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ⁵	93 016	88 454	635	...	...	...	64 789	62 808	406	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 106	\$5 226	\$4 311	...	...	...	\$1 745	\$1 761	\$1 634	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 106	\$5 226	\$4 311	...	...	...	\$3 455	\$3 487	\$3 235	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ⁵	256 370	241 392	1 029	100.0	100.0	100.0	237 256	227 672	760	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	16 099	13 207	54	6.3	5.5	5.2	23 025	21 023	66	9.7	9.2	8.7
With income	240 271	228 185	975	93.7	94.5	94.8	214 231	206 649	694	90.3	90.8	91.3
Median income (current dollars)	\$9 705	\$10 037	\$6 963	...	...	...	\$4 630	\$4 780	\$2 481	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$9 705	\$10 037	\$6 963	...	...	...	\$9 167	\$9 464	\$4 912	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ⁵	268 752	253 027	481	100.0	100.0	100.0	246 113	235 834	490	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	62 826	59 019	70	23.4	23.3	14.6	93 664	89 830	224	38.1	38.1	45.7
With income	205 926	194 008	411	76.6	76.7	85.4	152 449	146 004	266	61.9	61.9	54.3
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 009	\$4 061	\$3 546	...	...	...	\$1 608	\$1 616	\$2 077	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 009	\$4 061	\$3 546	...	...	...	\$3 184	\$3 200	\$4 112	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL⁶												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	112 739	90 971	312	16.9	14.7	17.3	119 143	102 226	570	18.6	16.8	37.3
65 years and over	16 804	15 761	7	20.2	19.4	12.5	23 731	22 678	19	31.9	31.2	36.5
In families	87 561	67 884	215	15.0	12.6	14.4	94 459	78 660	460	16.0	14.1	33.3
Householder	23 335	19 446	54	13.1	11.5	11.1	23 943	21 016	88	14.8	13.4	27.3
Female householder, no husband present	5 724	3 667	15	34.4	27.4	32.6	4 139	3 121	19	33.9	29.4	54.3
Related child under 18 years	40 552	29 250	117	20.0	16.3	17.7	45 286	36 143	296	19.0	16.2	40.8
Related child under 6 years	14 740	10 645	58	21.6	17.7	18.2	13 930	10 475	98	21.1	17.4	40.3
Other relatives	23 674	19 188	44	11.7	10.1	12.8	25 230	21 501	76	13.4	12.0	22.8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	25 178	23 087	97	31.0	29.9	31.6	24 684	23 566	110	47.4	46.6	73.3
65 years and over	10 426	10 150	7	36.3	36.0	23.3	13 053	12 795	—	55.6	55.3	—

⁵14 years and over in 1970. ⁶Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons		690 768	320 684	138 616	127 833	10 783	117 592	64 476	370 084	62 363	112 854	109 435	581 333
Under 5 years	58 383	25 422	10 869	9 770	1 099	8 742	5 811	32 961	4 981	9 062	8 720	49 663	
5 to 9 years	53 006	22 408	10 067	9 015	1 052	7 322	5 019	30 598	4 421	9 428	8 300	44 706	
10 to 14 years	54 257	22 907	10 173	9 325	848	8 002	4 732	31 350	4 329	10 739	8 327	45 930	
15 to 19 years	68 653	34 018	14 082	12 987	1 095	13 637	6 299	34 635	5 324	11 973	10 743	57 910	
20 to 24 years	66 478	40 020	16 680	15 530	1 150	16 759	6 581	26 458	4 477	6 871	11 793	54 685	
25 to 29 years	57 145	29 396	13 811	12 754	1 057	9 918	5 667	27 749	4 653	7 063	10 947	46 198	
30 to 34 years	45 813	22 469	10 562	9 700	862	7 792	4 115	23 344	3 485	6 477	8 268	37 545	
35 to 39 years	35 583	16 219	7 543	6 989	554	5 606	3 070	19 364	2 916	6 140	6 055	29 528	
40 to 44 years	30 904	13 834	6 365	5 830	535	4 906	2 563	17 070	2 509	6 130	5 202	25 702	
45 to 49 years	31 473	13 867	6 590	6 052	538	4 565	2 712	17 606	2 549	7 197	5 131	26 342	
50 to 54 years	33 479	14 366	6 393	5 943	450	5 405	2 568	19 113	2 839	8 019	5 096	28 383	
55 to 59 years	33 110	13 799	6 115	5 675	440	4 994	2 690	19 311	3 021	7 575	4 985	28 125	
60 to 64 years	31 467	12 870	5 359	4 927	432	4 648	2 863	18 597	3 503	6 194	4 276	27 191	
65 to 69 years	27 594	11 277	4 402	4 171	231	4 078	2 797	16 317	3 300	4 375	3 535	24 059	
70 to 74 years	23 594	10 081	3 714	3 476	238	4 025	2 342	13 513	3 212	2 742	2 866	20 728	
75 to 79 years	17 652	7 272	2 499	2 361	138	2 924	1 849	10 380	2 996	1 668	2 192	15 460	
80 to 84 years	11 916	5 403	1 870	1 837	33	2 265	1 268	6 513	2 052	703	1 609	10 307	
85 years and over	10 261	5 056	1 522	1 491	31	2 004	1 530	5 205	1 796	498	1 390	8 871	
Median	28.9	27.6	27.7	27.9	25.7	27.2	28.3	30.3	34.3	31.0	28.1	29.1	

Total persons	350 028	167 139	72 044	66 708	5 336	62 074	33 021	182 889	32 754	52 268	57 132	292 896
Under 5 years	28 551	12 477	5 377	4 815	562	4 272	2 822	16 080	2 421	4 338	4 281	24 270
5 to 9 years	26 336	11 255	5 064	4 527	537	3 731	2 460	15 081	2 190	4 506	4 292	22 044
10 to 14 years	26 389	11 204	4 985	4 564	421	3 881	2 338	15 185	2 096	5 141	3 963	22 426
15 to 19 years	33 961	17 620	7 382	6 851	531	7 153	3 085	16 341	2 557	5 390	5 681	28 280
20 to 24 years	32 778	20 392	8 573	8 018	555	8 553	3 266	12 386	2 246	2 630	6 403	26 375
25 to 29 years	27 886	14 494	6 858	6 331	527	4 854	2 782	13 392	2 260	3 192	5 586	22 300
30 to 34 years	22 126	11 012	5 134	4 763	371	3 933	1 945	11 114	1 653	3 114	4 033	18 093
35 to 39 years	18 000	8 440	3 868	3 574	294	2 933	1 639	9 560	1 497	3 066	3 083	14 917
40 to 44 years	15 717	7 085	3 359	3 088	271	2 483	1 243	8 632	1 288	3 158	2 666	13 051
45 to 49 years	16 126	7 207	3 287	3 039	248	2 533	1 387	8 919	1 300	3 633	2 547	13 579
50 to 54 years	16 668	7 336	3 348	3 102	246	2 823	1 165	9 332	1 507	3 785	2 610	14 058
55 to 59 years	16 545	7 026	3 195	2 982	213	2 467	1 364	9 519	1 637	3 386	2 573	13 972
60 to 64 years	16 329	7 067	2 870	2 654	216	2 612	1 585	9 262	1 924	2 683	2 289	14 040
65 to 69 years	14 926	6 545	2 549	2 421	128	2 399	1 597	8 381	1 945	1 853	2 004	12 922
70 to 74 years	13 057	5 997	2 145	2 048	97	2 520	1 332	7 060	1 915	1 162	1 616	11 441
75 to 79 years	10 315	4 761	1 643	1 568	75	1 973	1 145	5 554	1 821	664	1 413	8 902
80 to 84 years	7 445	3 562	1 255	1 229	26	1 495	812	3 883	1 310	325	1 038	6 407
85 years and over	6 873	3 665	1 152	1 134	18	1 459	1 054	3 208	1 187	242	1 054	5 819
Median	29.8	28.7	28.4	28.6	25.6	28.6	29.6	31.3	38.2	31.5	28.5	30.2

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	31 467	12 870	5 359	4 927	432	4 648	2 863	18 597	3 503	6 194	4 276	27 191
In families	25 998	10 198	4 335	3 971	364	3 636	2 227	15 800	2 764	5 725	3 538	22 460
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.8	5.1	4.1	4.0	5.5	3.9	8.9	14.5	6.8	17.6	4.7	11.7
Householder or spouse	25 192	9 998	4 257	3 906	351	3 564	2 177	15 194	2 660	5 503	3 442	21 750
Other relatives	806	200	78	65	13	72	50	606	104	222	96	710
Nonrelatives in households	4 905	2 397	981	913	68	911	505	2 508	649	469	707	4 198
Living alone	4 467	2 166	877	832	45	827	462	2 301	616	438	642	3 825
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.7	20.5	23.7	24.4	11.1	17.5	19.5	28.7	23.1	22.8	24.3	24.8
In group quarters	564	275	43	43	—	101	131	289	90	—	31	533
Inmate of institution	424	165	27	27	—	86	52	259	81	—	23	401
Home for the aged	303	144	12	12	—	80	52	159	81	—	8	295
Other	140	110	16	16	—	15	79	30	9	—	8	132

Persons 65 to 74 years	51 188	21 358	8 116	7 647	469	8 103	5 139	29 830	6 512	7 117	6 401	44 787
In families	36 401	14 162	5 566	5 157	409	5 212	3 384	22 239	4 248	6 310	4 526	31 875
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.5	5.8	6.5	6.2	10.0	2.9	9.1	13.5	9.0	12.3	6.3	11.1
Householder or spouse	34 657	13 541	5 363	4 966	397	4 934	3 244	21 116	4 099	5 875	4 355	30 302
Other relatives	1 744	621	203	191	12	278	140	1 123	149	435	171	1 573
Nonrelatives in households	13 303	6 414	2 368	2 308	60	2 639	1 407	6 889	1 997	807	1 732	11 571
Living alone	12 756	6 137	2 274	2 225	49	2 491	1 372	6 619	1 943	748	1 665	11 091
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.6	25.1	23.0	23.3	6.1	26.9	25.2	32.0	30.6	17.4	21.0	29.8
In group quarters	1 484	782	182	182	—	252	348	702	267	—	143	1 341
Inmate of institution	1 240	569	170	170	—	168	231	671	253	—	135	1 105
Home for the aged	1 098	535	160	160	—	151	224	563	253	—	125	973
Other	244	213	12	12	—	84	117	31	14	—	8	236

Persons 75 years and over	39 829	17 731	5 891	5 689	202	7 193	4 647	22 098	6 844	2 869	5 191	34 638
In families	18 148	7 099	2 653	2 510	143	2 640	1 806	11 049	2 726	2 257	2 369	15 779
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.1	8.0	8.5	8.6	6.3	6.6	9.1	18.0	15.4	12.9	9.2	14.8
Householder or spouse	15 522	5 986	2 162	2 046	116	2 308	1 516	9 536	2 465	1 741	1 967	13 555
Other relatives	2 626	1 113	491	464	27	332	290	1 513	261	516	402	2 224
Nonrelatives in households	15 000	7 219	2 266	2 207	59	3 089	1 864	7 781	2 588	612	1 943	13 057
Living alone	14 435	6 885	2 183	2 132	51	2 911	1 791	7 550	2 535	575	1 879	12 576
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.6	37.6	29.0	28.9	29.4	40.1	44.0	45.3	46.6	16.9	25.2	43.7
In group quarters	6 681	3 413	972	972	—	1 464	977	3 268	1 530	—	879	5 802
Inmate of institution	6 497	3 279	957	957	—	1 376	946	3 218	1 518	—	864	5 633
Home for the aged	6 208	3 154	939	939	—	1 300	915	3 054	1 518	—	852	5 356
Other	184	134	15	15	—	88	31	50	12	—	15	169

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	243 448	117 943	51 806	48 118	3 688	43 331	22 806	125 505	24 195	34 852	40 036	203 412
1 person	56 632	31 563	13 180	12 602	578	12 256	6 127	25 069	7 181	3 278	9 877	46 755
2 persons	77 824	37 734	16 755	15 626	1 129	14 066	6 913	40 090	7 893	11 347	12 721	65 103
3 persons	39 251	19 124	8 770	7 994	776	6 878	3 476	20 127	3 465	6 581	6 688	32 563
4 persons	35 929	16 720	7 525	6 868	657	5 839	3 356	19 209	3 011	6 160	6 039	29 890
5 persons	19 665	8 203	3 630	3 353	277	2 749	1 824	11 462	1 541	4 120	3 014	16 651
6 or more persons	14 147	4 599	1 946	1 675	271	1 543	1 110	9 548	1 104	3 366	1 697	12 450

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons	690 768	320 684	138 616	127 833	10 783	117 592	64 476	370 084	62 363	112 854	109 435	581 333
Native	681 169	315 447	136 330	125 695	10 635	115 966	63 151	365 722	61 357	112 088	107 916	573 253
Foreign born	9 599	5 237	2 286	2 138	148	1 626	1 325	4 362	1 006	766	1 519	8 080
Naturalized citizen	7 194	3 570	1 439	1 323	116	1 174	957	3 624	883	643	1 076	6 118
Not a citizen	2 405	1 667	847	815	32	452	368	738	123	123	443	1 962

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	9 599	5 237	2 286	2 138	148	1 626	1 325	4 362	1 006	766	1 519	8 080
Europe	5 072	2 643	1 225	1 131	94	784	634	2 429	591	455	912	4 160
Austria	112	57	16	9	7	17	24	55	21	5	9	103
Czechoslovakia	113	33	—	—	—	21	12	80	24	6	—	113
France	118	61	39	39	—	15	7	57	13	7	30	88
Germany	1 320	713	315	275	40	184	214	607	171	103	225	1 095
Greece	116	114	65	65	—	42	7	2	—	—	27	89
Hungary	86	32	—	—	—	13	19	54	4	—	7	79
Ireland	96	56	15	15	—	36	5	40	13	9	9	87
Italy	124	80	39	39	—	7	34	44	1	3	14	110
Netherlands	429	123	90	90	—	26	7	306	44	101	172	257
Poland	98	61	18	18	—	35	8	37	13	4	10	88
Portugal	14	14	8	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Sweden	295	163	70	59	11	52	41	132	45	30	64	231
United Kingdom	589	407	184	160	24	129	94	182	76	27	90	499
England	463	330	134	110	24	111	85	133	58	20	61	402
Northern Ireland	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Scotland	20	45	20	20	—	18	7	25	6	3	9	61
Wales	25	15	13	13	—	—	2	10	6	4	15	10
Yugoslavia	51	39	20	20	—	6	13	12	—	7	9	42
U.S.S.R.	741	280	43	43	—	150	87	461	127	42	36	705
Asia	1 470	1 128	461	435	26	388	279	342	68	48	260	1 210
China	60	54	17	17	—	30	7	6	4	2	21	39
India	89	62	25	25	—	37	—	27	2	—	—	89
Japan	185	123	80	80	—	17	26	62	11	3	23	162
Korea	280	199	56	37	19	113	30	81	26	26	30	250
Philippines	247	219	37	37	—	34	148	28	2	6	31	216
Vietnam	229	172	90	83	7	49	33	57	19	2	64	165
North and Central America	1 408	689	358	340	18	195	136	719	126	157	153	1 255
Canada	1 077	443	240	228	12	139	64	634	89	145	133	944
Mexico	136	106	37	31	6	28	41	30	13	2	11	125
West Indies	132	94	51	51	—	12	31	38	17	—	9	123
Cuba	32	19	15	15	—	4	13	8	—	—	4	28
Dominican Republic	13	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	13
Jamaica	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
South America	144	120	52	52	—	31	37	24	8	5	16	128
North Africa	23	21	13	13	—	—	8	2	2	—	—	23
Other Africa	126	54	16	16	—	21	17	72	15	10	14	112
All other countries	54	27	14	12	2	—	13	27	2	13	16	38
Country not reported	561	275	104	96	8	57	114	286	67	36	112	449

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	9 599	5 237	2 286	2 138	148	1 626	1 325	4 362	1 006	766	1 519	8 080
1975 to 1980	1 674	1 184	653	633	20	270	261	490	94	108	334	1 340
1970 to 1974	680	476	183	169	14	138	155	204	36	19	56	624
1965 to 1969	515	334	142	142	—	101	91	181	49	8	100	415
1960 to 1964	646	461	214	201	13	125	122	185	82	12	101	545
1950 to 1959	1 334	827	420	376	44	233	174	507	93	117	301	1 033
Before 1950	4 750	1 955	674	617	57	759	522	2 795	652	502	627	4 123

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	632 385	295 262	127 747	118 063	9 684	108 850	58 665	337 123	57 382	103 792	100 715	531 670
Speak only English at home	582 975	279 286	122 362	113 262	9 100	102 961	53 963	303 689	52 096	96 967	97 274	485 701
Speak a language other than English at home	49 410	15 976	5 385	4 801	584	5 889	4 702	33 434	5 286	6 825	3 441	45 969
Speak English very well	33 690	11 521	4 017	3 577	440	4 313	3 191	22 169	3 271	4 658	2 497	31 193
Speak English well	13 086	3 394	922	814	108	1 193	1 279	9 692	1 850	1 856	608	12 478
Speak English not well or not at all	2 634	1 061	446	410	36	383	232	1 573	165	311	336	2 298
5 to 13 years	362	51	26	24	2	13	12	311	4	87	26	336
14 to 17 years	134	29	24	17	7	5	—	105	4	25	24	110
18 to 24 years	240	157	72	72	—	60	25	83	3	18	42	198
25 years and over	1 898	824	324	297	27	305	195	1 074	154	181	244	1 654

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	148 151	62 318	27 830	25 217	2 613	21 263	13 225	85 833	12 280	28 678	22 707	125 444
English only	141 069	60 423	27 185	24 710	2 475	20 781	12 457	80 646	12 027	27 786	22 331	118 738
Chinese	61	54	31	31	—	18	5	7	5	—	36	25
French	145	107	62	62	—	13	32	38	13	12	34	111
German	2 159	428	122	91	31	232	74	1 731	47	661	115	2 044
Greek	27	27	20	20	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	16
Italian	20	5	—	—	—	—	5	15	2	—	2	18
Philippine languages	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Polish	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12
Spanish	590	373	137	130	7	121	115	217	32	61	53	537
Other specified language	3 985	829	238	138	100	83	508	3 156	149	158	112	3 873
Unspecified language	67	56	35	35	—	15	6	11	5	—	13	54
Persons 18 years and over	484 234	232 944	99 917	92 846	7 071	87 587	45 440	251 290	45 102	75 114	78 008	406 226
English only	441 906	218 863	95 177	88 552	6 625	82 180	41 506	223 043	40 069	69 181	74 943	366 963
Chinese	118	93	52	52	7	28	13	25	16	5	48	70
French	911	565	184	177	7	266	115	346	56	55	111	800
German	19 797	6 240	1 598	1 471	127	3 223	1 419	13 557	2 972	3 721	935	18 862
Greek	152	135	90	90	—	27	72	17	—	—	66	86
Italian	198	127	33	33	—	22	71	17	—	18	11	187
Philippine languages	178	161	45	45	—	34	101	17	—	2	24	154
Polish	241	102	46	42	3	46	11	139	33	43	31	210
Spanish	2 399	1 578	731	682	49	419	428	821	175	125	353	2 046
Other specified language	18 072	4 957	1 911	1 651	260	1 321	1 725	13 115	1 734	1 937	1 421	16 651
Unspecified language	262	123	70	70	—	21	32	139	28	25	65	197

Table 64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	66 739	38 012	15 955	14 869	1 086	15 706	6 351	28 727	4 803	8 020	12 084	54 655
Children ever born.....	23 242	10 418	4 052	3 495	557	3 686	2 680	12 824	2 037	2 726	2 788	20 454
Per 1,000 women.....	348	274	254	235	513	235	422	446	424	340	231	374
Women ever married	21 380	10 963	4 666	4 205	461	4 019	2 278	10 417	1 933	2 198	3 288	18 092
Children ever born.....	19 562	8 777	3 407	2 935	472	3 095	2 275	10 785	1 800	2 498	2 418	17 144
Per 1,000 women.....	915	801	730	698	1 024	770	999	1 035	931	1 136	735	948
Women 25 to 34 years	50 012	25 506	11 992	11 094	898	8 787	4 727	24 506	3 913	6 306	9 619	40 393
Children ever born.....	87 702	38 782	17 352	15 707	1 645	12 999	8 431	48 920	7 200	13 687	13 962	73 740
Per 1,000 women.....	1 754	1 521	1 447	1 416	1 832	1 479	1 784	1 996	1 840	2 170	1 452	1 826
Women ever married	44 158	21 681	10 093	9 290	803	7 411	4 177	22 477	3 568	6 061	8 089	36 069
Children ever born.....	85 538	37 851	16 880	15 262	1 618	12 781	8 190	47 687	7 115	13 658	13 633	71 905
Per 1,000 women.....	1 937	1 746	1 672	1 643	2 015	1 725	1 961	2 122	1 994	2 253	1 685	1 994
Women 35 to 44 years	33 717	15 525	7 227	6 662	565	5 416	2 882	18 192	2 785	6 224	5 749	27 968
Children ever born.....	104 836	43 766	20 376	18 502	1 874	14 543	8 847	61 070	8 782	21 546	16 304	88 532
Per 1,000 women.....	3 109	2 819	2 819	2 777	3 317	2 685	3 070	3 357	3 153	3 462	2 836	3 165
Women ever married	32 398	14 864	6 945	6 399	546	5 131	2 788	17 534	2 665	6 119	5 526	26 872
Children ever born.....	104 413	43 614	20 321	18 447	1 874	14 454	8 839	60 799	8 759	21 544	16 259	88 154
Per 1,000 women.....	3 223	2 934	2 926	2 883	3 432	2 817	3 170	3 467	3 287	3 521	2 942	3 281

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	690 768	320 684	138 616	127 833	10 783	117 592	64 476	370 084	62 363	112 854	109 435	581 333
In households.....	664 614	301 703	133 539	122 756	10 783	107 898	60 266	362 911	59 759	112 854	105 486	559 128
Family householder:	159 473	68 616	30 392	27 859	2 533	24 813	13 711	90 557	14 750	30 523	24 640	134 833
Male.....	19 283	11 199	5 161	4 759	402	3 694	2 344	8 084	1 822	860	3 525	15 758
Female.....	26 297	14 835	6 887	6 433	454	5 516	2 432	11 462	2 299	2 419	4 783	21 514
Nonfamily householder:	38 395	22 993	9 366	9 067	299	9 308	4 319	15 402	5 324	1 050	7 088	31 307
Male.....	155 899	68 301	30 143	27 780	2 363	24 519	13 639	87 598	14 416	29 141	24 594	131 305
Female.....	232 154	98 419	44 013	39 873	4 140	33 754	20 652	133 735	19 045	45 444	35 972	196 182
Other relatives.....	17 800	6 525	2 628	2 379	249	1 978	1 919	11 275	1 275	2 544	1 834	15 966
Nonrelatives.....	15 313	10 515	4 949	4 606	343	4 316	1 250	4 798	828	873	3 050	12 263
Persons per household.....	2.73	2.56	2.58	2.55	2.92	2.49	2.64	2.89	2.47	3.24	2.63	2.75
Persons per family.....	3.27	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.30	3.11	3.26	3.36	3.10	3.46	3.22	3.28

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	178 756	80 115	35 553	32 618	2 935	28 507	16 055	98 641	16 572	31 383	28 165	150 591
With own children under 18 years.....	95 703	43 698	19 556	17 752	1 804	15 200	8 942	52 005	8 175	16 515	15 696	80 007
With own children under 6 years.....	47 231	21 700	9 393	8 435	958	7 571	4 736	25 531	4 022	7 208	7 396	39 835
Married-couple families	156 747	68 376	30 184	27 736	2 448	24 534	13 658	88 371	14 577	29 415	24 607	132 140
With own children under 18 years.....	83 020	36 199	15 978	14 536	1 442	12 802	7 419	46 821	7 031	16 033	13 455	69 565
With own children under 6 years.....	41 786	18 337	7 902	7 097	805	6 532	3 903	23 449	3 598	7 096	6 473	35 313
Female householder, no husband present	16 626	9 682	4 487	4 111	376	3 232	1 963	6 944	1 598	714	2 963	13 663
With own children under 18 years.....	10 644	6 554	3 130	2 839	291	2 127	1 297	4 090	982	227	1 999	8 645
With own children under 6 years.....	4 610	2 961	1 286	1 157	129	945	730	1 649	359	32	822	3 788
Subfamilies	2 400	847	340	303	37	270	237	1 553	166	274	223	2 177
With own children under 18 years.....	1 933	686	273	252	21	204	209	1 247	132	190	159	1 774
Married-couple subfamilies	843	267	117	95	22	102	48	576	56	163	109	734
With own children under 18 years.....	376	106	50	44	6	36	20	270	22	79	45	331
Mother-child subfamilies	1 327	484	223	208	15	137	124	843	103	105	111	1 216
Persons under 18 years	206 534	87 740	38 699	34 987	3 712	30 005	19 036	118 794	17 261	37 740	31 427	175 107
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	80.9	79.8	80.1	76.2	83.3	79.4	85.4	83.0	95.6	85.0	83.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	245 063	115 456	52 953	48 492	4 461	40 319	22 184	129 607	20 377	41 347	41 628	203 435
Never widowed or divorced.....	201 260	90 745	40 508	37 183	3 325	32 843	17 394	110 515	16 745	38 163	32 775	168 485
Known to have been:	6 161	2 796	1 153	1 070	83	996	647	3 365	602	854	872	5 289
Widowed.....	38 256	22 216	11 438	10 376	1 062	6 575	4 203	16 040	3 104	2 351	8 081	30 175
Divorced.....	614	301	146	137	9	95	60	313	74	21	100	514
Widowed and divorced.....												

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	178 756	80 115	35 553	32 618	2 935	28 507	16 055	98 641	16 572	31 383	28 165	150 591
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	138 707	62 579	28 090	25 871	2 219	22 484	12 005	76 128	12 112	27 637	22 688	116 019
Unemployed.....	4 443	2 200	1 190	1 048	142	587	423	2 243	324	196	821	3 622
Not in labor force.....	35 606	15 336	6 273	5 699	574	5 436	3 627	20 270	4 136	3 550	4 656	30 950
Married-couple families	156 747	68 376	30 184	27 736	2 448	24 534	13 658	88 371	14 577	29 415	24 607	132 140
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	125 478	55 017	24 671	22 681	1 990	19 815	10 531	70 461	10 907	26 383	20 305	105 143
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	69 441	33 634	14 517	13 382	1 135	13 039	6 078	35 807	6 988	10 617	12 006	57 435
Wife unemployed.....	2 356	1 103	495	393	102	308	300	1 253	176	270	327	2 029
Wife not in labor force.....	53 681	20 280	9 659	8 906	753	6 468	4 153	33 401	3 743	15 496	8 002	45 679
Husband unemployed.....	3 615	1 686	911	825	86	426	349	1 929	279	172	704	2 911
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 952	971	502	464	38	303	166	981	164	96	394	1 558
Wife unemployed.....	298	124	71	70	1	30	23	174	26	4	33	265
Wife not in labor force.....	1 365	591	338	291	47	93	160	774	89	72	277	1 088
Husband not in labor force.....	27 654	11 673	4 602	4 230	372	4 293	2 778	15 981	3 391	2 860	3 568	24 086
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 855	2 781	1 060	972	88	1 136	585	3 074	730	465	774	5 081
Wife unemployed.....	1 195	75	38	33	5	15	22	120	16	21	33	162
Wife not in labor force.....	21 604	8 817	3 504	3 225	279	3 142	2 171	12 787	2 645	2 374	2 761	18 843
Female householder, no husband present	16 626	9 682	4 487	4 111	376	3 232	1 963	6 944	1 598	714	2 963	13 663
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 653	6 164	2 833	2 671	162	2 166	1 165	3 489	939	246	2 011	7 642
Unemployed.....	671	445	244	202	42	135	66	226	49	16	93	578
Not in labor force.....	6 302	3 073	1 410	1 238	172	931	732	3 229	610	452	859	5 443

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	26 154	18 981	5 077	5 077	—	9 694	4 210	7 173	2 604	—	3 949	22 205
Inmate of mental hospital.....	559	92	39	39	—	27	26	467	27	—	39	520
Inmate of home for the aged.....	8 087	4 109	1 199	1 199	—	1 607	1 303	3 978	1 937	—	1 058	7 029
Inmate of other institution.....	2 913	1 339	895	895	—	315	129	1 574	41	—	914	1 999
In military quarters.....	1 144	1 144	—	—	—	—	1 144	—	—	—	—	1 144
In college dormitory.....	10 744	10 264	2 354	2 354	—	6 919	991	480	472	—	1 705	9 039
Other, in group quarters.....	2 707	2 033	590	590	—	826	617	674	127	—	233	2 474

Table 65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons		690 768	320 684	138 616	127 833	10 783	117 592	64 476	370 084	62 363	112 854	109 435	581 333
Native		681 169	315 447	136 330	125 695	10 635	115 966	63 151	365 722	61 357	112 088	107 916	573 253
Born in State of residence		488 647	205 413	83 432	76 687	6 745	82 733	39 248	283 234	44 284	94 845	71 545	417 102
Born in different State		190 777	108 454	52 119	48 248	3 871	32 936	23 399	81 623	16 948	17 059	36 016	154 061
Northeast		10 069	6 463	2 967	2 835	132	1 840	1 656	3 606	813	578	1 422	8 647
North Central		133 249	74 740	36 387	33 611	2 776	24 407	13 946	58 509	12 042	12 848	28 208	105 041
South		18 684	11 049	4 981	4 586	395	2 573	3 495	7 635	1 711	1 625	2 554	16 130
West		28 075	16 202	7 784	7 216	568	4 116	4 302	11 873	2 382	2 008	3 832	24 243
Born abroad, at sea, etc.		2 445	1 580	779	760	19	297	504	865	125	184	355	2 090
Foreign born		9 599	5 237	2 286	2 138	148	1 626	1 325	4 362	1 006	766	1 519	8 080

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	632 547	295 477	127 996	118 235	9 761	108 849	58 632	337 070	57 347	103 807	100 994	531 553
Same house	334 425	128 255	55 643	50 942	4 701	46 601	26 011	206 170	30 311	83 858	46 703	287 722
Different house in United States	293 713	164 134	71 141	66 177	4 964	61 656	31 337	129 579	26 721	19 829	53 822	239 891
Same county	146 748	77 774	36 232	33 482	2 750	27 864	13 678	68 974	13 430	11 962	30 182	116 566
Different county	146 965	86 360	34 909	32 695	2 214	33 792	17 659	60 605	13 291	7 867	23 640	123 325
Same State	76 461	41 608	13 995	13 260	735	20 429	7 184	34 853	7 550	4 994	10 358	66 103
In Armed Forces in 1975	617	378	176	142	34	115	87	239	36	10	58	559
Attending college in 1975	7 264	4 353	1 929	1 852	77	1 881	543	2 911	705	494	1 516	5 748
Different State	70 504	44 752	20 914	19 435	1 479	13 363	10 475	25 752	5 741	2 873	13 282	57 222
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 089	2 197	940	865	75	433	824	892	228	63	428	2 661
Attending college in 1975	6 581	4 580	2 153	2 078	75	1 497	930	2 001	501	203	1 327	5 254
Northeast	3 854	2 766	1 155	1 127	28	613	998	1 088	254	52	553	3 301
North Central	38 366	24 422	11 826	11 001	825	8 643	3 953	13 944	3 023	1 992	8 815	29 551
South	8 960	6 193	2 772	2 558	214	1 280	2 141	2 767	811	200	1 468	7 492
West	19 324	11 371	5 161	4 749	412	2 827	3 383	7 953	1 653	629	2 446	16 878
Abroad	4 409	3 088	1 212	1 116	96	592	1 284	1 321	315	120	469	3 940
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 079	771	272	232	40	123	376	308	87	22	121	958
Attending college in 1975	287	254	139	139	-	45	70	33	6	6	54	233

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	119 183	72 318	28 984	27 207	1 777	29 104	14 230	46 865	10 544	5 922	19 426	99 757
Different county in 1975	4 680	3 860	1 500	1 383	117	64	2 296	820	433	4	21	4 659
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 472	1 806	793	793	-	502	511	1 666	474	-	744	2 728
Inmate of institution in 1980	20 400	18 296	5 050	4 952	98	11 534	1 712	2 104	768	139	2 965	17 435
Attending college in 1980	581	418	306	304	2	76	36	163	25	25	241	340
Living with at least one parent	19 819	17 678	4 744	4 648	96	11 458	1 676	1 941	743	114	2 724	17 095
Not living with any parent	55 868	36 221	17 056	15 861	1 195	10 877	8 288	19 647	4 420	2 151	10 800	45 068
Different State in 1975	4 404	3 654	1 367	1 278	89	46	2 241	750	407	4	21	4 383
In Armed Forces in 1980	915	563	301	301	99	99	163	352	106	-	257	658
Inmate of institution in 1980	7 852	7 034	2 700	2 656	44	3 582	752	818	298	49	1 768	6 084
Attending college in 1980	339	255	198	198	40	55	22	84	17	15	164	175
Living with at least one parent	7 513	6 779	2 502	2 458	44	3 547	730	734	281	6	1 604	5 909
Not living with any parent												

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	297 396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	279 005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	273 320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	5 685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	18 391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	297 051	148 168	65 997	61 263	4 734	55 408	26 763	148 883	26 221	49 882	52 074	244 977
Private vehicle	215 157	124 270	58 649	54 201	4 448	44 314	21 307	90 887	19 337	17 411	45 072	170 085
Drive alone: Car	132 722	82 434	40 080	37 437	2 643	30 036	12 318	50 288	11 260	10 425	30 922	101 800
Truck or van	39 965	18 263	7 796	6 893	903	6 248	4 219	21 702	4 296	4 265	5 794	34 171
Carpool: Car	33 151	19 398	9 038	8 397	641	6 848	3 512	13 753	2 746	2 045	7 200	25 951
Truck or van	9 319	4 175	1 735	1 474	261	1 812	1 258	5 144	1 035	676	1 156	8 163
Public transportation	1 230	980	613	596	17	155	212	250	42	49	504	726
Bus or streetcar	942	712	455	444	11	49	208	230	36	49	367	575
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	15	13	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	-	-	15
Taxicab	273	255	158	152	6	93	4	18	6	-	137	136
Bicycle	2 688	1 709	390	377	13	1 029	290	979	450	31	264	2 424
Motorcycle	1 839	1 149	377	362	15	500	272	690	196	87	207	1 632
Walked only	37 436	14 984	3 992	3 874	118	7 223	3 769	22 452	5 094	6 337	3 700	33 736
Other means	3 644	1 487	428	387	41	644	405	2 157	306	925	233	3 411
Worked at home	35 057	3 589	1 548	1 466	82	1 533	508	31 468	796	25 042	2 094	32 963

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	215 157	124 270	58 649	54 201	4 448	44 314	21 307	90 887	19 337	17 411	45 072	170 085
Drive alone	172 687	100 697	47 876	44 330	3 546	36 284	16 537	71 990	15 556	14 690	36 716	135 971
In 2-person carpool	31 028	18 030	8 552	7 778	774	6 196	3 282	12 998	2 637	1 849	6 589	24 439
In 3-person carpool	6 926	3 384	1 458	1 379	79	1 136	790	3 542	728	448	1 076	5 850
In 4-person carpool	2 686	1 238	411	385	26	484	343	1 448	273	282	334	2 352
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 830	921	352	329	23	214	355	909	143	142	357	1 473
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	262 362	144 830	64 754	60 057	4 697	53 882	26 194	117 532	25 434	24 790	50 536	211 826
Less than 10 minutes	112 631	59 463	16 196	15 478	718	28 696	14 571	53 168	16 354	9 927	11 951	100 680
10 to 19 minutes	96 942	64 232	25 299	32 849	2 450	21 108	7 825	32 710	5 441	7 566	26 164	70 778
20 to 29 minutes	27 388	12 724	9 310	8 135	1 175	1 812	1 602	14 664	1 535	3 241	8 353	19 035
30 to 44 minutes	16 047	4 608	2 282	2 101	181	1 042	1 284	11 439	1 398	2 684	2 651	13 396
45 or more minutes	9 354	3 803	1 667	1 494	173	1 224	912	5 551	706	1 372	1 417	7 937
Mean	12.9	12.0	14.0	13.8	16.9	9.9	11.3	14.0	10.0	14.9	14.7	12.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.0	73.3	76.1	75.3	82.9	71.0	71.4	62.8	63.4	62.0	71.2	66.3

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..		179 214	90 129	37 024	34 287	2 737	36 829	16 276	89 085	13 527	29 519	28 832	150 382
Nursery school.....		5 118	3 215	1 537	1 452	85	1 075	603	1 903	415	287	1 259	3 859
Public.....		2 703	1 383	507	449	58	538	338	1 320	260	236	421	2 282
Church-related.....		809	477	458	452	6	154	65	132	21	12	436	373
Other private.....		1 606	1 155	572	551	21	383	200	451	134	39	402	1 204
Kindergarten.....		9 554	4 092	1 749	1 501	248	1 364	979	5 462	809	1 576	1 453	8 101
Public.....		9 022	3 776	1 493	1 260	233	1 314	969	5 246	790	1 529	1 234	7 788
Church-related.....		413	270	210	199	11	50	10	143	9	30	187	226
Other private.....		119	46	46	42	4	—	—	73	10	17	32	87
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		85 601	36 458	16 399	14 923	1 476	12 358	7 701	49 143	6 839	16 168	13 365	72 236
Public.....		79 668	33 333	14 624	13 220	1 404	11 339	7 370	46 335	6 539	15 259	11 720	67 948
Church-related.....		5 081	2 813	1 636	1 564	72	919	258	2 268	284	818	1 516	3 565
Other private.....		852	312	139	139	—	100	73	540	16	91	129	723
High school (1 to 4 years).....		47 636	20 061	8 998	8 290	708	7 138	3 925	27 575	4 234	10 364	7 512	40 124
Public.....		45 275	18 666	7 973	7 306	667	6 921	3 772	26 609	4 105	10 068	6 575	38 700
Church-related.....		1 971	1 211	933	892	41	211	67	760	105	265	860	1 111
Other private.....		390	184	92	92	—	6	86	206	24	31	77	313
College.....		31 305	26 303	8 341	8 121	220	14 894	3 068	5 002	1 230	1 124	5 243	26 062
Public.....		25 125	20 579	4 694	4 499	195	13 259	2 626	4 546	1 153	1 008	2 031	23 094
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..													
179 214 90 129 37 024 34 287 2 737 36 829 16 276 89 085 13 527 29 519 28 832 150 382													
3 and 4 years old.....		3 297	1 981	968	891	77	680	333	1 316	240	202	755	2 542
5 and 6 years old.....		15 864	7 130	3 174	2 825	349	2 285	1 671	8 734	1 315	2 534	2 631	13 233
7 to 13 years old.....		73 829	31 529	14 200	12 925	1 275	10 651	6 678	42 300	5 930	13 956	11 534	62 295
14 and 15 years old.....		23 273	9 723	4 292	3 952	340	3 508	1 923	13 550	2 004	4 788	3 601	19 672
16 and 17 years old.....		24 917	10 632	4 746	4 366	380	3 768	2 118	14 285	2 237	5 443	3 883	21 034
18 and 19 years old.....		15 274	10 551	3 445	3 335	110	5 712	1 394	4 723	893	1 765	2 537	12 737
20 and 21 years old.....		8 845	7 795	2 134	2 126	8	4 960	701	1 050	258	270	1 281	7 564
22 to 24 years old.....		5 428	4 662	1 416	1 390	26	2 760	486	766	199	126	925	4 503
25 to 34 years old.....		5 723	4 354	1 749	1 640	109	1 913	692	1 369	273	197	1 070	4 653
35 years old and over.....		2 764	1 772	900	837	63	592	280	992	178	238	615	2 149
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old.....		14.9	20.3	23.0	23.2	20.6	20.2	15.2	10.7	13.2	5.6	22.2	13.6
5 and 6 years old.....		76.1	82.0	84.0	84.5	80.0	80.4	80.7	71.8	75.7	68.4	82.6	74.9
7 to 13 years old.....		98.4	98.9	98.9	99.4	94.1	98.8	98.9	98.0	98.1	98.5	99.4	98.2
14 and 15 years old.....		96.3	97.8	97.9	98.1	95.8	97.9	97.6	95.3	96.7	97.0	97.6	96.1
16 and 17 years old.....		88.7	90.1	89.3	90.1	81.4	92.9	87.0	87.6	92.1	92.8	91.7	88.1
18 and 19 years old.....		55.0	62.0	53.1	54.6	28.8	74.2	49.3	43.9	49.8	51.0	54.4	55.1
20 and 21 years old.....		32.1	43.6	30.5	32.9	1.5	60.9	25.5	10.9	15.6	10.4	28.1	33.0
22 to 24 years old.....		13.9	21.1	14.6	15.3	4.1	32.0	12.7	4.5	7.0	3.0	12.8	14.2
25 to 34 years old.....		5.6	8.4	7.2	7.3	5.7	10.8	7.1	2.7	3.4	1.5	5.6	5.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old.....	55 870	28 818	11 806	10 957	849	11 753	5 259	27 052	4 223	9 325	8 897	46 973
Armed Forces.....	594	559	114	106	8	12	433	35	6	—	—	594
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	40 143	21 135	8 166	7 676	490	9 474	3 495	19 008	3 130	7 208	6 420	33 723
Employed.....	17 099	10 420	4 212	3 937	275	4 589	1 619	6 679	1 448	2 445	3 369	13 730
Unemployed.....	1 642	1 142	592	535	57	357	193	500	89	88	244	1 398
Not in labor force.....	21 402	9 573	3 362	3 204	158	4 528	1 683	11 829	1 593	4 675	2 807	18 595
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	15 133	7 124	3 526	3 175	351	2 267	1 331	8 009	1 087	2 117	2 477	12 656
High school graduate.....	9 016	4 577	2 242	2 090	152	1 523	812	4 439	721	1 471	1 641	7 375
Employed.....	6 467	3 451	1 694	1 581	113	1 200	557	3 016	523	1 096	1 247	5 220
Unemployed.....	789	441	238	220	18	99	104	348	54	73	198	591
Not in labor force.....	1 760	685	310	289	21	224	151	1 075	144	302	196	1 564
Not high school graduate.....	6 117	2 547	1 284	1 085	199	744	519	3 570	366	646	836	5 281
Employed.....	2 464	1 186	605	531	74	382	199	1 278	186	342	416	2 048
Unemployed.....	935	504	259	228	31	188	57	431	61	36	148	787
Not in labor force.....	2 718	857	420	326	94	174	263	1 861	119	268	272	2 446

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	187 978	81 712	36 082	33 273	2 809	28 646	16 984	106 266	17 587	34 518	29 040	158 938
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	3 020	1 060	332	300	32	404	324	1 960	434	212	277	2 743
5 to 7 years.....	7 342	2 819	1 120	968	152	990	709	4 523	830	892	1 015	6 327
8 years.....	36 775	10 659	3 724	3 270	454	4 066	2 869	26 116	3 987	9 746	3 634	33 141
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18 257	7 239	3 285	2 866	419	2 349	1 605	11 018	1 620	3 087	2 663	15 594
4 years.....	64 507	27 026	12 421	11 342	1 079	8 738	5 867	37 481	5 727	14 001	10 408	54 099
College: 1 to 3 years.....	27 590	14 256	6 834	6 410	424	4 748	2 674	13 334	2 326	3 993	5 091	22 499
4 years.....	16 291	9 416	4 498	4 352	146	3 437	1 481	6 875	1 369	1 860	3 248	13 043
5 or more years.....	14 196	9 237	3 868	3 765	103	3 914	1 455	4 959	1 294	727	2 704	11 492
Percent high school graduates.....	65.2	73.3	76.6	77.7	62.4	72.7	67.6	59.0	60.9	59.6	73.9	63.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	202 013	94 197	40 663	37 933	2 730	34 484	19 050	107 816	21 244	30 263	32 512	169 501
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	2 974	1 057	304	295	9	399	354	1 917	498	158	222	2 752
5 to 7 years.....	5 977	2 422	886	769	117	1 001	535	3 555	946	356	709	5 268
8 years.....	29 896	10 821	3 631	3 280	351	4 511	2 679	19 075	4 291	4 587	3 257	26 639
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	20 815	9 387	4 104	3 584	520	3 095	2 188	11 428	2 182	2 536	3 108	17 707
4 years.....	76 868	36 077	16 651	15 499	1 152	12 438	6 988	40 791	7 357	13 290	13 937	62 931
College: 1 to 3 years.....	41 346	20 499	9 209	8 748	461	7 385	3 905	20 847	3 868	6 693	6 946	34 400
4 years.....	17 567	9 899	4 409	4 324	85	3 716	1 774	7 668	1 571	2 094	3 355	14 212
5 or more years.....	6 570	4 035	1 469	1 434	35	1 939	627	2 535	531	549	978	5 592
Percent high school graduates.....	70.5	74.9	78.1	79.1	63.5	73.9	69.8	66.6	62.7	74.8	77.6	69.1
Persons 25 years old and over.....	389 991	175 909	76 745	71 206	5 539	63 130	36 034	214 082	38 831	64 781	61 552	328 439
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.7
High school graduates.....	67.9	74.2	77.3	78.5	62.9	73.4	68.7	62.8	61.9	66.7	75.8	66.5
4 or more years of college.....	14.0	18.5	18.6	19.5	6.7	20.6	14.8	10.3	12.3	8.1	16.7	13.5
Median years of school completed.....	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old.....	94 243	57 035	23 172	21 640	1 532	24 457	9 406	37 208	6 271	10 333	16 456	77 787
Percent: High school graduates.....	81.9	86.4	84.3	85.4	69.0	89.5	83.7	75.1	81.0	77.1	83.5	81.6
4 or more years of college.....	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.2	2.1	7.0	4.4	4.7	6.4	3.7	7.4	5.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old.....	47 480	27 495	11 019	10 218	801	11 645	4 831	19 985	3 218	6 393	7 385	40 095
Percent: High school graduates.....	80.3	84.9	82.6	84.1	63.2	87.9	83.2	74.0	79.8	77.4	80.3	80.3
4 or more years of college.....	5.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	1.4	8.3	4.5	4.0	5.4	3.3	7.2	5.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old.....	46 763	29 540	12 153	11 422	731	12 812	4 575	17 223	3 053	3 940	9 071	37 692
Percent: High school graduates.....	83.6	87.8	85.9	86.6	75.4	90.9	84.2	76.3	82.3	76.6	86.1	83.0
4 or more years of college.....	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.2	2.9	5.9	4.3	5.4	7.5	4.3	7.5	5.4

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	512 339	244 747	105 231	97 693	7 538	91 642	47 874	267 592	47 531	80 977	82 242	430 097
Labor force	317 913	159 330	71 565	66 266	5 299	58 834	28 931	158 583	27 759	51 340	55 861	262 052
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	65.1	68.0	67.8	70.3	64.2	60.4	59.3	58.4	63.4	67.9	60.9
Armed Forces	5 891	4 839	1 906	1 740	166	80	2 853	1 052	560	8	78	5 813
Civilian labor force	312 022	154 491	69 659	64 526	5 133	58 754	26 078	157 531	27 199	51 332	55 783	256 239
Employed	296 679	146 351	65 566	60 877	4 689	56 273	24 512	150 328	26 155	50 402	53 140	243 539
Unemployed	15 343	8 140	4 093	3 649	444	2 481	1 566	7 203	1 044	930	2 643	12 700
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.7	8.6	4.2	6.0	4.6	3.8	1.8	4.7	5.0
Not in labor force	194 426	85 417	33 666	31 427	2 239	32 808	18 943	109 009	19 772	29 637	26 381	168 045
Inmate of institution	11 192	5 358	2 001	2 001	—	1 923	1 434	5 834	1 996	—	1 869	9 323
Female, 16 years and over	262 404	129 600	55 407	51 722	3 685	49 307	24 886	132 804	25 505	37 013	43 617	218 787
Labor force	129 407	71 664	31 674	29 560	2 114	27 647	12 343	57 743	12 303	14 051	24 783	104 624
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.3	55.3	57.2	57.2	57.4	56.1	49.6	43.5	48.2	38.0	56.8	47.8
Armed Forces	456	381	181	161	20	12	188	75	37	—	5	451
Civilian labor force	128 951	71 283	31 493	29 399	2 094	27 635	12 155	57 668	12 266	14 051	24 778	104 173
Employed	123 016	68 140	30 023	28 138	1 885	26 607	11 510	54 876	11 845	13 576	23 925	99 091
Unemployed	5 935	3 143	1 470	1 261	209	1 028	645	2 792	421	475	853	5 082
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	10.0	3.7	5.3	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.9
Not in labor force	132 997	57 936	23 733	22 162	1 571	21 660	12 543	75 061	13 202	22 962	18 834	114 163
Inmate of institution	6 162	3 155	942	942	—	1 354	859	3 007	1 230	—	865	5 297
Male, 16 to 19 years	28 257	13 807	5 635	5 186	449	5 483	2 689	14 450	2 208	5 205	4 195	24 062
Employed	13 620	7 023	3 119	2 862	257	2 830	1 074	6 597	1 142	2 738	2 429	11 191
Unemployed	1 928	1 252	656	594	62	360	236	676	96	81	356	1 572
Not in labor force	12 178	5 034	1 760	1 638	122	2 287	987	7 144	964	2 386	1 410	10 768
Male, 20 to 24 years	33 700	19 628	8 107	7 512	595	8 206	3 315	14 072	2 231	4 241	5 390	28 310
Employed	24 016	12 765	5 495	5 021	474	5 373	1 897	11 251	1 671	3 790	4 191	19 825
Unemployed	2 443	1 390	700	652	48	445	245	1 053	143	133	504	1 939
Not in labor force	5 422	3 987	1 253	1 217	36	2 383	351	4 325	224	315	675	4 747
Male, 25 to 54 years	117 874	54 577	25 410	23 371	2 039	18 633	10 534	63 297	9 446	21 078	20 174	97 700
Employed	102 873	46 457	21 819	20 112	1 707	16 782	7 856	56 416	8 396	20 287	18 213	84 660
Unemployed	4 136	1 962	1 068	977	91	546	348	2 174	282	171	777	3 359
Not in labor force	7 799	3 695	1 565	1 417	148	1 248	882	4 104	444	615	1 131	6 668
Male, 55 to 64 years	31 703	12 576	5 409	4 966	443	4 563	2 604	19 127	2 963	7 700	4 399	27 304
Employed	23 763	9 203	3 994	3 717	277	3 645	1 564	14 560	2 098	6 863	3 377	20 386
Unemployed	615	286	156	127	29	72	58	329	72	45	106	509
Not in labor force	7 316	3 086	1 259	1 122	137	846	981	4 230	793	792	916	6 400
Male, 65 years and over	38 401	14 559	5 263	4 936	327	5 450	3 846	23 842	5 178	5 740	4 467	33 934
Employed	9 391	2 763	1 116	1 027	89	1 036	611	6 628	1 003	3 148	1 005	8 386
Unemployed	286	107	43	38	5	30	34	179	30	25	47	239
Not in labor force	28 714	11 679	4 096	3 871	225	4 384	3 199	17 035	4 145	2 567	3 415	25 299
Female, 16 to 19 years	27 613	15 011	6 171	5 771	400	6 270	2 570	12 602	2 015	4 120	4 702	22 911
Employed	12 410	8 034	3 392	3 187	205	3 341	1 301	4 376	1 015	1 145	2 603	9 807
Unemployed	1 438	835	433	389	44	284	118	603	108	116	234	1 204
Not in labor force	13 702	6 081	2 332	2 181	151	2 639	1 110	7 621	892	2 859	1 865	11 837
Female, 20 to 24 years	32 778	20 392	8 573	8 018	555	8 553	3 266	12 386	2 246	2 630	6 403	26 375
Employed	20 789	13 879	6 244	5 918	326	5 787	1 848	6 910	1 512	1 278	4 823	15 966
Unemployed	1 363	762	318	265	53	317	127	601	99	77	143	1 220
Not in labor force	10 413	5 581	1 933	1 765	168	2 449	1 199	4 832	618	1 275	1 437	8 976
Female, 25 to 54 years	116 523	55 574	25 854	23 897	1 957	19 559	10 161	60 949	9 505	19 948	20 525	95 998
Employed	70 404	37 119	16 912	15 774	1 138	13 807	6 400	33 285	6 552	8 763	13 661	56 743
Unemployed	2 558	1 261	585	482	103	343	333	1 297	163	244	378	2 180
Not in labor force	43 383	17 044	8 268	7 564	704	5 403	3 373	26 339	2 772	10 941	6 481	36 902
Female, 55 to 64 years	32 874	14 093	6 065	5 636	429	5 079	2 949	18 781	3 561	6 069	4 862	28 012
Employed	14 510	6 873	2 732	2 548	184	2 769	1 372	7 637	1 902	1 966	2 215	12 295
Unemployed	429	220	115	106	9	61	44	209	33	23	89	340
Not in labor force	17 933	7 000	3 218	2 982	236	2 249	1 533	10 933	1 624	4 080	2 558	15 375
Female, 65 years and over	52 616	24 530	8 744	8 400	344	9 846	5 940	28 086	8 178	4 246	7 125	45 491
Employed	4 903	2 235	743	711	32	903	589	2 668	864	424	623	4 280
Unemployed	147	65	19	19	—	23	23	82	18	15	9	138
Not in labor force	47 566	22 230	7 982	7 670	312	8 920	5 328	25 336	7 296	3 807	6 493	41 073

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	262 404	129 600	55 407	51 722	3 685	49 307	24 886	132 804	25 505	37 013	43 617	218 787
With own children under 6 years	47 598	21 931	9 398	8 496	902	7 785	4 748	25 667	4 021	7 263	7 367	40 231
In labor force	24 227	12 546	5 081	4 600	481	4 997	2 468	11 681	2 263	2 484	3 938	20 289
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47 290	21 472	9 928	9 165	763	7 426	4 118	25 818	4 035	9 046	8 190	39 100
In labor force	30 524	14 992	6 611	6 130	481	5 417	2 964	15 532	3 079	4 313	5 442	25 082
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	156 609	68 501	30 237	27 852	2 385	24 606	13 658	88 108	14 467	29 306	24 691	131 918
In labor force	79 877	38 818	16 647	15 346	1 301	14 951	7 220	41 059	8 028	11 409	13 551	66 326
With own children under 6 years	41 923	18 556	7 922	7 164	758	6 720	3 914	23 367	3 579	7 142	6 469	35 454
In labor force	20 841	10 415	4 169	3 763	406	4 272	1 974	10 426	1 990	2 423	3 358	17 483
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 017	17 809	8 051	7 450	601	6 227	3 531	23 208	3 394	8 835	6 978	34 039
In labor force	25 737	12 068	5 133	4 743	390	4 439	2 496	13 669	2 535	4 185	4 405	21 332

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	146 351	65 566	60 877	4 689	56 273	24 512	150 328	26 155	50 402	53 140	243 539
Private wage and salary workers	179 316	105 469	51 601	47 778	3 823	37 836	16 032	73 847	16 426	14 092	42 097	137 219
Employees of own corporation	6 319	2 927	1 401	1 312	89	1 132	394	3 392	578	1 228	954	5 365
Federal government workers	13 902	6 837	2 731	2 514	217	2 154	1 952	7 065	1 306	1 004	1 903	11 999
State government workers	16 002	11 071	2 145	1 985	160	7 476	1 450	4 931	1 260	657	1 124	14 878
Local government workers	28 193	12 546	4 793	4 537	256	4 864	2 889	15 647	3 731	2 311	3 349	24 844
Self-employed workers	53 786	9 648	4 099	3 878	221	3 540	2 009	44 138	3 210	29 191	4 376	49 410
In agriculture	33 698	681	154	143	11	310	217	33 017	558	27 889	1 195	32 503
Unpaid family workers	5 480	780	197	185	12	403	180	4 700	222	3 147	291	5 189
In agriculture	4 049	163	7	7	—	126	30	3 886	28	3 055	138	3 911
Employed females 16 years and over	123 016	68 140	30 023	28 138	1 885	26 607	11 510	54 876	11 845	13 576	23 925	99 091
Private wage and salary workers	80 880	49 220	23 949	22 387	1 562	17 195	7 356	31 660	7 555	6 324	19 410	61 470
Employees of own corporation	869	445	209	195	14	184	52	424	122	77	137	732
Federal government workers	6 316	2 996	1 129	1 052	77	866	1 001	3 320	507	633	831	5 485
State government workers	7 889	5 404	936	865	71	3 694	774	2 485	580	422	566	7 323
Local government workers	16 229	7 034	2 589	2 486	103	2 815	1 630	9 195	2 217	1 774	1 861	14 368
Self-employed workers	8 670	2 958	1 264	1 204	60	1 073	621	5 712	804	2 807	1 079	7 591
Unpaid family workers	3 032	528	156	144	12	244	128	2 504	182	1 616	178	2 856

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas							
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
											Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	146 351	65 566	60 877	4 689	56 273	24 512	150 328	26 155	50 402	53 140	243 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 701	35 177	15 810	15 206	604	14 032	5 335	23 524	5 863	3 374	11 858	46 843
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 071	16 121	7 982	7 587	395	6 047	2 092	9 950	2 601	940	5 890	20 181
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 489	712	210	193	17	354	148	777	293	100	175	1 314
Management related occupations	5 695	3 878	2 000	1 868	132	1 471	407	1 817	402	252	1 455	4 240
Professional specialty occupations	32 630	19 056	7 828	7 619	209	7 985	3 243	13 574	3 262	2 434	5 968	26 662
Engineers and natural scientists	2 698	1 817	759	743	16	834	224	881	192	190	529	2 169
Engineers	1 519	1 131	540	531	9	480	111	388	90	66	339	1 180
Health diagnosing occupations	1 425	957	433	433	—	358	166	468	137	57	342	1 080
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 439	3 486	1 732	1 695	37	1 183	571	1 953	406	505	1 529	3 910
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 127	8 568	3 043	2 972	71	3 928	1 597	7 559	1 859	1 373	2 221	13 906
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 739	5 405	2 080	2 040	40	2 146	1 179	6 334	1 527	1 155	1 585	10 154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74 611	46 194	21 984	20 864	1 120	17 708	6 502	28 417	6 772	4 676	17 279	57 332
Health technologists and technicians	2 718	1 808	857	818	39	659	292	910	245	164	823	1 895
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 265	2 148	1 065	993	72	814	269	1 117	249	146	674	2 591
Sales occupations	28 935	18 260	8 791	8 318	473	6 917	2 552	10 675	2 796	1 394	6 622	22 313
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 945	2 578	1 163	1 109	54	1 046	369	2 367	625	148	839	4 106
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 843	5 184	2 657	2 530	127	1 925	602	2 659	578	370	2 158	5 685
Other sales occupations	16 147	10 498	4 971	4 679	292	3 946	1 581	5 649	1 593	876	3 625	12 522
Cashiers	4 396	2 816	1 180	1 095	85	1 154	482	1 580	413	222	859	3 537
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 693	23 978	11 271	10 735	536	9 318	3 389	15 715	3 482	2 972	9 160	30 533
Computer equipment operators	706	525	287	282	5	180	58	181	22	21	237	469
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 075	7 587	3 464	3 277	187	3 097	1 026	4 488	1 052	860	2 713	9 362
Financial records processing occupations	7 585	4 012	1 806	1 730	76	1 565	641	3 573	947	636	1 391	6 194
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 028	956	457	420	37	293	206	1 072	175	195	419	1 609
Service occupations	44 002	24 521	9 969	9 087	882	9 535	5 017	19 481	4 879	2 966	7 764	36 238
Private household occupations	1 848	938	375	313	62	362	201	910	245	171	272	1 576
Protective service occupations	2 728	1 649	762	717	45	653	234	1 079	198	61	616	2 112
Police and firefighters	1 223	687	274	259	15	318	95	536	97	14	167	1 056
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 426	21 934	8 832	8 057	775	8 520	4 582	17 492	4 436	2 734	6 876	32 550
Food service occupations	17 287	9 875	3 920	3 566	354	3 946	2 009	7 412	1 827	1 184	3 177	14 110
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 072	5 142	2 271	2 002	269	1 808	1 063	3 930	1 015	490	1 588	7 484
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47 112	2 434	545	484	61	1 209	680	44 678	1 108	34 793	1 701	45 411
Farm operators and managers	34 956	699	120	116	4	351	228	34 257	531	28 833	1 193	33 766
Farm workers and related occupations	11 750	1 622	391	336	55	830	401	10 128	520	5 936	495	11 255
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 530	17 914	7 781	6 973	808	6 407	3 726	15 616	3 394	1 853	6 385	27 145
Mechanics and repairers	10 757	5 591	2 508	2 265	243	1 887	1 196	5 166	1 224	682	1 971	8 786
Construction trades	12 771	6 384	2 846	2 484	362	2 329	1 209	6 387	1 315	674	2 200	10 571
Precision production occupations	8 996	5 386	2 412	2 209	203	2 191	783	3 610	755	484	2 208	6 788
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 723	20 111	9 477	8 263	1 214	7 382	3 252	18 612	4 139	2 740	8 153	30 570
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 978	4 327	1 932	1 706	226	1 725	670	3 651	795	717	1 632	6 346
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 747	3 229	1 495	1 335	160	1 254	480	2 518	516	434	1 431	4 316
Transportation occupations	10 438	4 756	2 363	2 016	347	1 569	824	5 682	1 242	711	1 901	8 537
Motor vehicle operators	9 932	4 520	2 313	1 986	327	1 469	738	5 412	1 098	711	1 890	8 042
Material moving equipment operators	2 721	1 203	572	481	91	319	312	1 518	289	165	496	2 225
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 839	6 596	3 115	2 725	390	2 515	966	5 243	1 297	713	2 693	9 146
Construction laborers	2 128	874	386	320	66	352	136	1 254	264	132	252	1 876
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 357	2 141	943	851	92	856	342	1 216	356	188	805	2 552
Employed females 16 years and over	123 016	68 140	30 023	28 138	1 885	26 607	11 510	54 876	11 845	13 576	23 925	99 091
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 623	14 803	6 552	6 286	266	5 857	2 394	10 820	2 393	2 224	4 936	20 687
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 827	4 965	2 355	2 211	144	1 913	697	2 862	661	398	1 578	6 249
Officials and administrators, public administration	414	191	48	42	6	104	39	223	91	37	41	373
Management related occupations	1 909	1 284	665	619	46	470	149	625	128	102	413	1 496
Professional specialty occupations	17 796	9 838	4 197	4 075	122	3 944	1 697	7 958	1 732	1 826	3 358	14 438
Engineers and natural scientists	204	129	63	63	—	41	25	75	11	16	40	164
Engineers	76	63	44	44	—	13	6	13	2	6	14	62
Health diagnosing occupations	93	48	15	15	—	33	—	45	5	4	11	82
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 718	2 979	1 514	1 477	37	977	488	1 739	315	492	1 358	3 360
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 536	5 351	2 002	1 953	49	2 335	1 014	5 185	1 202	1 123	1 505	9 031
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 365	3 899	1 488	1 459	29	1 618	793	4 466	1 028	987	1 126	7 239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 725	29 758	13 804	13 062	742	11 393	4 561	18 967	4 511	3 638	10 912	37 813
Health technologists and technicians	2 391	1 566	753	720	33	551	262	825	224	156	737	1 654
Technologists and technicians, except health	869	505	225	220	5	196	84	364	79	48	141	728
Sales occupations	13 325	8 450	3 876	3 617	259	3 183	1 391	4 875	1 274	844	2 854	10 471
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 268	651	334	324	10	228	89	617	132	68	219	1 049
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 318	880	442	408	34	341	97	438	73	84	357	961
Other sales occupations	10 739	6 919	3 100	2 885	215	2 614	1 205	3 820	1 069	692	2 278	8 461
Cashiers	3 875	2 516	1 045	973	72	1 001	470	1 359	368	205	777	3 098
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 140	19 237	8 950	8 505	445	7 463	2 824	12 903	2 934	2 590	7 180	24 960
Computer equipment operators	517	378	208	203	5	124	46	139	18	19	165	352
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 850	7 430	3 409	3 222	187	3 009	1 012	4 420	1 034	845	2 688	9 162
Financial records processing occupations	6 770	3 491	1 506	1 440	66	1 386	599	3 279	845	611	1 120	5 650
Mail and message distributing occupations	659	250	124	99	25	51	75	409	48	100	124	535
Service occupations	31 223	16 434	6 341	5 780	561	6 492	3 601	14 789	3 804	2 573	5 137	26 086
Private household occupations	1 807	914	364	308	56	356	194	893	241	169	267	1 540
Protective service occupations	309	246	82	82	—	114	50	63	17	6	67	242
Police and firefighters	47	23	6	6	—	15	2	24	4	3	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 107	15 274	5 895	5 390	505	6 022	3 357	13 833	3 546	2 398	4 803	24 304
Food service occupations	13 373	7 030	2 733	2 464	269	2 759	1 538	6 343	1 570	1 104	2 263	11 110
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 074	2 184	877	773	104	802	505	1 890	513	266	658	3 416
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 377	409	129	107	22	156	124	4 968	65	4 114	243	5 344
Farm operators and managers	2 701	18	18	18	—	—	—	2 683	17	2 377	129	2 572
Farm workers and related occupations	2 648	385	111	89	22	150	124	2 263	36	1 730	114	2 534
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 690	1 555	748	694	54	625	182	1 135	213	184	570	2 120
Mechanics and repairers	266	170	129	129	—	30	11	96	20	8	90	176
Construction trades	337	169	52	52	—	83	34	168	27	34	52	285
Precision production occupations	2 071	1 204	567	513	54	512	125	867	162	142	428	1 643
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 378	5 181	2 449	2 209	240	2 084	648	4 197	859	843	2 127	7 251
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 903	1 995	822	746	76	902	271	1 908	399	450	671	3 232
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 476	1 522	769	695	74	594	159	954	159	147	654	1 822
Transportation occupations	680	302	194	184	10	57	51	378	89	80	159	521
Motor vehicle operators	672	302	194	184	10	57	51	370	83	80	159	513
Material moving equipment operators	86	45	26	26	—	13	6	41	7	8	34	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 233											

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	47 762	2 419	490	439	51	1 245	684	45 343	1 189	35 283	1 766	45 996
Forestry and fisheries	465	140	35	35	—	48	57	325	110	24	6	459
Mining	2 791	1 545	159	143	16	24	1 362	1 246	312	77	63	2 728
Construction	17 464	8 381	3 903	3 407	496	3 049	1 429	9 083	1 906	883	2 942	14 522
Manufacturing	28 555	16 941	8 838	7 901	937	6 122	1 981	11 614	2 280	1 998	7 949	20 606
Nondurable goods	13 478	7 980	4 756	4 214	542	2 488	736	5 498	1 059	1 144	4 946	8 532
Food and kindred products	7 213	4 379	2 996	2 616	380	1 026	357	2 834	503	581	3 330	3 883
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 055	889	383	344	39	404	102	1 166	231	325	429	1 626
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 745	1 771	916	838	78	636	219	974	270	130	731	2 014
Chemicals and allied products	452	269	174	158	16	73	22	183	29	33	163	289
Durable goods	15 077	8 961	4 082	3 687	395	3 634	1 245	6 116	1 221	854	3 003	12 074
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 003	971	493	450	43	235	243	1 032	175	75	364	1 639
Primary metal industries	176	112	49	45	4	63	—	64	4	4	45	131
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	930	626	465	402	63	126	35	304	64	47	505	425
Machinery, except electrical	5 640	3 488	1 490	1 351	139	1 509	489	2 152	363	348	802	4 838
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 927	1 227	572	526	46	634	21	700	81	91	543	1 384
Transportation equipment	1 027	565	183	176	7	263	119	462	126	82	230	797
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 005	10 029	5 537	5 176	361	2 923	1 569	7 976	1 847	893	4 651	13 354
Railroads	1 370	650	229	190	39	256	165	720	292	37	173	1 027
Trucking service and warehousing	5 634	2 896	1 993	1 822	171	585	318	2 738	516	327	1 902	3 732
Other transportation	3 577	1 781	1 002	929	73	511	268	1 796	360	265	820	2 757
Communications	3 678	2 632	1 578	1 532	46	700	354	1 046	195	97	1 327	2 351
Utilities and sanitary services	3 746	2 070	735	703	32	871	464	1 676	484	167	429	3 317
Wholesale trade	13 872	7 249	3 718	3 428	290	2 708	823	6 623	1 433	1 170	3 413	10 459
Retail trade	51 384	31 298	13 688	12 735	953	12 548	5 062	20 086	5 626	2 496	10 229	41 155
General merchandise stores	4 480	3 343	1 688	1 559	129	1 267	388	1 137	281	183	1 150	3 330
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 227	4 314	1 741	1 611	130	1 841	732	2 913	894	320	1 256	5 971
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 782	4 047	1 758	1 627	131	1 573	716	3 735	1 147	330	1 334	6 448
Eating and drinking places	14 233	8 676	3 541	3 259	282	3 556	1 579	5 557	1 369	812	2 754	11 479
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 856	8 929	4 776	4 591	185	2 902	1 251	4 927	1 194	766	3 752	10 104
Banking and credit agencies	6 133	3 431	1 606	1 549	57	1 320	505	2 702	687	422	1 256	4 877
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 723	5 498	3 170	3 042	128	1 582	746	2 225	507	344	2 496	5 227
Services	85 476	49 974	21 225	20 117	1 108	19 862	8 887	35 502	8 665	5 816	16 374	69 102
Business services	3 581	2 586	1 609	1 501	108	716	261	995	175	157	1 225	2 356
Repair services	3 968	2 035	1 075	967	108	624	336	1 933	439	310	870	3 098
Private households	2 079	1 065	441	364	77	409	215	1 014	276	183	307	1 772
Other personal services	8 427	5 274	2 275	2 075	200	2 063	936	3 153	813	344	1 623	6 804
Entertainment and recreation services	2 360	1 487	729	672	57	568	190	873	196	82	450	1 910
Professional and related services	65 061	37 527	15 096	14 538	558	15 482	6 949	27 534	6 766	4 740	11 899	53 162
Hospitals	13 812	8 969	4 038	3 879	159	2 814	2 117	4 843	1 201	839	3 444	10 368
Health services, except hospitals	10 769	5 458	2 342	2 258	84	2 176	940	5 311	1 389	1 148	2 182	8 587
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	28 425	15 411	5 154	4 977	177	7 604	2 653	13 014	3 124	2 172	3 848	24 577
Other educational services	1 306	835	348	335	13	353	134	471	117	99	252	1 054
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6 925	4 200	1 848	1 770	78	1 650	702	2 725	636	342	1 235	5 900
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 824	2 654	1 366	1 319	47	885	403	1 170	299	140	938	2 886
Public administration	17 049	9 446	3 197	2 905	292	4 842	1 407	7 603	1 593	996	1 995	15 054
Employed females 16 years and over	123 016	68 140	30 023	28 138	1 885	26 607	11 510	54 876	11 845	13 576	23 925	99 091
Agriculture	5 967	575	163	141	22	262	150	5 392	115	4 353	296	5 671
Forestry and fisheries	108	17	13	13	—	4	—	91	36	13	—	108
Mining	234	108	20	20	—	—	88	126	23	16	2	232
Construction	1 169	678	320	291	29	218	140	491	110	60	231	938
Manufacturing	9 969	5 575	2 761	2 513	248	2 233	581	4 394	861	884	2 238	7 731
Nondurable goods	4 710	2 330	1 133	1 000	133	922	275	2 380	452	586	1 116	3 594
Food and kindred products	1 351	747	460	383	77	209	78	604	94	148	454	897
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 600	607	241	215	26	273	93	993	197	290	271	1 329
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 191	624	285	266	19	235	104	567	140	104	244	947
Chemicals and allied products	169	90	64	59	5	26	—	79	12	12	59	110
Durable goods	5 259	3 245	1 628	1 513	115	1 311	306	2 014	409	298	1 122	4 137
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	366	210	153	146	7	33	24	156	40	11	142	224
Primary metal industries	40	27	15	12	3	12	—	13	—	—	12	28
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	171	105	88	75	13	7	10	66	21	5	102	69
Machinery, except electrical	1 869	1 260	738	685	53	356	166	609	98	93	254	1 615
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 315	790	341	313	28	438	11	525	53	70	335	980
Transportation equipment	203	132	71	69	2	27	34	71	30	9	76	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 205	2 479	1 622	1 557	65	530	327	1 726	343	252	1 435	2 770
Railroads	62	15	3	—	3	4	8	47	24	2	2	60
Trucking service and warehousing	909	622	480	452	28	79	63	287	59	25	483	426
Other transportation	1 050	410	267	257	10	76	67	640	93	113	213	837
Communications	1 480	1 088	734	710	24	242	112	392	59	65	659	821
Utilities and sanitary services	344	344	138	138	—	129	77	360	108	47	78	626
Wholesale trade	2 785	1 517	852	762	90	542	123	1 268	221	327	775	2 010
Retail trade	27 086	16 192	7 060	6 519	541	6 294	2 838	10 894	2 888	1 777	5 383	21 703
General merchandise stores	3 324	2 416	1 174	1 068	106	902	340	908	227	150	834	2 490
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 780	2 090	909	838	71	805	376	1 690	469	238	655	3 125
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 214	608	264	249	15	218	126	606	185	70	174	1 040
Eating and drinking places	9 783	5 510	2 129	1 938	191	2 262	1 119	4 273	1 050	709	1 691	8 092
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 682	4 807	2 596	2 471	125	1 506	705	2 875	665	546	2 010	5 672
Banking and credit agencies	4 390	2 491	1 203	1 153	50	930	358	1 899	467	346	882	3 508
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 292	2 316	1 393	1 318	75	576	347	976	198	200	1 128	2 164
Services	56 434	32 351	13 510	12 843	667	12 923	5 918	24 083	5 837	4 699	10 922	45 512
Business services	1 577	1 135	732	691	41	279	124	442	65	87	587	990
Repair services	366	221	138	138	—	47	36	145	27	26	71	295
Private households	1 954	1 001	397	341	56	403	201	953	263	179	284	1 670
Other personal services	6 368	3 974	1 684	1 527	157	1 575	715	2 394	586	316	1 276	5 092
Entertainment and recreation services	1 081	627	292	275	17	228	107	454	120	62	214	867
Professional and related services	45 088	25 393	10 267	9 871	396	10 391	4 735	19 695	4 776	4 029	8 490	36 598
Hospitals	11 276	7 201	3 329	3 192	1371							

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	208 570	98 544	43 491	40 209	3 282	36 788	18 265	110 026	17 394	39 013	33 438	175 132
Worked in 1979	207 324	97 972	43 283	40 009	3 274	36 567	18 122	109 352	17 312	38 921	33 303	174 021
50 to 52 weeks	142 735	63 231	28 769	26 634	2 135	22 272	12 190	79 504	11 602	32 680	22 772	119 963
48 to 49 weeks	6 113	3 513	1 644	1 506	138	1 278	591	2 600	513	525	1 383	4 730
40 to 47 weeks	12 746	7 213	3 614	3 304	310	2 438	1 161	5 533	1 128	976	2 871	9 875
27 to 39 weeks	13 502	7 088	2 892	2 661	231	2 877	1 319	6 414	1 179	1 181	2 045	11 457
14 to 26 weeks	16 194	8 945	3 366	3 133	233	4 132	1 447	7 249	1 404	1 697	2 253	13 941
1 to 13 weeks	16 034	7 982	2 998	2 771	227	3 570	1 414	8 052	1 486	1 862	1 979	14 055
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	181 298	84 185	37 354	34 435	2 919	30 779	16 052	97 113	14 855	35 205	28 726	152 572
50 to 52 weeks	133 346	58 786	26 864	24 840	2 024	20 410	11 512	74 560	10 753	30 609	21 282	112 064
27 to 49 weeks	26 283	13 990	6 405	5 791	614	5 026	2 559	12 293	2 322	2 219	4 902	21 381
1 to 26 weeks	21 669	11 409	4 085	3 804	281	5 343	1 981	10 260	1 780	2 377	2 542	19 127
With unemployment in 1979	23 902	14 558	7 166	6 451	715	4 978	2 414	9 344	1 566	1 048	5 583	18 319
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.5	14.8	16.5	16.0	21.8	13.5	13.2	8.5	9.0	2.7	16.7	10.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 912	5 444	2 586	2 348	238	2 107	751	2 468	480	304	2 072	5 840
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 859	4 845	2 496	2 278	218	1 572	777	3 014	534	363	2 100	5 759
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 131	4 269	2 084	1 825	259	1 299	886	3 862	552	381	1 411	6 720
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	12.0	11.9	11.7	14.1	11.1	13.9	15.9	14.1	14.1	11.0	14.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	154 003	84 629	36 657	34 264	2 393	33 390	14 582	69 374	14 292	17 212	28 437	125 566
Worked in 1979	152 173	83 658	36 293	33 930	2 363	33 023	14 342	68 515	14 193	17 125	28 171	124 002
50 to 52 weeks	75 377	40 847	18 524	17 349	1 175	15 652	6 671	34 530	7 233	9 167	14 303	61 074
48 to 49 weeks	5 194	3 102	1 463	1 396	67	1 199	440	2 092	478	483	1 227	3 967
40 to 47 weeks	13 174	7 817	3 344	3 156	188	3 061	1 412	5 357	1 202	1 058	2 835	10 339
27 to 39 weeks	19 042	10 293	4 116	3 828	288	4 105	2 072	8 749	1 983	1 871	3 295	15 747
14 to 26 weeks	19 400	10 945	4 738	4 387	351	4 454	1 753	8 455	1 685	1 912	3 411	15 989
1 to 13 weeks	19 986	10 654	4 108	3 814	294	4 552	1 994	9 332	1 612	2 634	3 100	16 886
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	96 115	53 210	23 697	22 145	1 552	20 405	9 108	42 905	8 666	10 242	17 995	78 120
50 to 52 weeks	54 690	30 655	14 589	13 698	891	11 225	4 841	24 035	4 919	6 041	11 036	43 654
27 to 49 weeks	22 432	12 121	5 077	4 725	352	4 645	2 399	10 311	2 273	2 060	4 090	18 342
1 to 26 weeks	18 993	10 434	4 031	3 722	309	4 535	1 868	8 559	1 474	2 141	2 869	16 124
With unemployment in 1979	19 612	12 346	5 953	5 496	457	4 458	1 935	7 266	1 484	988	4 831	14 781
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.7	14.6	16.2	16.0	19.1	13.4	13.3	10.5	10.4	5.7	17.0	11.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	8 023	5 645	2 599	2 472	127	2 382	664	2 378	549	344	2 294	5 729
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	6 315	3 837	2 027	1 825	202	1 208	602	2 478	545	328	1 585	4 730
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 274	2 864	1 327	1 199	128	868	669	2 410	390	316	952	4 322
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	12.9	9.7	13.7	14.1	11.6	13.2	9.4	12.8

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	178 756	80 115	35 553	32 618	2 935	28 507	16 055	98 641	16 572	31 383	28 165	150 591
No workers	17 663	7 585	3 185	2 826	359	2 452	1 948	10 078	2 093	1 451	2 438	15 225
1 worker	56 692	23 452	10 591	9 767	824	7 806	5 055	33 240	4 640	12 616	8 218	48 474
2 workers	82 603	38 933	17 002	15 624	1 378	14 646	7 285	43 670	7 874	13 082	13 603	69 000
3 or more workers	21 798	10 145	4 775	4 401	374	3 603	1 767	11 653	1 965	4 234	3 906	17 892
Married-couple families	156 747	68 376	30 184	27 736	2 448	24 534	13 658	88 371	14 577	29 415	24 607	132 140
No workers	14 388	6 029	2 474	2 246	228	2 021	1 534	8 359	1 763	1 339	1 982	12 406
1 worker	45 466	17 015	7 696	7 094	602	5 577	3 742	28 451	3 626	11 767	6 348	39 118
2 workers	76 793	35 978	15 582	14 302	1 280	13 646	6 750	40 815	7 354	12 300	12 622	64 171
Husband and wife worked	69 020	33 133	14 114	12 937	1 177	12 769	6 250	35 887	6 870	9 700	11 383	57 637
3 or more workers	20 100	9 354	4 432	4 094	338	3 290	1 632	10 746	1 834	4 009	3 655	16 445
Husband and wife worked	17 549	8 363	3 908	3 612	296	2 967	1 488	9 186	1 701	3 209	3 215	14 334
Female householder, no husband present	16 626	9 682	4 487	4 111	376	3 232	1 963	6 944	1 598	714	2 963	13 663
No workers	2 707	1 382	662	533	129	334	386	1 325	240	65	412	2 295
1 worker	8 734	5 459	2 465	2 295	170	1 901	1 093	3 275	850	292	1 583	7 151
2 workers	3 963	2 227	1 080	1 029	51	1 783	364	1 736	390	294	759	3 204
3 or more workers	1 222	614	280	254	26	214	120	608	118	63	209	1 013

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	209 198	99 530	43 821	40 295	3 526	36 707	19 002	109 668	16 739	38 224	33 409	175 789
With a work disability	18 999	9 048	3 868	3 444	424	2 857	2 323	9 951	1 513	2 941	2 831	16 168
Not in labor force	7 548	3 680	1 349	1 184	165	1 113	1 218	3 868	659	616	1 021	6 527
Prevented from working	6 123	2 904	1 138	982	156	872	894	3 219	553	495	910	5 213
Female, 16 to 64 years	208 669	104 618	46 529	43 188	3 341	39 260	18 829	104 051	17 211	32 767	36 371	172 298
With a work disability	12 586	6 506	2 961	2 699	262	2 187	1 358	6 080	1 233	1 516	2 184	10 402
Not in labor force	8 085	3 920	1 797	1 616	181	1 209	914	4 165	753	1 047	1 372	6 713
Prevented from working	5 863	2 920	1 329	1 197	132	895	696	2 943	549	636	1 063	4 800

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	417 867	204 148	90 350	83 483	6 867	75 967	37 831	213 719	33 950	70 991	69 780	348 087
With a public transportation disability	4 395	2 053	990	854	136	565	498	2 342	367	518	762	3 633
With a work disability	4 170	1 956	912	796	116	559	485	2 214	341	498	693	3 477
Persons 65 years and over	83 280	35 241	12 880	12 209	671	13 752	8 609	48 039	11 585	9 986	10 593	72 687
With a public transportation disability	7 113	3 091	1 239	1 197	42	983	869	4 022	1 058	588	957	6 156

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	79 284	39 128	18 106	16 788	1 318	13 380	7 642	40 156	6 763	12 095	13 939	65 345
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.4	35.3	37.6	37.8	35.6	31.7	37.6	30.0	31.5	27.5	36.2	31.7
Female veterans	2 242	1 251	607	558	49	422	222	991	199	181	450	1 792
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	81 526	40 379	18 713	17 346	1 367	13 802	7 864	41 147	6 962	12 276	14 389	67 137
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.1	16.8	18.1	18.1	18.5	15.1	17.5	15.4	14.8	15.2	17.5	15.8
May 1975 or later only	2 940	1 655	702	645	57	652	301	1 285	205	235	397	2 543
Vietnam era	20 757	10 828	5 378	4 952	426	3 639	1 811	9 929	1 552	2 172	4 140	16 617
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 039	4 261	1 952	1 767	185	1 551	758	4 778	637	1 681	1 704	7 335
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 052	646	427	382	45	111	108	406	100	45	117	935
Korean conflict	13 791	5 971	2 875	2 628	247	1 912	1 184	7 820	1 159	3 313	2 311	11 480
Korean conflict and World War II	1 554	1 003	561	519	42	268	174	551	128	109	356	1 198
World War II	29 295	14 497	6 223	5 868	355	5 129	3 145	14 798	2 760	4 484	4 875	24 420
World War I	2 472	1 254	426	418	8	504	324	1 218	362	134	367	2 105
Other	626	264	169	167	2	36	59	362	59	103	122	504
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	424 922	199 529	84 612	78 607	6 005	77 760	37 157	225 393	40 009	68 693	67 775	357 147

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	243 448	117 943	51 806	48 118	3 688	43 331	22 806	125 505	24 195	34 852	40 036	203 412
Less than \$5,000	42 091	16 765	5 989	5 632	357	6 653	4 123	25 326	4 856	7 012	4 419	37 672
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25 610	11 148	4 367	4 035	332	4 424	2 357	14 462	3 095	3 627	3 173	22 437
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24 109	11 384	4 802	4 414	388	4 347	2 235	12 725	2 351	3 487	3 389	20 720
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 320	20 692	8 754	8 019	735	7 635	4 303	23 628	4 738	6 420	6 570	37 750
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 850	18 057	7 854	7 221	633	6 448	3 755	17 793	3 503	4 725	6 061	29 789
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 110	14 954	7 125	6 532	593	5 313	2 516	13 156	2 539	3 457	5 974	22 136
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 491	15 810	7 837	7 392	445	5 647	2 326	11 681	2 118	3 456	6 539	20 952
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 375	6 032	3 323	3 173	150	1 840	869	4 343	694	1 636	2 507	7 868
\$50,000 or more	5 492	3 101	1 755	1 700	55	1 024	322	2 391	301	1 032	1 404	4 088
Median	\$13 156	\$14 725	\$16 193	\$16 294	\$15 207	\$13 913	\$12 979	\$11 917	\$11 764	\$12 180	\$16 891	\$12 467
Mean	\$15 899	\$17 365	\$18 991	\$19 165	\$16 716	\$16 617	\$15 093	\$14 521	\$13 984	\$15 232	\$19 451	\$15 200
Families	178 756	80 115	35 553	32 618	2 935	28 507	16 055	98 641	16 572	31 383	28 165	150 591
Less than \$5,000	18 399	4 870	1 978	1 721	257	1 480	1 412	13 529	1 417	5 954	1 510	16 889
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15 019	5 179	2 022	1 810	212	1 877	1 280	9 840	1 583	3 050	1 422	13 597
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16 131	6 415	2 508	2 240	268	2 464	1 443	9 716	1 530	3 089	1 775	14 356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 221	13 413	5 258	4 728	530	4 920	3 235	19 808	3 701	5 787	4 016	29 205
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30 600	14 442	6 070	5 537	533	5 301	3 071	16 158	3 067	4 440	4 761	25 839
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 217	12 974	5 969	5 445	524	4 680	2 325	12 243	2 346	3 244	5 085	20 132
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 526	14 511	7 107	6 690	417	5 180	2 224	11 015	1 993	3 294	6 009	19 517
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 622	5 262	3 042	2 903	139	1 686	798	4 096	661	1 535	2 324	7 298
\$50,000 or more	5 021	2 785	1 599	1 544	55	919	267	2 236	274	990	1 263	3 758
Median	\$15 993	\$18 474	\$19 950	\$20 223	\$16 483	\$18 272	\$15 987	\$13 997	\$15 082	\$12 694	\$20 535	\$15 220
Mean	\$18 238	\$20 700	\$22 385	\$22 790	\$17 891	\$20 287	\$17 703	\$16 239	\$16 918	\$15 710	\$22 692	\$17 405
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	93 014	61 115	23 853	22 806	1 047	26 668	10 594	31 901	8 886	4 175	16 670	76 346
Less than \$2,000	15 716	11 462	3 306	3 194	112	6 327	1 829	4 252	942	665	2 134	13 580
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 798	7 431	2 024	1 960	64	4 112	1 295	4 367	1 332	300	1 395	10 403
\$3,000 to \$4,999	18 350	11 539	3 883	3 766	117	5 455	2 201	6 811	2 120	607	2 602	15 748
\$5,000 to \$7,999	17 364	10 996	4 649	4 445	204	4 084	2 263	6 368	1 919	822	3 171	14 193
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 264	5 280	2 646	2 513	133	1 831	803	2 984	773	376	1 799	6 465
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 733	8 574	4 368	4 093	275	2 887	1 319	4 159	1 122	688	3 275	9 458
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 826	4 625	2 398	2 258	140	1 516	711	2 201	547	458	1 840	4 986
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 587	955	453	451	2	368	134	632	106	219	334	1 253
\$50,000 or more	380	253	126	126	—	88	39	127	25	40	120	260
Median	\$5 106	\$5 033	\$6 713	\$6 652	\$8 602	\$3 860	\$4 971	\$5 223	\$5 071	\$6 755	\$7 081	\$4 762
Mean	\$6 991	\$6 960	\$8 194	\$8 170	\$8 730	\$5 976	\$6 660	\$7 050	\$6 738	\$9 050	\$8 650	\$6 629
Males 15 years and over, with income	240 271	112 453	48 701	44 981	3 720	41 565	22 187	127 818	21 486	41 128	37 732	202 539
Median income	\$9 705	\$10 887	\$12 087	\$12 155	\$11 408	\$10 161	\$9 857	\$8 701	\$9 498	\$8 041	\$12 575	\$9 176
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.2	52.2	55.2	55.2	54.4	49.1	51.8	57.7	50.0	73.3	56.3	54.9
Median income	\$13 454	\$15 632	\$16 669	\$16 816	\$15 267	\$15 334	\$13 600	\$11 705	\$13 131	\$8 992	\$17 098	\$12 767
Females 15 years and over, with income	205 926	109 707	46 721	43 672	3 049	42 764	20 485	95 956	21 605	20 573	36 306	169 620
Median income	\$4 009	\$4 442	\$4 955	\$5 036	\$3 945	\$4 170	\$3 959	\$3 631	\$3 891	\$3 117	\$4 987	\$3 864
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0	27.7	31.2	31.3	29.2	26.1	23.4	23.9	22.4	26.1	30.3	25.1
Median income	\$8 313	\$8 805	\$9 168	\$9 201	\$8 642	\$8 503	\$8 521	\$7 587	\$7 588	\$6 813	\$9 301	\$8 056
Per capita income	\$5 697	\$6 544	\$7 194	\$7 320	\$5 697	\$6 311	\$5 572	\$4 964	\$5 506	\$4 711	\$7 206	\$5 413
Persons in households	\$5 824	\$6 793	\$7 371	\$7 518	\$5 697	\$6 672	\$5 729	\$5 019	\$5 644	\$4 711	\$7 380	\$5 531
Persons in group quarters	\$2 473	\$2 588	\$2 548	\$2 548	—	\$2 292	\$3 320	\$2 170	\$2 327	—	\$2 542	\$2 461

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$11 707	\$12 089	\$13 091	\$13 092	\$13 071	\$11 762	\$10 973	\$11 341	\$11 872	\$10 185	\$14 075	\$11 370
25 to 34 years	\$16 378	\$17 970	\$19 090	\$19 358	\$16 132	\$17 934	\$15 729	\$14 844	\$15 887	\$11 348	\$19 861	\$15 709
35 to 44 years	\$19 917	\$22 322	\$23 381	\$23 715	\$20 946	\$22 627	\$19 948	\$17 173	\$20 402	\$12 975	\$23 895	\$18 952
45 to 54 years	\$20 752	\$24 984	\$26 492	\$26 876	\$21 500	\$24 012	\$22 839	\$17 371	\$19 583	\$14 921	\$26 128	\$19 642
55 to 64 years	\$17 729	\$20 999	\$22 193	\$22 664	\$15 625	\$20 874	\$18 600	\$14 910	\$17 266	\$13 816	\$22 231	\$16 464
65 years and over	\$9 874	\$11 115	\$11 947	\$12 112	\$9 389	\$10 872	\$9 997	\$9 259	\$9 280	\$11 530	\$12 012	\$9 636
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$15 993	\$18 474	\$19 950	\$20 223	\$16 483	\$18 272	\$15 987	\$13 997	\$15 082	\$12 694	\$20 535	\$15 220
With own children under 18 years	\$16 955	\$19 332	\$20 440	\$20 757	\$16 901	\$19 477	\$16 937	\$15 105	\$16 874	\$12 241	\$21 166	\$16 205
With own children under 6 years	\$15 107	\$16 822	\$17 794	\$18 063	\$15 732	\$17 001	\$14 707	\$13 503	\$15 119	\$10 725	\$18 595	\$14 418
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 752	\$17 321	\$19 221	\$19 487	\$15 733	\$16 819	\$14 677	\$12 723	\$13 305	\$13 270	\$19 543	\$13 983
Married-couple families	\$18 952	\$19 970	\$21 415	\$21 699	\$17 733	\$19 646	\$17 145	\$14 661	\$15 955	\$12 677	\$21 645	\$16 126
With own children under 18 years	\$18 429	\$21 282	\$22 563	\$22 992	\$19 034	\$21 254	\$18 597	\$15 959	\$18 232	\$12 310	\$22 674	\$17 460
With own children under 6 years	\$16 212	\$18 397	\$19 508	\$19 726	\$17 216	\$18 461	\$16 345	\$14 288	\$16 028	\$10 786	\$20 028	\$15 549
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 132	\$17 892	\$19 847	\$20 115	\$16 130	\$17 376	\$15 163	\$12 957	\$13 525	\$13 174	\$20 102	\$14 340
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 388	\$8 660	\$8 923	\$9 225	\$5 086	\$8 823	\$7 406	\$7 992	\$8 539	\$11 429	\$9 741	\$8 102
With own children under 18 years	\$7 180	\$7 315	\$7 285	\$7 470	\$5 182	\$7 697	\$6 618	\$6 981	\$7 051	\$11 012	\$7 862	\$7 037
With own children under 6 years	\$5 060	\$4 968	\$4 890	\$5 035	\$3 750	\$5 506	\$4 644	\$5 247	\$4 653	\$4 722	\$5 209	\$5 026
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 282	\$12 749	\$14 624	\$14 907	\$4 861	\$11 725	\$10 529	\$9 710	\$11 293	\$11 607	\$15 252	\$10 377
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$6 854	\$7 904	\$8 475	\$8 814	\$5 886	\$8 114	\$6 951	\$6 165	\$6 603	\$6 880	\$9 050	\$6 601
1 worker	\$12 094	\$14 105	\$15 434	\$15 720	\$12 952	\$13 504	\$12 337	\$11 073	\$11 711	\$10 489	\$16 202	\$11 621
2 workers	\$18 385	\$20 300	\$21 591	\$21 756	\$19 500	\$19 725	\$18 377	\$16 529	\$17 380	\$14 505	\$21 931	\$17 593
3 or more workers	\$25 162	\$28 282	\$29 597	\$29 945	\$25 409	\$27 616	\$25 485	\$21 737	\$23 503	\$19 012	\$29 163	\$24 094
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 349	\$6 136	\$8 107	\$7 974	\$9 698	\$4 418	\$5 855	\$6 744	\$6 922	\$7 253	\$8 940	\$5 917
65 years and over	\$4 774	\$4 829	\$5 743	\$5 782	\$4 958	\$4 399	\$4 375	\$4 729	\$4 655	\$8 027	\$5 855	\$4 619
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 389	\$4 392	\$5 801	\$5 768	\$6 320	\$3 567	\$4 368	\$4 383	\$4 497	\$5 753	\$4 108	\$4 108
65 years and over	\$4 145	\$4 349	\$4 769	\$4 794	\$3 864	\$4 202	\$4 071	\$3 940	\$3 924	\$6 468	\$5 086	\$4 028

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	243 448	117 943	51 806	48 118	3 688	43 331	22 806	125 505	24 195	34 852	40 036	203 412
With earnings	203 915	98 939	44 564	41 306	3 258	36 217	18 158	104 976	18 708	33 109	34 581	169 334
Mean earnings	\$15 870	\$17 458	\$18 914	\$19 096	\$16 600	\$16 685	\$15 430	\$14 373	\$14 267	\$13 860	\$19 332	\$15 163
Mean wage or salary income	178 258	94 969	42 978	39 797	3 181	34 813	17 178	83 289	17 225	18 851	32 710	145 548
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 581	\$16 408	\$17 829	\$17 797	\$16 058	\$15 550	\$14 593	\$12 499	\$13 001	\$9 255	\$18 322	\$13 741
With nonfarm self-employment income	28 766	12 824	5 683	5 375	308	4 693	2 448	15 942	3 307	3 363	4 490	24 276
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 439	\$11 595	\$12 563	\$12 751	\$9 287	\$11 218	\$10 072	\$9 510	\$9 718	\$8 744	\$12 014	\$10 148
With farm self-employment income	42 189	4 460	1 393	1 336	57	2 042	1 025	37 729	1 886	27 741	2 681	39 508
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 977	\$4 588	\$3 754	\$3 808	\$2 490	\$5 042	\$4 732	\$8 380	\$5 737	\$9 193	\$5 699	\$8 132
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96 499	49 842	22 329	21 192	1 137	19 313	8 200	46 657	9 924	14 391	19 401	77 098
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 384	\$2 311	\$2 384	\$2 435	\$1 441	\$2 198	\$2 377	\$2 461	\$2 465	\$2 610	\$2 222	\$2 424
With Social Security income	68 477	30 497	11 439	10 818	621	11 928	7 130	37 980	9 544	7 230	9 372	59 105
Mean Social Security income	\$3 713	\$3 924	\$4 028	\$4 019	\$4 182	\$3 924	\$3 758	\$3 544	\$3 529	\$3 655	\$4 011	\$3 666
With public assistance income	13 146	6 381	2 846	2 519	327	2 062	1 473	6 765	1 385	607	2 009	11 137
Mean public assistance income	\$2 080	\$2 045	\$2 051	\$2 015	\$2 331	\$1 998	\$2 096	\$2 114	\$1 798	\$2 546	\$1 936	\$2 106
With all other income	40 292	23 021	10 637	9 716	921	7 674	4 710	17 271	3 752	2 625	8 074	32 218
Mean all other income	\$3 049	\$3 166	\$3 368	\$3 423	\$2 790	\$2 919	\$3 113	\$2 893	\$2 883	\$2 445	\$3 173	\$3 018

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	178 756	80 115	35 583	32 618	2 935	28 507	16 055	98 641	16 572	31 383	28 165	150 591
With Social Security income	39 251	15 981	6 379	5 914	465	5 773	3 829	23 270	4 907	5 807	5 320	33 931
Income above poverty level	34 806	14 869	5 975	5 541	434	5 467	3 427	19 937	4 395	5 105	4 981	29 825
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 142	5 022	1 732	1 577	155	2 069	1 221	7 120	1 716	1 160	1 424	10 718
With public assistance income	9 485	4 477	2 133	1 845	288	1 321	1 023	5 008	866	530	1 503	7 982
Income above poverty level	5 489	2 674	1 215	1 092	123	902	557	2 815	513	409	948	4 541
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 299	651	295	256	39	248	108	648	110	82	175	1 124
Householder worked in 1979	151 990	68 642	30 569	28 167	2 402	24 829	13 244	83 348	13 561	28 870	24 439	127 551
With related children under 18 years	98 049	44 529	19 926	18 081	1 845	15 416	9 187	53 520	8 381	16 794	15 899	82 150
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 673	33 307	15 082	13 712	1 370	11 370	6 855	42 366	6 522	14 079	12 276	63 397
Female householder, no husband present	16 626	9 682	4 487	4 111	376	3 232	1 963	6 944	1 598	714	2 963	13 663
Householder worked in 1979	11 703	7 353	3 361	3 169	192	2 640	1 352	4 350	1 139	430	2 286	9 417
With related children under 18 years	11 551	6 904	3 255	2 947	308	2 218	1 431	4 647	1 043	264	2 056	9 495
With related children under 6 years	5 334	3 205	1 392	1 246	146	1 012	801	2 129	400	54	870	4 464
Householder 65 years and over	30 574	11 588	4 409	4 108	301	4 340	2 839	18 986	3 935	4 923	3 711	26 863
Unrelated individuals	81 220	49 790	21 499	20 452	1 047	19 821	8 470	31 430	8 423	4 175	14 965	66 255
With Social Security income	30 263	15 312	5 200	5 039	161	6 468	3 644	14 951	4 690	1 456	4 129	26 134
Income above poverty level	19 543	10 373	3 828	3 710	118	4 262	2 283	9 170	2 860	1 166	3 043	16 500
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 233	6 212	2 184	2 101	83	2 655	1 373	5 021	1 702	344	1 597	9 636
With public assistance income	4 017	2 134	806	759	47	812	516	1 883	534	94	584	3 433
Income above poverty level	1 231	749	307	292	15	223	219	482	110	57	234	997
Below poverty level without public assistance income	671	387	181	171	10	116	90	284	60	22	127	544
Worked in 1979	53 155	35 218	16 366	15 480	886	14 082	4 770	17 937	4 408	3 146	11 055	42 100
65 years and over	28 725	13 974	4 661	4 542	119	5 894	3 419	14 751	4 611	1 419	3 698	25 027
Persons	665 829	303 150	133 836	123 102	10 734	108 579	60 735	362 679	59 731	112 687	105 530	560 299
Related children under 18 years	202 950	86 156	37 897	34 263	3 634	29 524	18 735	116 794	16 945	37 500	30 890	172 060
Related children 5 to 17 years	145 135	60 957	27 115	24 565	2 550	20 848	12 994	84 178	12 015	28 483	22 218	122 917
60 years and over	114 317	47 940	18 212	17 109	1 103	18 308	11 420	66 377	15 007	16 480	14 846	99 471
65 years and over	83 274	35 235	12 880	12 209	671	13 746	8 609	48 039	11 585	9 986	10 593	72 681

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	23 335	6 010	2 536	2 197	339	1 729	1 745	17 325	1 588	7 705	1 839	21 496
Percent below poverty level	13.1	7.5	7.1	6.7	11.6	6.1	10.9	17.6	9.6	24.6	6.5	14.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 482	\$2 644	\$2 697	\$2 625	\$3 164	\$2 491	\$2 720	\$3 772	\$2 274	\$4 515	\$2 933	\$3 529
Persons per family	3.75	3.26	3.26	3.25	3.31	3.05	3.47	3.92	3.17	3.98	3.34	3.79
With Social Security income	4 445	1 112	404	373	31	306	402	3 333	512	702	339	4 106
With public assistance income	3 996	1 803	918	753	165	419	466	2 193	353	121	555	3 441
Householder worked in 1979	16 415	3 774	1 526	1 401	125	1 192	1 056	12 641	972	6 898	1 229	15 186
With related children under 18 years	16 286	4 494	1 989	1 715	274	1 267	1 238	11 792	956	5 405	1 330	14 956
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 498	2 936	1 376	1 181	195	694	866	9 562	730	4 566	963	11 535
Female householder, no husband present	5 724	3 122	1 426	1 210	216	873	823	2 602	474	134	795	4 929
Householder worked in 1979	3 245	1 993	857	793	64	655	481	1 252	317	64	498	2 747
With related children under 18 years	5 098	2 870	1 333	1 153	180	804	733	2 228	425	75	735	4 363
With related children under 6 years	3 122	1 840	807	702	105	518	515	1 282	242	28	464	2 658
Householder 65 years and over	3 660	780	327	293	34	180	273	2 880	461	607	280	3 380
Unrelated individuals	25 178	14 464	4 791	4 561	230	6 946	2 727	10 714	2 673	1 205	3 038	22 140
Percent below poverty level	31.0	29.1	22.3	22.3	22.0	35.0	32.2	34.1	31.7	28.9	20.3	33.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 621	\$1 656	\$1 786	\$1 779	\$1 919	\$1 596	\$1 578	\$1 575	\$1 278	\$2 192	\$1 666	\$1 615
With Social Security income	10 720	4 939	1 372	1 329	43	2 206	1 361	5 781	1 830	290	1 086	9 634
With public assistance income	2 786	1 385	499	467	32	589	297	1 401	424	37	350	2 436
Worked in 1979	11 280	7 776	2 706	2 561	145	4 221	849	3 504	622	757	1 546	9 734
65 years and over	10 426	4 569	1 229	1 199	30	2 052	1 288	5 857	1 837	281	935	9 491
Persons	112 739	34 067	13 064	11 712	1 352	12 213	8 790	78 672	7 714	31 902	9 187	103 552
Percent below poverty level	16.9	11.2	9.8	9.5	12.6	11.2	14.5	21.7	12.9	28.3	8.7	16.5
Related children under 18 years	40 552	9 703	4 233	3 661	572	2 471	2 999	30 849	2 182	13 581	2 998	37 554
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 154	6 132	2 708	2 318	390	1 442	1 982	22 022	1 473	10 159	2 029	26 125
60 years and over	20 971	7 056	2 241	2 123	118	2 694	2 121	13 915	2 989	2 468	1 777	19 194
65 years and over	16 804	5 952	1 816	1 736	80	2 376	1 760	10 852	2 642	1 350	1 436	15 368

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32 782	9 055	3 716	3 253	463	2 743	2 596	23 727	2 652	9 701	2 682	30 100
Percent below poverty level	18.3	11.3	10.5	10.0	15.8	9.6	16.2	24.1	16.0	30.9	9.5	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 952	\$3 076	\$3 168	\$3 087	\$3 744	\$2 832	\$3 202	\$4 286	\$2 565	\$5 219	\$3 342	\$4 006
Persons per family	3.67	3.26	3.27	3.24	3.48	3.09	3.43	3.83	3.16	3.95	3.31	3.70
With Social Security income	7 437	2 011	681	612	69	644	686	5 426	1 042	1 035	544	6 893
With public assistance income	4 990	2 286	1 166	975	191	561	559	2 704	474	157	697	4 293
Householder worked in 1979	23 298	5 941	2 397	2 191	206	1 899	1 645	17 357	1 604	8 695	1 855	21 443
With related children under 18 years	21 944	6 400	2 793	2 436	357	1 833	1 774	15 564	1 463	6 724	1 888	20 076
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 793	4 287	1 930	1 671	259	1 096	1 261	12 506	1 100	5 667	1 349	15 444
Female householder, no husband present	7 298	3 948	1 834	1 592	242	1 138	976	3 350	655	174	1 063	6 235
Householder worked in 1979	4 425	2 674	1 186	1 033	83	886	602	1 751	439	79	715	3 710
With related children under 18 years	6 332	3 571	1 706	1 500	206	1 018	847	2 761	557	29	976	5 356
With related children under 6 years	3 757	2 200	997	880	117	622	581	1 557	297	80	580	3 177
Householder 65 years and over	6 163	1 504	518	468	50	472	514	4 659	915	876	430	5 733
Unrelated individuals	33 040	19 249	6 615	6 343	272	8 953	3 681	13 791	3 610	1 450	4 252	28 788
Percent below poverty level	40.7	38.7	30.8	31.0	26.0	45.2	43.5	43.9	42.9	34.7	28.4	43.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 049	\$2 058	\$2 097	\$2 080	\$2 493	\$2 065	\$1 968	\$2 036	\$1 738	\$2 678	\$1 990	\$2 057
With Social Security income	15 656	7 735	2 323	2 251	72	3 437	1 975	7 921	2 550	405	1 770	13 886
With public assistance income	3 205	1 658	622	590	32	685	351	1 547	457	46	442	2 763
Worked in 1979	14 798	10 090	3 688	3 521	167	5 224	1 178	4 708	915	933	2 152	12 646
65 years and over	14 985	7 077	2 054	1 998	56	3 160	1 863	7 908	2 528	385	1 550	13 435
Persons	153 423	48 761	18 753	16 872	1 881	17 417	12 591	104 662	11 979	39 799	13 141	140 282
Percent below poverty level	23.0	16.1	14.0	13.7	17.5	16.0	20.7	28.9	20.1	35.3	12.5	25.0
Related children under 18 years	54 173	13 878	5 939	5 141	798	3 771	4 168	40 295	3 426	16 856	4 145	50 028
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 398	8 823	3 859	3 311	548	2 291	2 673	28 575	2 290	12 569	2 833	34 565
60 years and over	31 559	11 325	3 645	3 430	215	4 447	3 233	20 234	4 695	3 356	2 854	28 705
65 years and over	25 853	9 805	3 002	2 868	134	4 019	2 784	16 048	4 136	1 938	2 326	23 527

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	639 840	304 308	122 732	9 673	335 532	110 196	2 152	1 738	623	57	414	16
Under 5 years	51 129	23 294	9 152	966	27 835	8 748	283	180	56	8	103	...
5 to 9 years	46 400	20 272	8 361	918	26 128	9 091	237	208	86	7	29	...
10 to 14 years	47 892	21 067	8 714	670	26 825	10 356	122	98	41	6	24	...
15 to 19 years	62 283	32 036	12 450	961	30 247	11 546	257	213	54	—	44	...
20 to 24 years	61 488	38 099	14 959	1 030	23 389	6 698	458	389	133	—	69	...
25 to 29 years	52 853	27 658	12 171	1 006	25 195	6 958	377	324	96	5	53	...
30 to 34 years	42 602	21 233	9 255	765	21 369	6 376	118	109	49	7	9	...
35 to 39 years	33 170	15 353	6 705	468	17 817	5 984	101	87	42	17	14	...
40 to 44 years	29 046	13 234	5 640	520	15 812	5 990	61	45	22	7	16	...
45 to 49 years	29 879	13 425	5 900	467	16 454	7 087	22	15	—	—	7	...
50 to 54 years	32 045	14 055	5 796	431	17 990	7 917	21	9	4	—	12	...
55 to 59 years	31 919	13 511	5 568	440	18 408	7 482	10	6	6	—	4	...
60 to 64 years	30 409	12 618	4 863	432	17 791	6 099	19	6	6	—	13	...
65 to 69 years	26 734	11 098	4 115	205	15 636	4 311	15	13	13	—	2	...
70 to 74 years	22 965	9 877	3 429	213	13 088	2 708	14	8	—	—	6	...
75 to 79 years	17 189	7 124	2 338	129	10 065	1 650	26	22	15	—	4	...
80 to 84 years	11 732	5 356	1 831	21	6 376	703	5	—	—	—	5	...
85 years and over	10 105	4 998	1 485	31	5 107	492	6	6	—	—	—	...
Median	29.8	28.1	28.2	26.4	31.9	31.3	21.3	21.5	21.4	31.8	20.3	...

Female	324 381	158 902	64 281	4 746	165 479	51 044	722	576	199	7	146	...
Under 5 years	25 019	11 462	4 554	467	13 557	4 198	105	92	27	—	13	...
5 to 9 years	23 005	10 213	4 227	481	12 792	4 367	83	70	5	—	13	...
10 to 14 years	23 330	10 289	4 267	328	13 041	4 989	53	38	10	—	15	...
15 to 19 years	30 903	16 669	6 614	475	14 234	5 186	65	47	30	—	18	...
20 to 24 years	30 362	19 507	7 777	495	10 855	2 548	147	118	42	—	29	...
25 to 29 years	25 717	13 665	6 093	508	12 052	3 139	128	107	34	—	21	...
30 to 34 years	20 473	10 384	4 556	331	10 089	3 050	28	28	10	7	—	...
35 to 39 years	16 714	7 940	3 426	245	8 774	2 958	27	19	10	—	8	...
40 to 44 years	14 750	6 771	2 983	264	7 979	3 103	16	9	4	—	7	...
45 to 49 years	15 318	6 960	2 958	192	8 358	3 592	6	—	—	—	6	...
50 to 54 years	15 881	7 158	3 017	235	8 723	3 746	7	—	—	—	7	...
55 to 59 years	15 935	6 896	2 926	213	9 039	3 348	2	—	—	—	2	...
60 to 64 years	15 706	6 877	2 603	216	8 829	2 615	8	6	6	—	2	...
65 to 69 years	14 413	6 427	2 377	110	7 986	1 828	6	6	6	—	—	...
70 to 74 years	12 730	5 878	2 007	88	6 852	1 157	13	8	—	—	5	...
75 to 79 years	10 014	4 650	1 545	66	5 364	653	22	22	15	—	—	...
80 to 84 years	7 338	3 529	1 223	14	3 809	325	—	—	—	—	—	...
85 years and over	6 773	3 627	1 128	18	3 146	242	6	6	—	—	—	...
Median	30.9	29.1	28.9	26.3	33.1	31.8	21.5	21.5	21.4	32.5	22.2	...

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	30 409	12 618	4 863	432	17 791	6 099	19	6	6	—	13	...
In families	25 178	10 013	3 923	364	15 165	5 646	16	6	6	—	10	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.7	4.2	3.6	5.5	13.3	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Householder or spouse	24 468	9 829	3 858	351	14 639	5 424	16	6	6	—	10	...
Other relatives	1 710	184	65	13	526	222	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonrelatives in households	4 700	2 344	897	68	2 356	453	3	—	—	—	3	...
Living alone	4 299	2 113	816	45	2 186	422	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.5	19.5	24.0	11.1	27.4	23.0	—	—	—	—	—	...
In group quarters	531	261	43	—	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution	399	151	27	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Home for the aged	285	130	12	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	132	110	16	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Persons 65 to 74 years	49 699	20 975	7 544	418	28 724	7 019	29	21	13	—	8	...
In families	35 241	13 893	5 087	358	21 343	6 217	17	13	13	—	4	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.4	5.2	6.0	2.0	12.1	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Householder or spouse	33 710	13 358	4 909	354	20 352	5 790	14	13	13	—	1	...
Other relatives	1 531	535	178	4	996	427	3	—	—	—	3	...
Nonrelatives in households	13 013	6 311	2 275	60	6 702	802	10	8	—	—	2	...
Living alone	12 498	6 034	2 192	49	6 464	746	10	8	—	—	2	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.4	23.1	6.1	—	31.7	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	...
In group quarters	1 445	771	182	—	674	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution	1 201	558	170	—	643	—	2	—	—	—	2	...
Home for the aged	1 067	524	160	—	543	—	2	—	—	—	2	...
Other	244	213	12	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Persons 75 years and over	39 026	17 478	5 654	181	21 548	2 845	37	28	15	—	9	...
In families	17 679	6 992	2 497	134	10 687	2 246	9	7	7	—	2	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.1	7.7	8.7	—	16.6	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	...
Householder or spouse	15 197	5 901	2 039	107	9 296	1 733	9	7	7	—	2	...
Other relatives	2 482	1 091	458	27	1 391	513	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonrelatives in households	14 760	7 142	2 191	47	7 618	599	20	15	8	—	5	...
Living alone	14 217	6 813	2 116	39	7 404	562	20	15	8	—	5	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.2	37.3	28.8	7.7	44.7	15.3	35.0	46.7	—	—	—	...
In group quarters	6 587	3 344	966	—	3 243	—	8	6	—	—	2	...
Inmate of institution	6 408	3 215	951	—	3 193	—	8	6	—	—	2	...
Home for the aged	6 136	3 102	939	—	3 034	—	8	6	—	—	2	...
Other	179	129	15	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	232 267	113 936	46 812	3 398	118 331	34 378	661	538	237	29	123	2
1 person	54 989	30 790	12 309	557	24 199	3 220	136	123	78	9	13	...
2 persons	76 200	37 034	15 385	1 056	39 166	11 264	162	123	71	5	39	...
3 persons	37 334	18 281	7 719	727	19 053	6 501	139	105	43	—	34	...
4 persons	34 086	16 033	6 643	603	18 053	6 126	127	99	25	—	26	...
5 persons	18 270	7 752	3 198	243	10 518	4 061	61	53	11	8	8	...
6 or more persons	11 388	4 046	1 558	212	7 342	3 206	36	35	9	7	1	...

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	45 572	12 225	3 319	981	33 347	2 568	1 917	1 503	656	20	414	50
Under 5 years	6 572	1 684	414	125	4 888	294	246	157	100	...	89	17
5 to 9 years	6 012	1 641	419	116	4 371	328	221	184	93	...	37	6
10 to 14 years	5 997	1 575	488	165	4 422	371	159	129	51	...	30	2
15 to 19 years	5 802	1 549	384	134	4 253	412	131	96	40	...	35	3
20 to 24 years	4 162	1 221	320	114	2 941	173	191	165	57	...	26	—
25 to 29 years	3 481	1 089	313	32	2 392	104	280	222	95	...	58	—
30 to 34 years	2 716	838	273	72	1 878	86	233	184	79	...	49	8
35 to 39 years	2 116	608	171	60	1 508	156	168	149	55	...	19	—
40 to 44 years	1 681	459	108	8	1 222	140	55	45	23	...	10	—
45 to 49 years	1 462	343	95	64	1 119	105	70	56	36	...	14	5
50 to 54 years	1 320	236	113	19	1 084	100	59	39	7	...	20	2
55 to 59 years	1 127	245	77	—	882	89	27	21	13	...	6	2
60 to 64 years	1 002	219	58	—	783	88	29	21	—	...	8	5
65 to 69 years	806	135	36	26	671	64	18	14	7	...	4	—
70 to 74 years	573	162	30	25	411	34	20	17	—	...	3	—
75 to 79 years	420	126	8	9	294	18	4	—	—	...	4	—
80 to 84 years	173	43	6	12	130	—	6	4	—	...	2	—
85 years and over	150	52	6	—	98	6	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	18.3	18.9	19.5	18.0	18.0	17.9	25.2	25.5	23.9	...	21.9	14.0
Female	23 280	6 443	1 708	565	16 837	1 158	1 064	823	300	...	241	46
Under 5 years	3 300	840	190	95	2 460	124	72	39	27	...	33	15
5 to 9 years	3 062	825	210	56	2 237	132	125	105	60	...	20	6
10 to 14 years	2 897	797	265	93	2 100	148	82	68	10	...	14	2
15 to 19 years	2 816	775	142	56	2 041	195	90	69	23	...	21	3
20 to 24 years	2 086	615	150	60	1 471	82	126	105	22	...	21	—
25 to 29 years	1 841	581	145	15	1 260	52	125	97	39	...	28	—
30 to 34 years	1 380	415	149	25	965	49	172	136	34	...	36	8
35 to 39 years	1 133	369	94	43	764	108	110	98	33	...	12	—
40 to 44 years	892	265	74	7	627	55	25	16	8	...	9	—
45 to 49 years	731	197	44	56	534	36	55	44	31	...	11	5
50 to 54 years	727	142	74	11	585	37	34	21	—	...	13	2
55 to 59 years	582	114	45	—	468	36	10	6	6	...	4	—
60 to 64 years	595	172	45	—	423	63	14	6	—	...	8	5
65 to 69 years	477	88	31	18	389	25	9	7	7	...	2	—
70 to 74 years	294	94	30	9	200	5	9	6	—	...	3	—
75 to 79 years	268	89	8	9	179	11	4	—	—	...	4	—
80 to 84 years	105	33	6	12	72	—	2	—	—	...	2	—
85 years and over	94	32	6	—	62	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	19.2	19.9	21.5	18.5	18.8	19.1	26.5	26.3	26.0	...	27.1	14.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 002	219	58	—	783	88	29	21	—	...	8	5
In families	783	166	42	—	617	74	19	13	—	...	6	3
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	45.8	59.0	40.5	—	42.3	25.7	—	—	—	...	—	—
Householder or spouse	690	150	42	—	540	74	16	13	—	...	3	3
Other relatives	93	16	—	—	77	—	3	—	—	...	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	192	45	16	—	147	14	10	8	—	...	2	2
Living alone	158	45	16	—	113	14	10	8	—	...	2	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	58.9	66.7	43.8	—	55.8	21.4	—	—	—	...	—	—
In group quarters	27	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Inmate of institution	19	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Home for the aged	12	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 379	297	66	51	1 082	98	38	31	7	...	7	—
In families	1 079	204	38	51	875	93	38	31	7	...	7	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.0	42.6	26.3	66.7	49.3	15.1	23.7	22.6	100.0	...	28.6	—
Householder or spouse	901	150	31	43	751	85	21	14	7	...	7	—
Other relatives	178	54	7	8	124	8	17	17	—	...	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	265	82	28	—	183	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Living alone	233	82	28	—	151	2	—	—	—	...	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.2	35.4	28.6	—	44.4	100.0	—	—	—	...	—	—
In group quarters	35	11	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Inmate of institution	35	11	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Home for the aged	27	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	743	221	20	21	522	24	10	4	—	...	6	—
In families	441	96	6	9	345	11	6	4	—	...	2	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	51.2	30.2	—	100.0	57.1	27.3	33.3	—	—	...	100.0	—
Householder or spouse	301	78	—	9	223	8	2	—	—	...	2	—
Other relatives	140	18	6	—	122	3	4	4	—	...	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	216	62	8	12	154	13	4	—	—	...	4	—
Living alone	194	57	8	12	137	13	4	—	—	...	4	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	73.2	61.4	100.0	100.0	78.1	84.6	—	—	—	...	—	—
In group quarters	86	63	6	—	23	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Inmate of institution	81	58	6	—	23	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Home for the aged	64	46	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	9 753	2 883	764	242	6 870	468	432	339	148	3	93	4
1 person	1 299	466	118	12	833	54	118	101	47	...	17	...
2 persons	1 316	467	113	62	849	81	83	66	32	...	17	...
3 persons	1 641	647	184	46	994	80	75	54	17	...	21	...
4 persons	1 558	470	136	47	1 088	34	78	56	24	...	22	...
5 persons	1 266	351	131	26	915	59	49	40	13	...	9	...
6 or more persons	2 673	482	82	49	2 191	160	29	22	15	...	7	...

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
61 265	36 176	14 391	970	25 089	7 734	212	165	72	—	47	...
19 394	9 377	3 259	424	10 017	2 590	135	107	20	—	28	...
317	259	226	437	399	335	637	648	278	—	596	...
19 905	10 430	4 027	407	9 475	2 146	118	87	37	—	31	...
17 424	8 099	2 781	361	9 325	2 442	113	85	7	—	28	...
875	777	691	887	984	1 138	958	977	189	—	903	...
46 190	24 049	10 649	839	22 141	6 189	156	135	44	7	21	...
78 085	35 683	14 679	1 525	42 402	13 385	289	257	85	21	32	...
1 691	1 484	1 378	1 818	1 915	2 163	1 853	1 904	1 932	3 000	1 524	...
41 198	20 556	8 946	753	20 642	5 954	150	129	44	7	21	...
77 361	35 171	14 389	1 515	42 190	13 365	289	257	85	21	32	...
1 878	1 711	1 608	2 012	2 044	2 245	1 927	1 992	1 932	3 000	1 524	...
31 464	14 711	6 409	509	16 753	6 061	43	28	14	—	15	...
94 783	40 522	17 506	1 605	54 261	20 675	132	72	44	—	60	...
3 012	2 755	2 731	3 153	3 239	3 411	3 070	2 571	3 143	—	4 000	...
30 343	14 108	6 158	490	16 235	5 959	39	24	10	—	15	...
94 610	40 413	17 466	1 605	54 197	20 673	132	72	44	—	60	...
3 118	2 865	2 836	3 276	3 338	3 469	3 385	3 000	4 400	—	4 000	...
639 840	304 308	122 732	9 673	335 532	110 196	2 152	1 738	623	57	414	16
615 716	286 591	117 981	9 673	329 125	110 196	1 763	1 375	593	57	388	...
153 903	67 199	27 303	2 392	86 704	30 159	429	339	111	15	90	...
15 667	9 874	4 377	285	5 793	810	57	43	31	—	14	...
25 114	14 222	6 192	434	10 892	2 374	144	127	81	14	17	...
37 583	22 641	8 940	287	14 942	1 035	31	29	14	—	2	...
150 179	66 398	27 092	2 246	83 781	28 731	295	228	87	7	67	...
208 977	91 483	37 658	3 590	117 494	44 158	683	507	193	21	176	...
11 206	5 067	2 130	164	6 139	2 276	28	17	8	—	11	...
13 087	9 707	4 289	275	3 380	653	96	85	68	—	11	...
2.67	2.53	2.54	2.85	2.80	3.22	2.77	2.66	2.31	3.93	3.27	...
3.20	3.13	3.13	3.25	3.26	3.44	3.26	3.18	2.89	6.33	3.56	...
169 570	77 073	31 680	2 677	92 497	30 969	486	382	142	15	104	...
88 934	41 432	17 067	1 630	47 502	16 235	373	294	88	15	79	...
43 331	20 298	8 037	883	23 033	7 072	278	226	65	8	52	...
151 452	66 737	27 217	2 322	84 715	29 087	413	323	111	8	90	...
78 965	34 938	14 159	1 356	44 027	15 817	312	247	64	8	65	...
39 356	17 520	6 854	762	21 836	6 997	250	198	52	8	52	...
13 377	8 470	3 758	259	4 907	684	46	32	25	—	14	...
8 318	5 655	2 560	218	2 663	212	34	20	18	—	14	...
3 364	2 443	1 010	105	921	17	14	14	13	—	—	...
1 455	641	252	29	814	239	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 047	485	206	13	562	158	—	—	—	—	—	...
666	258	90	22	408	144	—	—	—	—	—	...
258	102	44	6	156	63	—	—	—	—	—	...
727	352	162	7	375	89	—	—	—	—	—	...
182 176	80 572	32 845	3 183	101 604	36 397	690	508	201	21	182	...
88.0	83.8	82.2	82.7	91.4	96.5	67.0	63.2	36.8	100.0	77.5	...
230 896	110 546	46 833	4 093	120 350	40 631	836	676	247	31	160	...
192 124	87 530	36 139	3 084	104 594	37 629	662	534	175	22	128	...
5 320	2 580	1 038	73	2 740	825	17	11	—	—	6	...
33 879	20 695	9 782	945	13 184	2 189	157	131	72	9	26	...
427	259	126	9	168	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
169 570	77 073	31 680	2 677	92 497	30 969	486	382	142	15	104	...
133 280	60 605	25 296	2 077	72 675	27 274	433	333	98	15	100	...
3 645	1 939	941	119	1 706	181	11	10	10	—	1	...
32 645	14 529	5 443	481	18 116	3 514	42	39	34	—	3	...
151 452	66 737	27 217	2 322	84 715	29 087	413	323	111	8	90	...
121 758	53 764	22 277	1 893	67 994	26 076	381	295	88	8	86	...
67 377	32 873	13 135	1 090	34 504	10 434	197	154	58	8	43	...
2 154	1 021	372	81	1 133	268	50	36	16	—	14	...
52 227	19 870	8 770	722	32 357	15 374	134	105	14	—	29	...
3 093	1 537	761	78	1 556	163	11	10	10	—	1	...
1 710	871	424	30	839	89	11	10	10	—	1	...
248	121	70	1	127	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 135	545	267	47	590	70	—	—	—	—	—	...
26 601	11 436	4 179	351	15 165	2 848	21	18	13	—	3	...
5 611	2 746	953	88	2 865	465	18	18	13	—	—	...
161	64	33	5	97	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 829	8 626	3 193	258	12 203	2 362	3	—	—	—	3	...
13 377	8 470	3 758	259	4 907	684	46	32	25	—	14	...
8 285	5 579	2 564	126	2 706	232	25	11	4	—	14	...
440	333	150	33	107	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
4 652	2 558	1 044	100	2 094	440	21	21	21	—	—	...
24 124	17 717	4 751	—	6 407	—	389	363	30	—	26	...
475	61	34	—	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
7 919	3 997	1 192	—	3 922	—	—	6	—	—	4	...
2 240	1 078	710	—	1 162	—	—	10	—	—	10	...
907	907	—	—	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	...
10 282	9 833	2 296	—	449	—	—	135	30	—	3	...
2 301	1 841	519	—	460	—	—	36	27	—	9	...

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	4 902
Children ever born.....	3 630
Per 1,000 women.....	741
Women ever married.....	1 231
Children ever born.....	1 950
Per 1,000 women.....	1 584
Women 25 to 34 years.....	3 221
Children ever born.....	8 690
Per 1,000 women.....	2 698
Women ever married.....	2 426
Children ever born.....	7 258
Per 1,000 women.....	2 992
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2 025
Children ever born.....	9 363
Per 1,000 women.....	4 624
Women ever married.....	1 833
Children ever born.....	9 113
Per 1,000 women.....	4 972

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	45 572
In households.....	44 122
Family householder: Male.....	4 705
Female.....	3 462
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	888
Female.....	698
Spouse.....	4 721
Child.....	21 342
Other relatives.....	6 457
Nonrelatives.....	1 849
Persons per household.....	4.23
Persons per family.....	4.67

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	8 167
With own children under 18 years.....	6 009
With own children under 6 years.....	3 356
Married-couple families.....	4 455
With own children under 18 years.....	3 430
With own children under 6 years.....	1 947
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 118
With own children under 18 years.....	2 232
With own children under 6 years.....	1 213
Subfamilies.....	942
With own children under 18 years.....	883
Married-couple subfamilies.....	177
With own children under 18 years.....	118
Mother-child subfamilies.....	597
Persons under 18 years.....	22 497
Percent living with two parents.....	47.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	12 020
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 433
Known to have been: Widowed.....	808
Divorced.....	3 966
Widowed and divorced.....	187

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	8 167
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 553
Unemployed.....	775
Not in labor force.....	2 839
Married-couple families.....	4 455
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 966
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 618
Wife unemployed.....	137
Wife not in labor force.....	1 211
Husband unemployed.....	497
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	231
Wife unemployed.....	50
Wife not in labor force.....	216
Husband not in labor force.....	992
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	224
Wife unemployed.....	34
Wife not in labor force.....	734
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 118
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 276
Unemployed.....	231
Not in labor force.....	1 611

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	1 450
Inmate of mental hospital.....	84
Inmate of home for the aged.....	150
Inmate of other institution.....	652
In military quarters.....	14
In college dormitory.....	237
Other, in group quarters.....	313

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
4 902	1 390	292	116	3 512	277	216	174	45	...	42	3
3 630	865	172	133	2 765	136	41	35	22	...	6	-
741	622	589	1 147	787	491	190	201	489	...	143	-
1 231	349	95	54	882	52	60	41	22	...	19	-
1 950	532	111	111	1 418	56	36	30	17	...	6	-
1 584	1 524	1 168	2 056	1 608	1 077	600	732	773	...	316	-
3 221	996	294	40	2 225	101	297	233	73	...	64	8
8 690	2 402	765	87	6 288	281	406	321	152	...	85	10
2 698	2 412	2 602	2 175	2 826	2 782	1 367	1 378	2 082	...	1 328	1 250
2 426	724	203	31	1 702	91	265	203	73	...	62	8
7 258	1 991	618	70	5 267	272	406	321	152	...	85	10
2 992	2 750	3 044	2 258	3 095	2 989	1 532	1 581	2 082	...	1 371	1 250
2 025	634	168	50	1 391	163	135	114	41	...	21	-
9 363	2 728	712	263	6 635	871	389	319	149	...	70	-
4 624	4 303	4 238	5 260	4 770	5 344	2 881	2 798	3 634	...	3 333	-
1 833	580	160	50	1 253	160	133	114	41	...	19	-
9 113	2 685	697	263	6 428	871	389	319	149	...	70	-
4 972	4 629	4 356	5 260	5 130	5 444	2 925	2 798	3 634	...	3 684	-
45 572	12 225	3 319	981	33 347	2 568	1 917	1 503	656	20	414	50
44 122	11 480	3 071	981	32 642	2 568	1 839	1 425	629	...	414	50
4 705	1 071	286	113	3 634	362	241	178	77	...	63	-
3 462	1 211	310	117	2 251	50	55	42	16	...	13	-
888	347	78	-	541	43	86	81	37	...	5	2
698	254	90	12	444	13	50	38	18	...	12	2
4 721	1 161	367	100	3 560	388	484	370	152	...	114	14
21 342	5 607	1 553	525	15 735	1 240	696	518	274	...	178	27
6 457	1 363	227	85	5 094	260	75	51	6	...	24	5
1 849	466	160	29	1 383	212	152	147	49	...	5	-
4.23	3.62	3.41	3.84	4.48	4.27	2.94	2.85	3.04	...	3.26	...
4.67	4.11	3.88	3.68	4.89	4.56	3.71	3.69	4.08	...	3.76	...
8 167	2 282	596	230	5 885	412	296	220	93	...	76	...
6 009	1 699	468	146	4 310	280	225	169	62	...	56	...
3 356	998	233	64	2 358	136	156	113	61	...	43	...
4 455	1 019	250	105	3 436	326	247	183	82	...	64	...
3 430	798	208	65	2 632	216	196	144	57	...	52	...
1 947	469	103	32	1 478	99	144	101	56	...	43	...
3 118	1 119	297	117	1 999	30	43	32	6	...	11	...
2 232	836	242	73	1 396	15	24	20	...	...	4	...
1 213	490	127	24	723	15	7	7	-	...	-	...
942	203	51	8	739	35	3	3	-	...	-	...
883	198	46	8	685	32	3	3	-	...	-	...
177	9	5	-	168	19	-	-	-	...	-	...
118	4	-	-	114	16	-	-	-	...	-	...
597	129	46	8	468	16	3	3	-	...	-	...
22 497	5 838	1 522	490	16 659	1 290	695	516	249	...	179	28
47.4	42.6	42.3	35.3	49.1	69.0	87.2	86.0	97.6	...	90.5	96.4
12 020	3 242	934	296	8 778	693	804	617	258	...	187	15
7 433	1 922	502	188	5 511	514	672	496	224	...	176	15
808	194	26	10	614	29	11	11	6	...	-	-
3 966	1 168	417	98	2 798	159	121	110	28	...	11	...
187	42	11	-	145	9	-	-	-	...	-	-
8 167	2 282	596	230	5 885	412	296	220	93	...	76	...
4 553	1 319	307	114	3 234	361	251	188	76	...	63	...
775	239	87	23	536	15	6	6	6	...	-	...
2 839	724	202	93	2 115	36	39	26	11	...	13	...
4 455	1 019	250	105	3 436	326	247	183	82	...	64	...
2 966	691	174	76	2 275	305	217	159	70	...	58	...
1 618	428	94	27	1 190	181	153	108	47	...	45	...
137	38	-	21	99	2	5	5	5	...	-	...
1 211	225	80	28	986	122	59	46	18	...	13	...
497	127	44	8	370	9	8	6	6	...	2	...
231	90	30	8	141	7	-	-	-	...	-	...
50	3	-	-	47	2	-	-	-	...	-	...
216	34	14	-	182	2	8	6	6	...	2	...
992	201	32	21	791	12	22	18	6	...	4	...
224	17	6	-	207	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
34	11	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
734	173	26	21	561	12	22	18	6	...	4	...
3 118	1 119	297	117	1 999	30	43	32	6	...	11	...
1 276	519	75	36	757	14	33	29	6	...	4	...
231	112	52	9	119	4	-	-	-	...	-	...
1 611	488	170	72	1 123	12	10	3	-	...	7	...
1 450	745	248	-	705	-	78	78	27	...	-	-
84	31	5	-	53	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
150	100	7	-	50	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
652	252	176	-	400	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
237	217	5	-	20	-	44	44	11	...	-	-
313	131	55	-	182	-	34	34	16	...	-	-

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons		639 840	304 308	122 732	9 673	335 532	110 196	2 152	1 738	623	57	414	16
Native	631 927	300 354	121 059	9 559	331 573	109 475	2 060	1 667	603	57	393	...	
Born in State of residence	448 718	195 046	73 760	5 789	253 672	92 544	316	224	127	15	92	...	
Born in different State	181 043	103 937	46 632	3 751	77 106	16 753	1 665	1 370	450	42	295	...	
Northeast	9 675	6 214	2 762	118	3 461	570	211	163	36	7	48	...	
North Central	128 624	72 866	32 963	2 738	55 758	12 641	414	303	106	...	111	...	
South	16 872	9 831	4 163	349	7 041	1 579	915	796	271	29	119	...	
West	25 872	15 026	6 744	546	10 846	1 963	125	108	37	6	17	...	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 166	1 371	667	19	795	178	79	73	26	...	6	...	
Foreign born	7 913	3 954	1 673	114	3 959	721	92	71	20	...	21	...	

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	588 951	281 242	113 748	8 756	307 709	101 462	1 883	1 572	587	49	311	...
Some house.....	314 453	123 844	49 696	4 100	190 609	82 139	289	203	104	7	86	...
Different house in United States.....	271 092	155 161	63 198	4 574	115 931	19 215	1 398	1 179	444	42	219	...
Some county.....	133 934	73 787	32 048	2 509	60 147	11 538	223	176	112	...	47	...
Different county.....	137 158	81 374	31 150	2 065	55 784	7 677	1 175	1 003	332	42	172	...
Some State.....	71 477	39 356	12 619	657	32 121	4 901	88	72	16	28	16	...
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	541	344	136	26	197	10	18	14	...	8	4	...
Attending college in 1975.....	6 956	4 162	1 783	70	2 794	494	21	9	...	7	...	...
Different State.....	65 681	42 018	18 531	1 408	23 663	2 776	1 087	931	316	14	156	...
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	2 860	2 037	827	64	823	63	125	120	24	9	5	...
Attending college in 1975.....	6 191	4 317	2 014	70	1 874	203	138	113	31	5	25	...
Northeast.....	3 591	2 588	1 071	22	1 003	50	139	105	32	...	34	...
North Central.....	36 319	23 412	10 631	800	12 907	1 920	279	227	66	...	52	...
South.....	8 012	5 518	2 351	205	2 494	197	516	466	171	9	50	...
West.....	17 759	10 500	4 478	381	7 259	609	153	133	47	5	20	...
Abroad.....	3 406	2 237	854	82	1 169	108	196	190	39	...	6	...
In Armed Forces in 1975.....	989	691	217	40	298	22	58	58	9	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975.....	206	179	95	...	27	6	8	8	...	...	...	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	112 245	68 584	26 045	1 670	43 661	5 783	1 040	885	297	29	155	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	4 053	3 303	1 227	84	750	4	503	450	115	22	53	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	3 066	1 571	674	...	1 495	...	10	6	...	...	4	...
Attending college in 1980.....	19 403	17 466	4 805	78	1 937	138	276	261	59	20	15	...
Living with at least one parent.....	562	410	304	2	152	25	8	8	...	...	...	...
Not living with any parent.....	18 841	17 056	4 501	76	1 785	113	268	253	59	20	15	...
Different State in 1975.....	52 327	34 135	15 165	1 136	18 192	2 082	975	831	281	14	144	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 806	3 117	1 128	64	689	4	480	436	115	14	44	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	864	528	294	...	336	...	8	6	...	...	2	...
Attending college in 1980.....	7 337	6 605	2 569	39	732	49	250	235	59	5	15	...
Living with at least one parent.....	323	247	198	...	76	15	8	8	...	...	...	...
Not living with any parent.....	7 014	6 358	2 371	39	656	34	242	227	59	5	15	...

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	285 379	...	...	...	...	...	1 051	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	268 766	...	...	...	...	...	857	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	263 258	...	...	...	...	...	846	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	5 508	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported.....	16 613	...	...	...	...	...	194	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	284 888	143 418	59 747	4 496	141 470	49 058	1 028	845	287	36	163	...
Private vehicle.....	204 021	120 445	52 928	4 227	85 576	16 901	845	718	253	36	127	...
Drive alone.....	127 557	80 204	36 647	2 527	47 353	10 233	479	397	158	...	82	...
Car.....	38 862	17 958	6 759	867	20 904	4 110	87	72	17	16	15	...
Truck or van.....	30 791	18 290	8 097	585	12 501	1 942	248	220	78	20	28	...
Carpool.....	8 811	3 993	1 425	248	4 818	616	31	29	...	...	...	...
Truck or van.....	1 120	904	580	17	216	48	28	28	5	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	851	655	437	11	196	48	23	23	...	...	...	...
Bus or streetcar.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subway or elevated train.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad.....	15	13	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxicab.....	254	236	143	6	18	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Bicycle.....	2 666	1 692	367	13	974	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motorcycle.....	1 817	1 140	353	15	677	87	...	...	...	...	...	...
Walked only.....	35 307	14 338	3 704	105	20 969	6 250	117	92	23	...	25	...
Other means.....	3 350	1 371	381	37	1 979	908	21	21	...	...	...	...
Worked at home.....	34 607	3 528	1 434	82	31 079	24 833	17	6	6	...	11	...

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	204 021	120 445	52 928	4 227	85 576	16 901	845	718	253	36	127	...
Drive alone.....	166 419	98 162	43 406	3 394	68 257	14 343	566	469	175	16	97	...
In 2-person carpool.....	29 201	17 143	7 575	707	12 058	1 771	164	138	45	20	26	...
In 3-person carpool.....	6 327	3 127	1 279	77	3 200	412	47	45	17	...	2	...
In 4-person carpool.....	2 442	1 119	345	26	1 323	257	56	54	10	...	...	...
In 5-or-more-person carpool.....	1 632	894	323	23	738	118	12	12	6	...	...	...
Persons per private vehicle.....	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.24	1.26	1.22	1.38	1.14	...

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	250 763	140 212	58 600	4 451	110 551	24 189	1 029	880	303	36	149	...
Less than 10 minutes.....	107 912	57 638	15 038	668	50 274	9 763	384	309	38	7	75	...
10 to 19 minutes.....	93 026	62 360	32 292	2 364	30 666	7 405	383	340	128	9	43	...
20 to 29 minutes.....	26 092	12 134	7 790	1 072	13 958	3 170	179	156	91	20	23	...
30 to 44 minutes.....	14 926	4 404	2 018	181	10 522	2 589	61	55	40	...	6	...
45 or more minutes.....	8 807	3 676	1 462	166	5 131	1 262	22	20	6	...	2	...
Mean.....	12.8	12.0	13.7	17.0	13.9	14.7	13.5	14.0	17.6	16.9	10.5	...
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes.....	67.4	73.4	75.2	83.8	63.0	61.8	72.4	73.7	60.0	...	60.0	...

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	45 572	12 225	3 319	981	33 347	2 568	1 917	1 503	656	20	414	50
Native	45 477	12 196	3 319	973	33 281	2 565	1 917	1 503	656	20	414	50
Born in State of residence	38 998	9 709	2 527	916	29 289	2 279	1 917	1 503	656	20	414	50
Born in different State	6 450	2 471	783	57	3 979	286	1 917	1 503	656	20	414	50
Northeast	145	48	24	7	97	5	14	14	7	...	...	...
North Central	3 943	1 370	411	29	2 573	197	92	73	50	...	19	6
South	676	250	59	7	426	44	30	18	5	...	12	1
West	1 686	803	289	14	883	40	144	122	52	...	22	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	16	9	...	13	...	101	81	36	...	20	...
Foreign born	95	29	...	8	66	3	1 268	999	391	...	269	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	38 948	10 561	2 929	883	28 387	2 279	1 633	1 312	526	...	321	29
Same house	19 018	3 718	860	562	15 300	1 678	415	320	182	...	95	16
Different house in United States	19 884	6 808	2 069	321	13 076	601	627	493	172	...	134	7
Same county	12 065	3 382	1 138	234	8 683	419	267	227	79	...	40	5
Different county	7 819	3 426	931	87	4 393	182	360	266	93	...	94	2
Same State	4 714	2 055	553	47	2 659	89	91	67	23	...	24	2
In Armed Forces in 1975	58	20	6	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975	270	155	55	...	115	...	17	15	5	...	2	...
Different State	3 105	1 371	378	40	1 734	93	269	199	70	...	70	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	78	27	7	2	51	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975	203	119	20	...	84	...	29	19	7	...	10	...
Northeast	62	18	8	...	44	...	27	24	...	...	3	...
North Central	1 551	627	215	21	924	72	104	86	45	...	18	...
South	300	126	...	...	174	3	45	35	7	...	10	...
West	1 192	600	155	19	592	18	93	54	18	...	39	...
Abroad	46	35	...	...	11	...	591	499	172	...	92	6
In Armed Forces in 1975	5	2	...	...	3	...	7	7	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1975 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	60	44	...	4	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	5 234	2 379	642	60	2 855	134	301	222	75	...	79	2
In Armed Forces in 1980	34	13	4	...	...	...	8	8	2	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	394	229	119	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980	615	480	48	...	135	1	54	37	7	...	17	...
Living with at least one parent	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not living with any parent	604	480	48	...	124	1	54	37	7	...	17	...
Different State in 1975	2 054	896	250	30	1 158	66	220	162	59	...	58	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	28	28	7	4	...	...	8	8	2	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	29	7	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980	211	155	7	...	56	...	27	12	7	...	15	...
Living with at least one parent	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not living with any parent	203	155	7	...	48	...	27	12	7	...	15	...
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	9 754	...	...	...	...	...	695	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	8 313	...	...	...	...	...	641	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	8 182	...	...	...	...	...	634	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	131	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	1 441	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	9 885	2 883	735	181	7 002	805	744	601	247	...	143	11
Private vehicle	7 288	2 285	616	164	5 003	506	602	501	189	...	101	4
Drive alone: Car	4 119	1 366	383	110	2 753	190	373	297	135	...	76	2
Truck or van	907	160	80	13	747	155	42	42	13	...	...	...
Carpool: Car	1 848	655	116	28	1 193	101	172	147	41	...	25	2
Truck or van	414	104	37	13	310	60	15	15	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	75	41	4	...	34	1	4	4	4	...	...	...
Bus or streetcar	61	27	...	...	34	1	4	4	4	...	...	...
Subway or elevated train .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railroad .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxicab	14	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bicycle	10	5	5	...	5	...	12	12	5	...	...	...
Motorcycle	20	7	7	...	13	...	2	2	2	...	...	...
Walked only	1 836	432	85	13	1 404	83	92	61	40	...	31	2
Other means	253	79	6	4	174	17	11	7	...	...	...	...
Worked at home	403	34	12	...	369	198	21	14	7	...	7	5
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	7 288	2 285	616	164	5 003	506	602	501	189	...	101	4
Drive alone	5 026	1 526	463	123	3 500	345	415	339	148	...	76	2
In 2-person carpool	1 445	567	96	39	878	76	147	131	36	...	16	2
In 3-person carpool	466	135	36	2	331	36	26	17	5	...	9	...
In 4-person carpool	165	42	21	...	123	25	14	14	...	...	...	...
In 5-or-more-person carpool	186	15	...	...	171	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.25	1.20	1.21	1.13	...	1.16	1.33
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 387	2 799	716	188	6 588	595	676	538	192	...	138	4
Less than 10 minutes	3 894	1 175	272	43	2 719	162	305	243	92	...	62	...
10 to 19 minutes	3 072	1 159	254	70	1 913	161	257	208	60	...	49	...
20 to 29 minutes	921	274	138	68	647	71	77	63	40	...	14	...
30 to 44 minutes	1 009	112	38	...	897	93	26	17	...	...	...	...
45 or more minutes	491	79	14	7	412	108	11	7	...	...	...	...
Mean	14.4	12.0	13.8	16.1	15.4	24.1	11.6	11.6	10.9	...	11.9	37.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.2	63.5	94.5	60.0	59.5	64.9	79.4	99.0	...	...	45.0	45.0

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	160 871	83 959	32 503	2 380	76 912	28 521	743	654	216	33	89	...
Nursery school	4 082	2 887	1 350	73	1 195	244	40	32	16	7	8	...
Public	1 842	1 132	361	46	710	195	40	32	16	7	8	...
Church-related	753	657	452	6	96	10	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other private	1 487	1 098	537	21	389	39	—	—	—	—	—	...
Kindergarten	8 429	3 754	1 368	230	4 675	1 535	51	49	30	—	2	...
Public	7 986	3 468	1 150	215	4 518	1 496	51	49	30	—	2	...
Church-related	376	258	194	11	118	30	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other private	67	28	24	4	39	9	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	75 211	33 238	13 917	1 256	41 973	15 600	265	228	84	6	37	...
Public	70 587	30 506	12 293	1 198	40 081	14 751	265	228	84	6	37	...
Church-related	4 306	2 576	1 510	58	1 730	781	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other private	318	156	114	—	162	68	—	—	—	—	—	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	43 710	19 073	8 003	638	24 637	10 045	44	20	18	—	24	...
Public	41 959	17 863	7 045	597	24 096	9 787	44	20	18	—	24	...
Church-related	1 560	1 113	880	41	447	245	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other private	191	97	78	—	94	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
College	29 439	25 007	7 865	183	4 432	1 097	343	325	68	20	18	...
Public	23 544	19 533	4 321	158	4 011	989	264	249	44	20	15	...
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	160 871	83 959	32 503	2 380	76 912	28 521	743	654	216	33	89	...
3 and 4 years old	2 564	1 800	838	72	764	163	20	12	3	—	8	...
5 and 6 years old	13 814	6 460	2 588	311	7 354	2 428	105	98	58	7	7	...
7 to 13 years old	65 051	28 815	12 084	1 078	36 236	13 486	226	194	64	6	32	...
14 and 15 years old	20 826	9 075	3 735	309	11 751	4 614	10	8	—	—	2	...
16 and 17 years old	23 027	10 150	4 259	342	12 877	5 288	39	17	15	—	22	...
18 and 19 years old	14 474	10 138	3 233	107	4 336	1 728	94	94	20	—	—	...
20 and 21 years old	8 470	7 557	2 063	2	913	268	63	58	23	—	5	...
22 to 24 years old	5 118	4 448	1 368	—	670	122	49	41	6	—	8	...
25 to 34 years old	5 039	3 905	1 506	97	1 134	197	105	100	19	12	5	...
35 years old and over	2 488	1 611	829	53	877	227	32	32	—	8	—	...
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	13.2	20.2	23.4	21.6	7.3	4.7	28.6	22.6	13.6	—	47.1	...
5 and 6 years old	75.5	82.6	84.6	81.2	70.3	68.0	92.1	91.6	84.0	100.0	100.0	...
7 to 13 years old	98.6	99.0	99.5	98.1	98.3	98.5	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	...
14 and 15 years old	97.2	98.1	98.5	95.4	96.5	97.1	71.4	100.0	100.0	—	33.3	...
16 and 17 years old	90.8	91.5	90.8	83.2	90.3	93.8	86.7	89.5	100.0	—	84.6	...
18 and 19 years old	56.7	63.0	55.4	32.2	46.0	51.7	45.0	49.2	55.6	—	—	...
20 and 21 years old	33.5	44.6	33.5	0.4	11.0	10.6	24.6	26.4	21.5	—	13.9	...
22 to 24 years old	14.1	21.0	15.5	1.6	4.4	2.9	24.3	24.3	23.1	—	24.2	...
25 to 34 years old	5.3	8.0	7.0	5.5	2.4	1.5	21.2	23.1	13.1	100.0	8.1	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	50 892	27 195	10 525	743	23 697	8 981	254	210	51	—	44	...
Armed Forces	492	460	93	4	32	—	80	77	5	—	3	...
Civilian, enrolled in school	37 453	20 240	7 467	449	17 213	7 016	133	111	35	—	22	...
Employed	16 550	10 131	3 884	255	6 419	2 405	23	14	6	—	9	...
Unemployed	1 492	1 068	488	47	424	88	18	18	18	—	—	...
Not in labor force	19 411	9 041	3 095	147	10 370	4 523	92	79	11	—	13	...
Civilian, not enrolled in school	12 947	6 495	2 965	290	6 452	1 965	41	22	11	—	19	...
High school graduate	8 481	4 358	2 004	152	4 123	1 433	24	15	11	—	9	...
Employed	6 271	3 357	1 547	113	2 914	1 066	6	4	4	—	2	...
Unemployed	707	405	205	18	302	73	14	9	7	—	5	...
Not in labor force	1 503	596	252	21	907	294	4	2	—	—	2	...
Not high school graduate	4 466	2 137	961	138	2 329	532	17	7	—	—	10	...
Employed	2 171	1 088	504	60	1 083	326	7	7	—	—	—	...
Unemployed	644	391	168	22	253	18	4	—	—	—	4	...
Not in labor force	1 651	658	289	56	993	188	6	—	—	—	6	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	178 886	78 778	32 254	2 628	100 108	34 001	526	439	168	29	87	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 638	988	279	32	1 650	174	2	—	—	—	2	...
5 to 7 years	6 611	2 641	926	120	3 970	857	21	11	11	—	10	...
8 years	35 639	10 425	3 192	429	25 214	9 675	17	6	6	—	11	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 178	6 690	2 728	381	9 488	2 967	13	6	—	—	7	...
4 years	61 744	26 175	11 024	1 040	35 569	13 844	182	161	51	7	21	...
College: 1 to 3 years	26 314	13 693	6 144	395	12 621	3 928	181	150	66	17	31	...
4 years	15 925	9 198	4 304	133	6 727	1 845	52	52	11	—	—	...
5 or more years	13 837	8 968	3 657	98	4 869	711	58	53	23	5	5	...
Percent high school graduates	65.9	73.7	77.9	63.4	59.7	59.8	89.9	94.8	89.9	100.0	65.5	...
Female, 25 years old and over	191 762	90 762	36 842	2 500	101 000	29 756	269	211	85	7	58	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 540	901	246	9	1 639	154	19	17	10	—	2	...
5 to 7 years	5 097	2 128	703	74	2 969	331	12	12	6	—	—	...
8 years	28 509	10 461	3 187	294	18 048	4 504	15	15	15	—	—	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 367	8 678	3 371	432	9 689	2 430	15	15	—	—	—	...
4 years	73 787	35 069	15 076	1 117	38 718	13 090	86	60	29	—	26	...
College: 1 to 3 years	39 935	19 845	8 541	454	20 090	6 640	91	77	21	7	14	...
4 years	17 236	9 739	4 293	85	7 497	2 074	18	11	—	—	7	...
5 or more years	6 291	3 941	1 425	35	2 350	533	13	4	4	—	9	...
Percent high school graduates	71.6	75.6	79.6	67.6	68.0	75.1	77.3	72.0	63.5	100.0	96.6	...
Persons 25 years old and over	370 648	169 540	69 096	5 128	201 108	63 757	795	650	253	36	145	...
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.6	2.6	4.0	—	2.8	...
High school graduates	68.8	74.7	78.8	65.5	63.9	66.9	85.7	87.4	81.0	100.0	77.9	...
4 or more years of college	14.4	18.8	19.8	6.8	10.7	8.1	17.7	18.5	15.0	13.9	14.5	...
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.7	12.9	...
Persons 18 to 24 years old	87 016	54 196	20 791	1 362	32 820	10 042	667	580	169	—	87	...
Percent: High school graduates	84.1	87.3	86.5	73.3	78.7	77.9	92.7	94.1	89.3	—	82.8	...
4 or more years of college	6.2	6.7	7.4	2.3	5.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	—	—	6.9	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old	43 808	25 977	9 748	712	17 831	6 251	480	429	109	—	51	...
Percent: High school graduates	82.2	85.6	85.2	68.5	77.2	77.8	96.7	97.7	97.2	—	88.2	...
4 or more years of college	6.1	7.2	7.5	1.5	4.5	3.4	1.7	1.2	—	—	5.9	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old	43 208	28 219	11 043	650	14 989	3 791	187	151	60	—	36	...
Percent: High school graduates	85.9	88.9	87.6	78.5	80.4	78.0	82.4	84.1	75.0	—	75.0	...
4 or more years of college	6.2	6.3	7.4	3.2	6.1	4.5	4.8	4.0	—	—	8.3	...

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	16 542	4 687	1 192	306	11 855	972	664	550	245	...	114	7
Nursery school	893	218	39	5	675	43	85	62	33	...	23	—
Public	766	166	31	5	600	41	39	39	27	...	—	—
Church-related	31	14	—	—	17	2	25	6	—	...	19	—
Other private	96	38	8	—	58	—	21	17	6	...	4	—
Kindergarten	1 007	243	82	16	764	41	45	33	8	...	12	—
Public	918	213	59	16	705	33	45	33	8	...	12	—
Church-related	37	12	5	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other private	52	18	18	—	34	8	—	—	—	...	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 676	2 655	755	198	7 021	554	276	232	114	...	44	4
Public	8 383	2 273	687	184	6 110	494	265	221	103	...	44	4
Church-related	764	231	48	14	533	37	6	6	6	...	—	—
Other private	529	151	20	—	378	23	5	5	—	...	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 688	828	210	70	2 860	307	101	83	33	...	18	3
Public	3 093	650	191	70	2 443	269	100	82	32	...	18	3
Church-related	396	91	5	—	305	20	1	1	1	...	—	—
Other private	199	87	14	—	112	18	—	—	—	...	—	—
College	1 278	743	106	17	535	27	157	140	57	...	17	—
Public	1 136	633	84	17	503	19	121	104	31	...	17	—

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	16 542	4 687	1 192	306	11 855	972	664	550	245	...	114	7
3 and 4 years old	650	129	23	5	521	39	56	33	22	...	23	—
5 and 6 years old	1 826	478	125	29	1 348	105	77	65	30	...	12	—
7 to 13 years old	8 159	2 213	636	175	5 946	459	249	217	98	...	32	4
14 and 15 years old	2 358	594	191	31	1 764	172	35	21	7	...	14	—
16 and 17 years old	1 747	396	66	38	1 351	143	47	37	3	...	10	3
18 and 19 years old	627	250	48	3	377	37	46	40	25	...	6	—
20 and 21 years old	258	126	21	6	132	2	32	32	13	...	—	—
22 to 24 years old	230	144	8	17	86	4	24	22	8	...	2	—
25 to 34 years old	462	243	66	—	219	—	79	68	39	...	11	—
35 years old and over	225	114	8	2	111	11	19	15	—	...	4	—

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.5	18.9	14.3	12.2	29.4	29.5	39.2	40.2	37.3	...	37.7	—
5 and 6 years old	79.5	74.7	81.2	65.9	81.4	79.5	72.0	77.4	73.2	...	52.2	—
7 to 13 years old	96.9	97.4	100.0	74.8	96.7	97.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	...	88.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	89.5	93.7	89.3	100.0	88.2	96.6	94.6	100.0	100.0	...	87.5	—
16 and 17 years old	67.9	65.1	63.5	67.9	68.8	90.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	66.7	100.0
18 and 19 years old	33.2	40.9	26.2	6.0	29.6	32.2	74.2	80.0	71.4	...	50.0	—
20 and 21 years old	14.0	21.4	13.9	10.5	10.5	2.4	50.0	68.1	61.9	...	—	—
22 to 24 years old	9.9	22.8	4.7	29.8	5.1	4.5	18.9	18.6	22.2	...	22.2	—
25 to 34 years old	7.5	12.6	11.3	—	5.1	—	15.4	16.7	22.4	...	10.3	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	4 458	1 219	287	106	3 239	329	114	87	38	...	27	3
Armed Forces	12	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 374	646	114	41	1 728	180	93	77	28	...	16	3
Employed	447	211	16	20	236	34	45	35	8	...	10	—
Unemployed	127	51	24	10	76	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
Not in labor force	1 800	384	74	11	1 416	146	43	37	15	...	6	3
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 072	561	165	61	1 511	149	21	10	10	...	11	—
High school graduate	499	195	70	—	304	38	2	—	—	...	2	—
Employed	188	90	30	—	98	30	2	—	—	...	2	—
Unemployed	68	27	8	—	41	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not in labor force	243	78	32	—	165	8	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 573	366	95	61	1 207	111	19	10	10	...	9	—
Employed	260	71	15	14	189	16	16	10	10	...	6	—
Unemployed	287	113	60	9	174	18	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not in labor force	1 026	182	20	38	844	77	3	—	—	...	3	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	7 908	1 964	543	122	5 944	513	400	335	157	...	65	2
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	347	44	13	—	303	38	18	16	5	...	2	—
5 to 7 years	663	128	5	25	535	35	31	23	10	...	8	—
8 years	1 075	193	57	18	882	69	4	4	—	...	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 008	494	106	35	1 514	120	32	29	12	...	3	—
4 years	2 413	555	175	32	1 858	155	92	86	43	...	6	2
College: 1 to 3 years	996	345	143	12	651	65	65	42	31	...	23	—
4 years	263	126	27	—	137	15	29	20	10	...	9	—
5 or more years	143	79	17	—	64	16	129	115	46	...	14	—
Percent high school graduates	48.2	56.3	66.7	36.1	45.6	48.9	78.8	78.5	82.8	...	80.0	100.0

Female, 25 years old and over	9 119	2 591	751	205	6 528	477	569	437	158	...	132	20
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	349	91	12	—	258	4	43	30	17	...	13	—
5 to 7 years	782	202	33	37	580	23	47	43	11	...	4	2
8 years	1 329	323	62	57	1 006	80	31	22	16	...	9	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 326	621	192	84	1 705	102	64	49	12	...	15	2
4 years	2 732	775	296	27	1 957	192	166	126	75	...	40	7
College: 1 to 3 years	1 138	433	136	—	705	42	125	95	17	...	30	7
4 years	269	107	15	—	162	20	34	34	10	...	—	—
5 or more years	194	39	5	—	155	14	59	38	—	...	21	2
Percent high school graduates	47.5	52.3	60.2	13.2	45.6	56.2	67.5	67.0	64.6	...	68.9	80.0

Persons 25 years old and over	17 027	4 555	1 294	327	12 472	990	969	772	315	...	197	22
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	3.0	1.9	—	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.0	7.0	...	7.6	—
High school graduates	47.9	54.0	61.9	21.7	45.6	52.4	72.1	72.0	73.7	...	72.6	81.8
4 or more years of college	5.1	7.7	4.9	—	4.2	6.6	25.9	26.8	21.0	...	22.3	9.1
Median years of school completed	11.7	12.1	12.4	9.6	11.4	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.6	...	13.0	12.8

Persons 18 to 24 years old	6 048	1 832	503	164	4 216	288	253	215	92	...	38	—
Percent: High school graduates	51.5	60.5	47.3	32.3	47.5	49.7	63.2	66.5	53.3	...	44.7	—
4 or more years of college	1.1	2.7	—	—	0.3	—	2.0	2.3	5.4	...	—	—

Male, 18 to 24 years old	2 943	885	271	83	2 058	142	86	75	50	...	11	—
Percent: High school graduates	50.3	59.1	41.3	14.5	46.5	57.0	65.1	72.0	58.0	...	18.2	—
4 or more years of college	1.6	4.2	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 105	947	232	81	2 158	146	167	140	42	...	27	—
Percent: High school graduates	52.6	61.8	54.3	50.6	48.6	42.5	62.3	63.6	47.6	...	55.6	—
4 or more years of college	0.5	1.4	—	—	0.2	—	3.0	3.6	11.9	...	—	—

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
16 542	4 687	1 192	306	11 855	972	664	550	245	...	114	7
893	218	39	5	675	43	85	62	33	...	23	—
766	166	31	5	600	41	39	39	27	...	—	—
31	14	—	—	17	2	25	6	—	...	19	—
96	38	8	—	58	—	21	17	6	...	4	—
1 007	243	82	16	764	41	45	33	8	...	12	—
918	213	59	16	705	33	45	33	8	...	12	—
37	12	5	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
52	18	18	—	34	8	—	—	—	...	—	—
9 676	2 655	755	198	7 021	554	276	232	114	...	44	4
8 383	2 273	687	184	6 110	494	265	221	103	...	44	4
764	231	48	14	533	37	6	6	6	...	—	—
529	151	20	—	378	23	5	5	—	...	—	—
3 688	828	210	70	2 860	307	101	83	33	...	18	3
3 093	650	191	70	2 443	269	100	82	32	...	18	3
396	91	5	—	305	20	1	1	—	...	—	—
199	87	14	—	112	18	—	—	—	...	—	—
1 278	743	106	17	535	27	157	140	57	...	17	—
1 136	633	84	17	503	19	121	104	31	...	17	—
16 542	4 687	1 192	306	11 855	972	664	550	245	...	114	7
650	129	23	5	521	39	56	33	22	...	23	—
1 826	478	125	29	1 348	105	77	65	30	...	12	—
8 159	2 213	636	175	5 946	459	249	217	98	...	32	4
2 358	594	191	31	1 764	172	35	21	7	...	14	—
1 747	396	66	38	1 351	143	47	37	3	...	10	3
627	250	48	3	377	37	46	40	25	...	6	—
258	126	21	6	132	2	32	32	13	...	—	—
230	144	8	17	86	4	24	22	8	...	2	—
462	243	66	—	219	—	79	68	39	...	11	—
225	114	8	2	111	11	19	15	—	...	4	—
26.5	18.9	14.3	12.2	29.4	29.5	39.2	40.2	37.3	...	37.7	—
79.5	74.7	81.2	65.9	81.4	79.5	72.0	77.4	73.2	...	52.2	—
96.9	97.4	100.0	74.8	96.7	97.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	...	88.9	100.0
89.5	93.7	89.3	100.0	88.2	96.6	94.6	100.0	100.0	...	87.5	—
67.9	65.1	63.5	67.9	68.6	66.8	90.4	100.0	100.0	...	66.7	100.0
33.2	40.9	26.2	6.0	29.6	32.2	74.2	80.0	71.4	...	50.0	—
14.0	21.4	13.9	10.5	10.5	2.4	50.0	68.1	61.9	...	—	—
9.9	22.8	4.7	29.8	5.1	4.5	18.9	18.6	22.2	...	22.2	—
7.5	12.6	11.3	—	5.1	—	15.4	16.7	22.4	...	10.3	—
4 458	1 219	287	106	3 239	329	114	87	38	...	27	3
12	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
2 374	646	114	41	1 728	180	93	77	28	...	16	3
447	211	16	20	236	34	45	35	8	...	10	—
127	51	24	10	76	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
1 800	384	74	11	1 416	146	43	37	15	...	6	3
2 072	561	165	61	1 511	149	21	10	10	...	11	—
499	195	70	—	304	38	2	—	—	...	2	—
188	90	30	—	98	30	2	—	—	...	2	—
68	27	8	—	41	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
243	78	32	—	165	8	—	—	—	...	—	—
1 573	366	95	61	1 207	111	19	10	10	...	9	—
260	71	15	14	189	16	16	10	10	...	6	—
287	113	60	9	174	18	—	—	—	...	—	—
1 026	182	20	38	844	77	3	—	—	...	3	—
7 908	1 964	543	122	5 944	513	400	335	157	...	65	2
347	44	13	—	303	38	18	16	5	...	2	—
663	128	5	25	535	35	31	23	10	...	8	—
1 075	193	57	18	882	69	4	4	—	...	—	—
2 008	494	106	35	1 514	120	32	29	12	...	3	—
2 413	555	175	32	1 858	155	92	86	43	...	6	2
996	345	143	12	651	65	65	42	31	...	23	—
263	126	27	—	137	15	29	20	10	...	9	—
143	79	17	—	64	16	129	115	46	...	14	—
48.2	56.3	66.7	36.1	45.6	48.9	78.8	78.5	82.8	...	80.0	100.0
9 119	2 591	751	205	6 528	477	569	437	158	...	132	20
349	91	12	—	258	4	43	30	17	...	13	—
782	202	33	37	580	23	47	43	11	...	4	2
1 329	323	62	57	1 006	80	31	22	16	...	9	—
2 326	621	192	84	1 705	102	64	49	23	...	15	2
2 732	775	296	27	1 957	192	166	126	75	...	40	7
1 138	433	136	—	705	42	125	95	17	...	30	7
269	107	15	—	162	20	34	34	10	...	—	—
194	39	5	—	155	14	59	38	—	...	21	2
47.5	52.3	60.2	13.2	45.6	56.2	67.5	67.0	64.6	...	68.9	80.0
17 027	4 555	1 294	327	12 472	990	969	772	315	...	197	22
4.1	3.0	1.9	—	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.0	7.0	...	7.6	—
47.9	54.0	62.9	21.7	45.6	52.4	72.1	72.0	73.7	...	72.6	81.8
5.1	7.7	4.9	—	4.2	6.6	25.9	26.8	21.0	...	22.3	9.1
11.7	12.1	12.4	9.6	11.4	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.6	...	13.0	12.8
6 048	1 832	503	164	4 216	288	253	215	92	...	38	—
51.5	60.5	47.3	32.3	47.5	49.7	63.2	66.5	53.3	...	44.7	—
1.1	2.7	—	—	0.3	—	2.0	2.3	5.4	...	—	—
2 943	885	271	83	2 058	142	86	75	50	...	11	—
50.3	59.1	41.3	14.5	46.5	57.0	65.1	72.0	58.0	...	18.2	—
1.6	4.2	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
3 105	947	232	81	2 158	146	167	140	42	...	27	—
52.6	61.8	54.3	50.6	48.6	42.5	62.3	63.6	47.6	...	55.6	—
0.5	1.4	—	—	0.2	—	3.0	3.6	11.9	...	—	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	483 028	234 834	94 580	6 901	248 194	79 436	1 507	1 249	437	36	258	...
Labor force	302 545	153 507	64 334	4 975	149 038	50 415	1 155	964	349	36	191	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	65.4	68.0	72.1	60.0	63.5	76.6	77.2	79.9	100.0	74.0	...
Armed Forces	5 111	4 152	1 573	124	959	8	603	540	113	22	63	...
Civilian labor force	297 434	149 355	62 761	4 851	148 079	50 407	552	424	236	14	128	...
Employed	284 876	142 106	59 486	4 478	142 770	49 544	451	343	186	14	108	...
Unemployed	12 558	7 249	3 275	373	5 309	863	101	81	50	—	20	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.9	5.2	7.7	3.6	1.7	18.3	19.1	21.2	—	15.6	...
Not in labor force	180 483	81 327	30 246	1 926	99 156	29 021	352	285	88	—	67	...
Inmate of institution	10 427	5 016	1 840	—	5 411	—	18	6	—	—	12	...
Female, 16 years and over	247 365	124 487	50 180	3 347	122 878	36 264	478	373	154	7	105	...
Labor force	122 630	68 971	28 792	1 966	53 659	13 714	311	235	106	7	76	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.6	55.4	57.4	58.7	43.7	37.8	65.1	63.0	68.8	100.0	72.4	...
Armed Forces	394	324	145	20	70	—	47	42	13	—	5	...
Civilian labor force	122 236	68 647	28 647	1 946	53 589	13 714	264	193	93	7	71	...
Employed	117 374	65 910	27 513	1 783	51 464	13 256	207	155	72	7	52	...
Unemployed	4 862	2 737	1 134	163	2 125	458	57	38	21	—	19	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.4	4.0	3.3	21.6	19.7	22.6	—	26.8	...
Not in labor force	124 735	55 516	21 388	1 381	69 219	22 550	167	138	48	—	29	...
Inmate of institution	5 969	3 069	931	—	2 900	—	6	6	—	—	—	...
Male, 16 to 19 years	25 651	12 977	4 964	391	12 674	5 021	192	166	24	—	26	...
Employed	13 127	6 859	2 808	244	6 268	2 685	25	19	4	—	6	...
Unemployed	1 656	1 136	517	52	520	63	9	9	9	—	—	...
Not in labor force	10 432	4 576	1 560	91	5 856	2 273	85	68	6	—	17	...
Male, 20 to 24 years	31 126	18 592	7 182	535	12 534	4 150	311	271	91	—	40	...
Employed	22 957	12 414	4 908	450	10 543	3 732	33	19	12	—	14	...
Unemployed	1 988	1 259	593	40	729	122	21	21	14	—	—	...
Not in labor force	4 620	3 667	1 125	14	953	293	65	57	17	—	8	...
Male, 25 to 34 years	110 742	52 080	22 434	1 882	58 662	20 724	488	426	155	29	62	...
Employed	98 903	45 111	19 548	1 635	53 792	19 970	174	150	98	7	24	...
Unemployed	3 224	1 736	866	84	1 488	150	14	13	6	—	1	...
Not in labor force	5 913	3 073	1 227	102	2 840	599	9	9	4	—	—	...
Male, 35 to 44 years	30 687	12 356	4 902	443	18 331	7 618	19	6	4	—	13	...
Employed	23 320	9 086	3 682	277	14 234	6 806	10	—	—	—	10	...
Unemployed	562	279	127	29	283	45	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	6 797	2 991	1 093	137	3 806	767	9	6	6	—	3	...
Male, 45 years and over	37 457	14 342	4 918	303	23 115	5 659	19	7	7	—	12	...
Employed	9 195	2 726	1 027	89	6 469	3 095	2	—	—	—	2	...
Unemployed	266	102	38	5	164	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	27 986	11 504	3 853	201	16 482	2 539	17	7	7	—	10	...
Female, 16 to 19 years	25 241	14 218	5 561	352	11 023	3 960	62	44	27	—	18	...
Employed	11 865	7 717	3 127	184	4 148	1 112	11	6	6	—	5	...
Unemployed	1 187	728	344	35	459	116	27	18	16	—	9	...
Not in labor force	12 133	5 719	2 076	133	6 414	2 732	17	13	5	—	4	...
Female, 20 to 24 years	30 362	19 507	7 777	495	10 855	2 548	147	118	42	—	29	...
Employed	19 822	13 472	5 810	308	6 350	1 243	57	47	24	—	10	...
Unemployed	1 155	671	245	35	484	75	22	12	5	—	10	...
Not in labor force	9 199	5 221	1 659	144	3 978	1 230	47	38	9	—	9	...
Female, 25 to 34 years	108 853	52 878	23 033	1 775	55 975	19 588	212	163	58	7	49	...
Employed	66 856	35 808	15 362	1 075	31 048	8 557	124	90	30	7	34	...
Unemployed	2 002	1 068	428	84	934	229	8	8	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	39 845	15 875	7 175	604	23 970	10 802	61	51	19	—	10	...
Female, 35 to 44 years	31 641	13 773	5 529	429	17 868	5 963	10	6	6	—	4	...
Employed	14 038	6 723	2 509	184	7 315	1 922	6	6	6	—	—	...
Unemployed	390	218	106	9	172	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	17 211	6 832	2 914	236	10 379	4 018	4	—	—	—	4	...
Female, 45 years and over	51 268	24 111	8 280	296	27 157	4 205	47	42	21	—	5	...
Employed	4 793	2 190	705	32	2 603	422	9	6	6	—	3	...
Unemployed	128	52	11	—	76	15	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	46 347	21 869	7 564	264	24 478	3 768	38	36	15	—	2	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	247 365	124 487	50 180	3 347	122 878	36 264	478	373	154	7	105	...
With own children under 6 years	43 283	20 376	7 978	829	22 907	7 086	199	157	53	7	42	...
In labor force	22 217	11 760	4 351	444	10 457	2 406	131	96	36	7	35	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 275	20 533	8 845	663	23 742	8 895	50	23	11	—	27	...
In labor force	28 803	14 405	5 972	434	14 398	4 212	41	18	6	—	23	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	150 665	66 580	27 157	2 268	84 085	28 862	290	223	88	7	67	...
In labor force	76 935	37 763	14 972	1 243	39 172	11 180	198	152	80	7	46	...
With own children under 6 years	39 319	17 639	6 839	717	21 680	6 993	185	143	40	7	42	...
In labor force	19 622	9 951	3 594	384	9 671	2 355	126	91	32	7	35	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39 198	17 263	7 262	550	21 935	8 687	30	17	6	—	13	...
In labor force	24 660	11 714	4 642	362	12 946	4 084	26	17	6	—	9	...
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	284 876	142 106	59 486	4 478	142 770	49 544	451	343	186	14	108	...
Private wage and salary workers	175 250	103 376	46 924	3 681	71 874	13 901	295	225	118	7	70	...
Employees of own corporation	6 220	2 886	1 303	82	3 334	1 226	—	—	—	—	—	...
Federal government workers	10 885	5 848	2 327	187	5 037	842	62	55	22	7	7	...
State government workers	15 176	10 653	1 899	153	4 523	622	20	10	5	—	10	...
Local government workers	25 025	11 922	4 331	241	13 103	2 141	40	37	31	—	3	...
Self-employed workers	53 113	9 542	3 824	204	43 571	28 908	27	12	6	—	15	...
In agriculture	33 308	669	143	11	32 639	27 620	9	—	—	—	9	...
Unpaid family workers	5 427	765	181	12	4 662	3 130	7	4	4	—	3	...
In agriculture	4 023	163	7	—	3 860	3 038	3	—	—	—	3	...
Employed females 16 years and over	117 374	65 910	27 513	1 783	51 464	13 256	207	155	72	7	52	...
Private wage and salary workers	78 977	48 146	21 983	1 502	30 831	6 278	146	110	60	—	36	...
Employees of own corporation	848	438	195	7	410	77	—	—	—	—	—	...
Federal government workers	4 750	2 407	953	50	2 343	545	32	28	6	7	4	...
State government workers	7 465	5 200	829	64	2 265	390	13	5	—	—	8	...
Local government workers	14 651	6 707	2 404	95	7 944	1 657	6	6	6	—	—	...
Self-employed workers	8 523	2 933	1 200	60	5 590	2 773	10	6	—	—	4	...
Unpaid family workers	3 008	517	144	12	2 491	1 613	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 16 years and over	25 647	6 995	1 901	547	18 652	1 492	1 274	1 024	410	...	250	25
Labor force.....	12 857	3 776	1 036	267	9 081	906	811	657	283	...	154	11
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	50.1	54.0	54.5	48.8	48.7	60.7	63.7	64.2	69.0	...	61.6	44.0
Armed Forces.....	59	52	21	14	7	...	19	2	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force.....	12 798	3 724	1 015	253	9 074	906	792	638	281	...	154	11
Employed.....	10 198	2 973	724	182	7 225	839	738	595	256	...	143	11
Unemployed.....	2 600	751	291	71	1 849	67	54	43	25	...	11	...
Percent of civilian labor force.....	20.3	20.2	28.7	28.1	20.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	8.9	...	7.1	...
Not in labor force.....	12 790	3 219	865	280	9 571	586	463	367	127	...	96	14
Inmate of institution.....	730	321	152	...	409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years and over	13 360	3 835	1 021	313	9 525	710	770	602	201	...	168	23
Labor force.....	5 814	1 941	450	139	3 873	328	426	347	117	...	79	9
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	43.5	50.6	44.1	44.4	40.7	46.2	55.3	57.6	58.2	...	47.0	39.1
Armed Forces.....	3	3	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force.....	5 811	1 938	450	139	3 873	328	417	338	117	...	79	9
Employed.....	4 845	1 600	350	93	3 245	311	384	314	111	...	70	9
Unemployed.....	966	338	100	46	628	17	33	24	6	...	9	...
Percent of civilian labor force.....	16.6	17.4	22.2	33.1	16.2	5.2	7.9	7.1	5.1	...	11.4	...
Not in labor force.....	7 546	1 894	571	174	5 652	382	344	255	84	...	89	14
Inmate of institution.....	179	74	11	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 16 to 19 years	2 303	590	167	58	1 713	178	39	27	17	...	12	...
Employed.....	442	133	38	13	309	47	9	...	...	...	9	...
Unemployed.....	258	102	63	10	156	18	5	5	5	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	1 591	343	58	31	1 248	113	25	22	12	...	3	...
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 076	606	170	54	1 470	91	65	60	35	...	5	...
Employed.....	934	255	58	24	679	58	45	40	27	...	5	...
Unemployed.....	432	108	45	8	324	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	689	222	60	22	467	22	18	18	6	...	...	...
Male, 25 to 54 years	6 072	1 604	493	98	4 468	354	344	283	150	...	61	...
Employed.....	3 387	866	256	52	2 521	317	269	212	111	...	57	...
Unemployed.....	871	191	83	7	680	21	16	14	14	...	2	...
Not in labor force.....	1 791	531	148	29	1 260	16	52	50	25	...	2	...
Male, 55 to 64 years	952	178	45	...	774	78	32	30	7	...	2	2
Employed.....	396	82	22	...	314	53	31	29	7	...	2	2
Unemployed.....	53	7	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	503	89	23	...	414	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years and over	884	182	5	24	702	81	24	22	...	...	2	...
Employed.....	194	37	...	...	157	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed.....	20	5	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	670	140	5	24	530	28	24	22	...	...	2	...
Female, 16 to 19 years	2 155	629	120	48	1 526	151	75	60	21	...	15	3
Employed.....	453	239	23	21	214	33	54	45	18	...	9	...
Unemployed.....	224	89	29	9	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	1 478	301	68	18	1 177	118	21	15	3	...	6	3
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 086	615	150	60	1 471	82	126	105	22	...	21	...
Employed.....	788	258	48	18	530	35	89	75	18	...	14	...
Unemployed.....	177	73	15	18	104	2	3	...	...	...	3	...
Not in labor force.....	1 118	281	87	24	837	45	34	30	4	...	4	...
Female, 25 to 54 years	6 704	1 969	580	157	4 735	337	521	412	145	...	109	15
Employed.....	3 064	934	252	54	2 130	200	230	188	69	...	42	6
Unemployed.....	507	161	48	19	346	15	30	24	6	...	6	...
Not in labor force.....	3 133	874	280	84	2 259	122	252	191	70	...	61	9
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 177	286	90	...	891	99	24	12	6	...	12	5
Employed.....	449	138	27	...	311	41	11	6	6	...	5	3
Unemployed.....	39	2	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	689	146	63	...	543	58	13	6	...	...	7	2
Female, 65 years and over	1 238	336	81	48	902	41	24	13	7	...	11	...
Employed.....	91	31	...	...	60	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed.....	19	13	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	1 128	292	73	48	836	39	24	13	7	...	11	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	13 360	3 835	1 021	313	9 525	710	770	602	201	...	168	23
With own children under 6 years.....	3 733	1 107	322	66	2 626	171	263	214	107	...	49	4
In labor force.....	1 706	553	140	30	1 153	76	109	90	49	...	19	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 775	775	252	90	2 000	143	130	100	22	...	30	7
In labor force.....	1 566	487	125	45	1 079	99	71	57	6	...	14	2
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 943	1 185	374	100	3 758	418	498	374	156	...	124	18
In labor force.....	2 387	640	165	49	1 747	220	237	178	75	...	59	9
With own children under 6 years.....	2 058	500	149	34	1 558	143	253	204	107	...	49	4
In labor force.....	928	244	68	15	684	66	105	86	49	...	19	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 640	417	137	41	1 223	140	113	87	22	...	26	7
In labor force.....	978	284	80	26	694	99	54	44	6	...	10	2
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 198	2 973	724	182	7 225	839	738	595	256	...	143	11
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 005	1 241	409	130	1 764	186	493	409	179	...	84	2
Employees of own corporation.....	69	14	...	7	55	2	27	24	6	...	3	...
Federal government workers.....	2 869	866	114	20	2 003	162	41	34	24	...	7	...
State government workers.....	687	301	50	7	386	32	102	96	20	...	6	3
Local government workers.....	3 018	513	132	15	2 505	168	54	22	14	...	32	2
Self-employed workers.....	573	41	19	10	532	277	48	34	19	...	14	4
In agriculture.....	366	5	...	...	361	263	11	7	...	...	4	4
Unpaid family workers.....	46	11	...	...	35	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
In agriculture.....	23	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed females 16 years and over	4 845	1 600	350	93	3 245	311	384	314	111	...	70	9
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 341	611	186	58	730	44	274	237	87	...	37	2
Employees of own corporation.....	21	7	...	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Federal government workers.....	1 480	524	70	20	956	88	33	27	17	...	6	...
State government workers.....	371	167	31	7	204	29	33	27	...	...	6	3
Local government workers.....	1 516	280	63	8	1 236	115	28	15	7	...	13	2
Self-employed workers.....	113	7	...	...	106	32	16	8	...	...	8	2
Unpaid family workers.....	24	11	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
284 876	142 106	59 486	4 478	142 770	49 544	451	343	186	14	108	...
56 417	34 345	14 992	596	22 072	3 202	88	50	18	—	38	...
25 218	15 826	7 517	387	9 392	895	21	14	6	—	7	...
1 313	673	181	17	640	87	—	—	—	—	—	...
5 555	3 794	1 848	132	1 761	252	—	—	—	—	—	...
31 199	18 519	7 475	209	12 680	2 307	67	36	12	—	31	...
2 628	1 769	743	16	859	188	1	—	—	—	1	...
1 488	1 113	531	9	375	64	1	—	—	—	1	...
1 351	892	414	—	459	57	3	—	—	—	3	...
5 321	3 426	1 663	37	1 895	495	18	11	—	—	7	...
15 404	8 339	2 925	71	7 065	1 293	32	12	6	—	20	...
11 305	5 306	2 011	40	5 999	1 102	16	6	6	—	10	...
71 738	45 040	20 557	1 052	26 698	4 560	92	75	28	14	17	...
2 632	1 765	793	39	867	159	6	6	6	—	—	...
3 082	2 035	961	62	1 047	144	6	6	6	—	—	...
28 540	18 089	8 260	450	10 451	1 388	24	18	—	7	6	...
4 877	2 563	1 109	46	2 314	144	—	—	—	—	—	...
7 820	5 182	2 530	127	2 638	370	2	2	—	—	—	...
15 843	10 344	4 621	277	5 499	874	22	16	—	7	6	...
4 239	2 728	1 052	78	1 511	222	22	16	—	7	6	...
37 484	23 151	10 543	501	14 333	2 869	56	45	16	7	11	...
685	510	267	5	175	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
11 380	7 335	3 239	173	4 045	824	14	9	—	—	5	...
7 420	3 944	1 713	76	3 476	626	4	4	—	—	—	...
1 975	944	414	37	1 031	188	6	6	6	—	—	...
41 002	23 502	8 732	833	17 500	2 882	103	86	65	—	17	...
1 770	889	297	39	881	171	3	—	—	—	3	...
2 365	1 595	675	45	770	57	26	23	23	—	3	...
994	664	236	15	330	10	18	18	18	—	—	...
36 867	21 018	7 760	749	15 849	2 654	74	63	42	—	11	...
16 521	9 526	3 428	353	6 995	1 165	26	25	20	—	1	...
8 349	4 934	1 915	247	3 415	465	22	22	22	—	—	...
46 285	2 363	467	54	43 922	34 412	16	4	4	—	12	...
34 561	687	116	4	33 874	28 558	6	—	—	—	6	...
11 327	1 565	321	48	9 762	5 830	10	4	4	—	6	...
32 352	17 497	6 772	771	14 855	1 801	50	36	36	—	14	...
10 439	5 475	2 204	233	4 964	675	8	6	6	—	2	...
12 124	6 154	2 375	337	5 970	631	26	16	16	—	10	...
8 806	5 328	2 178	201	3 478	482	16	14	14	—	2	...
37 082	19 359	7 966	1 172	17 723	2 687	102	92	35	—	10	...
7 629	4 115	1 602	206	3 514	706	30	22	16	—	8	...
5 472	3 038	1 266	160	2 434	434	45	43	16	—	2	...
10 104	4 661	1 981	339	5 443	693	22	22	—	—	—	...
9 613	4 434	1 951	319	5 179	693	13	13	—	—	—	...
2 626	1 186	475	83	1 440	159	—	—	—	—	—	...
11 251	6 359	2 642	384	4 892	695	5	5	3	—	—	...
1 999	837	290	66	1 162	131	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 283	2 115	845	92	1 168	180	3	3	3	—	—	...
117 374	65 910	27 513	1 783	51 464	13 256	207	155	72	7	52	...
24 496	14 405	6 179	258	10 091	2 103	37	12	6	—	25	...
7 453	4 824	2 186	136	2 629	375	—	—	—	—	—	...
389	191	42	6	198	36	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 814	1 228	605	46	586	102	—	—	—	—	—	...
17 043	9 581	3 993	122	7 462	1 728	37	12	6	—	25	...
198	124	63	—	74	16	1	—	—	—	1	...
75	63	44	—	12	6	1	—	—	—	1	...
84	42	15	—	42	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
4 627	2 933	1 454	37	1 694	482	13	6	—	—	7	...
10 060	5 209	1 934	49	4 851	1 065	17	—	—	—	17	...
8 056	3 826	1 442	29	4 230	945	7	—	—	—	7	...
46 654	28 950	12 871	699	17 704	3 554	77	60	22	7	17	...
2 326	1 533	695	33	793	151	6	6	6	—	—	...
806	481	214	5	325	46	6	6	6	—	—	...
13 065	8 330	3 578	251	4 735	840	15	9	—	—	6	...
1 252	651	324	10	601	64	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 314	880	408	34	434	84	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 499	6 799	2 846	207	3 700	692	15	9	—	—	6	...
3 738	2 439	934	72	1 299	205	15	9	—	—	6	...
30 457	18 606	8 384	410	11 851	2 517	50	39	10	7	11	...
506	373	198	5	133	19	—	—	—	—	—	...
11 173	7 187	3 187	173	3 986	811	14	9	—	—	5	...
6 630	3 427	1 423	66	3 203	601	4	4	—	—	—	...
632	250	99	25	382	97	—	—	—	—	—	...
29 450	15 764	5 597	527	13 686	2 509	50	42	28	—	8	...
1 735	871	292	39	864	169	3	—	—	—	3	...
294	246	82	—	48	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
32	23	6	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
27 421	14 647	5 223	488	12 774	2 336	47	42	28	—	5	...
12 796	6 779	2 389	268	6 017	1 085	11	11	6	—	—	...
3 806	2 078	724	88	1 728	255	22	22	22	—	—	...
5 301	392	101	22	4 909	4 082	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 660	18	—	—	2 642	2 350	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 613	368	83	22	2 245	1 725	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 556	1 504	676	54	1 052	184	—	—	—	—	—	...
246	162	129	—	84	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
323	160	43	—	163	34	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 978	1 177	504	54	801	142	—	—	—	—	—	...
8 917	4 895	2 089	223	4 022	824	43	41	16	—	2	...
3 714	1 878	702	59	1 836	439	6	6	—	—	—	...
2 317	1 421	640	74	896	147	37	35	16	—	2	...
663	297	179	10	366	75	—	—	—	—	—	...
655	297	179	10	358	75	—	—	—	—	—	...
86	45	26	—	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 137	1 254	542	80	883	155	—	—	—	—	—	...
58	30	5	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
639	383	184	27	256	51	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 198	2 973	724	182	7 225	839	738	595	256	...	143	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 897	533	89	8	1 364	170	207	166	44	...	41	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	770	224	40	8	546	45	30	26	7	...	4	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	170	33	6	—	137	13	—	—	—	...	—	—
Management related occupations	128	72	14	—	56	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 127	309	49	—	818	125	177	140	37	...	37	2
Engineers and natural scientists	56	36	—	—	20	2	13	12	—	...	1	—
Engineers	29	18	—	—	11	2	1	—	—	...	1	—
Health diagnosing occupations	25	19	12	—	6	—	46	46	7	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	62	11	7	—	51	10	17	17	4	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	593	146	15	—	447	78	69	46	7	...	23	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	360	62	6	—	298	51	31	8	—	...	23	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 529	881	158	54	1 648	111	172	134	75	...	38	5
Health technologists and technicians	69	31	13	—	38	2	9	6	6	...	3	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	122	54	—	10	68	2	42	40	19	...	2	—
Sales occupations	300	103	32	16	197	6	51	35	11	...	16	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	66	15	—	8	51	4	—	—	—	...	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	—	—	—	19	—	2	—	—	...	2	—
Other sales occupations	215	88	32	8	127	2	49	35	11	...	14	—
Cashiers	93	37	23	—	56	—	33	26	11	...	7	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 038	693	113	28	1 345	101	70	53	39	...	17	2
Computer equipment operators	16	10	10	—	6	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	664	231	38	14	433	36	13	8	—	...	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	137	47	—	—	90	10	15	13	13	...	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	47	6	—	—	41	7	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations	2 690	768	200	46	1 922	82	121	101	51	...	20	2
Private household occupations	75	49	16	23	26	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Protective service occupations	323	18	6	—	305	4	8	8	8	...	—	—
Police and firefighters	205	—	—	—	205	4	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 292	701	178	23	1 591	78	113	93	43	...	20	2
Food service occupations	622	227	74	1	395	19	98	83	38	...	15	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	662	162	46	22	500	25	5	5	—	...	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	783	45	7	7	738	371	15	13	6	...	2	2
Farm operators and managers	376	5	—	—	371	271	9	7	—	...	2	2
Farm workers and related occupations	398	38	5	7	360	100	6	6	6	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	980	264	96	30	716	52	79	64	43	...	15	—
Mechanics and repairers	255	62	18	10	193	7	31	27	27	...	4	—
Construction trades	574	169	70	18	405	43	16	16	10	...	—	—
Precision production occupations	141	26	8	2	115	2	19	15	6	...	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 319	482	174	37	837	53	144	117	37	...	27	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	239	127	56	15	112	11	59	50	19	...	9	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	154	85	20	—	69	—	40	32	12	...	8	—
Transportation occupations	300	64	26	8	236	18	3	—	—	...	3	—
Motor vehicle operators	294	64	26	8	230	18	3	—	—	...	3	—
Material moving equipment operators	89	11	—	8	78	6	—	—	—	...	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	537	195	72	6	342	18	42	35	6	...	7	—
Construction laborers	127	37	30	—	90	1	2	—	—	...	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	23	3	—	48	8	—	—	—	...	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 845	1 600	350	93	3 245	311	384	314	111	...	70	9
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	959	268	48	8	691	119	73	64	17	...	9	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	355	124	20	8	231	23	2	—	—	...	2	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	—	—	—	25	1	—	—	—	...	—	—
Management related occupations	89	50	14	—	39	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	604	144	28	—	460	96	71	64	17	...	7	2
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	—	—	3	—	6	6	—	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	49	11	7	—	38	10	17	17	4	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	409	100	6	—	309	56	27	23	—	...	4	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	48	6	—	221	40	12	8	—	...	4	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 827	626	110	36	1 201	81	116	85	40	...	31	3
Health technologists and technicians	48	21	13	—	27	2	9	6	6	...	3	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	44	5	—	—	39	2	7	7	—	...	—	—
Sales occupations	185	67	19	8	118	4	48	35	11	...	13	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	...	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	...	2	—
Other sales occupations	167	67	19	8	100	—	46	35	11	...	11	—
Cashiers	83	33	19	—	50	—	30	26	11	...	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 550	533	78	28	1 017	73	52	37	23	...	15	—
Computer equipment operators	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	646	222	35	14	424	34	13	8	—	...	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	112	43	—	—	69	10	15	13	13	...	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	—	—	—	27	3	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations	1 587	516	113	34	1 071	62	88	70	22	...	18	2
Private household occupations	69	43	16	17	26	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Protective service occupations	15	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	...	—	—
Police and firefighters	15	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 503	473	97	17	1 030	60	88	70	22	...	18	2
Food service occupations	474	165	47	1	309	19	80	67	22	...	13	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	230	70	16	16	160	11	3	3	—	...	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	11	—	—	53	30	8	6	6	...	2	2
Farm operators and managers	35	—	—	—	35	25	2	—	—	...	2	2
Farm workers and related occupations	29	11	—	—	18	5	6	6	6	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	25	9	—	72	—	17	15	6	...	2	—
Mechanics and repairers	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Construction trades	14	9	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Precision production occupations	64	9	—	—	55	—	17	15	6	...	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	311	154	70	15	157	19	82	74	20	...	8	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	136	74	29	15	62	11	39	37	15	...	2	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	83	31	20	—	52	—	22	18	5	...	4	—
Transportation occupations	17	5	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	17	5	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	44	16	—	31	3	21	19	—	...	2	—
Construction laborers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

Employed persons 16 years and over	284 876
Agriculture	47 018
Forestry and fisheries	444
Mining	2 734
Construction	16 797
Manufacturing	27 736
Nondurable goods	13 203
Food and kindred products	7 093
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 002
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 693
Chemicals and allied products	7 447
Durable goods	14 533
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 940
Primary metal industries	176
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	907
Machinery, except electrical	5 394
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 841
Transportation equipment	1 013
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 572
Railroads	1 324
Trucking service and warehousing	5 568
Other transportation	3 484
Communications	3 570
Utilities and sanitary services	3 626
Wholesale trade	13 772
Retail trade	50 415
General merchandise stores	4 432
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 069
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 667
Eating and drinking places	13 838
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 654
Banking and credit agencies	6 074
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 580
Services	80 995
Business services	3 420
Repair services	3 883
Private households	1 967
Other personal services	8 230
Entertainment and recreation services	2 264
Professional and related services	61 231
Hospitals	13 059
Health services, except hospitals	10 377
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	26 488
Other educational services	1 258
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6 304
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 745
Public administration	13 739

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
284 876	142 106	59 486	4 478	142 770	49 544	451	343	186	14	108	...
47 018	2 353	425	44	44 665	34 906	19	4	4	—	15	...
444	140	35	—	304	24	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 734	1 520	143	16	1 214	77	—	—	—	—	—	...
16 797	8 168	3 281	457	8 629	845	2	—	—	—	2	...
27 736	16 381	7 649	912	11 355	1 982	116	99	55	—	17	...
13 203	7 799	4 145	524	5 404	1 140	43	33	33	—	10	...
7 093	4 300	2 582	364	2 793	581	19	17	17	—	2	...
2 002	859	344	37	1 143	321	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 693	1 731	823	78	962	130	3	—	—	—	3	...
447	269	158	16	178	33	5	—	—	—	5	...
14 533	8 582	3 504	388	5 951	842	73	66	22	—	7	...
1 940	933	418	43	1 007	75	6	6	6	—	—	...
176	112	45	4	64	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
907	605	389	63	302	47	—	—	—	—	—	...
5 394	3 290	1 257	132	2 104	341	43	43	7	—	—	...
1 841	1 157	505	46	684	91	12	12	4	—	—	...
1 013	560	171	7	453	82	5	5	5	—	—	...
17 572	9 842	5 106	361	7 730	869	43	39	22	—	4	...
1 324	620	190	39	704	37	11	9	—	—	2	...
5 568	2 863	1 806	171	2 705	320	3	3	3	—	—	...
3 484	1 753	910	73	1 731	260	19	19	19	—	—	...
3 570	2 575	1 515	46	995	92	4	2	—	—	2	...
3 626	2 031	685	32	1 595	160	6	6	—	—	—	...
13 772	7 216	3 411	290	6 556	1 151	2	2	—	—	—	...
50 415	30 789	12 552	929	19 626	2 474	62	51	20	7	11	...
4 432	3 326	1 555	129	1 106	180	6	—	—	—	6	...
7 069	4 254	1 588	115	2 815	320	9	9	—	7	—	...
7 667	4 019	1 605	131	3 648	329	—	—	—	—	—	...
13 838	8 397	3 152	281	5 441	802	47	42	20	—	5	...
13 654	8 873	4 561	185	4 781	752	8	—	—	—	8	...
6 074	3 420	1 549	57	2 654	420	8	—	—	—	8	...
7 580	5 453	3 012	128	2 127	332	—	—	—	—	—	...
80 995	48 306	19 605	1 014	32 689	5 604	155	107	51	—	48	...
3 420	2 508	1 454	101	912	157	27	26	17	—	1	...
3 883	1 993	956	98	1 890	307	2	—	—	—	2	...
1 967	998	336	48	969	183	9	6	6	—	3	...
8 230	5 154	2 046	197	3 076	344	12	12	6	—	—	...
2 264	1 436	633	51	828	80	2	2	—	—	—	...
61 231	36 217	14 180	519	25 014	4 533	103	61	22	—	42	...
13 059	8 605	3 768	143	4 454	826	26	21	—	—	5	...
10 377	5 323	2 209	84	5 054	1 139	3	—	—	—	3	...
26 488	14 844	4 897	171	11 644	2 024	44	17	6	—	27	...
1 258	813	319	13	445	97	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 304	4 025	1 674	71	2 279	309	24	17	10	—	7	...
3 745	2 607	1 313	37	1 138	138	6	6	6	—	—	...
13 739	8 518	2 719	270	5 221	860	44	41	34	7	3	...
117 374	65 910	27 513	1 783	51 464	13 256	207	155	72	7	52	...
5 879	555	135	22	5 324	4 321	—	—	—	—	—	...
104	17	13	—	87	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
205	95	20	—	110	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 132	660	273	29	472	60	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 524	5 271	2 389	230	4 253	868	72	62	26	—	10	...
4 584	2 247	969	122	2 337	582	18	10	10	—	8	...
1 287	692	356	68	595	148	10	10	10	—	—	...
1 559	583	215	24	976	286	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 179	624	266	19	555	104	3	—	—	—	3	...
164	90	59	5	74	12	5	—	—	—	5	...
4 940	3 024	1 420	108	1 916	286	54	52	16	—	2	...
356	205	141	7	151	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
40	27	12	3	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
163	97	67	13	66	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 694	1 126	619	46	568	86	43	43	7	—	—	...
1 261	745	309	28	516	70	4	4	4	—	—	...
196	127	64	2	69	9	5	5	5	—	—	...
4 114	2 454	1 547	65	1 660	249	—	—	—	—	—	...
62	15	—	3	47	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
909	622	452	28	287	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 000	403	257	10	597	110	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 455	1 082	704	24	373	65	—	—	—	—	—	...
688	332	134	—	356	47	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 759	1 513	760	90	1 246	318	2	2	—	—	—	...
26 533	15 870	6 421	532	10 663	1 760	21	15	6	—	6	...
3 284	2 399	1 064	106	885	147	6	—	—	—	6	...
3 714	2 071	825	71	1 643	238	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 193	603	244	15	590	70	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 525	5 322	1 874	190	4 203	699	15	15	6	—	—	...
7 587	4 783	2 466	125	2 804	544	8	—	—	—	8	...
4 331	2 480	1 153	50	1 851	344	8	—	—	—	8	...
3 256	2 303	1 313	75	953	200	—	—	—	—	—	...
53 636	31 336	12 543	614	22 300	4 529	97	69	40	—	28	...
1 502	1 084	666	34	418	87	21	21	12	—	—	...
366	221	138	—	145	26	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 865	946	313	39	919	179	9	6	6	—	3	...
6 215	3 889	1 511	154	2 326	316	12	12	6	—	—	...
1 047	599	247	17	448	60	—	—	—	—	—	...
42 641	24 597	9 668	370	18 044	3 861	55	30	16	—	25	...
10 776	6 993	3 125	124	3 783	765	9	9	—	—	—	...
8 538	4 080	1 611	69	4 458	1 084	3	—	—	—	3	...
16 901	9 252	3 144	104	7 649	1 580	20	5	—	—	15	...
972	598	250	13	374	89	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 737	2 493	990	34	1 244	260	17	10	10	—	7	...
1 717	1 181	548	26	536	83	6	6	6	—	—	...
5 901	3 356	946	76	2 545	578	7	7	—	7	—	...

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 198	2 973	724	182	7 225	839	738	595	256	...	143	11
Agriculture	693	40	5	7	653	365	19	13	6	...	6	4
Forestry and fisheries	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Mining	32	13	—	—	19	—	14	6	—	...	8	—
Construction	621	171	97	32	450	38	15	13	7	...	2	—
Manufacturing	437	233	89	20	204	16	186	164	71	...	22	—
Nondurable goods	170	99	27	13	71	4	48	45	5	...	3	—
Food and kindred products	61	25	12	13	36	—	37	37	5	...	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	44	22	—	—	22	4	8	8	—	...	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	40	15	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	3	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Durable goods	267	134	62	7	133	12	138	119	66	...	19	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	2	2	—	21	—	20	20	14	...	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	18	16	8	—	2	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	113	71	35	7	42	7	60	54	32	...	6	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	19	—	—	5	—	37	28	14	...	9	—
Transportation equipment	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	...	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	342	106	17	—	236	24	19	13	13	...	6	—
Railroads	35	21	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	54	21	4	—	33	7	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other transportation	72	9	—	—	63	5	2	—	—	...	2	—
Communications	91	44	6	—	47	5	8	6	6	...	2	—
Utilities and sanitary services	90	11	7	—	79	7	9	7	7	...	2	—
Wholesale trade	87	29	15	—	58	19	4	—	—	...	4	—
Retail trade	697	288	87	17	409	22	176	145	61	...	31	—
General merchandise stores	41	16	3	—	25	3	1	1	1	...	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	45	23	8	90	—	14	6	—	...	8	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	103	23	17	—	80	1	8	5	5	...	3	—
Eating and drinking places	210	114	36	1	96	10	111	98	36	...	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	178	44	18	—	134	14	7	7	7	...	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	47	11	—	—	36	2	—	—	—	...	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	131	33	18	—	98	12	7	7	7	...	—	—
Services	3 919	1 246	315	91	2 673	205	261	204	70	...	57	7
Business services	126	52	30	7	74	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Repair services	77	38	7	10	39	3	2	—	—	...	2	—
Private households	97	55	16	29	42	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other personal services	168	95	13	3	73	—	5	3	—	...	2	—
Entertainment and recreation services	81	36	26	6	45	2	13	13	13	...	—	—
Professional and related services	3 370	970	223	36	2 400	200	241	188	57	...	53	7
Hospitals	660	278	68	13	382	13	42	42	23	...	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	335	95	38	—	240	7	25	20	—	...	5	2
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 743	433	51	6	1 310	146	108	83	12	...	25	2
Other educational services	25	6	6	—	19	2	23	16	10	...	7	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	549	132	60	7	417	30	28	12	12	...	16	3
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	58	26	—	10	32	2	15	15	—	...	—	—
Public administration	3 171	803	81	15	2 368	136	37	30	21	...	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 845	1 600	350	93	3 245	311	384	314	111	...	70	9
Agriculture	74	14	—	—	60	30	10	6	6	...	4	2
Forestry and fisheries	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Mining	23	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Construction	37	18	18	—	19	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Manufacturing	227	113	47	16	114	16	112	103	36	...	9	—
Nondurable goods	69	43	12	9	26	4	29	26	5	...	3	—
Food and kindred products	30	21	12	9	9	—	24	24	5	...	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	39	22	—	—	17	4	2	2	—	...	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	3	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Durable goods	158	70	35	7	88	12	83	77	31	...	6	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	68	29	22	7	39	7	50	48	26	...	2	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	19	—	—	5	—	16	14	—	...	2	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	13	6	—	64	3	2	—	—	...	2	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other transportation	50	7	—	—	43	3	—	—	—	...	—	—
Communications	25	6	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	...	2	—
Wholesale trade	13	—	—	—	13	9	4	—	—	...	4	—
Retail trade	383	182	44	9	201	17	129	108	39	...	21	—
General merchandise stores	33	16	3	—	17	3	1	1	1	...	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57	13	13	—	44	—	9	6	—	...	3	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	—	—	—	16	—	5	5	5	...	—	—
Eating and drinking places	141	82	22	1	59	10	85	74	27	...	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	19	—	—	59	2	—	—	—	...	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	47	11	—	—	36	2	—	—	—	...	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31	8	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Services	2 492	782	192	53	1 710	163	105	81	17	...	24	7
Business services	54	30	13	7	24	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Private households	74	43	16	17	31	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other personal services	132	66	6	3	66	—	3	3	—	...	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	27	21	21	—	6	2	7	7	7	...	—	—
Professional and related services	2 205	622	136	26	1 583	161	95	71	10	...	24	7
Hospitals	456	166	46	13	290	13	22	22	10	...	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	247	77	26	—	170	5	5	—	—	...	5	2
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 168	299	25	6	869	111	44	38	—	...	6	—
Other educational services	20	6	6	—	14	—	13	6	—	...	7	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	292	65	33	7	227	30	6	—	—	...	6	3
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	22	9	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	...	—	—
Public administration	1 437	452	43	15	985	71	22	16	13	...	6	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	198 086	94 763	38 857	3 121	103 323	38 335	949	822	261	29	127	...
Worked in 1979	197 334	94 335	38 712	3 116	102 999	38 275	932	805	255	29	127	...
50 to 52 weeks	137 901	61 462	26 004	2 054	76 439	32 257	646	557	180	29	89	...
48 to 49 weeks	5 830	3 374	1 461	121	2 456	515	41	37	5	—	4	...
40 to 47 weeks	12 152	6 977	3 209	300	5 175	942	1	—	—	—	—	...
27 to 39 weeks	12 451	6 673	2 528	215	5 778	1 114	60	52	14	—	8	...
14 to 26 weeks	14 856	8 427	2 926	220	6 429	1 649	90	84	34	—	6	...
1 to 13 weeks	14 144	7 422	2 584	206	6 722	1 798	94	74	22	—	20	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	172 644	81 070	33 321	2 777	91 574	34 647	823	713	229	29	110	...
50 to 52 weeks	128 723	57 094	24 234	1 943	71 629	30 223	628	547	177	29	81	...
27 to 49 weeks	24 626	13 338	5 561	575	11 288	2 127	61	52	14	—	9	...
1 to 26 weeks	19 295	10 638	3 526	259	8 657	2 297	134	114	38	—	20	...
With unemployment in 1979	20 613	13 273	5 991	663	7 340	940	186	175	69	—	11	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	10.4	14.0	15.4	21.2	7.1	2.5	19.6	21.3	26.4	—	8.7	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 095	5 047	2 239	217	2 048	289	91	88	30	—	3	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 009	4 498	2 146	205	2 511	324	45	45	11	—	—	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 509	3 728	1 606	241	2 781	327	50	42	28	—	8	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	11.5	11.3	13.9	14.4	13.8	9.7	9.3	11.9	—	15.5	...

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	145 443	81 326	33 304	2 244	64 117	16 799	361	276	101	7	85	...
Worked in 1979	144 044	80 509	32 980	2 214	63 535	16 712	351	272	97	7	79	...
50 to 52 weeks	72 040	39 598	16 969	1 126	32 442	9 006	120	88	47	—	32	...
48 to 49 weeks	4 986	3 019	1 365	67	1 967	461	5	—	—	—	5	...
40 to 47 weeks	12 499	7 562	3 107	172	4 937	1 022	42	42	15	7	—	...
27 to 39 weeks	18 031	9 891	3 729	277	8 140	1 809	47	27	6	—	20	...
14 to 26 weeks	18 172	10 403	4 195	338	7 769	1 861	84	70	7	—	14	...
1 to 13 weeks	18 316	10 036	3 615	234	8 280	2 553	53	45	22	—	8	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	89 780	50 844	21 407	1 462	38 936	9 898	278	214	66	7	64	...
50 to 52 weeks	51 775	29 580	13 347	849	22 195	5 896	94	68	35	—	26	...
27 to 49 weeks	20 883	11 593	4 608	333	9 290	1 945	67	42	9	7	25	...
1 to 26 weeks	17 122	9 671	3 452	280	7 451	2 057	117	104	22	—	13	...
With unemployment in 1979	17 320	11 513	5 251	402	5 807	890	77	56	23	—	21	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.9	14.2	15.8	17.9	9.1	5.3	21.3	20.3	22.8	—	24.7	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 388	5 311	2 374	120	2 077	325	42	32	14	—	10	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	5 653	3 623	1 772	160	2 030	289	22	16	9	—	6	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 279	2 579	1 105	122	1 700	276	13	8	—	—	5	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.3	10.5	10.2	13.2	12.8	12.7	8.6	7.4	4.7	—	11.9	...

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	169 570	77 073	31 680	2 677	92 497	30 969	486	382	142	15	104	...
No workers	16 340	7 136	2 683	285	9 204	1 447	19	16	16	—	3	...
1 worker	53 454	22 390	9 450	743	31 064	12 477	143	105	50	—	38	...
2 workers	79 226	37 727	15 253	1 296	41 499	12 920	283	240	64	8	43	...
3 or more workers	20 550	9 820	4 294	353	10 730	4 125	41	21	12	7	20	...
Married-couple families	151 452	66 737	27 217	2 322	84 715	29 087	413	323	111	8	90	...
No workers	13 981	5 933	2 226	211	8 048	1 339	3	—	—	—	3	...
1 worker	44 084	16 628	6 949	575	27 456	11 684	112	88	35	—	24	...
2 workers	74 130	35 034	14 019	1 205	39 096	12 155	264	221	64	8	43	...
Husband and wife worked	66 679	32 247	12 685	1 110	34 432	9 574	259	218	61	8	41	...
3 or more workers	19 257	9 142	4 023	331	10 115	3 909	34	14	12	—	20	...
Husband and wife worked	16 872	8 168	3 548	289	8 704	3 123	34	14	12	—	20	...
Female householder, no husband present	13 377	8 470	3 758	259	4 907	684	46	32	25	—	14	...
No workers	1 861	1 034	410	72	827	61	16	16	16	—	—	...
1 worker	7 229	4 893	2 147	124	2 336	279	25	11	9	—	14	...
2 workers	3 422	2 029	977	44	1 393	286	5	5	—	—	—	...
3 or more workers	865	514	224	19	351	58	—	—	—	—	—	...

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	196 378	95 169	38 892	3 251	101 209	37 513	1 002	869	276	29	133	...
With a work disability	17 633	8 589	3 325	403	9 044	2 852	29	27	4	—	2	...
Not in labor force	6 675	3 416	1 132	155	3 259	589	10	10	4	—	—	...
Prevented from working	5 410	2 705	945	146	2 705	470	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female, 16 to 64 years	195 107	99 969	41 771	3 051	95 138	32 059	431	331	133	7	100	...
With a work disability	11 545	6 113	2 523	237	5 432	1 482	15	11	4	—	4	...
Not in labor force	7 297	3 652	1 494	171	3 645	1 020	2	—	—	—	2	...
Prevented from working	5 251	2 717	1 123	122	2 534	613	2	—	—	—	2	...

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	391 485	195 138	80 663	6 302	196 347	69 572	1 433	1 200	409	36	233	...
With a public transportation disability	3 783	1 911	831	101	1 872	478	8	4	4	—	4	...
With a work disability	3 570	1 814	773	81	1 756	458	8	4	4	—	4	...
Persons 65 years and over	81 116	34 680	12 077	599	46 436	9 864	56	43	28	—	13	...
With a public transportation disability	6 682	2 978	1 185	17	3 704	584	7	7	—	—	—	...

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	75 434	37 932	16 312	1 284	37 502	11 864	150	124	90	7	26	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.7	35.6	38.0	37.2	30.1	27.5	31.7	32.8	49.2	100.0	27.4	...
Female veterans	2 081	1 197	545	49	884	172	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	...

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	77 515	39 129	16 857	1 333	38 386	12 036	150	124	90	7	26	...
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.2	17.0	18.1	19.7	15.5	15.2	16.6	17.5	27.8	50.0	13.3	...
May 1975 or later only	2 528	1 539	602	57	989	229	48	38	31	—	10	...
Vietnam era	19 449	10 354	4 723	424	9 095	2 138	69	64	49	—	5	...
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 491	4 054	1 724	168	4 437	1 629	7	7	—	7	—	...
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 019	635	376	45	384	45	—	—	—	—	—	...
Korean conflict	13 081	5 809	2 541	240	7 272	3 243	8	4	4	—	4	...
Korean conflict and World War II	1 516	998	514	42	518	109	—	—	—	—	—	...
World War II	28 401	14 241	5 792	347	14 160	4 412	18	11	6	—	7	...
World War I	2 449	1 240	418	8	1 209	134	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	581	259	167	2	322	97	—	—	—	—	—	...
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	400 402	191 553	76 150	5 444	208 849	67 392	754	585	234	7	169	...

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 705	2 292	722	103	6 413	668	417	340	178	...	77	2
Worked in 1979	8 251	2 185	684	103	6 066	636	401	326	167	...	75	2
50 to 52 weeks	3 722	837	256	36	2 885	413	223	186	74	...	37	2
48 to 49 weeks	189	73	13	17	116	10	35	11	11	...	24	—
40 to 47 weeks	536	186	66	10	350	34	31	29	13	...	2	—
27 to 39 weeks	945	326	99	16	619	67	14	8	8	...	—	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 145	345	107	13	800	48	67	61	48	...	6	—
1 to 13 weeks	1 714	418	143	11	1 296	64	31	25	13	...	6	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 144	1 862	589	87	5 282	554	337	274	135	...	63	2
50 to 52 weeks	3 553	790	241	36	2 763	382	199	166	68	...	33	2
27 to 49 weeks	1 469	512	152	39	957	92	72	48	32	...	24	—
1 to 26 weeks	2 122	560	196	12	1 562	80	66	60	35	...	6	—
With unemployment in 1979	2 935	974	320	39	1 961	108	76	70	38	...	6	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.7	42.5	44.3	37.9	30.6	16.2	18.2	20.6	21.3	...	7.8	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	662	253	43	21	409	15	32	30	18	...	2	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	732	244	89	13	488	39	31	31	20	...	—	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 541	477	188	5	1 064	54	13	9	—	...	4	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	19.0	21.0	7.7	21.4	17.2	11.7	10.4	6.4	...	26.0	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 415	2 410	623	140	5 005	400	518	408	120	...	110	13
Worked in 1979	6 994	2 260	617	140	4 734	400	518	408	120	...	110	13
50 to 52 weeks	2 893	914	220	49	1 979	154	222	170	57	...	52	7
48 to 49 weeks	180	69	31	—	111	22	14	14	—	...	4	—
40 to 47 weeks	574	158	24	9	416	36	18	14	—	...	4	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 855	284	70	11	571	58	74	60	18	...	14	4
14 to 26 weeks	1 004	354	123	13	650	51	110	92	40	...	18	—
1 to 13 weeks	1 488	481	149	58	1 007	79	80	58	5	...	22	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 535	1 754	497	83	3 781	334	322	251	78	...	71	10
50 to 52 weeks	2 567	810	203	42	1 757	141	162	128	57	...	34	4
27 to 49 weeks	1 356	391	91	12	965	111	65	47	6	...	18	4
1 to 26 weeks	1 612	553	203	29	1 059	82	95	76	15	...	19	2
With unemployment in 1979	2 036	637	171	55	1 399	94	123	97	27	...	26	4
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.5	26.4	27.4	39.3	28.0	23.5	23.7	23.8	22.5	...	23.6	30.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	499	226	60	7	273	17	73	61	14	...	12	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	600	163	33	42	437	39	13	10	—	...	3	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	937	248	78	6	689	38	37	26	13	...	11	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	15.6	16.0	11.0	19.7	17.7	10.0	9.5	12.5	...	11.7	10.5

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	8 167	2 282	596	230	5 885	412	296	220	93	...	76	...
No workers	1 277	418	127	71	859	3	18	15	—	...	3	...
1 worker	2 906	822	188	78	2 084	139	100	81	41	...	19	...
2 workers	2 832	784	213	74	2 048	160	157	111	51	...	46	...
3 or more workers	1 152	258	68	7	894	109	21	13	—	...	8	...
Married-couple families	4 455	1 019	250	105	3 436	326	247	183	82	...	64	...
No workers	380	81	20	14	299	—	15	—	—	...	—	...
1 worker	1 149	213	49	24	936	83	68	58	36	...	10	...
2 workers	2 160	561	137	67	1 599	143	143	97	45	...	46	...
Husband and wife worked	1 845	506	109	59	1 339	124	141	97	45	...	44	...
3 or more workers	766	164	44	—	602	100	21	13	1	...	8	...
Husband and wife worked	601	148	38	—	453	86	20	12	—	...	8	...
Female householder, no husband present	3 118	1 119	297	117	1 999	30	43	32	6	...	11	...
No workers	827	332	107	57	495	4	3	—	—	...	3	...
1 worker	1 427	520	126	46	907	13	26	18	—	...	8	...
2 workers	513	173	40	7	340	8	14	14	6	...	—	...
3 or more workers	351	94	24	7	257	5	—	—	—	...	—	...

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	10 912	2 765	734	210	8 147	701	480	400	209	...	80	2
With a work disability	1 291	397	90	18	894	89	20	20	10	...	—	—
Not in labor force	843	240	41	10	603	27	7	7	—	...	—	—
Prevented from working	701	192	37	10	509	25	7	7	—	...	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	11 999	3 460	935	265	8 539	669	746	589	194	...	157	23
With a work disability	974	344	140	25	630	32	24	19	13	...	5	2
Not in labor force	751	240	100	10	511	25	20	15	9	...	5	2
Prevented from working	594	192	69	10	402	23	9	6	—	...	3	—

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	22 911	6 225	1 669	475	16 686	1 370	1 226	989	403	...	237	25
With a public transportation disability	589	128	15	35	461	40	10	10	4	...	—	—
With a work disability	577	128	15	35	449	40	10	10	4	...	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	2 006	449	80	72	1 557	122	48	35	7	...	13	—
With a public transportation disability	411	95	5	25	316	4	13	11	7	...	2	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	3 520	920	284	17	2 600	231	64	60	31	...	4	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.8	29.6	33.1	7.7	28.5	29.5	13.0	14.6	15.0	...	4.9	—
Female veterans	144	44	7	—	100	4	4	4	—	...	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	0.7	—	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	—	...	—	—

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 664	964	291	17	2 700	240	68	64	31	...	4	—
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.3	13.9	15.5	3.2	14.5	16.1	5.4	6.4	7.6	...	1.6	—
May 1975 or later only	341	55	12	—	286	6	21	21	—	...	—	—
Vietnam era	1 176	363	133	2	813	34	18	18	18	...	—	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	513	172	34	7	341	52	8	8	1	...	—	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	22	—	—	—	22	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Korean conflict	662	124	56	—	538	70	7	5	5	...	2	—
Korean conflict and World War II	38	5	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
World War II	844	226	51	8	618	72	9	7	7	...	2	—
World War I	23	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Other	45	5	—	—	40	6	—	—	—	...	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	21 924	5 979	1 589	516	15 945	1 252	1 187	941	377	...	246	25

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	232 267	113 936	46 812	3 398	118 331	34 378	661	538	237	29	123	2
Less than \$5,000	38 846	15 646	5 315	271	23 200	6 923	79	68	32	—	11	...
\$5,000 to \$7,999	24 144	10 654	3 905	267	13 490	3 600	78	53	28	—	25	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22 818	10 936	4 270	349	11 882	3 441	89	60	27	—	29	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42 263	19 981	7 728	699	22 282	6 344	179	159	79	9	20	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34 530	17 576	7 041	622	16 954	4 656	89	74	24	—	15	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 326	14 628	6 417	570	12 698	3 415	102	82	31	15	20	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26 807	15 537	7 307	422	11 270	3 401	29	29	10	5	—	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 173	5 925	3 143	143	4 248	1 606	16	13	6	—	3	...
\$50,000 or more	5 360	3 053	1 686	55	2 307	992	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$13 411	\$14 931	\$16 484	\$15 753	\$12 114	\$12 162	\$11 638	\$11 864	\$11 291	\$21 964	\$9 698	...
Mean	\$16 102	\$17 545	\$19 347	\$17 296	\$14 711	\$15 160	\$13 299	\$13 504	\$12 897	\$19 897	\$12 400	...
Families	169 570	77 073	31 680	2 677	92 497	30 969	486	382	142	15	104	...
Less than \$5,000	16 010	4 107	1 475	166	11 903	5 888	35	30	24	—	5	...
\$5,000 to \$7,999	13 765	4 769	1 727	164	8 996	3 025	67	49	24	—	18	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15 013	6 063	2 142	227	8 950	3 046	77	50	17	—	27	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 544	12 901	4 549	509	18 643	5 732	125	109	42	—	16	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 415	14 029	5 371	524	15 386	4 372	78	63	13	—	15	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 576	12 757	5 380	501	11 819	3 206	64	44	6	15	20	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 903	14 261	6 621	399	10 642	3 243	30	30	16	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 445	5 449	2 885	132	3 996	1 505	10	7	—	—	3	...
\$50,000 or more	4 899	2 737	1 530	55	2 162	952	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$16 321	\$18 769	\$20 478	\$17 071	\$14 334	\$12 664	\$11 778	\$11 867	\$10 500	\$22 656	\$10 714	...
Mean	\$18 562	\$21 010	\$23 081	\$18 704	\$16 521	\$15 632	\$13 797	\$13 849	\$12 401	\$21 787	\$13 608	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	88 454	58 716	22 027	969	29 738	4 010	635	593	193	14	42	...
Less than \$2,000	14 145	10 762	3 010	81	3 383	596	158	143	43	—	15	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 198	7 124	1 870	42	4 074	277	68	65	12	—	3	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	17 566	11 110	3 669	117	6 456	591	117	106	28	—	11	...
\$5,000 to \$7,999	16 597	10 553	4 292	197	6 044	802	141	133	36	—	8	...
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 996	5 134	2 438	129	2 862	369	31	26	6	—	5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 372	8 342	3 973	266	4 030	669	76	76	37	9	—	...
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 664	4 515	2 210	135	2 149	449	44	44	31	5	—	...
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 540	923	439	2	617	219	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 or more	376	253	126	—	123	38	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$5 226	\$5 101	\$6 704	\$9 084	\$5 426	\$6 897	\$4 311	\$4 485	\$5 750	\$13 945	\$3 375	...
Mean	\$7 105	\$7 027	\$8 234	\$9 091	\$7 259	\$9 193	\$5 768	\$5 950	\$7 513	\$14 300	\$3 195	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	228 185	108 259	43 544	3 532	119 926	40 409	975	840	272	29	135	...
Median income	\$10 037	\$11 106	\$12 369	\$11 571	\$9 032	\$8 076	\$6 963	\$7 158	\$7 500	\$13 104	\$6 568	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.1	52.7	55.6	55.0	59.1	73.7	64.4	65.1	65.1	100.0	60.0	...
Median income	\$13 626	\$15 750	\$16 951	\$15 324	\$11 845	\$9 002	\$9 244	\$9 603	\$11 108	\$13 104	\$8 038	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	194 008	105 846	42 429	2 768	88 162	20 094	4 111	326	136	7	85	...
Median income	\$4 061	\$4 481	\$5 095	\$4 162	\$3 668	\$3 084	\$3 546	\$3 453	\$3 571	\$11 000	\$7 083	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.1	27.8	31.4	30.7	24.0	26.0	22.9	20.9	25.7	—	30.6	...
Median income	\$8 320	\$8 805	\$9 222	\$8 796	\$7 555	\$6 751	\$8 250	\$7 000	\$8 750	—	\$8 700	...
Per capita income	\$5 938	\$6 723	\$7 482	\$6 083	\$5 226	\$4 734	\$4 542	\$4 768	\$4 936	\$8 207	\$3 592	...
Persons in households	\$6 072	\$6 978	\$7 678	\$6 083	\$5 284	\$4 734	\$4 706	\$4 973	\$5 109	\$8 207	\$3 759	...
Persons in group quarters	\$2 504	\$2 596	\$2 616	—	\$2 247	—	\$3 798	\$3 991	\$1 513	—	\$1 095	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 091	\$12 380	\$13 271	\$13 893	\$11 798	\$10 134	\$8 295	\$8 375	\$7 708	—	\$7 500	...
25 to 34 years	\$16 793	\$18 336	\$19 676	\$16 758	\$15 307	\$11 326	\$11 816	\$12 406	\$18 462	—	\$8 698	...
35 to 44 years	\$20 364	\$22 628	\$24 061	\$21 101	\$17 628	\$12 917	\$21 304	\$21 016	\$13 125	\$22 656	\$21 964	...
45 to 54 years	\$21 091	\$25 221	\$27 109	\$23 081	\$17 724	\$14 861	\$16 583	\$16 667	—	—	\$14 821	...
55 to 64 years	\$17 395	\$21 058	\$22 774	\$15 625	\$15 103	\$13 794	\$12 500	\$6 250	\$6 250	—	\$18 750	...
65 years and over	\$9 958	\$11 210	\$12 141	\$9 613	\$9 347	\$11 512	\$7 679	\$7 500	\$7 500	—	\$13 125	...
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$16 321	\$18 769	\$20 478	\$17 071	\$14 334	\$12 664	\$11 778	\$11 867	\$10 500	\$22 656	\$10 714	...
With own children under 18 years	\$17 443	\$19 760	\$21 118	\$17 440	\$15 596	\$12 216	\$12 292	\$13 500	\$11 600	\$22 656	\$9 120	...
With own children under 6 years	\$15 592	\$17 219	\$18 410	\$15 998	\$14 054	\$10 702	\$11 250	\$11 810	\$11 250	\$23 750	\$8 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 923	\$17 440	\$19 617	\$16 436	\$12 893	\$13 242	\$10 365	\$8 947	\$8 077	—	\$16 607	...
Married-couple families	\$17 092	\$20 089	\$21 822	\$18 018	\$14 780	\$12 610	\$12 188	\$12 337	\$11 292	\$23 750	\$10 714	...
With own children under 18 years	\$18 712	\$21 448	\$23 214	\$19 223	\$16 172	\$12 247	\$13 889	\$15 457	\$12 200	\$23 750	\$8 812	...
With own children under 6 years	\$16 446	\$18 583	\$19 921	\$17 254	\$14 543	\$10 715	\$11 630	\$12 386	\$12 105	\$23 750	\$8 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 193	\$17 943	\$20 158	\$16 391	\$13 009	\$13 132	\$10 990	\$9 737	\$8 750	—	\$16 607	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 977	\$9 012	\$9 523	\$6 280	\$8 913	\$11 786	\$6 538	\$5 192	\$4 732	—	\$11 250	...
With own children under 18 years	\$7 584	\$7 570	\$7 835	\$5 078	\$7 617	\$11 905	\$7 727	\$4 167	\$4 107	—	\$11 250	...
With own children under 6 years	\$5 124	\$5 007	\$5 386	\$3 454	\$5 403	\$6 250	\$4 250	\$4 250	\$4 306	—	—	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 207	\$13 211	\$14 814	\$21 250	\$10 666	\$11 735	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$6 250	—	—	...
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 179	\$8 284	\$9 086	\$7 551	\$6 522	\$6 900	\$5 156	\$4 722	\$4 722	—	\$13 125	...
1 worker	\$12 431	\$14 501	\$16 007	\$13 607	\$11 392	\$10 513	\$9 750	\$10 562	\$9 773	—	\$8 462	...
2 workers	\$18 595	\$20 464	\$21 906	\$19 860	\$16 692	\$14 470	\$12 363	\$12 412	\$11 731	\$23 750	\$11 964	...
3 or more workers	\$25 476	\$28 422	\$30 067	\$25 568	\$22 142	\$18 793	\$20 893	\$21 607	\$21 250	\$21 250	\$19 167	...
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 564	\$6 281	\$8 049	\$9 957	\$7 117	\$7 408	\$4 838	\$5 098	\$6 500	\$13 945	\$3 063	...
65 years and over	\$4 853	\$4 898	\$5 782	\$4 958	\$4 817	\$8 080	\$6 167	—	—	—	\$6 167	...
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 459	\$4 429	\$5 839	\$6 520	\$4 508	\$5 930	\$3 371	\$3 290	\$3 063	—	\$8 833	...
65 years and over	\$4 163	\$4 364	\$4 819	\$4 250	\$3 954	\$6 516	\$3 543	\$3 500	\$3 500	—	\$9 500	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	232 267	113 936	46 812	3 398	118 331	34 378	661	538	237	29	123	2
With earnings	194 668	95 582	40 196	3 046	99 086	32 654	614	499	213	29	115	...
Mean earnings	\$16 060	\$17 627	\$19 267	\$17 006	\$14 547	\$13 779	\$13 581	\$13 871	\$13 243	\$19 734	\$12 321	...
With wage or salary income	169 276	81 652	38 703	2 969	77 624	18 493	610	499	213	29	111	...
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 758	\$16 555	\$18 128	\$16 516	\$12 636	\$9 137	\$13 334	\$13 690	\$12 979	\$19 734	\$11 736	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	28 272	12 652	5 294	291	15 620	3 322	43	29	18	—	14	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 455	\$11 659	\$12 823	\$9 006	\$9 479	\$8 527	\$3 877	\$3 112	\$3 122	—	\$5 462	...
With farm self-employment income	41 625	4 399	1 308	57	37 226	27 433	6	—	—	—	6	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 989	\$4 5										

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	9 753	2 883	764	242	6 870	468	432	339	148	3	93	4
Less than \$5,000	3 036	950	233	83	2 086	89	90	75	43	...	15	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 286	374	44	65	912	27	51	37	28	...	14	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 149	356	105	39	793	46	36	29	12	...	7	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 711	416	149	21	1 295	74	74	64	27	...	10	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 123	320	114	11	803	69	41	27	6	...	14	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	636	205	67	8	431	40	28	23	1	...	5	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	561	185	31	15	376	55	55	29	17	...	26	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	63	14	—	92	30	21	21	7	...	—	...
\$50,000 or more	96	14	7	—	82	38	36	34	7	...	2	...
Median	\$8 706	\$8 325	\$10 000	\$6 462	\$8 878	\$14 737	\$11 741	\$11 397	\$8 125	...	\$15 625	...
Mean	\$11 186	\$10 932	\$11 635	\$7 849	\$11 293	\$20 121	\$18 624	\$19 025	\$13 789	...	\$17 159	...
Families	8 167	2 282	596	230	5 885	412	296	220	93	...	76	...
Less than \$5,000	2 295	694	200	88	1 601	66	42	31	15	...	11	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 128	331	37	48	797	25	25	17	13	...	8	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 006	288	74	41	718	43	21	14	7	...	7	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 440	317	90	21	1 123	55	46	41	20	...	5	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 009	271	111	9	738	68	39	25	6	...	14	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	554	155	48	8	399	36	13	8	1	...	5	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	505	167	21	15	338	51	61	35	17	...	26	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	45	8	—	97	30	15	15	7	...	—	...
\$50,000 or more	88	14	7	—	74	38	34	34	7	...	—	...
Median	\$9 141	\$8 507	\$9 561	\$6 406	\$9 396	\$16 214	\$12 667	\$15 921	\$11 917	...	\$18 542	...
Mean	\$11 728	\$11 283	\$11 415	\$7 736	\$11 901	\$21 581	\$12 393	\$24 190	\$18 898	...	\$17 194	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 282	1 235	360	33	2 047	156	352	330	131	...	22	4
Less than \$2,000	1 230	392	80	16	838	64	106	105	50	...	1	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	472	184	50	12	288	23	38	36	16	...	2	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	536	210	57	—	326	16	83	79	12	...	4	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	501	202	64	1	299	20	63	55	29	...	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	190	79	41	4	111	7	21	21	11	...	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	225	103	57	—	122	17	24	19	13	...	5	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	91	45	11	—	46	9	15	15	—	...	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	20	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50,000 or more	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...	2	2
Median	\$2 871	\$3 384	\$4 781	\$2 042	\$2 644	\$2 609	\$3 914	\$3 686	\$2 969	...	\$5 667	\$32 500
Mean	\$4 396	\$4 961	\$5 679	\$2 023	\$4 055	\$4 513	\$5 297	\$4 707	\$4 021	...	\$14 139	\$53 403
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 208	2 626	778	133	7 582	709	457	380	187	...	77	2
Median income	\$4 166	\$4 717	\$5 304	\$6 265	\$3 916	\$5 828	\$7 500	\$6 700	\$5 477	...	\$9 763	\$75000+
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.8	30.1	31.0	27.1	36.4	53.7	43.5	43.7	36.4	...	42.9	100.0
Median income	\$9 273	\$11 068	\$11 025	\$9 875	\$8 618	\$8 271	\$11 489	\$11 077	\$9 909	...	\$15 365	\$75000+
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 650	3 129	855	264	7 521	464	556	432	131	...	124	15
Median income	\$3 368	\$3 720	\$3 863	\$2 519	\$3 184	\$5 629	\$3 950	\$4 000	\$3 361	...	\$3 750	\$6 125
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.9	25.5	23.7	15.9	23.3	29.7	28.8	29.6	43.5	...	25.8	26.7
Median income	\$8 119	\$8 806	\$8 528	\$6 550	\$7 836	\$7 935	\$8 714	\$9 231	\$8 300	...	\$5 750	\$12 272
Per capita income	\$2 466	\$2 696	\$2 817	\$1 840	\$2 381	\$3 804	\$4 482	\$4 718	\$3 505	...	\$3 622	\$5 556
Persons in households	\$2 495	\$2 755	\$2 923	\$1 840	\$2 404	\$3 804	\$4 587	\$4 868	\$3 563	...	\$3 622	\$5 556
Persons in group quarters	\$1 571	\$1 775	\$1 502	—	\$1 355	—	\$1 984	\$1 984	\$2 144	...	—	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$6 242	\$6 705	\$8 125	\$7 750	\$5 714	\$12 000	\$16 731	\$16 250	—	...	\$30 468	...
25 to 34 years	\$8 735	\$7 895	\$8 491	\$6 528	\$9 070	\$16 111	\$12 109	\$10 156	\$7 115	...	\$27 560	...
35 to 44 years	\$11 171	\$11 125	\$13 162	\$7 125	\$11 195	\$15 694	\$23 750	\$26 250	\$10 500	...	\$9 375	...
45 to 54 years	\$11 258	\$10 820	\$15 625	\$3 906	\$11 362	\$28 750	\$28 333	\$40 514	\$16 667	...	\$20 417	...
55 to 64 years	\$10 753	\$9 107	\$9 338	—	\$11 212	\$22 500	\$27 321	\$27 321	\$26 250	...	—	...
65 years and over	\$6 662	\$6 864	\$11 000	\$4 803	\$6 565	\$12 188	\$8 000	\$8 750	—	...	\$5 625	...
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$9 141	\$8 507	\$9 561	\$6 406	\$9 396	\$16 214	\$16 667	\$15 921	\$11 917	...	\$18 542	...
With own children under 18 years	\$9 134	\$8 287	\$8 190	\$7 171	\$9 484	\$16 333	\$16 058	\$14 135	\$10 500	...	\$19 583	...
With own children under 6 years	\$8 376	\$7 500	\$7 279	\$9 643	\$8 720	\$12 000	\$13 864	\$11 875	\$10 417	...	\$19 896	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 167	\$9 324	\$15 375	\$4 444	\$9 110	\$16 125	\$22 679	\$24 464	\$25 893	...	\$12 500	...
Married-couple families	\$12 215	\$12 996	\$14 712	\$8 558	\$12 107	\$18 561	\$19 097	\$17 708	\$11 500	...	\$19 792	...
With own children under 18 years	\$12 554	\$13 021	\$14 167	\$8 750	\$12 477	\$19 194	\$18 472	\$16 538	\$10 125	...	\$20 000	...
With own children under 6 years	\$11 303	\$11 051	\$12 356	\$9 500	\$11 361	\$18 839	\$17 639	\$12 614	\$10 000	...	\$19 896	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 303	\$12 875	\$20 400	\$8 333	\$11 131	\$16 625	\$24 107	\$24 464	\$26 964	...	\$16 250	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 751	\$5 417	\$4 651	\$3 984	\$5 907	\$5 000	\$9 464	\$11 667	\$16 250	...	\$8 036	...
With own children under 18 years	\$5 544	\$5 346	\$4 115	\$5 391	\$5 642	\$4 375	\$7 500	\$6 250	—	...	\$8 750	...
With own children under 6 years	\$4 941	\$4 883	\$3 257	\$10 357	\$4 982	\$4 375	\$5 313	\$5 313	—	...	—	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 258	\$5 612	\$16 583	\$2 963	\$6 524	\$8 438	\$16 042	\$22 500	\$16 250	...	\$6 875	...
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$3 078	\$3 546	\$3 377	\$3 551	\$2 759	\$2500—	\$7 750	\$4 750	—	...	\$8 750	...
1 worker	\$6 987	\$6 500	\$7 258	\$6 875	\$7 204	\$8 580	\$9 545	\$10 380	\$8 393	...	\$5 625	...
2 workers	\$13 244	\$14 022	\$16 507	\$9 130	\$13 079	\$16 750	\$25 724	\$25 329	\$17 292	...	\$27 857	...
3 or more workers	\$17 670	\$22 562	\$14 722	\$13 750	\$16 975	\$27 813	\$50 151	\$51 608	\$21 250	...	\$20 833	...
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 186	\$3 538	\$7 929	\$1000—	\$3 022	\$3 222	\$4 100	\$4 000	\$2 818	...	\$7 500	\$50000+
65 years and over	\$3 065	\$3 308	—	—	\$2 974	\$2 857	—	—	—	...	—	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 620	\$3 241	\$3 971	\$2 500	\$2 314	\$1 167	\$3 871	\$3 645	\$3 188	...	\$5 500	\$12 272
65 years and over	\$3 025	\$3 214	\$3 286	\$2 500	\$2 987	\$1 500	\$5 500	—	—	...	\$5 500	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	9 753	2 883	764	242	6 870	468	432	339	148	3	93	4
With earnings	7 913	2 303	608	167	5 610	449	399	313	137	...	86	...
Mean earnings	\$11 336	\$11 264	\$11 791	\$7 896	\$11 366	\$19 705	\$18 430	\$19 083	\$13 873	...	\$16 051	...
With wage or salary income	7 679	2 286	608	167	5 393	354	382	300	131	...	82	...
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 698	\$11 084	\$11 357	\$7 551	\$10 534	\$15 430	\$17 624	\$18 365	\$12 309	...	\$14 916	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	375	98	33	10	277	39	47	28	20	...	19	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 913	\$4 270	\$4 035	\$5 755	\$11 910	\$26 136	\$10 104	\$11 344	\$14 105	...	\$8 277	...
With farm self-employment income	532	35	15	—	497	306	20	20	13	...	—	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 210	\$5 258	\$8 678	—	\$7 347	\$7 732	\$7 305	\$7 305	\$467	...	—	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	142	343	95	17	799	92	143	116	47	...	27	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 332	\$814	\$608	\$319	\$1 554	\$1 553	\$1 963	\$1 926	\$691	...	\$2 123	...
With Social Security income	750	436	196	45	314	43	40	25	6	...	15	...
Mean Social Security income	\$2 459	\$2 906	\$2 874	\$3 218	\$2 310	\$1 880	\$4 466	\$4 974	\$3 705	...	\$3 619	...
With public assistance income	2 924	768	196	105	2 156	69	14	12	5	...	2	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 520	\$2 568	\$2 865	\$2 711	\$2 503	\$2 296	\$1 622	\$1 518	\$205	...	\$2 250	...
With all other income	2 296	698	233	53	1 598	82	56	46	27	...	10	...
Mean all other income	\$2 704	\$2 948	\$3 747	\$2 754	\$2 597	\$2 275	\$3 746	\$2 403	\$3 126	...	\$9 927	...

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	169 570	77 073	31 680	2 677	92 497	30 969	486	382	142	15	104	...
With Social Security income	37 859	15 638	5 841	441	22 221	5 772	22	14	14	—	8	...
Income above poverty level	34 101	14 666	5 482	426	19 435	5 076	20	14	14	—	6	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 929	4 956	1 563	155	6 973	1 159	15	14	14	—	1	...
With public assistance income	6 874	3 779	1 644	191	3 095	475	15	15	15	—	—	...
Income above poverty level	4 622	2 450	1 064	92	2 172	376	—	—	—	—	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 019	585	247	25	434	80	—	—	—	—	—	...
Householder worked in 1979	145 289	66 342	27 452	2 258	78 947	28 475	454	353	113	15	101	...
With related children under 18 years	90 377	42 071	17 350	1 651	48 306	16 479	373	294	88	15	79	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	69 623	31 424	13 163	1 215	38 199	13 815	226	183	42	15	43	...
Female householder, no husband present	13 377	8 470	3 758	259	4 907	684	46	32	25	—	14	...
Householder worked in 1979	9 891	6 622	2 963	156	3 269	409	30	16	9	—	14	...
With related children under 18 years	8 711	5 886	2 652	227	2 825	237	34	20	18	—	14	...
With related children under 6 years	3 622	2 600	1 084	114	1 022	31	14	14	13	—	—	...
Householder 65 years and over	29 624	11 396	4 064	266	18 228	4 855	17	14	14	—	3	...
Unrelated individuals	77 285	47 989	19 731	969	29 296	4 010	307	268	163	14	39	...
With Social Security income	29 772	15 144	5 000	149	14 628	1 442	32	25	8	—	7	...
Income above poverty level	19 312	10 276	3 692	118	9 036	1 162	25	18	8	—	7	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 079	6 146	2 089	83	4 933	342	21	16	8	—	5	...
With public assistance income	3 524	1 979	716	39	1 545	78	—	—	—	—	—	...
Income above poverty level	1 142	694	274	15	448	57	—	—	—	—	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	627	373	163	10	254	22	—	—	—	—	—	...
Worked in 1979	50 573	33 824	14 874	851	16 749	3 048	254	229	141	14	25	...
65 years and over	28 190	13 789	4 493	107	14 401	1 401	30	23	8	—	7	...
Persons	617 217	288 010	118 291	9 646	329 207	110 144	1 799	1 402	593	57	397	...
Related children under 18 years	179 929	79 373	32 218	3 133	100 556	36 288	662	492	192	21	170	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	129 097	56 223	23 135	2 174	72 874	27 560	384	317	136	13	67	...
60 years and over	111 120	47 141	16 913	1 031	63 979	15 963	75	49	34	—	26	...
65 years and over	81 110	34 674	12 077	599	46 436	9 864	56	43	28	—	13	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19 446	4 866	1 879	195	14 580	7 609	54	47	24	7
Percent below poverty level	11.5	6.3	5.9	7.3	15.8	24.6	11.1	12.3	16.9	6.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 425	\$2 459	\$2 474	\$3 082	\$3 747	\$4 518	\$2 466	\$2 562	\$2 835	\$1 819
Persons per family	3.53	3.04	3.11	3.10	3.69	3.98	3.07	3.09	3.29	3.00
With Social Security income	3 758	1 972	359	15	2 786	696	2	...	...	2
With public assistance income	2 252	1 329	580	99	923	99	15	15	15	...
Householder worked in 1979	14 340	3 171	1 231	80	11 169	6 816	45	38	15	7
With related children under 18 years	12 763	3 464	1 405	174	9 299	5 317	52	45	24	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 621	2 128	939	114	7 493	4 507	16	14	5	2
Female householder, no husband present	3 667	2 384	990	123	1 283	109	15	15	14	...
Householder worked in 1979	2 349	1 661	702	45	688	48	6	6	5	...
With related children under 18 years	3 229	2 215	941	123	1 014	53	15	15	14	...
With related children under 6 years	1 945	1 440	568	89	505	10	10	10	9	...
Householder 65 years and over	3 157	702	283	7	2 455	596	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	23 087	13 674	4 313	177	9 413	1 104	97	74	31	23
Percent below poverty level	29.9	28.5	21.9	18.3	32.1	27.5	31.6	27.6	19.0	59.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 561	\$1 625	\$1 752	\$1 698	\$1 469	\$2 160	\$1 754	\$1 583	\$2 716	\$2 305
With Social Security income	10 460	4 868	1 308	31	5 592	280	7	7	...	...
With public assistance income	2 382	1 285	442	24	1 097	21	...	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	10 351	7 321	2 397	135	3 030	721	71	57	21	14
65 years and over	10 150	4 488	1 178	18	5 662	268	7	7	...	...
Persons	90 971	28 212	9 967	791	62 759	31 236	312	250	122	62
Percent below poverty level	14.7	9.8	8.4	8.2	19.1	28.4	17.3	17.8	20.6	15.6
Related children under 18 years	29 250	6 720	2 739	325	22 530	13 259	117	97	56	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 305	4 086	1 718	199	16 219	9 931	66	55	31	11
60 years and over	19 456	6 724	2 061	63	12 732	2 416	10	7	...	3
65 years and over	15 761	5 748	1 698	25	10 013	1 320	7	7	...	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	28 069	7 690	2 864	311	20 379	9 575	126	91	44	35
Percent below poverty level	16.6	10.0	9.0	11.6	22.0	30.9	25.9	23.8	31.0	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 769	\$2 797	\$2 886	\$3 170	\$4 135	\$5 221	\$2 201	\$2 582	\$2 686	\$1 210
Persons per family	3.47	3.08	3.12	3.27	3.62	3.94	3.34	3.08	2.91	4.03
With Social Security income	6 610	1 843	598	53	4 767	1 029	3	...	...	3
With public assistance income	3 020	1 768	793	118	1 252	133	15	15	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	20 591	5 155	1 961	160	15 436	8 583	116	82	35	34
With related children under 18 years	17 735	5 183	2 079	249	12 552	6 608	101	67	27	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 376	3 315	1 395	170	10 061	5 582	46	36	8	10
Female householder, no husband present	4 947	3 124	1 349	141	1 823	149	21	21	14	...
Householder worked in 1979	3 337	2 278	993	63	1 059	63	12	12	5	...
With related children under 18 years	4 216	2 840	1 265	141	1 376	58	16	16	14	...
With related children under 6 years	2 431	1 766	735	101	665	11	10	10	9	...
Householder 65 years and over	5 564	1 408	458	23	4 156	863	...	...	...	1
Unrelated individuals	30 593	18 266	6 030	219	12 327	1 342	135	109	53	26
Percent below poverty level	39.6	38.1	30.6	22.6	42.1	33.5	44.0	40.7	32.5	66.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 987	\$2 028	\$2 052	\$2 229	\$1 925	\$2 630	\$2 067	\$1 866	\$2 347	\$2 912
With Social Security income	15 296	7 612	2 218	60	7 684	393	23	23	8	...
With public assistance income	2 768	1 550	557	24	1 218	30	...	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	13 619	9 489	3 304	157	4 130	892	89	72	31	17
65 years and over	14 590	6 934	1 962	44	7 656	370	23	23	8	...
Persons	127 007	41 644	14 747	1 246	85 363	38 915	613	439	212	174
Percent below poverty level	20.6	14.5	12.5	12.9	25.9	35.3	34.1	31.3	35.8	43.8
Related children under 18 years	40 597	10 299	4 041	498	30 298	16 408	241	163	82	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 001	6 314	2 564	304	21 687	12 249	127	107	55	20
60 years and over	29 672	10 887	3 343	160	18 785	3 297	33	29	14	4
65 years and over	24 534	9 505	2 815	79	15 029	1 901	24	23	8	1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.0	6.1	5.4	5.8	13.4	22.4	11.5	11.4	15.0	11.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.7	19.6	16.5	19.2	33.0	42.1	41.0	39.9	45.0	45.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.9	31.6	26.8	33.0	47.2	54.2	57.6	56.7	58.5	60.7

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	8 167	2 282	596	230	5 885	412	296	220	93	...	76	...
With Social Security income.....	1 311	287	45	24	1 024	35	34	25	6	...	9	...
Income above poverty level.....	630	147	31	8	483	29	30	25	6	...	5	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	180	45	—	—	135	1	12	7	—	...	5	...
With public assistance income.....	2 566	664	174	97	1 902	55	14	12	5	...	2	...
Income above poverty level.....	855	217	28	31	638	33	7	7	—	...	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	280	66	9	14	214	2	—	—	—	...	—	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 781	1 608	426	119	4 173	393	254	187	75	...	67	...
With related children under 18 years.....	6 909	1 891	514	166	5 018	315	228	169	62	...	59	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 536	1 475	413	127	4 061	264	169	140	39	...	29	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 118	1 119	297	117	1 999	30	43	32	6	...	11	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 707	654	166	36	1 053	21	36	32	6	...	4	...
With related children under 18 years.....	2 744	955	258	81	1 789	27	26	20	—	...	6	...
With related children under 6 years.....	1 679	577	142	32	1 102	23	7	7	—	...	—	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	900	165	24	35	735	68	16	7	—	...	9	—
Unrelated individuals	3 098	1 069	355	33	2 029	156	308	286	120	...	22	4
With Social Security income.....	432	124	26	12	308	12	12	6	—	...	6	2
Income above poverty level.....	184	65	10	—	119	2	12	6	—	...	6	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	113	36	4	—	77	2	10	6	—	...	4	—
With public assistance income.....	470	132	40	—	338	16	12	12	3	...	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	77	43	18	—	34	—	9	9	—	...	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	44	14	8	—	30	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 881	772	293	5	1 109	94	261	244	100	...	17	4
65 years and over.....	486	149	36	12	337	18	4	—	—	...	4	—
Persons	43 785	11 482	3 098	973	32 303	2 456	1 859	1 445	645	...	414	50
Related children under 18 years.....	21 270	5 523	1 447	476	15 747	1 165	681	502	249	...	179	28
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 959	3 910	1 033	359	11 049	896	435	345	149	...	90	11
60 years and over.....	2 989	660	138	72	2 329	210	77	56	7	...	21	5
65 years and over.....	2 006	449	80	72	1 557	122	48	35	7	...	13	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 744	1 049	263	141	2 695	96	54	37	21	...	17	...
Percent below poverty level.....	45.8	46.0	44.1	61.3	45.8	23.3	18.2	16.8	22.6	...	22.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 791	\$3 438	\$3 488	\$3 220	\$3 928	\$4 306	\$4 579	\$4 824	\$5 498	...	\$4 046	...
Persons per family.....	4.90	4.26	4.11	3.62	5.15	4.29	4.63	4.46	5.67	...	5.00	...
With Social Security income.....	681	140	14	16	541	6	4	—	—	...	4	...
With public assistance income.....	1 711	447	146	66	1 264	22	7	5	—	...	2	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 959	525	124	45	1 434	82	42	29	21	...	13	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3 389	938	255	97	2 451	88	54	37	21	...	17	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 789	753	212	78	2 036	59	44	31	15	...	13	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 019	708	199	93	1 311	25	10	8	—	...	2	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	869	311	79	19	558	16	8	—	—	...	—	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 831	625	191	57	1 206	22	10	8	—	...	—	...
With related children under 6 years.....	1 155	380	118	16	775	18	3	3	—	...	—	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	494	78	10	27	416	11	4	—	—	...	4	—
Unrelated individuals	1 783	525	139	28	1 258	96	135	132	67	...	3	—
Percent below poverty level.....	57.6	49.1	39.2	84.8	62.0	61.5	43.8	46.2	55.8	...	13.6	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 330	\$2 272	\$2 121	\$2 746	\$2 354	\$2 473	\$2 207	\$2 201	\$2 138	...	\$2 438	—
With Social Security income.....	248	59	16	12	189	10	—	—	—	...	—	—
With public assistance income.....	393	89	22	—	304	16	3	3	3	...	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	726	278	96	—	448	36	92	90	47	...	2	—
65 years and over.....	264	69	16	12	195	13	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons	20 819	5 167	1 364	529	15 652	644	358	271	181	...	87	11
Percent below poverty level.....	47.5	45.0	44.0	54.4	48.5	26.2	19.3	18.8	28.1	...	21.0	22.0
Related children under 18 years.....	10 945	2 733	746	245	8 212	308	123	73	66	...	50	9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 654	1 900	503	189	5 754	224	52	41	34	...	11	—
60 years and over.....	1 477	313	50	55	1 164	52	11	7	7	...	4	—
65 years and over.....	1 008	185	26	55	823	30	11	7	7	...	4	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 455	1 196	295	149	3 259	126	86	67	40	...	19	...
Percent below poverty level.....	54.5	52.4	49.5	64.8	55.4	30.6	29.1	30.5	43.0	...	25.0	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 154	\$4 838	\$4 867	\$4 872	\$5 271	\$5 007	\$4 580	\$4 353	\$4 665	...	\$5 380	...
Persons per family.....	4.94	4.34	4.14	3.92	5.16	4.62	4.49	4.42	4.98	...	4.74	...
With Social Security income.....	818	168	14	16	650	6	6	—	—	...	6	...
With public assistance income.....	1 937	491	155	73	1 446	24	7	5	—	...	2	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 488	641	152	46	1 847	112	65	52	33	...	13	...
With related children under 18 years.....	4 014	1 080	287	105	2 934	116	77	60	33	...	17	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 274	879	238	86	2 395	85	60	47	20	...	13	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 299	784	222	101	1 515	25	16	12	—	...	4	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 049	365	98	20	684	16	12	12	—	...	—	...
With related children under 18 years.....	2 071	696	214	65	1 375	22	14	12	—	...	2	...
With related children under 6 years.....	1 300	410	129	16	890	18	7	7	—	...	—	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	587	96	10	27	491	13	6	—	—	...	6	—
Unrelated individuals	2 071	655	182	28	1 416	103	156	151	67	...	5	—
Percent below poverty level.....	66.8	61.3	51.3	84.8	69.8	66.0	50.6	52.8	55.8	...	22.7	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 877	\$2 663	\$2 459	\$3 659	\$2 976	\$3 208	\$2 792	\$2 808	\$3 083	...	\$2 316	—
With Social Security income.....	332	95	20	12	237	12	—	—	—	...	—	—
With public assistance income.....	426	97	30	—	329	16	3	3	3	...	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	928	381	139	—	547	41	113	109	47	...	4	—
65 years and over.....	367	115	23	12	252	15	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons	24 881	6 023	1 541	603	18 858	856	570	472	289	...	98	17
Percent below poverty level.....	56.8	52.5	49.7	62.0	58.4	34.9	30.7	32.7	44.8	...	23.7	34.0
Related children under 18 years.....	12 965	3 169	844	298	9 796	428	221	165	120	...	56	15
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 046	2 241	584	242	6 805	316	120	109	76	...	11	—
60 years and over.....	1 824	397	61	55	1 427	59	13	7	7	...	6	—
65 years and over.....	1 265	265	33	55	1 000	37	13	7	7	...	6	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	34.2	32.8	30.8	44.7	34.6	21.7	15.2	14.7	23.1	...	16.7	20.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	64.0	60.1	56.6	70.5	65.5	47.3	38.0	39.1	52.2	...	34.3	34.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	77.5	72.0	67.6	85.0	79.5	61.8	52.2	54.4	66.2	...	44.4	38.0

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	3 815
Under 5 years	665
5 to 9 years	388
10 to 14 years	379
15 to 19 years	474
20 to 24 years	465
25 to 29 years	413
30 to 34 years	355
35 to 39 years	114
40 to 44 years	159
45 to 49 years	130
50 to 54 years	69
55 to 59 years	43
60 to 64 years	49
65 to 69 years	45
70 to 74 years	39
75 to 79 years	8
80 to 84 years	10
85 years and over	10
Median	20.0

Female	1 874
Under 5 years	303
5 to 9 years	195
10 to 14 years	220
15 to 19 years	236
20 to 24 years	192
25 to 29 years	200
30 to 34 years	154
35 to 39 years	74
40 to 44 years	96
45 to 49 years	66
50 to 54 years	35
55 to 59 years	21
60 to 64 years	28
65 to 69 years	27
70 to 74 years	6
75 to 79 years	7
80 to 84 years	8
85 years and over	6
Median	19.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	49
In families	25
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16
Householder or spouse	22
Other relatives	3
Nonrelatives in households	24
Living alone	24
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	66.7
In group quarters	—
Inmate of institution	—
Home for the aged	—
Other	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	84
In families	47
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.5
Householder or spouse	29
Other relatives	18
Nonrelatives in households	26
Living alone	26
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11
In group quarters	11
Inmate of institution	11
Home for the aged	11
Other	—

Persons 75 years and over	28
In families	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	80.0
Householder or spouse	1
Other relatives	4
Nonrelatives in households	19
Living alone	15
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.0
In group quarters	4
Inmate of institution	4
Home for the aged	4
Other	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	899
1 person	199
2 persons	156
3 persons	168
4 persons	194
5 persons	102
6 or more persons	80

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
3 815	2 610	1 120	105	1 205	111	686 953	318 074	126 713	10 678	368 879	112 743
665	440	128	6	225	21	57 718	24 982	9 642	1 093	32 736	9 041
388	225	71	17	163	16	52 618	22 183	8 944	1 035	30 435	9 412
379	244	120	15	135	9	53 878	22 663	9 205	833	31 215	10 730
474	317	129	13	157	19	68 179	33 701	12 858	1 082	34 478	11 954
465	369	188	6	96	5	66 013	39 651	15 342	1 144	26 362	6 866
413	311	171	2	102	5	56 732	29 085	12 583	1 055	27 647	7 058
355	254	92	11	101	7	45 458	22 215	9 608	851	23 243	6 470
114	61	19	7	53	7	35 469	16 158	6 970	547	19 311	6 133
159	125	78	—	34	6	30 745	13 709	5 752	535	17 036	6 124
130	85	50	7	45	6	31 343	13 782	6 002	531	17 561	7 191
69	44	27	—	25	2	33 410	14 322	5 916	450	19 088	8 017
43	28	10	—	15	3	33 067	13 771	5 665	440	19 296	7 572
49	37	9	13	12	1	31 418	12 833	4 918	419	18 585	6 193
45	28	11	—	17	2	27 549	11 249	4 160	231	16 300	4 373
39	29	12	8	10	—	23 555	10 052	3 464	230	13 503	2 742
8	5	5	—	3	—	17 644	7 267	2 356	138	10 377	1 668
10	4	—	—	6	2	11 906	5 399	1 837	33	6 507	701
20.0	20.9	22.8	20.3	17.1	17.7	10 251	5 052	1 491	31	5 199	498
						29.0	27.7	27.9	25.7	30.3	31.0
1 874	1 240	507	30	634	65	348 154	165 899	66 201	5 306	182 255	52 203
303	206	57	4	97	8	28 248	12 265	4 758	558	15 983	4 330
195	112	26	4	83	7	26 141	11 143	4 501	533	14 998	4 499
220	151	70	8	69	4	26 169	11 053	4 494	413	15 116	5 137
236	154	67	—	82	9	33 725	17 466	6 784	531	16 259	5 381
192	136	85	—	56	2	32 586	20 256	7 933	555	12 330	2 628
200	137	73	2	63	5	27 686	14 357	6 258	525	13 329	3 187
154	111	15	1	43	—	21 972	10 901	4 748	370	11 071	3 107
74	39	14	4	35	7	17 926	8 401	3 560	290	9 525	3 059
96	66	46	—	30	6	15 621	7 019	3 042	271	8 602	3 152
66	43	28	—	23	4	16 060	7 164	3 011	248	8 896	3 629
35	19	15	—	16	2	16 633	7 317	3 087	246	9 316	3 783
21	12	—	—	9	—	16 524	7 014	2 982	213	9 510	3 386
28	22	—	7	6	1	16 301	7 045	2 654	209	9 256	2 682
27	17	—	—	10	1	14 899	6 528	2 421	128	8 371	1 852
6	6	6	—	—	—	13 051	5 991	2 042	97	7 060	1 162
7	5	5	—	2	—	10 308	4 756	1 563	75	5 552	664
8	4	—	—	4	2	7 437	3 558	1 229	26	3 879	323
6	—	—	—	6	—	6 867	3 665	1 134	18	3 202	242
19.7	19.9	22.2	14.8	17.9	27.5	29.9	28.7	28.7	25.6	31.4	31.5
49	37	9	13	12	1	31 418	12 833	4 918	419	18 585	6 193
25	16	—	13	9	—	25 973	10 182	3 971	351	15 791	5 725
—	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	5.1	4.0	5.7	14.5	17.6
22	16	—	13	6	—	25 170	9 982	3 906	338	15 188	5 503
3	—	—	—	3	—	803	200	65	13	603	222
24	21	9	—	3	1	4 881	2 376	904	68	2 505	468
24	21	9	—	3	1	4 443	2 145	823	45	2 298	437
66.7	76.2	44.4	—	24.5	—	24.5	19.9	24.2	11.1	28.8	22.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	564	275	43	—	289	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	424	165	27	—	259	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	303	144	12	—	159	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	140	110	16	—	30	—
84	57	23	8	27	2	51 104	21 301	7 624	461	29 803	7 115
47	29	12	8	18	1	36 354	14 133	5 145	401	22 221	6 309
8.5	—	—	—	22.2	—	10.5	5.8	6.2	10.2	13.5	12.3
29	14	6	8	15	1	34 628	13 527	4 960	389	21 101	5 874
18	15	6	—	3	—	1 726	606	185	12	1 120	435
26	19	11	—	7	1	13 277	6 395	2 297	60	6 882	806
26	19	11	—	7	1	12 730	6 118	2 214	49	6 612	747
—	—	—	—	—	—	28.7	25.1	23.4	6.1	32.0	17.4
11	9	—	—	2	—	1 473	773	182	—	700	—
11	9	—	—	2	—	1 229	560	170	—	669	—
11	9	—	—	2	—	1 087	526	160	—	561	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	244	213	12	—	31	—
28	13	5	—	15	2	39 801	17 718	5 684	202	22 083	2 867
5	4	—	—	1	—	18 143	7 095	2 510	143	11 048	2 257
80.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	14.1	7.9	8.6	6.3	18.0	12.9
1	—	—	—	1	—	15 521	5 986	2 046	116	9 535	1 741
4	4	—	—	—	—	2 622	1 109	464	27	1 513	516
19	9	5	—	10	2	14 981	7 210	2 202	59	7 771	610
15	5	5	—	10	2	14 420	6 880	2 127	51	7 540	573
20.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	41.6	37.6	29.0	29.4	45.3	16.9
4	—	—	—	4	—	6 677	3 413	972	—	3 264	—
4	—	—	—	4	—	6 493	3 279	957	—	3 214	—
4	—	—	—	4	—	6 204	3 154	939	—	3 050	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	184	134	15	—	50	—
899	641	313	36	258	17	242 549	117 302	47 805	3 652	125 247	34 835
199	128	81	—	71	8	56 433	31 435	12 521	578	24 998	3 270
156	123	65	13	33	3	77 668	37 611	15 561	1 116	40 057	11 344
168	124	56	5	44	3	39 083	19 000	7 938	771	20 083	6 578
194	154	62	7	40	—	35 735	16 566	6 806	650	19 169	6 160
102	57	23	8	45	3	19 563	8 146	3 330	269	11 417	4 117
80	55	26	3	25	—	14 067	4 544	1 649	268	9 523	3 366

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	428	290	152	—	138	11	66 311	37 722	14 717	1 086	28 589	8 009
Children ever born	193	101	50	—	92	4	23 049	10 317	3 445	557	12 732	2 722
Per 1,000 women	451	348	329	—	667	364	348	274	234	513	445	340
Women ever married	191	131	69	—	60	2	21 189	10 832	4 136	461	10 357	2 196
Children ever born	172	82	34	—	90	2	19 390	8 695	2 901	472	10 695	2 496
Per 1,000 women	901	626	493	—	1 500	1 000	915	803	701	1 024	1 033	1 137
Women 25 to 34 years	354	248	88	3	106	12	49 658	25 258	11 006	895	24 400	6 294
Children ever born	607	406	105	3	201	31	87 095	38 376	15 602	1 642	48 719	13 656
Per 1,000 women	1 715	1 637	1 193	1 000	1 896	2 583	1 754	1 519	1 418	1 835	1 997	2 170
Women ever married	299	214	76	2	85	12	43 859	21 467	9 214	801	22 392	6 049
Children ever born	591	390	90	2	201	31	84 947	37 461	15 172	1 616	47 486	13 627
Per 1,000 women	1 977	1 822	1 184	1 000	2 365	2 583	1 937	1 745	1 647	2 017	2 121	2 253
Women 35 to 44 years	170	105	60	4	65	13	33 547	15 420	6 602	561	18 127	6 211
Children ever born	489	334	203	16	155	30	104 347	43 432	18 299	1 858	60 915	21 516
Per 1,000 women	2 876	3 181	3 383	4 000	2 385	2 308	3 110	2 817	2 772	3 312	3 360	3 464
Women ever married	162	105	60	4	57	11	32 236	14 759	6 339	542	17 477	6 108
Children ever born	489	334	203	16	155	30	103 924	43 280	18 244	1 858	60 644	21 514
Per 1,000 women	3 019	3 181	3 383	4 000	2 719	2 727	3 224	2 932	2 878	3 428	3 470	3 522
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	3 815	2 610	1 120	105	1 205	111	686 953	318 074	126 713	10 678	368 879	112 743
In households	3 551	2 410	1 053	105	1 141	111	661 063	299 293	121 703	10 678	361 770	112 743
Family householder:	560	405	176	29	155	9	158 913	68 511	27 683	2 504	90 402	30 514
Male	88	61	29	1	27	—	19 195	11 138	4 730	401	8 057	860
Female	152	122	89	6	30	—	26 145	14 713	6 344	448	11 432	2 419
Nonfamily householder:	99	53	19	—	46	8	38 296	22 940	9 048	299	15 356	1 042
Male	669	469	229	13	200	25	155 230	67 832	27 551	2 350	87 398	29 116
Child	1 645	1 033	385	28	612	59	230 509	97 386	39 488	4 112	133 123	45 385
Other relatives	139	105	61	—	34	2	17 661	6 420	2 318	249	11 241	2 542
Nonrelatives	199	162	65	28	37	8	15 114	10 353	4 541	315	4 761	865
Persons per household	3.09	3.05	2.79	3.47	3.19	2.06	2.73	2.56	2.55	2.92	2.89	3.24
Persons per family	3.70	3.59	3.47	3.73	3.98	2.78	3.27	3.16	3.15	3.30	3.36	3.46
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	648	466	205	30	182	9	178 108	79 649	32 413	2 905	98 459	31 374
With own children under 18 years	504	354	129	16	150	6	95 199	43 344	17 623	1 788	51 855	16 509
With own children under 6 years	345	228	82	9	117	3	46 886	21 472	8 353	949	25 414	7 205
Married-couple families	541	377	170	29	164	8	156 206	67 999	27 566	2 419	88 207	29 407
With own children under 18 years	412	280	109	15	132	5	82 608	35 919	14 427	1 427	46 689	16 028
With own children under 6 years	293	187	79	8	106	3	41 493	18 150	7 018	797	23 343	7 093
Female householder, no husband present	78	61	29	1	17	—	16 548	9 621	4 082	375	6 927	714
With own children under 18 years	69	52	20	1	17	—	10 575	6 502	2 819	290	4 073	227
With own children under 6 years	37	26	3	1	11	—	4 573	2 935	1 154	128	1 638	32
Subfamilies	16	16	13	—	—	—	2 384	831	290	37	1 553	274
With own children under 18 years	16	16	13	—	—	—	1 917	670	239	21	1 247	190
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	843	267	95	22	576	163
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	376	106	44	6	270	79
Mother-child subfamilies	16	16	13	—	—	—	1 311	468	195	15	843	105
Persons under 18 years	1 695	1 051	382	42	644	57	204 839	86 689	34 605	3 670	118 150	37 683
Percent living with two parents	71.2	70.0	69.6	45.2	73.0	86.0	83.6	81.0	80.3	76.6	85.4	95.6
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 401	1 008	500	35	393	35	243 662	114 448	47 992	4 426	129 214	41 312
Never widowed or divorced	1 066	769	353	21	297	26	200 194	89 976	36 830	3 304	110 218	38 137
Known to have been:	11	—	—	—	11	2	6 150	2 796	1 070	83	3 354	852
Widowed	324	239	147	14	85	7	37 932	21 977	10 229	1 048	15 955	2 344
Divorced	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	301	137	9	313	21
Widowed and divorced	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	648	466	205	30	182	9	178 108	79 649	32 413	2 905	98 459	31 374
Householder:	482	340	143	11	142	9	138 225	62 239	25 728	2 208	75 986	27 628
Employed or in Armed Forces	46	45	33	—	1	—	4 397	2 155	1 015	142	2 242	196
Unemployed	120	81	29	19	39	—	35 486	15 255	5 670	555	20 231	3 550
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	541	377	170	29	164	8	156 206	67 999	27 566	2 419	88 207	29 407
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	422	289	122	10	133	8	125 056	54 728	22 559	1 980	70 328	26 375
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	206	148	68	7	58	—	69 235	33 486	13 314	1 128	35 749	10 617
Wife unemployed	11	2	—	—	9	—	2 345	1 101	393	102	1 244	270
Wife not in labor force	205	139	54	3	66	8	53 476	20 141	8 852	750	33 335	15 488
Husband unemployed	46	41	33	—	5	—	3 569	1 645	792	86	1 924	172
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16	13	13	—	3	—	1 936	958	451	38	978	96
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	124	70	1	174	4
Wife not in labor force	30	28	20	—	2	—	1 335	563	271	47	772	72
Husband not in labor force	73	47	15	19	26	—	27 581	11 626	4 215	353	15 955	2 860
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	12	7	—	14	—	5 829	2 769	965	88	3 060	465
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	75	33	5	120	21
Wife not in labor force	47	35	8	19	12	—	21 557	8 782	3 217	260	12 775	2 374
Female householder, no husband present	78	61	29	1	17	—	16 548	9 621	4 082	375	6 927	714
Employed or in Armed Forces	44	38	21	1	6	—	9 609	6 126	2 650	161	3 483	246
Unemployed	4	4	—	—	—	—	667	441	202	42	226	16
Not in labor force	30	19	8	—	11	—	6 272	3 054	1 230	172	3 218	452
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	264	200	67	—	64	—	25 890	18 781	5 010	—	7 109	—
Inmate of mental hospital	6	9	—	—	6	—	553	92	39	—	461	—
Inmate of home for the aged	15	—	—	—	6	—	8 072	4 100	1 199	—	3 972	—
Inmate of other institution	67	52	40	—	15	—	2 846	1 287	855	—	1 559	—
In military quarters	71	71	—	—	—	—	1 073	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	49	41	12	—	8	—	10 695	10 223	2 342	—	472	—
Other, in group quarters	56	27	15	—	29	—	2 651	2 006	575	—	645	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	3 815	2 610	1 120	105	1 205	111	686 953	318 074	126 713	10 678	368 879	112 743
Native	3 375	2 274	991	95	1 101	96	677 794	313 173	124 704	10 540	364 621	111 992
Born in State of residence	1 525	990	423	62	535	43	487 122	204 423	76 264	6 683	282 699	94 802
Born in different State	1 695	1 180	519	33	515	47	188 382	107 274	47 729	3 838	81 108	17 012
Northeast	119	86	45	—	33	—	9 950	6 377	2 790	132	3 573	578
North Central	373	275	109	21	98	16	132 876	74 465	33 502	2 755	58 411	12 832
South	480	351	125	10	129	12	18 204	10 698	4 461	385	7 506	1 613
West	723	468	240	2	255	19	27 352	15 734	6 976	566	11 618	1 989
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	155	104	49	—	51	6	2 290	1 476	711	19	814	178
Foreign born	440	336	129	10	104	15	9 159	4 901	2 009	138	4 258	751

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 154	2 171	1 006	87	983	93	629 393	293 306	117 229	9 674	336 087	103 714
Same house	792	483	192	39	309	53	333 633	127 772	50 750	4 662	205 861	83 805
Different house in United States	2 086	1 467	716	48	619	34	291 627	162 667	65 461	4 916	128 960	19 795
Same county	833	646	353	7	187	18	145 915	77 128	33 129	2 743	68 787	11 944
Different county	1 253	821	363	41	432	16	145 712	85 539	32 332	2 173	60 173	7 851
Same State	461	315	167	18	146	7	76 000	41 293	13 093	717	34 707	4 987
In Armed Forces in 1975	11	11	4	—	—	—	606	367	138	34	239	10
Attending college in 1975	38	29	22	—	9	2	7 226	4 324	1 830	77	2 902	492
Different State	792	506	196	23	286	9	69 712	44 246	19 239	1 456	25 466	2 864
In Armed Forces in 1975	47	28	7	—	19	—	3 042	2 169	858	75	873	63
Attending college in 1975	61	46	21	—	15	—	6 520	4 534	2 057	75	1 986	203
Northeast	51	44	9	—	7	2	3 803	2 722	1 118	28	1 081	50
North Central	198	122	59	12	76	—	38 168	24 300	10 942	813	13 868	1 992
South	205	137	34	—	68	5	8 755	6 056	2 524	214	2 699	195
West	338	203	94	11	135	2	18 986	11 168	4 655	401	7 818	627
Abroad	276	221	98	—	55	6	4 133	2 867	1 018	96	1 266	114
In Armed Forces in 1975	27	20	6	—	7	—	1 052	751	226	40	301	22
Attending college in 1975	44	42	25	—	2	—	243	212	114	—	31	6

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	969	652	290	25	317	11	118 214	71 666	26 917	1 752	46 548	5 911
In Armed Forces in 1980	155	125	36	11	30	—	4 525	3 735	1 347	106	790	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	81	64	43	—	17	—	3 391	1 742	750	—	1 649	—
Attending college in 1980	145	135	66	—	10	3	20 255	18 161	4 886	98	2 094	136
Living with at least one parent	3	—	—	—	3	3	578	418	304	2	160	22
Not living with any parent	142	135	66	—	7	—	19 677	17 743	4 582	96	1 934	114
Different State in 1975	634	422	164	14	212	6	55 234	35 799	15 697	1 181	19 435	2 145
In Armed Forces in 1980	155	125	36	11	30	—	4 249	3 529	1 242	78	720	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	4	—	—	2	—	909	559	301	—	350	—
Attending college in 1980	80	70	26	—	10	3	7 772	6 964	2 630	44	808	46
Living with at least one parent	3	—	—	—	3	3	336	255	198	—	81	12
Not living with any parent	77	70	26	—	7	—	7 436	6 709	2 432	44	727	34

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 262	...	...	...	...	...	296 134	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 109	...	...	...	...	...	277 896	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 063	...	...	...	...	...	272 257	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	46	...	...	...	...	...	5 639	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	153	...	...	...	...	...	18 238	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 251	918	426	21	333	29	295 800	147 250	60 837	4 713	148 550	49 853
Private vehicle	979	742	373	17	237	17	214 178	123 528	53 828	4 431	90 650	17 394
Drive alone: Car	562	412	219	4	150	12	132 160	82 022	37 218	2 639	50 138	10 413
Truck or van	141	90	46	7	51	3	39 824	18 173	6 847	896	21 651	4 262
Carpool: Car	184	162	86	6	22	2	32 967	19 236	8 311	635	13 731	2 043
Truck or van	92	78	22	—	14	—	9 227	4 097	1 452	261	5 130	676
Public transportation	13	3	3	—	10	—	1 217	977	593	17	240	49
Bus or streetcar	13	3	3	—	10	—	929	709	441	11	220	49
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	2	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	255	152	6	18	—
Bicycle	20	16	—	—	4	—	2 668	1 693	377	13	975	31
Motorcycle	5	5	—	—	—	—	1 834	1 144	357	15	690	87
Walked only	179	113	39	—	66	—	37 257	14 871	3 835	118	22 386	6 337
Other means	29	29	3	4	—	—	3 615	1 458	384	37	2 157	925
Worked at home	26	10	3	—	16	12	35 031	3 579	1 463	82	31 452	25 030

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	979	742	373	17	237	17	214 178	123 528	53 828	4 431	90 650	17 394
Drive alone	703	502	265	11	201	15	171 984	100 195	44 065	3 535	71 789	14 675
In 2-person carpool	160	127	43	6	33	2	30 868	17 903	7 735	768	12 965	1 847
In 3-person carpool	82	79	56	—	3	—	6 844	3 305	1 323	79	3 539	448
In 4-person carpool	9	9	9	—	—	—	2 677	1 229	376	26	1 448	282
In 5-or-more-person carpool	25	25	—	—	—	—	1 805	896	329	23	909	142
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.08	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.10

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 235	916	427	22	319	18	261 127	143 914	59 630	4 675	117 213	24 772
Less than 10 minutes	461	319	70	1	142	—	112 170	59 144	15 408	717	53 026	9 927
10 to 19 minutes	465	365	220	7	100	4	96 477	63 867	32 629	2 443	32 610	7 562
20 to 29 minutes	200	152	113	14	48	5	27 188	12 572	8 022	1 161	14 616	3 236
30 to 44 minutes	68	47	10	—	21	3	15 979	4 561	2 091	181	11 418	2 681
45 or more minutes	41	33	14	—	8	6	9 313	3 770	1 480	173	5 543	1 366
Mean	14.2	14.8	15.9	18.4	12.2	36.4	12.0	12.0	13.8	16.9	14.0	14.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	80.6	85.2	66.4	—	61.9	67.5	67.0	73.2	75.4	82.9	62.8	62.0

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	44	30	3	—	14	—	5 074	3 185	1 449	85	1 889	287
Public	32	19	3	—	13	—	2 671	1 364	446	58	1 307	236
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	—	809	677	452	6	132	12
Other private	12	11	—	—	1	—	1 594	1 144	551	21	450	39
Kindergarten	84	55	15	6	29	5	9 470	4 037	1 486	242	5 433	1 571
Public	80	51	11	6	29	5	8 942	3 725	1 249	227	5 217	1 524
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	—	413	270	199	11	143	30
Other private	4	4	4	—	—	—	115	42	38	4	73	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	590	352	141	24	238	19	85 011	36 106	14 782	1 452	48 905	16 149
Public	519	303	128	19	216	19	79 149	33 030	13 092	1 385	46 119	15 240
Church-related	62	40	13	5	22	—	5 019	2 773	1 551	67	2 246	818
Other private	9	9	—	—	—	—	843	303	139	—	540	91
High school (1 to 4 years)	281	161	76	6	120	9	47 355	19 900	8 214	702	27 455	10 355
Public	253	145	62	4	108	9	45 022	18 521	7 244	663	26 501	10 059
Church-related	26	16	14	2	10	—	1 945	1 195	878	39	750	265
Other private	2	—	—	—	2	—	388	184	92	—	204	31
College	221	208	80	—	13	3	31 084	26 095	8 041	220	4 989	1 121
Public	171	158	58	—	13	3	24 954	20 421	4 441	195	4 533	1 005
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	26	19	—	—	7	—	3 271	1 962	891	77	1 309	202
5 and 6 years old	135	86	22	6	49	8	15 729	7 044	2 803	343	8 685	2 526
7 to 13 years old	496	278	112	21	218	12	73 333	31 251	12 813	1 254	42 082	13 944
14 and 15 years old	174	133	62	5	41	4	23 099	9 590	3 890	335	13 509	4 784
16 and 17 years old	129	52	31	4	77	9	24 788	10 580	4 335	376	14 208	5 434
18 and 19 years old	75	63	17	—	12	3	15 199	10 488	3 318	110	4 711	1 762
20 and 21 years old	25	25	12	—	—	—	8 820	7 770	2 114	8	1 050	270
22 to 24 years old	32	29	17	—	3	—	5 396	4 633	1 373	26	763	126
25 to 34 years old	121	114	42	—	7	—	5 602	4 240	1 598	109	1 362	197
35 years old and over	7	7	—	—	—	—	2 757	1 765	837	63	992	238
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	10.0	10.4	—	—	9.1	—	15.0	20.5	23.4	20.7	10.7	5.6
5 and 6 years old	86.5	90.5	78.6	100.0	80.3	100.0	76.0	81.9	84.6	79.8	71.7	68.3
7 to 13 years old	97.1	95.9	94.9	100.0	98.6	80.0	98.4	98.9	99.5	94.0	98.0	98.5
14 and 15 years old	91.1	91.1	89.9	100.0	91.1	100.0	96.4	97.9	98.2	95.7	95.3	97.0
16 and 17 years old	75.0	65.0	79.5	100.0	83.7	100.0	88.7	90.2	90.2	81.2	87.6	92.8
18 and 19 years old	35.5	36.0	25.8	—	33.3	37.5	55.2	62.3	54.9	29.5	44.0	51.0
20 and 21 years old	12.4	15.4	14.6	—	—	—	32.3	43.8	33.1	1.6	11.0	10.4
22 to 24 years old	12.1	14.0	16.0	—	5.3	—	13.9	21.1	15.3	4.1	4.5	3.0
25 to 34 years old	15.8	20.2	16.0	—	3.4	—	5.5	8.3	7.2	5.7	2.7	1.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	383	255	105	13	128	17	55 487	28 563	10 852	836	26 924	9 308
Armed Forces	29	29	—	4	—	—	565	530	106	4	35	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	204	115	48	4	89	12	39 939	21 020	7 628	486	18 919	7 196
Employed	87	54	24	—	33	3	17 012	10 366	3 913	275	6 646	2 442
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	—	1 635	1 135	335	53	700	88
Not in labor force	110	54	24	—	56	9	21 292	9 519	3 180	158	11 773	4 666
Civilian, not enrolled in school	150	111	57	5	39	5	14 983	7 013	3 118	346	7 970	2 112
High school graduate	36	25	10	—	11	5	8 980	4 552	2 080	152	4 428	1 466
Employed	15	7	—	—	8	5	6 452	3 444	1 581	113	3 008	1 091
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	789	441	220	18	348	73
Not in labor force	21	18	10	—	3	—	1 739	667	279	21	1 072	302
Not high school graduate	114	86	47	5	28	—	6 003	2 461	1 038	194	3 542	646
Employed	45	37	21	—	8	—	2 419	1 149	510	74	1 270	342
Unemployed	26	24	24	—	2	—	909	480	204	31	429	36
Not in labor force	43	25	2	5	18	—	2 675	832	324	89	1 843	268

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	716	534	282	34	182	6	187 262	81 178	32 991	2 775	106 084	34 512
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	38	15	—	8	—	2 974	1 022	285	32	1 952	212
5 to 7 years	38	31	22	—	7	1	7 304	2 788	946	152	4 516	891
8 years	66	50	19	13	16	3	36 709	10 609	3 251	441	26 100	9 743
High school: 1 to 3 years	54	38	24	—	16	—	18 203	7 201	2 842	419	11 002	3 087
4 years	231	154	92	8	77	2	64 276	26 872	11 250	1 071	37 404	13 999
College: 1 to 3 years	122	100	49	—	22	—	27 468	14 156	6 361	424	13 312	3 993
4 years	64	57	19	13	7	—	16 227	9 359	4 333	133	6 868	1 860
5 or more years	95	66	42	—	29	—	14 101	9 171	3 723	103	4 930	727
Percent high school graduates	71.5	70.6	71.6	61.8	74.2	33.3	65.2	73.4	77.8	62.4	58.9	59.6
Female, 25 years old and over	728	481	202	14	247	35	201 285	93 716	37 731	2 716	107 569	30 228
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	25	10	5	—	15	4	2 949	1 047	290	9	1 902	154
5 to 7 years	67	61	30	—	6	1	5 910	2 361	739	117	3 549	355
8 years	53	26	—	7	27	2	29 843	10 795	3 280	344	19 048	4 585
High school: 1 to 3 years	112	83	30	2	29	4	20 703	9 304	3 554	518	11 399	2 532
4 years	255	165	70	5	90	14	76 613	35 912	15 429	1 147	40 701	13 276
College: 1 to 3 years	114	88	46	—	26	6	41 232	20 411	8 702	461	20 821	6 687
4 years	50	21	—	—	29	4	17 517	9 878	4 317	85	7 639	2 090
5 or more years	52	27	14	—	25	—	6 518	4 008	1 420	35	2 510	549
Percent high school graduates	64.7	62.6	67.8	35.7	68.8	68.6	70.5	74.9	79.2	63.6	66.6	74.8
Persons 25 years old and over	1 444	1 015	484	48	429	41	388 547	174 894	70 722	5 491	213 653	64 740
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.9	4.7	—	—	5.4	9.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.6
High school graduates	68.1	66.8	70.0	54.2	71.1	63.4	67.9	74.2	78.5	63.0	62.8	66.7
4 or more years of college	18.1	16.8	16.9	27.1	21.0	9.8	14.0	18.5	19.5	6.5	10.3	8.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	676	544	254	15	132	13	93 567	56 491	21 386	1 517	37 076	10 320
Percent: High school graduates	67.3	67.1	63.0	66.7	68.2	100.0	82.0	86.6	85.7	69.0	75.1	77.1
4 or more years of college	3.4	3.7	7.9	—	2.3	15.4	5.8	6.6	7.2	2.1	4.7	3.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	387	323	132	15	64	9	47 093	27 172	10 086	786	19 921	6 384
Percent: High school graduates	70.5	73.1	70.5	66.7	57.8	100.0	80.4	85.1	84.3	63.1	74.0	77.3
4 or more years of college	2.1	2.2	5.3	—	1.6	—	5.8	7.1	7.2	1.4	4.1	3.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	289	221	122	—	68	4	46 474	29 319	11 300	731	17 155	3 936
Percent: High school graduates	63.0	58.4	54.9	—	77.9	100.0	83.7	88.0	86.9	75.4	76.3	76.6
4 or more years of college	5.2	5.9	10.7	—	2.9	50.0	5.8	6.1	7.2	2.9	5.4	4.2

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
2 292	1 639	777	67	653	63	510 047	243 108	96 916	7 471	266 939	80 914
1 407	1 051	518	25	356	29	316 506	158 279	65 748	5 274	158 227	51 311
61.4	64.1	66.7	37.3	54.5	46.0	62.1	65.1	67.8	70.6	59.3	63.4
213	175	51	10	38	—	5 678	4 664	1 689	156	1 014	8
1 194	876	467	15	318	29	310 828	153 615	64 059	5 118	157 213	51 303
1 063	759	389	11	304	29	295 616	145 592	60 488	4 678	150 024	50 373
131	117	78	4	14	—	15 212	8 023	3 571	440	7 189	930
11.0	13.4	16.7	26.7	4.4	—	4.9	5.2	5.6	8.6	4.6	1.8
885	588	259	42	297	34	193 541	84 829	31 168	2 197	108 712	29 603
86	61	40	—	25	—	11 106	5 297	1 961	—	5 809	—
1 120	755	348	14	365	46	261 284	128 845	51 374	3 671	132 439	36 967
564	396	188	1	168	14	128 843	71 268	29 372	2 113	57 575	14 037
50.4	52.5	54.0	7.1	46.0	30.4	49.3	55.3	57.2	57.6	43.5	38.0
13	11	3	—	2	—	443	370	158	20	73	—
551	385	185	1	166	14	128 400	70 898	29 214	2 093	57 502	14 037
512	350	169	1	162	14	122 504	67 790	27 969	1 884	54 714	13 562
39	35	16	—	4	—	5 896	3 108	1 245	209	2 788	475
7.1	9.1	8.6	—	2.4	—	4.6	4.4	4.3	10.0	4.8	3.4
556	359	160	13	197	32	132 441	57 577	22 002	1 558	74 864	22 930
23	8	—	—	15	—	6 139	3 147	942	—	2 992	—
183	117	44	13	66	8	28 074	13 690	5 142	436	14 384	5 197
50	28	20	—	22	6	13 570	6 995	2 842	257	6 575	2 732
26	24	17	4	2	—	1 902	1 228	577	58	674	81
78	36	7	5	42	2	12 100	4 998	1 631	117	7 102	2 384
273	233	103	6	40	3	33 427	19 395	7 409	589	14 032	4 238
94	74	30	—	20	3	23 922	12 691	4 991	474	11 231	3 787
26	25	12	—	1	—	2 417	1 365	640	48	1 052	133
60	53	37	—	7	—	5 362	3 934	1 180	36	1 428	315
615	465	246	20	150	2	117 259	54 112	23 125	2 019	63 147	21 076
383	291	160	10	92	2	102 490	46 166	19 952	1 697	56 324	20 285
40	33	33	—	7	—	4 096	1 929	944	91	2 167	171
114	87	29	10	27	—	7 685	3 608	1 388	138	4 077	615
43	31	19	6	12	3	31 660	12 545	4 947	437	19 115	7 697
23	16	10	—	7	3	23 740	9 187	3 707	277	14 553	6 860
—	—	—	—	—	—	615	286	127	29	329	45
20	15	9	6	5	—	7 296	3 071	1 113	131	4 225	792
58	38	17	8	20	1	38 343	14 521	4 919	319	23 822	5 739
1	—	—	—	1	1	9 390	2 763	1 027	89	6 627	3 147
57	38	17	8	19	—	286	107	38	5	179	25
200	138	61	—	62	9	27 413	14 873	5 710	400	12 540	4 111
97	70	25	—	27	2	12 313	7 964	3 162	205	4 349	1 143
7	7	7	—	—	—	1 431	828	382	44	603	116
96	61	29	—	35	7	13 606	6 020	2 152	151	7 586	2 852
192	136	85	—	56	2	32 586	20 256	7 933	555	12 330	2 628
93	70	45	—	23	2	20 696	13 809	5 873	326	6 887	1 276
11	10	—	—	1	—	1 352	752	265	53	600	77
84	52	37	—	32	—	10 329	5 529	1 728	168	4 800	1 275
625	415	191	7	210	31	115 898	55 159	23 706	1 950	60 739	19 917
295	192	99	1	103	9	70 109	36 927	15 675	1 137	33 182	8 754
21	18	9	—	3	—	2 537	1 243	473	103	1 294	244
300	198	83	6	102	22	43 083	16 846	7 481	698	26 377	10 919
49	34	—	7	15	1	32 825	14 059	5 636	422	18 766	6 068
17	10	—	—	7	1	14 493	6 863	2 548	184	7 630	1 965
—	—	—	—	—	—	429	220	106	9	209	23
32	24	—	7	8	—	17 901	6 976	2 982	229	10 925	4 080
54	32	11	—	22	3	52 562	24 498	8 389	344	28 044	4 243
10	8	—	—	2	—	4 893	2 227	711	32	2 666	424
—	—	—	—	—	—	147	65	19	—	82	15
44	24	11	—	20	3	47 522	22 206	7 659	312	25 316	3 804
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over											
1 120	755	348	14	365	46	261 284	128 845	51 374	3 671	132 439	36 967
371	251	91	5	120	13	47 227	21 680	8 405	897	25 547	7 250
141	94	32	1	47	9	24 086	12 452	4 568	480	11 634	2 475
219	156	84	2	63	10	47 071	21 316	9 081	761	25 755	9 036
154	109	51	—	45	2	30 370	14 883	6 079	481	15 487	4 311
Married women 16 years and over, husband present											
663	455	224	13	208	25	155 946	68 046	27 628	2 372	87 900	29 281
338	235	126	—	103	11	79 539	38 583	15 220	1 301	40 956	11 398
318	209	75	4	109	13	41 605	18 347	7 089	754	23 258	7 129
129	82	32	—	47	9	20 712	10 333	3 731	406	10 379	2 414
187	130	67	2	57	10	40 830	17 679	7 383	599	23 151	8 825
127	88	39	—	39	2	25 610	11 980	4 704	390	13 630	4 183
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over											
1 063	759	389	11	304	29	295 616	145 592	60 488	4 678	150 024	50 373
669	488	265	1	181	5	178 647	104 981	47 513	3 822	73 666	14 087
20	20	14	—	—	—	6 299	2 907	1 298	89	3 392	1 228
100	76	27	3	24	—	13 802	6 761	2 487	214	7 041	1 004
73	57	33	—	16	3	15 929	11 014	1 952	160	4 915	654
145	113	58	—	32	4	28 048	12 433	4 479	256	15 615	2 307
67	18	6	7	49	17	53 719	9 630	3 872	214	44 089	29 174
19	—	—	—	19	15	33 679	681	143	11	32 998	27 874
9	7	—	—	2	—	5 471	773	185	12	4 698	3 147
—	—	—	—	—	—	4 049	163	7	—	3 886	3 055
Employed females 16 years and over											
512	350	169	1	162	14	122 504	67 790	27 969	1 884	54 714	13 562
314	221	119	1	93	2	80 566	48 999	22 268	1 561	31 567	6 322
7	7	5	—	—	—	862	438	190	14	424	77
43	30	6	—	13	—	6 273	2 966	1 046	77	3 307	633
36	26	22	—	10	—	7 853	5 378	843	71	2 475	422
81	63	22	—	18	4	16 148	6 971	2 464	103	9 177	1 770
29	3	—	—	26	8	8 641	2 955	1 204	60	5 686	2 799
9	7	—	—	2	—	3 023	521	144	12	2 502	1 616

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 063	759	389	11	304	29	295 616	145 592	60 488	4 678	150 024	50 373
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	302	232	119	—	70	4	58 399	34 945	15 087	604	23 454	3 370
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	90	49	—	21	—	25 960	16 031	7 538	395	9 929	940
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	6	4	—	—	—	1 479	706	187	17	773	100
Management related occupations	12	12	6	—	—	—	5 683	3 866	1 862	132	1 817	252
Professional specialty occupations	191	142	70	—	49	4	32 439	18 914	7 549	209	13 525	2 430
Engineers and natural scientists	3	—	—	—	3	—	2 695	1 817	743	16	878	190
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 519	1 131	531	9	388	66
Health diagnosing occupations	15	7	—	—	8	—	1 410	950	433	—	460	57
Health assessment and treating occupations	27	21	21	—	6	4	5 412	3 465	1 674	37	1 947	501
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	101	75	27	—	26	—	16 026	8 493	2 945	71	7 533	1 373
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	48	25	—	25	—	11 666	5 357	2 015	40	6 309	1 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	197	139	83	—	58	5	74 414	46 055	20 781	1 120	28 359	4 671
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 718	1 808	818	39	910	164
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	17	13	—	11	—	3 237	2 131	980	72	1 106	146
Sales occupations	57	43	30	—	14	2	28 878	18 217	8 288	473	10 661	1 392
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	5	5	—	2	—	4 938	2 573	1 104	54	2 365	148
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	—	—	—	6	—	7 837	5 184	2 530	127	2 653	370
Other sales occupations	44	38	25	—	6	2	16 103	10 460	4 654	292	5 643	874
Cashiers	11	9	9	—	—	—	4 385	2 807	1 086	85	1 578	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	112	79	40	—	33	3	39 581	23 899	10 695	536	15 682	2 969
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	706	525	282	5	181	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	10	6	—	4	—	12 061	7 577	3 271	187	4 484	860
Financial records processing occupations	27	19	4	—	8	—	7 558	3 993	1 726	76	3 565	636
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 028	956	420	37	1 072	195
Service occupations	206	129	49	4	77	2	43 796	24 392	9 038	878	19 404	2 964
Private household occupations	9	7	—	—	2	—	1 839	931	313	62	908	171
Protective service occupations	8	5	5	—	3	—	2 720	1 644	712	45	1 076	61
Police and firefighters	5	5	5	—	—	—	1 218	682	254	15	536	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	189	117	44	4	72	2	39 237	21 817	8 013	771	17 420	2 732
Food service occupations	71	36	4	1	35	2	17 216	9 839	3 562	353	7 377	1 182
Cleaning and building service occupations	60	38	28	—	22	—	9 012	5 104	1 974	269	3 908	490
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	31	—	—	19	15	47 062	2 403	484	61	44 659	34 778
Farm operators and managers	19	—	—	—	19	15	34 937	699	116	4	34 238	28 818
Farm workers and related occupations	31	31	—	—	—	—	11 719	1 591	336	55	10 128	5 936
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127	102	56	7	25	—	33 403	17 812	6 917	801	15 591	1 853
Mechanics and repairers	46	43	25	—	3	—	10 711	5 548	2 240	243	5 163	682
Construction trades	44	40	24	7	4	—	12 727	6 344	2 460	355	6 383	674
Precision production occupations	28	10	7	—	18	—	8 968	5 376	2 202	203	3 592	484
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	181	126	82	—	55	3	38 542	19 985	8 181	1 214	18 557	2 737
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42	30	20	—	12	—	7 936	4 297	1 686	226	3 639	717
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	58	44	30	—	14	—	5 689	3 185	1 305	160	2 504	434
Transportation occupations	47	33	18	—	14	3	10 391	4 723	1 998	347	5 668	708
Motor vehicle operators	45	33	18	—	12	3	9 887	4 487	1 968	327	5 400	708
Material moving equipment operators	10	6	6	—	4	—	2 711	1 197	475	91	1 514	165
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	13	8	—	11	—	11 815	6 583	2 717	390	5 232	713
Construction laborers	6	6	6	—	—	—	2 122	868	314	66	1 254	132
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	1	—	—	2	—	3 354	2 140	851	92	1 214	188
Employed females 16 years and over	512	350	169	1	162	14	122 504	67 790	27 969	1 884	54 714	13 562
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	130	94	49	—	36	4	25 493	14 709	6 237	266	10 784	2 220
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	30	12	—	10	—	7 787	4 935	2 199	144	2 852	398
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	191	42	6	223	37
Management related occupations	6	6	—	—	—	—	1 903	1 278	619	46	625	102
Professional specialty occupations	90	64	37	—	26	4	17 706	9 774	4 038	122	7 932	1 822
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	129	63	—	75	16
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	63	44	—	13	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	48	15	—	45	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	12	12	—	6	4	4 700	2 967	1 465	37	1 733	488
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	61	41	14	—	20	—	10 475	5 310	1 939	49	5 165	1 123
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48	28	12	—	20	—	8 317	3 871	1 447	29	4 446	987
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	131	84	40	—	47	2	48 594	29 674	13 022	742	18 920	3 636
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 391	1 566	720	33	825	156
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	—	—	—	11	—	858	505	220	5	353	48
Sales occupations	43	37	24	—	6	2	13 282	8 413	3 593	259	4 869	842
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	5	5	—	—	—	1 263	646	319	10	617	68
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 318	880	408	34	438	84
Other sales occupations	38	32	19	—	6	2	10 701	6 887	2 866	215	3 814	690
Cashiers	11	9	9	—	—	—	3 864	2 507	964	72	1 357	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	47	16	—	30	—	32 063	19 190	8 489	445	12 873	2 590
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	517	378	203	5	139	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	10	6	—	4	—	11 836	7 420	3 216	187	4 416	845
Financial records processing occupations	27	19	4	—	8	—	6 743	3 472	1 436	66	3 271	611
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	659	250	99	25	409	100
Service occupations	140	98	29	1	42	2	31 083	16 336	5 751	560	14 747	2 571
Private household occupations	9	7	—	—	2	—	1 798	907	308	56	891	169
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	246	82	—	63	6
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	23	6	—	24	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	131	91	29	1	40	2	28 976	15 183	5 361	504	13 793	2 396
Food service occupations	51	28	4	1	23	2	13 322	7 002	2 460	268	6 320	1 102
Cleaning and building service occupations	34	30	20	—	4	—	4 040	2 154	753	104	1 886	266
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	—	—	10	6	5 361	403	107	22	4 958	4 108
Farm operators and managers	10	—	—	—	10	6	2 691	18	18	—	2 673	2 371
Farm workers and related occupations	6	6	—	—	—	—	2 642	379	89	22	2 263	1 730
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	29	21	—	9	—	2 652	1 526	673	54	1 126	184
Mechanics and repairers	13	13	5	—	—	—	253	157	124	—	96	8
Construction trades	9	9	—	—	—	—	328	160	43	—	168	34
Precision production occupations	16	7	7	—	9	—	2 055	1 197	506	54	858	142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57	39	30	—	18	—	9 321	5 142	2 179	240	4 179	843
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	15	7	—	8	—	3 880	1 980	739	76	1 900	450
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	23	23	—	7	—	2 446	1 499	672	74	947	147
Transportation occupations	2	—	—	—	2	—	678	302	184	10	376	80
Motor vehicle operators	2	—	—	—	2	—	670	302	184	10	368	80
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	45	26	—	41	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	1	—	—	1	—	2 231	1 316	558	80	915	158
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	35	10	—	28	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1	1	—	—	—	—	653	391	187	27	262	51

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 063	759	389	11	304	29	295 616	145 592	60 488	4 678	150 024	50 373
Agriculture	59	40	—	—	19	15	47 703	2 379	439	51	45 324	35 268
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	465	140	35	—	325	24
Mining	32	16	—	—	16	—	2 759	1 529	143	16	1 230	77
Construction	39	37	30	7	2	—	17 425	8 344	3 377	489	9 081	883
Manufacturing	149	102	66	—	47	—	28 406	16 839	7 835	937	11 567	1 998
Nondurable goods	23	4	4	—	19	—	13 455	7 976	4 210	542	5 479	1 144
Food and kindred products	12	—	—	—	12	—	7 201	4 379	2 616	380	2 822	581
Textile mill and finished textile products	1	—	—	—	1	—	2 054	889	344	39	1 165	325
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	—	—	—	6	—	2 739	1 771	838	78	968	130
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	452	269	158	16	183	33
Durable goods	126	98	62	—	28	—	14 951	8 863	3 625	395	6 088	854
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	14	10	—	11	—	1 978	957	440	43	1 021	75
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	112	45	4	64	4
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	930	626	402	63	304	47
Machinery, except electrical	59	44	29	—	15	—	5 581	3 444	1 322	139	2 137	348
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	22	14	—	2	—	1 903	1 205	512	46	698	91
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 027	565	176	7	462	82
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	57	42	—	17	3	17 931	9 972	5 134	361	7 959	890
Railroads	4	—	—	—	4	—	1 366	650	190	39	716	37
Trucking service and warehousing	30	23	23	—	7	3	5 604	2 873	1 799	171	2 731	324
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 577	1 781	929	73	1 796	265
Communications	21	19	15	—	2	—	3 657	2 613	1 517	46	1 044	97
Utilities and sanitary services	19	15	4	—	4	—	3 727	2 055	699	32	1 672	167
Wholesale trade	13	2	2	—	11	—	13 859	7 247	3 426	290	6 612	1 170
Retail trade	184	123	39	1	61	4	51 200	31 175	12 696	952	20 025	2 492
General merchandise stores	15	15	7	—	—	—	4 465	3 328	1 552	129	1 137	183
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	4	—	—	2	—	7 221	4 310	1 611	130	2 911	320
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	12	5	—	8	—	7 762	4 035	1 622	131	3 727	330
Eating and drinking places	113	71	19	1	42	2	14 120	8 605	3 240	281	5 515	810
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	5	5	—	2	—	13 849	8 924	4 586	185	4 925	766
Banking and credit agencies	2	—	—	—	2	—	6 131	3 431	1 549	57	2 700	422
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	5	5	—	—	—	7 718	5 493	3 037	128	2 225	344
Services	414	295	149	3	119	7	85 062	49 679	19 968	1 105	35 383	5 809
Business services	24	16	—	—	8	—	3 557	2 570	1 501	108	987	157
Repair services	15	9	9	—	6	—	3 953	2 026	958	108	1 927	310
Private households	15	13	6	—	2	—	2 064	1 052	358	77	1 012	183
Other personal services	23	19	12	—	4	—	8 404	5 255	2 063	200	3 149	344
Entertainment and recreation services	22	22	—	—	—	—	2 338	1 465	650	57	873	82
Professional and related services	315	216	100	3	99	7	64 746	37 311	14 438	555	27 435	4 733
Hospitals	67	60	30	3	7	—	13 745	8 909	3 849	156	4 836	839
Health services, except hospitals	56	27	11	—	29	4	10 713	5 431	2 247	84	5 282	1 144
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	135	83	24	—	52	3	28 290	15 328	4 953	177	12 962	2 169
Other educational services	10	10	10	—	—	—	1 296	825	325	13	471	99
Social services, religious and membership organizations	33	27	20	—	6	—	6 892	4 173	1 750	78	2 719	342
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	14	9	5	—	5	—	3 810	2 645	1 314	47	1 165	140
Public administration	92	82	56	—	10	—	16 957	9 364	2 849	292	7 593	996
Employed females 16 years and over	512	350	169	1	162	14	122 504	67 790	27 969	1 884	54 714	13 562
Agriculture	16	6	—	—	10	6	5 951	569	141	22	5 382	4 347
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	17	13	—	91	13
Mining	11	—	—	—	11	—	223	108	20	—	115	16
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 169	678	291	29	491	60
Manufacturing	67	51	35	—	16	—	9 902	5 524	2 478	248	4 378	884
Nondurable goods	11	4	4	—	7	—	4 699	2 326	996	133	2 373	586
Food and kindred products	1	—	—	—	1	—	1 350	747	383	77	603	148
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 600	607	215	26	993	290
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	—	—	—	6	—	1 185	624	266	19	561	104
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	90	59	5	79	12
Durable goods	56	47	31	—	9	—	5 203	3 198	1 482	115	2 005	298
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	366	210	146	7	156	11
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	27	12	3	13	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	105	75	13	66	5
Machinery, except electrical	35	28	20	—	7	—	1 834	1 232	665	53	602	93
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	19	11	—	2	—	1 294	771	302	28	523	70
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	132	69	2	71	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	12	4	—	4	—	4 189	2 467	1 553	65	1 722	252
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	15	—	3	47	2
Trucking service and warehousing	2	—	—	—	2	—	907	622	452	28	285	25
Other transportation	2	—	—	—	—	—	1 050	410	257	10	640	113
Communications	2	—	—	—	2	—	1 478	1 088	710	24	390	65
Utilities and sanitary services	12	12	4	—	—	—	692	332	134	—	360	47
Wholesale trade	7	2	2	—	5	—	2 778	1 515	760	90	1 263	327
Retail trade	112	71	28	1	41	4	26 974	16 121	6 491	540	10 853	1 773
General merchandise stores	15	15	7	—	—	—	3 309	2 401	1 061	106	908	150
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3	1	—	—	2	—	3 777	2 089	838	71	1 688	238
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 214	608	249	15	606	70
Eating and drinking places	72	42	13	1	30	2	9 711	5 468	1 925	190	4 243	707
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	5	5	—	2	—	7 675	4 802	2 466	125	2 873	546
Banking and credit agencies	2	—	—	—	2	—	4 388	2 491	1 153	50	1 897	346
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	5	5	—	—	—	3 287	2 311	1 313	75	976	200
Services	250	177	89	—	73	4	56 184	32 174	12 754	667	24 010	4 695
Business services	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 577	1 135	691	41	442	87
Repair services	9	5	5	—	4	—	357	216	133	—	141	26
Private households	15	13	6	—	2	—	1 939	988	335	56	951	179
Other personal services	17	13	6	—	4	—	6 351	3 961	1 521	157	2 390	316
Entertainment and recreation services	9	9	—	—	—	—	1 072	618	266	17	454	62
Professional and related services	200	137	63	—	63	4	44 888	25 256	9 808	396	19 632	4 025
Hospitals	39	32	21	—	7	—	11 237	7 169	3 171	137	4 068	778
Health services, except hospitals	46	27	11	—	19	4	8 776	4 150	1 637	69	4 626	1 087
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	90	58	18	—	32	—	18 077	9 564	3 156	110	8 513	1 693
Other educational services	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 005	610	256	13	395	91
Social services, religious and membership organizations	22	20	13	—	2	—	4 046	2 562	1 034	41	1 484	293
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3	—	—	—	3	—	1 747	1 201	554	26	546	83
Public administration	26	26	6	—	—	—	7 351	3 815	1 002	98	3 536	649

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 023	789	379	41	234	15	207 547	97 755	39 830	3 241	109 792	38 998
Worked in 1979	1 011	777	373	41	234	15	206 313	97 195	39 636	3 233	109 118	38 906
50 to 52 weeks	580	423	184	16	157	9	142 155	62 808	26 450	2 119	79 347	32 671
48 to 49 weeks	28	24	22	4	4	3	6 085	3 489	1 484	138	2 596	522
40 to 47 weeks	69	57	37	6	12	—	12 677	7 156	3 267	304	5 321	976
27 to 39 weeks	119	95	35	4	24	—	13 383	6 993	2 626	227	6 390	1 181
14 to 26 weeks	103	81	42	—	22	—	16 091	8 864	3 091	233	7 227	1 697
1 to 13 weeks	112	97	53	15	15	3	15 922	7 885	2 718	212	8 037	1 859
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	853	638	297	37	215	14	180 445	83 547	34 138	2 882	96 898	35 191
50 to 52 weeks	558	409	178	16	149	8	132 788	58 377	24 662	2 008	74 411	30 601
27 to 49 weeks	150	113	64	6	37	3	26 133	13 877	5 727	608	12 256	2 216
1 to 26 weeks	145	116	55	15	29	3	21 524	11 293	3 749	266	10 231	2 374
With unemployment in 1979	236	184	89	21	52	—	23 666	14 374	6 362	694	9 292	1 048
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.1	23.3	23.5	51.2	22.2	—	11.4	14.7	16.0	21.4	8.5	2.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	44	36	12	—	8	—	7 868	5 408	2 336	238	2 460	304
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	85	58	31	6	27	—	7 774	4 787	2 247	212	2 987	363
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	107	90	46	15	17	—	8 024	4 179	1 779	244	3 845	381
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	18.1	19.7	27.2	14.6	—	13.5	11.9	11.6	13.7	15.9	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	701	517	252	3	184	16	153 302	84 112	34 012	2 390	69 190	17 196
Worked in 1979	681	499	238	3	182	16	151 492	83 159	33 692	2 360	68 333	17 109
50 to 52 weeks	280	192	7	1	88	11	75 097	40 655	17 245	1 174	34 442	9 156
48 to 49 weeks	15	7	—	—	8	—	5 179	3 095	1 389	67	2 084	483
40 to 47 weeks	73	70	24	—	3	—	13 101	7 747	3 132	188	5 354	1 058
27 to 39 weeks	93	65	23	—	28	2	18 949	10 228	3 805	288	8 721	1 869
14 to 26 weeks	86	66	36	—	20	2	19 314	10 879	4 351	351	8 435	1 910
1 to 13 weeks	134	99	44	2	35	1	19 852	10 555	3 770	292	9 297	2 633
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	430	289	182	1	141	10	95 685	52 921	21 963	1 551	42 764	10 232
50 to 52 weeks	228	162	104	1	66	6	54 462	30 493	13 594	890	23 969	6 035
27 to 49 weeks	100	68	27	—	32	2	22 332	12 053	4 698	352	10 279	2 058
1 to 26 weeks	102	59	51	—	43	2	18 891	10 375	3 671	309	8 516	2 139
With unemployment in 1979	175	133	87	—	42	2	19 437	12 213	5 409	457	7 224	986
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.0	25.7	34.5	—	22.8	12.5	12.7	14.5	15.9	19.1	10.4	5.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	81	58	42	—	23	—	7 942	5 587	2 430	127	2 355	344
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	53	51	33	—	2	—	6 262	3 786	1 792	202	2 476	328
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	41	24	12	—	17	2	5 233	2 840	1 187	128	2 393	314
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	11.6	10.8	—	15.4	24.0	12.0	10.7	10.3	12.9	14.1	13.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	648	466	205	30	182	9	178 108	79 649	32 413	2 905	98 459	31 374
No workers	25	13	—	—	12	—	17 638	7 572	2 826	359	10 066	1 451
1 worker	220	161	51	18	59	5	56 472	23 291	9 716	806	33 181	12 611
2 workers	334	235	111	5	99	4	82 269	38 698	15 513	1 373	43 571	13 078
3 or more workers	69	57	43	7	12	—	21 729	10 088	4 358	367	11 641	4 234
Married-couple families	541	377	170	29	164	8	156 206	67 999	27 566	2 419	88 207	29 407
No workers	6	—	—	—	6	—	14 382	6 029	2 246	228	8 353	1 339
1 worker	170	119	43	17	51	5	45 296	16 896	7 051	585	28 400	11 762
2 workers	309	214	90	5	95	3	76 484	35 764	14 212	1 275	40 720	12 297
Husband and wife worked	281	190	81	5	91	3	68 739	32 943	12 856	1 172	35 796	9 697
3 or more workers	56	44	37	7	12	—	20 044	9 310	4 057	351	10 734	4 009
Husband and wife worked	51	39	32	7	12	—	17 498	8 324	3 580	289	9 174	3 209
Female householder, no husband present	78	61	29	1	17	—	16 548	9 621	4 082	375	6 927	714
No workers	19	13	—	—	6	—	2 688	1 369	533	129	1 319	65
1 worker	28	20	8	1	8	—	8 706	5 439	2 287	169	3 267	292
2 workers	24	21	21	—	3	—	3 939	2 206	1 008	51	1 733	294
3 or more workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	1 215	607	254	26	608	63
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 062	802	372	45	260	16	208 136	98 728	39 923	3 481	109 408	38 208
With a work disability	75	60	23	—	15	—	18 924	8 988	3 421	424	9 936	2 941
Not in labor force	41	36	9	—	5	—	7 507	3 644	1 175	165	3 863	616
Prevented from working	34	30	9	—	4	—	6 089	2 874	973	156	3 215	495
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 047	715	337	14	332	43	207 622	103 903	42 651	3 327	103 719	32 724
With a work disability	40	28	17	—	12	2	12 546	6 478	2 682	262	6 068	1 514
Not in labor force	19	14	5	—	5	2	8 066	3 906	1 611	181	4 160	1 045
Prevented from working	2	—	—	—	2	2	5 861	2 920	1 197	132	2 941	634
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 109	1 517	709	59	592	59	415 758	202 631	82 774	6 808	213 127	70 932
With a public transportation disability	2	—	—	—	2	2	4 393	2 053	854	136	2 340	516
With a work disability	2	—	—	—	2	2	4 168	1 956	796	116	2 212	496
Persons 65 years and over	97	61	28	8	36	4	83 183	35 180	12 181	663	48 003	9 982
With a public transportation disability	11	8	—	—	3	—	7 102	3 083	1 197	42	4 019	588
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	353	262	147	16	91	9	78 931	38 866	16 641	1 302	40 065	12 086
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.3	36.4	38.6	37.2	36.1	52.9	32.4	35.3	37.8	35.5	30.0	27.5
Female veterans	24	15	6	—	9	2	2 218	1 236	552	49	982	179
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.2	2.0	1.7	—	2.5	4.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	377	277	153	16	100	11	81 149	40 102	17 193	1 351	41 047	12 265
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.1	18.9	21.1	28.1	16.3	17.5	16.1	16.8	18.1	18.5	15.4	15.2
May 1975 or later only	26	23	9	—	3	3	2 914	1 632	636	57	1 282	232
Vietnam era	152	102	58	—	50	—	20 605	10 726	4 894	426	9 879	2 172
February 1955 to July 1964 only	47	43	22	3	4	2	8 992	4 218	1 745	182	4 774	1 679
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6	6	6	—	—	—	1 046	640	376	45	406	45
Korean conflict	58	42	22	7	16	2	13 733	5 929	2 606	240	7 804	3 311
Korean conflict and World War II	9	9	—	—	—	—	1 545	994	519	42	551	109
World War II	71	46	36	6	25	4	29 224	14 451	5 832	349	14 773	4 480
World War I	2	—	—	—	2	—	2 470	1 254	418	8	1 216	134
Other	6	6	—	—	—	—	620	258	167	2	362	103
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 702	1 187	573	41	515	52	423 220	198 342	78 034	5 964	224 878	68 641

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	899	641	313	36	258	17	242 549	117 302	47 805	3 652	125 247	34 835
Less than \$5,000	114	86	22	1	28	—	41 977	16 679	5 610	356	25 298	7 012
\$5,000 to \$7,499	106	63	49	—	43	8	25 504	11 085	3 986	332	14 419	3 619
\$7,500 to \$9,999	84	65	15	11	19	1	24 025	11 319	4 399	377	12 706	3 486
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	138	74	6	76	3	44 106	20 554	7 945	729	23 552	6 417
\$15,000 to \$19,999	151	113	63	—	38	1	35 699	17 944	7 158	633	17 755	4 724
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	80	26	8	10	1	28 020	14 874	6 506	585	13 146	3 456
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	52	32	3	33	3	27 406	15 758	7 360	442	11 648	3 453
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	34	26	7	6	—	10 335	5 998	3 147	143	4 337	1 636
\$50,000 or more	15	10	6	—	5	—	5 477	3 091	1 694	55	2 386	1 032
Median	\$12 332	\$13 210	\$14 514	\$16 250	\$11 573	\$8 750	\$13 159	\$14 733	\$16 310	\$15 207	\$11 918	\$12 181
Mean	\$15 588	\$15 886	\$17 481	\$18 484	\$14 848	\$13 007	\$15 900	\$17 373	\$19 176	\$16 698	\$14 520	\$15 233
Families	648	466	205	30	182	9	178 108	79 649	32 413	2 905	98 459	31 374
Less than \$5,000	55	39	10	1	16	—	18 344	4 831	1 711	256	13 513	5 954
\$5,000 to \$7,499	76	51	25	—	25	2	14 943	5 128	1 785	212	9 815	3 048
\$7,500 to \$9,999	71	58	8	11	13	—	16 060	6 357	2 232	257	9 703	3 089
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	93	50	—	51	3	33 077	13 320	4 678	530	19 757	5 784
\$15,000 to \$19,999	121	92	50	—	29	3	30 479	14 350	5 487	533	16 129	4 437
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	50	10	8	10	1	25 157	12 924	5 435	516	12 233	3 243
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	40	20	3	30	—	25 456	14 471	6 670	414	10 985	3 294
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	33	26	7	6	—	9 583	5 493	2 877	132	4 090	1 535
\$50,000 or more	12	10	6	—	2	—	5 009	2 775	1 538	55	2 234	990
Median	\$13 830	\$14 394	\$15 848	\$20 938	\$12 500	\$14 583	\$16 001	\$18 503	\$20 256	\$16 461	\$13 999	\$12 692
Mean	\$16 753	\$16 986	\$19 450	\$19 979	\$16 157	\$14 519	\$18 244	\$20 722	\$22 811	\$17 869	\$16 239	\$15 710
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	591	453	197	20	138	13	92 425	60 662	22 609	1 027	31 763	4 162
Less than \$2,000	150	112	36	—	38	5	15 564	11 350	3 158	112	4 214	660
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42	38	12	10	4	—	11 756	7 393	1 948	54	4 363	300
\$3,000 to \$4,999	102	86	20	—	16	—	18 248	11 453	3 746	117	6 795	607
\$5,000 to \$7,999	112	88	53	6	24	6	17 252	10 908	4 392	198	6 344	816
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	59	26	4	12	1	8 193	5 221	2 487	129	2 972	375
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	39	19	—	27	—	12 667	8 535	4 074	275	4 132	688
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	19	19	—	14	1	6 793	4 606	2 239	140	2 187	457
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	12	12	—	—	—	1 575	943	439	2	632	219
\$50,000 or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	377	253	126	—	124	40
Median	\$5 063	\$4 789	\$6 850	\$4 000	\$6 500	\$5 750	\$5 106	\$5 036	\$6 649	\$8 813	\$5 219	\$6 757
Mean	\$6 250	\$5 926	\$7 944	\$4 415	\$7 312	\$4 833	\$6 996	\$6 968	\$8 172	\$8 814	\$7 049	\$9 063
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 137	878	413	49	259	15	239 134	111 575	44 568	3 671	127 559	41 113
Median income	\$7 945	\$7 536	\$7 984	\$6 438	\$8 978	\$13 607	\$9 720	\$10 920	\$12 196	\$11 484	\$8 700	\$8 040
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.1	46.6	43.1	32.7	57.5	53.3	55.2	52.3	55.3	54.7	57.7	73.3
Median income	\$11 642	\$11 795	\$11 882	\$25 293	\$11 348	\$13 673	\$13 463	\$15 655	\$16 848	\$15 253	\$11 706	\$8 990
Females 15 years and over, with income	809	561	251	10	248	26	205 117	109 409	43 421	3 039	95 708	20 547
Median income	\$3 619	\$3 462	\$4 676	\$1000—	\$4 231	\$6 000	\$4 011	\$4 448	\$5 038	\$3 956	\$3 630	\$3 113
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.9	28.9	41.4	10.0	25.8	23.1	26.0	27.7	31.2	29.3	23.9	26.1
Median income	\$8 348	\$7 947	\$8 579	\$4 500	\$10 235	\$12 500	\$8 313	\$8 809	\$9 208	\$8 649	\$7 582	\$6 808
Per capita income	\$3 970	\$4 170	\$5 151	\$4 414	\$3 537	\$3 421	\$5 707	\$6 564	\$7 340	\$5 710	\$4 968	\$4 713
Persons in households	\$4 060	\$4 303	\$5 437	\$4 414	\$3 547	\$3 421	\$5 834	\$6 813	\$7 536	\$5 710	\$5 023	\$4 713
Persons in group quarters	\$2 764	\$2 579	\$659	—	\$3 342	—	\$2 470	\$2 588	\$2 573	—	\$2 159	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$9 702	\$8 947	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$11 719	\$18 750	\$11 723	\$12 123	\$13 115	\$13 250	\$11 338	\$10 165
25 to 34 years	\$12 163	\$13 889	\$14 028	\$3 750	\$11 300	—	\$16 393	\$17 999	\$19 419	\$16 142	\$14 859	\$11 348
35 to 44 years	\$21 538	\$20 357	\$36 490	\$26 250	\$25 357	—	\$19 909	\$22 331	\$23 695	\$20 895	\$17 159	\$12 975
45 to 54 years	\$17 750	\$19 063	\$19 063	\$35 472	\$15 625	\$6 250	\$20 764	\$24 995	\$26 899	\$21 250	\$17 381	\$14 926
55 to 64 years	\$13 125	\$11 806	\$12 083	\$8 750	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$17 236	\$21 004	\$22 670	\$15 846	\$14 917	\$13 817
65 years and over	\$20 972	\$22 188	\$26 250	\$21 250	\$6 042	\$21 250	\$9 872	\$11 103	\$12 098	\$9 280	\$9 262	\$11 528
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$13 830	\$14 394	\$15 848	\$20 938	\$12 500	\$14 583	\$16 001	\$18 503	\$20 256	\$16 461	\$13 999	\$12 692
With own children under 18 years	\$13 214	\$13 438	\$14 271	\$26 667	\$12 422	\$18 333	\$16 972	\$19 381	\$20 806	\$16 878	\$15 107	\$12 239
With own children under 6 years	\$11 611	\$10 833	\$13 056	\$9 250	\$12 137	\$18 750	\$15 123	\$16 874	\$18 124	\$15 762	\$13 507	\$10 720
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 737	\$16 094	\$17 031	\$20 313	\$12 750	\$13 750	\$14 752	\$17 327	\$19 501	\$15 713	\$12 723	\$13 269
Married-couple families	\$14 469	\$15 152	\$15 789	\$21 094	\$13 036	\$14 167	\$16 961	\$19 996	\$21 727	\$17 688	\$14 664	\$12 675
With own children under 18 years	\$15 052	\$15 221	\$15 104	\$27 083	\$13 750	\$17 917	\$18 448	\$21 326	\$23 407	\$18 987	\$15 963	\$12 309
With own children under 6 years	\$12 091	\$11 726	\$13 472	\$9 500	\$12 339	\$18 750	\$16 232	\$18 452	\$19 807	\$17 237	\$14 290	\$10 781
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$14 861	\$16 964	\$20 313	\$12 750	\$13 750	\$15 136	\$17 900	\$20 129	\$16 109	\$12 958	\$13 172
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 000	\$6 719	\$15 139	\$3 750	\$3 125	—	\$8 395	\$8 665	\$9 223	\$5 108	\$8 000	\$11 429
With own children under 18 years	\$4 922	\$5 313	\$5 833	\$3 750	\$3 125	—	\$7 192	\$7 329	\$7 488	\$5 208	\$6 991	\$11 012
With own children under 6 years	\$3 828	\$4 107	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$2500—	—	\$5 080	\$4 982	\$5 050	\$3 750	\$5 265	\$4 722
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 250	\$16 250	\$16 250	—	—	—	\$11 263	\$12 720	\$14 837	\$4 861	\$9 710	\$11 607
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$3 194	\$3 194	—	—	\$3 750	—	\$6 861	\$7 917	\$8 814	\$5 886	\$6 168	\$6 880
1 worker	\$10 500	\$10 625	\$11 118	\$20 625	\$9 659	\$12 917	\$12 100	\$14 136	\$15 753	\$12 905	\$11 074	\$10 488
2 workers	\$15 000	\$15 142	\$14 688	\$8 750	\$13 438	\$19 167	\$18 405	\$20 339	\$21 814	\$19 550	\$16 533	\$14 500
3 or more workers	\$32 705	\$34 659	\$34 646	\$35 472	\$30 205	—	\$25 128	\$28 248	\$29 903	\$25 250	\$21 726	\$19 012
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 789	\$5 625	\$6 767	\$4 000	\$6 500	—	\$6 358	\$6 144	\$8 017	\$9 871	\$6 745	\$7 253
65 years and over	\$4 750	\$4 583	\$4 917	—	\$6 500	—	\$4 774	\$4 834	\$5 787	\$4 958	\$4 726	\$8 027
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 438	\$4 114	\$8 167	—	\$6 500	\$5 750	\$4 389	\$4 394	\$5 765	\$6 320	\$4 380	\$5 753
65 years and over	\$4 733	\$4 500	\$4 500	—	\$5 625	\$5 750	\$4 142	\$4 348	\$4 797	\$3 864	\$3 938	\$6 476
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	899	641	313	36	258	17	242 549	117 302	47 805	3 652	125 247	34 835
With earnings	830	601	292	36	229	11	203 085	98 338	41 014	3 222	104 747	33 098
Mean earnings	\$15 354	\$15 624	\$17 499	\$15 144	\$14 646	\$15 859	\$15 872	\$17 470	\$19 108	\$16 616	\$14 372	\$13 860
With wage or salary income	803	590	281	36	213	5	177 455	94 379	39 516	3 145	83 076	18 846
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 531	\$14 872	\$16 664	\$10 088	\$13 587	\$8 060	\$14 582	\$16 418	\$17 980	\$16 126	\$12 496	\$9 256
With nonfarm self-employment income	90	56	46	7	34	1	28 676	12 768	5 329			

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	648	466	205	30	182	9	178 108	79 649	32 413	2 905	98 459	31 374
With Social Security income.....	47	34	8	14	13	1	39 204	15 947	5 906	451	23 257	5 806
Income above poverty level.....	45	34	8	14	11	1	34 761	14 835	5 533	420	19 926	5 104
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	12 136	5 022	1 577	155	7 114	1 160
With public assistance income.....	84	66	33	—	18	—	9 401	4 411	1 812	288	4 990	530
Income above poverty level.....	35	27	13	—	8	—	5 454	2 647	1 079	123	2 807	409
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	2	—	—	3	—	1 294	649	256	39	645	82
Householder worked in 1979.....	591	431	199	22	160	9	151 399	68 211	27 968	2 380	83 188	28 861
With related children under 18 years.....	523	371	138	24	152	6	97 526	44 158	17 943	1 821	53 368	16 788
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	366	271	106	18	95	3	75 307	33 036	13 606	1 352	42 271	14 076
Female householder, no husband present.....	78	61	29	1	17	—	16 548	9 621	4 082	375	6 927	714
Householder worked in 1979.....	56	48	29	1	8	—	11 647	7 305	3 140	191	4 342	430
With related children under 18 years.....	78	61	29	1	17	—	11 473	6 843	2 918	307	4 630	264
With related children under 6 years.....	43	32	9	1	11	—	5 291	3 173	1 237	145	2 118	54
Householder 65 years and over.....	27	14	6	8	13	1	30 547	11 574	4 102	293	18 973	4 922
Unrelated individuals	477	347	185	20	130	13	80 743	49 443	20 267	1 027	31 300	4 162
With Social Security income.....	47	28	16	—	19	3	30 216	15 284	5 023	161	14 932	1 453
Income above poverty level.....	40	24	16	—	16	3	19 503	10 349	3 694	118	9 154	1 163
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	36	24	16	—	12	2	11 197	6 188	2 085	83	5 009	342
With public assistance income.....	22	19	8	—	3	—	3 995	2 115	751	47	1 880	94
Income above poverty level.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	1 226	744	287	15	482	57
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	666	382	166	10	284	22
Worked in 1979.....	375	279	153	20	96	2	52 780	34 939	15 327	866	17 841	3 144
65 years and over.....	45	28	16	—	17	3	28 680	13 946	4 526	119	14 734	1 416
Persons	3 578	2 420	1 065	91	1 158	108	662 251	300 730	122 037	10 643	361 521	112 579
Related children under 18 years.....	1 599	996	373	28	603	51	201 351	85 160	33 890	3 606	116 191	37 449
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	944	559	248	22	385	30	144 191	60 398	24 317	2 528	83 793	28 453
60 years and over.....	146	98	37	21	48	5	114 171	47 842	17 072	1 082	66 329	16 175
65 years and over.....	97	61	28	8	36	4	83 177	35 174	12 181	663	48 003	9 982

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	104	71	28	1	33	—	23 231	5 939	2 169	338	17 292	7 705
Percent below poverty level.....	16.0	15.2	13.7	3.3	18.1	—	13.0	7.5	6.7	11.6	17.6	24.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 630	\$3 694	\$4 059	\$695	\$3 494	—	\$3 481	\$2 632	\$2 606	\$3 171	\$3 773	\$4 515
Persons per family.....	4.52	4.66	4.86	3.00	4.21	—	3.75	3.24	3.23	3.31	3.92	3.98
With Social Security income.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	4 443	1 112	373	31	3 331	702
With public assistance income.....	49	39	20	—	10	—	3 947	1 764	733	165	2 183	121
Householder worked in 1979.....	77	50	28	1	27	—	16 338	3 724	1 373	124	12 614	6 898
With related children under 18 years.....	100	69	26	1	31	—	16 186	4 425	1 689	273	11 761	5 405
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	76	51	26	—	25	—	12 422	2 885	1 155	195	9 537	4 566
Female householder, no husband present.....	43	31	14	1	12	—	5 681	3 091	1 196	215	2 590	134
Householder worked in 1979.....	24	18	14	1	6	—	3 221	1 975	779	63	1 246	64
With related children under 18 years.....	43	31	14	1	12	—	5 055	2 839	1 139	179	2 216	75
With related children under 6 years.....	32	24	9	1	8	—	3 090	1 816	693	104	1 274	28
Householder 65 years and over.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	3 656	780	293	34	2 876	607
Unrelated individuals	177	133	40	10	44	5	25 001	14 331	4 521	220	10 670	1 200
Percent below poverty level.....	37.1	38.3	21.6	50.0	33.8	38.5	31.0	29.0	22.3	21.4	34.1	28.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 251	\$2 222	\$2 934	\$1 730	\$2 341	\$3 775	\$1 617	\$1 650	\$1 769	\$1 928	\$1 572	\$2 185
With Social Security income.....	7	4	—	—	3	—	10 713	4 935	1 329	43	5 778	290
With public assistance income.....	110	86	29	—	24	—	2 769	1 371	464	32	1 398	37
Worked in 1979.....	17	10	10	—	11	—	11 170	7 690	2 532	135	3 480	757
65 years and over.....	7	4	—	—	3	—	10 419	4 565	1 199	30	5 854	281
Persons	817	538	204	13	279	21	111 922	33 529	11 508	1 339	78 393	31 881
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	22.2	19.2	14.3	24.1	19.4	16.9	11.1	9.4	12.6	21.7	28.3
Related children under 18 years.....	402	244	88	2	158	11	40 150	9 459	3 573	570	30 691	13 570
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	244	149	64	—	95	9	27 910	5 983	2 254	390	21 927	10 150
60 years and over.....	31	24	4	—	7	—	20 940	7 032	2 119	118	13 908	2 468
65 years and over.....	15	8	—	—	7	—	16 789	5 944	1 736	80	10 845	1 350

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	142	90	28	1	52	2	32 640	8 965	3 225	462	23 675	9 699
Percent below poverty level.....	21.9	19.3	13.7	3.3	28.6	22.2	18.3	11.3	9.9	15.9	24.0	30.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 253	\$4 654	\$6 270	\$1 945	\$3 559	\$45	\$3 951	\$3 060	\$3 059	\$3 748	\$4 288	\$5 220
Persons per family.....	4.44	4.57	4.86	3.00	4.21	3.00	3.67	3.25	3.22	3.48	3.83	3.95
With Social Security income.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	7 435	2 011	612	69	5 424	1 035
With public assistance income.....	52	39	20	—	13	—	4 938	2 247	955	191	2 691	157
Householder worked in 1979.....	115	69	28	1	46	2	23 183	5 872	2 163	205	17 311	8 693
With related children under 18 years.....	138	88	26	1	50	2	21 826	6 312	2 410	356	15 514	6 722
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	90	56	26	—	34	2	16 703	4 231	1 645	259	12 472	5 665
Female householder, no husband present.....	45	33	14	1	12	—	7 253	3 915	1 578	241	3 338	174
Householder worked in 1979.....	26	20	14	1	6	—	4 399	2 654	1 089	82	1 745	79
With related children under 18 years.....	45	33	14	1	12	—	6 287	3 538	1 486	205	2 749	80
With related children under 6 years.....	34	26	9	1	8	—	3 723	2 174	871	116	1 549	29
Householder 65 years and over.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	6 159	1 504	468	50	4 655	876
Unrelated individuals	197	151	45	10	46	5	32 843	19 098	6 298	262	13 745	1 445
Percent below poverty level.....	41.3	43.5	24.3	50.0	35.4	38.5	40.7	38.6	31.1	25.5	43.9	34.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 939	\$2 869	\$3 515	\$2 675	\$3 170	\$4 720	\$2 043	\$2 051	\$2 070	\$2 486	\$2 032	\$2 671
With Social Security income.....	7	4	—	—	3	—	15 649	7 731	2 251	72	7 918	405
With public assistance income.....	22	19	8	—	3	—	3 183	1 639	582	32	1 544	46
Worked in 1979.....	125	99	29	10	26	—	14 673	9 991	3 492	157	4 682	933
65 years and over.....	7	4	—	—	3	—	14 978	7 073	1 998	56	7 905	385
Persons	1 068	652	214	13	416	29	152 355	48 109	16 658	1 868	104 246	39 770
Percent below poverty level.....	29.8	26.9	20.1	14.3	35.9	26.9	23.0	16.0	13.6	17.6	28.8	35.3
Related children under 18 years.....	539	303	88	2	236	13	53 634	13 575	5 053	796	40 059	16 843
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	322	174	64	—	148	11	37 076	8 649	3 247	548	28 427	12 558
60 years and over.....	36	29	9	—	7	—	31 523	11 296	3 421	215	20 227	3 356
65 years and over.....	15	8	—	—	7	—	25 838	9 797	2 868	134	16 041	1 938

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	17.8	18.6	16.9	11.0	16.1	15.7	11.6	7.1	6.1	9.6	15.3	22.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	39.1	35.8	29.2	28.6	45.9	38.9	29.2	21.2	17.8	24.0	35.9	42.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	53.2	50.2	43.7	48.4	59.4	50.0	42.4	33.2	28.1	37.7	50.0	54.3

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	
AGE													
Total persons	45 525	43	4	305	200	312	325	157	265	41	46	39	227
Under 5 years	6 572	—	...	11	16	33	80	8	27	—	9	6	56
5 to 9 years	6 007	5	...	31	51	30	46	—	28	—	2	13	20
10 to 14 years	5 994	3	...	29	10	13	22	10	38	—	—	7	30
15 to 19 years	5 802	—	...	46	9	11	21	—	22	—	10	—	12
20 to 24 years	4 136	22	...	6	14	25	45	22	36	20	—	—	23
25 to 29 years	3 474	7	...	40	18	43	50	30	62	10	—	—	25
30 to 34 years	2 710	6	...	38	30	79	15	25	7	—	2	—	37
35 to 39 years	2 116	—	...	8	12	21	26	17	37	9	14	13	11
40 to 44 years	1 681	—	...	10	17	—	8	—	3	—	7	—	10
45 to 49 years	1 462	—	...	46	13	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	1 320	—	...	16	2	18	9	14	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	1 127	—	...	24	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	1 002	—	...	—	8	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	806	—	...	—	—	7	—	9	—	2	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	573	—	...	—	—	12	—	3	5	—	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	420	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	173	—	...	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	150	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.3	21.9	...	28.7	25.0	30.1	19.3	31.7	23.5	25.2	30.0	12.1	19.1
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	4 902	—	...	45	5	17	51	16	50	14	—	—	18
Children ever born	3 630	—	...	—	—	4	19	—	7	—	—	—	11
Per 1,000 women	741	—	...	—	—	235	373	—	140	—	—	—	611
Women 25 to 34 years	3 208	13	...	70	36	84	39	20	2	2	4	—	40
Children ever born	8 672	18	...	65	63	111	36	18	2	—	12	—	99
Per 1,000 women	2 703	1 385	...	929	1 750	1 321	923	900	1 000	—	3 000	—	2 475
Women 35 to 44 years	2 025	—	...	18	18	6	26	2	29	9	7	6	14
Children ever born	9 363	—	...	50	44	24	36	—	114	45	14	12	50
Per 1,000 women	4 624	—	...	2 778	2 444	4 000	1 385	—	3 931	5 000	2 000	2 000	3 571
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	45 525	43	4	305	200	312	325	157	265	41	46	39	227
In households	44 082	36	...	282	181	296	317	145	265	41	46	39	227
Family householder: Male	4 705	—	...	11	18	63	30	27	39	7	7	7	32
Female	3 456	6	...	10	5	23	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	884	—	...	7	17	—	6	25	24	—	—	—	7
Female	698	—	...	7	—	—	8	12	8	2	—	—	7
Spouse	4 714	7	...	129	43	85	79	37	40	7	11	6	47
Child	21 334	8	...	87	84	87	163	18	105	6	21	19	106
Other relatives	6 457	—	...	4	2	26	6	2	15	—	—	7	13
Nonrelatives	1 834	15	...	27	6	12	13	19	34	19	7	—	15
Persons per household	4.23	...	...	2.11	2.93	3.34	2.52	2.25	3.13	3.22	...	...	3.22
Persons per family	4.67	...	...	2.86	4.87	3.30	3.02	3.06	4.74	3.86	...	...	4.19
In group quarters	1 443	7	...	23	19	16	8	12	—	—	—	—	113
Inmate of institution	886	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other	557	7	...	23	19	16	8	12	—	—	—	—	94
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 534	8	...	121	91	84	137	37	80	5	12	20	77
Nursery school	888	5	...	14	6	11	48	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private	122	—	...	4	6	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	2
Kindergarten	1 007	—	...	2	10	14	—	—	5	—	2	8	4
Private	89	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 673	3	...	39	46	17	43	10	59	—	—	12	50
Private	1 293	—	...	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 688	—	...	36	9	11	18	—	12	—	10	—	5
Private	595	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	14
College	1 278	—	...	30	20	31	28	27	4	5	—	—	12
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	225	—	...	4	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	26.5	—	...	50.0	46.2	42.9	46.2	—	—	—	—	—	31.3
5 and 6 years old	79.5	100.0	...	100.0	50.0	79.2	64.3	—	50.0	—	100.0	—	77.8
7 to 15 years old	95.1	100.0	...	91.3	100.0	89.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	95.4
16 and 17 years old	67.9	—	...	87.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	75.0	—	—	—	79.2
18 and 19 years old	33.2	—	...	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	—	60.0	—	100.0	—	41.7
20 and 21 years old	14.2	—	...	—	100.0	75.0	100.0	53.8	—	—	—	—	53.8
22 to 24 years old	9.9	—	...	—	100.0	—	35.9	—	5.6	—	—	—	8.4
25 to 34 years old	7.5	—	...	25.6	22.9	20.5	—	23.6	—	50.0	—	—	12.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	7 908	—	...	24	46	89	37	61	83	10	14	7	29
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	347	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5
5 to 7 years	663	—	...	—	2	6	7	—	4	2	—	—	10
8 years	1 075	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 008	—	...	—	16	1	—	—	12	3	—	—	26
4 years	2 413	—	...	7	6	15	—	4	39	—	14	7	76
College: 1 to 3 years	996	—	...	8	6	13	19	—	14	5	—	—	34
4 or more years	406	—	...	9	16	50	11	57	1	—	—	—	14
Percent high school graduates	48.2	—	...	100.0	60.9	87.6	81.1	100.0	65.1	50.0	100.0	100.0	48.3
Female, 25 years old and over	9 106	13	...	158	54	111	74	56	31	11	11	6	57
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	349	—	...	—	2	6	3	—	10	—	—	—	22
5 to 7 years	782	—	...	—	5	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	17
8 years	1 329	—	...	12	—	2	—	7	10	—	—	—	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 326	—	...	10	2	11	14	9	5	9	—	—	4
4 years	2 725	7	...	75	25	12	12	13	4	—	11	—	14
College: 1 to 3 years	1 132	6	...	33	4	58	6	14	2	2	—	6	—
4 or more years	463	—	...	28	16	15	21	13	—	—	—	—	23
Percent high school graduates	47.4	100.0	...	86.1	83.3	76.6	52.7	71.4	19.4	18.2	100.0	100.0	24.6
Persons 25 years old and over	17 014	13	...	182	100	200	111	117	114	21	25	13	86
Percent high school graduates	47.8	100.0	...	87.9	73.0	81.5	62.2	86.3	52.6	33.3	100.0	100.0	32.6
Median years of school completed	11.7	12.9	...	12.8	12.7	14.7	14.1	16.5	12.1	11.6	12.5	12.9	6.8

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	8 161	...	...	21	23	86	42	32	39	7	...	...	32
With own children under 18 years	6 003	...	...	8	22	69	32	15	31	7	...	...	27
With own children under 6 years	3 350	...	...	2	15	30	21	15	27	5	...	...	27
Married-couple families	4 455	...	...	11	17	71	34	27	39	7	...	...	27
With own children under 18 years	3 430	...	...	4	17	56	30	15	31	7	...	...	22
With own children under 6 years	1 947	...	...	2	15	25	19	15	27	5	...	...	22
Female householder, no husband present	3 112	...	...	10	5	15	8	5	...	...	...	...	42
With own children under 18 years	2 226	...	...	4	5	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	36
With own children under 6 years	1 207	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	12
Subfamilies	942	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	883	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Married-couple subfamilies	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mother-child subfamilies	597	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons under 18 years	22 489	8	...	96	84	87	157	18	110	...	11	26	106
Percent living with two parents	47.4	37.5	...	79.2	91.7	77.0	90.4	100.0	90.9	...	100.0	73.1	90.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	45 525	43	4	305	200	312	325	157	265	41	46	39	227
Native	45 430	43	...	177	80	93	61	63	31	34	46	11	53
Born in State of residence	38 998	...	...	60	53	29	38	41	11	...	14	6	16
Born in different State	6 403	43	...	106	18	52	17	22	...	34	...	5	26
Northwest	138	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
North Central	3 928	15	...	15	11	26	...	22	...	2	...	...	16
South	676	...	...	8	2	6	4	...	...	10	...	...	...
West	1 661	21	...	83	5	13	13	...	...	22	...	5	3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	...	...	11	9	12	6	...	20	...	32	...	11
Foreign born	95	...	...	128	120	219	264	94	234	7	...	28	174
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	38 893	51	...	286	184	315	236	146	197	35	33	33	168
Same house	19 018	...	...	111	109	26	76	39	23	...	31	...	...
Different house in United States	19 829	51	...	144	51	163	109	71	19	35	2	...	33
Same county	12 065	...	...	105	40	21	60	24	4	...	...	...	13
Different county	7 764	51	...	39	11	142	49	47	15	35	2	...	20
Same State	4 699	15	...	15	7	2	12	19	15	16	...	...	5
Different State	3 065	36	...	24	4	140	37	28	...	19	2	...	15
Northwest	62	...	...	...	...	18	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
North Central	1 540	11	...	7	...	61	20	9	...	...	...	...	7
South	300	...	...	4	...	21	3	5	...	12	...	...	...
West	1 163	25	...	13	4	40	8	11	...	7	2	...	8
Abroad	46	...	...	31	24	126	51	36	155	...	...	33	135
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS													
Persons 16 years and over:													
Different county in 1975	5 187	43	...	38	8	105	38	47	8	35	2	...	20
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	14	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980	615	...	...	16	...	5	12	7	2	5	...	...	7
Different State in 1975	2 022	28	...	23	4	103	26	28	...	19	2	...	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	14	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attending college in 1980	211	...	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	9 713	37	...	105	66	144	101	83	91	16	14	7	68
Place of work reported	8 286	23	...	97	50	142	101	76	75	16	14	7	63
Worked in area of residence	8 155	23	...	97	50	142	101	76	70	16	14	7	61
Worked outside area of residence	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	3.2
Mean travel time to work	14.4	9.8	...	16.6	8.3	12.2	10.3	8.6	11.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	14.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	9 852	29	...	118	66	130	106	91	120	22	14	7	70
Private vehicle	7 255	29	...	81	49	103	85	61	118	22	14	7	62
Drive alone: Car	4 111	8	...	49	40	40	63	39	68	13	14	7	40
Truck or van	900	7	...	...	...	19	...	...	23	...	...	...	...
Carpool: Car	1 837	7	...	28	9	43	22	12	27	9	...	...	22
Truck or van	407	7	...	4	...	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	75	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Walked only	1 836	...	...	35	17	12	17	11	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	283	...	...	2	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
Worked at home	403	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	2	...	...	...	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS													
Male veterans	3 520	...	...	7	14	...	...	6	23	7	7	...	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.8	...	...	24.1	21.9	...	...	9.0	25.3	43.8	29.2	...	...
Female veterans	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	22 872	35	...	225	123	211	174	123	162	39	35	13	121
With a work disability	2 265	...	...	12	13	...	4	2	8	...	...	...	5
Prevented from working	1 295	...	...	3	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
With a public transportation disability	589	...	...	...	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5
Persons 65 years and over	2 006	...	...	...	...	25	...	16	5	2	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability	411	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	...

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	25 608	35	...	225	123	236	174	139	167	41	35	13	121	883
Labor force	12 824	29	...	124	66	146	112	100	125	25	14	7	92	545
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.1	82.9	...	55.1	53.7	61.9	64.4	71.9	74.9	61.0	40.0	53.8	76.0	61.7
Civilian labor force	12 779	15	...	124	66	134	112	100	125	25	14	—	92	446
Employed	10 179	15	...	118	66	126	106	96	120	22	14	—	70	416
Unemployed	2 600	—	...	6	—	8	6	4	5	3	—	—	22	30
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	—	...	4.8	—	6.0	5.4	4.0	4.0	12.0	—	—	23.9	6.7
Not in labor force	12 784	6	...	101	57	90	62	39	42	16	21	6	29	338
Inmate of institution	730	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Female, 16 years and over	13 347	13	...	196	59	128	122	72	76	25	11	6	75	431
Labor force	5 807	7	...	104	23	65	79	41	47	16	—	—	51	226
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.5	53.8	...	53.1	39.0	50.8	64.8	56.9	61.8	64.0	—	—	68.0	52.4
Civilian labor force	5 804	7	...	104	23	56	79	41	47	16	—	—	51	223
Employed	4 838	7	...	98	23	48	73	37	47	16	—	—	42	206
Unemployed	966	—	...	6	—	8	6	4	—	—	—	—	9	17
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6	—	...	5.8	—	14.3	7.6	9.8	—	—	—	—	17.6	7.6
Not in labor force	7 540	6	...	92	36	63	43	31	29	9	11	6	24	205
Inmate of institution	179	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 458	—	...	37	9	11	18	—	17	—	10	—	12	152
Employed	895	—	...	27	7	7	12	—	3	—	—	—	7	44
Unemployed	482	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force	3 069	—	...	10	2	4	6	—	14	—	10	—	—	98
Female, 16 years and over	13 347	13	...	196	59	128	122	72	76	25	11	6	75	431
With own children under 6 years	3 727	6	...	42	38	47	41	8	25	—	11	6	45	120
In labor force	1 706	—	...	13	11	18	22	6	13	—	—	—	26	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 775	—	...	48	10	39	19	3	11	—	—	—	—	60
In labor force	1 566	—	...	26	7	25	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	43
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 936	7	...	131	43	91	83	39	40	7	11	6	47	213
In labor force	2 380	7	...	59	13	48	46	19	17	7	—	—	28	120
With own children under 6 years	2 058	—	...	42	38	39	39	8	25	—	11	6	45	108
In labor force	928	—	...	13	11	16	20	6	13	—	—	—	26	60
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 640	—	...	44	5	31	19	3	11	—	—	—	—	36
In labor force	978	—	...	22	2	17	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	19
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 179	15	...	118	66	126	106	96	120	22	14	—	70	416
Private wage and salary workers	2 998	7	...	75	29	110	58	34	112	22	—	—	53	273
Federal government workers	2 861	8	...	24	1	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	45
State government workers	683	—	...	—	22	4	25	44	—	—	7	—	—	17
Local government workers	3 018	—	...	11	2	5	19	2	8	—	—	—	7	56
Self-employed workers	573	—	...	8	12	2	—	16	—	—	7	—	3	25
Unpaid family workers	46	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 838	7	...	98	23	48	73	37	47	16	—	—	42	206
Private wage and salary workers	1 334	—	...	62	16	36	52	14	39	16	—	—	39	142
Federal government workers	1 480	—	...	24	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
State government workers	371	—	...	—	—	—	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	7
Local government workers	1 516	—	...	11	2	5	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	28
Self-employed workers	113	—	...	1	5	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	8
Unpaid family workers	24	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 179	15	...	118	66	126	106	96	120	22	14	—	70	416
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	710	—	...	15	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	13
Mining	32	—	...	—	1	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	11
Construction	621	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	29
Manufacturing	437	—	...	14	4	25	11	5	76	6	—	—	45	80
Nondurable goods	170	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	14
Food and kindred products	61	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	3
Textile mill and finished textile products	44	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6
Durable goods	267	—	...	14	4	25	11	5	28	6	—	—	45	66
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	—	...	—	4	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	5	14
Metal industries	18	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	113	—	...	2	—	17	—	5	7	6	—	—	23	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	—	...	—	—	7	6	—	7	—	—	—	17	13
Transportation equipment	5	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	161	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9
Communications and other public utilities	181	—	...	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	20
Wholesale trade	87	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Retail trade	682	15	...	33	34	28	34	9	17	16	—	—	5	34
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	—	...	7	—	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	203	7	...	15	28	19	22	9	4	9	—	—	5	27
Banking and credit agencies	47	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	131	—	...	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Business and repair services	203	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Private households	97	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other personal services	168	—	...	7	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12
Entertainment and recreation services	81	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 370	—	...	26	16	58	61	50	13	—	—	—	17	116
Hospitals	660	—	...	6	—	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	25
Health services, except hospitals	335	—	...	—	—	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	29
Educational services	1 768	—	...	18	16	19	43	27	8	—	—	—	—	42
Public administration	3 171	—	...	17	9	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	58
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 679	22	...	26	55	80	45	63	75	11	14	7	41	413
Worked in 1979	8 225	22	...	26	55	80	45	63	68	11	14	7	32	406
50 to 52 weeks	3 715	7	...	4	26	60	11	57	42	2	7	7	7	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 546	7	...	4	24	47	11	50	42	—	7	7	7	243
With unemployment in 1979	2 927	8	...	—	12	3	—	12	24	11	—	—	14	92
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 541	—	...	—	6	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	2	18
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 402	13	...	126	51	85	91	46	50	25	—	—	44	266
Worked in 1979	6 981	13	...	126	51	85	91	46	50	25	—	—	44	266
50 to 52 weeks	2 893	—	...	61	11	35	38	19	19	16	—	—	23	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 567	—	...	46	9	25	28	12	19	—	—	—	23	92
With unemployment in 1979	2 030	6	...	16	22	4	27	22	5	14	—	—	13	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	937	—	...	5	4	—	10	6	—	7	—	—	5	8

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoon	
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 179	15	...	118	66	126	106	96	120	22	14	...	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 897	...	...	33	17	52	51	39	8	...	...	...	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	770	...	...	...	8	13	...	9	...	...	...	...	32
Officials and administrators, public administration	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Management related occupations	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Professional specialty occupations	1 127	...	...	33	9	39	51	30	8	...	...	...	7
Engineers and natural scientists	56	...	...	...	1	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers	29	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health diagnosing occupations	25	...	...	...	...	27	6	6	...	...	...	...	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	62	...	...	7	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	593	...	...	11	8	...	35	7	8	...	...	...	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	360	...	...	4	...	...	19	...	8	...	...	...	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 529	...	...	43	7	41	22	33	12	7	7	...	80
Health technologists and technicians	69	...	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	122	...	...	...	...	11	...	23	1	...	7	...	13
Sales occupations	300	...	...	15	5	7	14	...	3	7	...	...	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sales occupations	215	...	...	13	5	7	14	...	3	7	...	...	18
Cashiers	93	...	...	13	5	7	5	...	3	...	...	...	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 038	...	...	22	2	23	8	7	8	...	...	...	45
Computer equipment operators	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	664	...	...	2	...	...	8	...	3	...	...	...	4
Financial records processing occupations	137	...	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations	2 683	7	...	17	31	9	22	9	9	9	...	...	15
Private household occupations	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Protective service occupations	323	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Police and firefighters	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 285	7	...	17	23	9	22	9	9	9	...	...	15
Food service occupations	615	7	...	17	23	4	20	9	4	9	...	...	12
Cleaning and building service occupations	662	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	779	...	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Farm operators and managers	376	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Farm workers and related occupations	394	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	980	...	...	2	6	4	6	9	31	...	7	...	69
Mechanics and repairers	255	...	...	2	6	...	...	2	14	...	7	...	24
Construction trades	574	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	31
Precision production occupations	141	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 311	8	...	10	5	18	5	6	60	6	...	...	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	239	...	...	4	4	8	...	6	16	...	...	...	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	154	...	...	4	...	10	5	...	10	...	...	...	11
Transportation occupations	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	9
Motor vehicle operators	294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	9
Material moving equipment operators	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	529	8	...	2	1	...	...	...	31	6	...	...	2
Construction laborers	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed females 16 years and over	4 838	7	...	98	23	48	73	37	47	16	...	...	42
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	959	...	...	24	...	6	21	14	8	...	...	...	58
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	355	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Management related occupations	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Professional specialty occupations	604	...	...	24	...	6	21	12	8	...	...	...	41
Engineers and natural scientists	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Engineers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health diagnosing occupations	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	49	...	...	7	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	409	...	...	4	...	...	8	7	8	...	...	...	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 827	...	...	43	7	21	19	8	11	7	...	...	51
Health technologists and technicians	48	...	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	44	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Sales occupations	185	...	...	15	5	7	11	...	3	7	...	...	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sales occupations	167	...	...	13	5	7	11	...	3	7	...	...	12
Cashiers	83	...	...	13	5	7	2	...	3	...	...	...	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 550	...	...	22	2	7	8	5	8	...	...	...	31
Computer equipment operators	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	646	...	...	2	...	...	8	...	3	...	...	...	4
Financial records processing occupations	112	...	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations	1 580	7	...	17	16	7	22	9	...	9	...	...	8
Private household occupations	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
Protective service occupations	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police and firefighters	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 496	7	...	17	16	7	22	9	...	9	...	...	8
Food service occupations	467	7	...	17	16	4	20	9	...	9	...	...	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	230	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Farm operators and managers	35	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Farm workers and related occupations	29	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	9
Mechanics and repairers	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Construction trades	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Precision production occupations	64	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	311	...	...	8	...	10	5	6	28	...	...	...	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	136	...	...	4	...	8	...	6	7	...	...	...	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	83	...	...	2	...	2	5	...	2	...	...	...	11
Transportation occupations	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicle operators	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Material moving equipment operators	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...
Construction laborers	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979															
Families.....	8 161	...	...	21	23	86	42	32	39	7	...	...	32	237
No workers.....	1 277	...	...	—	—	7	—	3	3	5	...	...	—	9
1 worker.....	2 900	...	...	6	6	35	2	6	13	—	...	...	18	89
2 workers.....	2 832	...	...	15	15	32	37	23	19	2	...	...	14	105
3 or more workers.....	1 152	...	...	—	2	12	3	—	4	—	...	...	—	34
Married-couple families.....	4 455	...	...	11	17	71	34	27	39	7	...	...	27	180
No workers.....	380	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	3	5	...	...	—	9
1 worker.....	1 149	...	...	2	—	22	—	4	13	—	...	...	13	53
2 workers.....	2 160	...	...	9	15	30	31	23	19	2	...	...	14	96
3 or more workers.....	766	...	...	—	2	12	3	—	4	—	...	...	—	22
INCOME IN 1979															
Households.....	9 743	6	4	35	46	86	56	69	71	9	7	7	46	335	
Less than \$5,000.....	3 030	...	...	7	16	3	14	12	9	9	...	...	20	40
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 282	...	...	4	8	17	2	11	7	—	...	...	2	51
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 149	...	...	4	—	7	—	3	8	—	...	...	7	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 711	...	...	—	6	8	—	19	29	—	...	...	5	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 123	...	...	6	—	15	—	9	11	—	...	...	—	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	636	...	...	7	10	1	3	—	7	—	...	...	—	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	561	...	...	7	6	8	29	—	—	—	...	...	5	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	155	...	...	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	...	...	—	10
\$50,000 or more.....	96	...	...	—	—	27	—	2	—	—	...	...	7	—
Median.....	\$8 717	...	...	\$16 042	\$7 188	\$16 538	\$28 400	\$11 518	\$11 250	\$3 393	...	...	\$7 857	\$13 097
Mean.....	\$11 194	...	...	\$14 859	\$12 094	\$30 893	\$22 951	\$18 360	\$11 849	\$1 815	...	...	\$16 755	\$14 291
Families.....	8 161	...	...	21	23	86	42	32	39	7	...	...	32	237
Less than \$5,000.....	2 289	...	...	2	10	3	—	2	5	7	...	...	13	17
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 128	...	...	2	—	19	2	—	—	—	...	...	2	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 006	...	...	4	—	7	—	3	—	—	...	...	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 440	...	...	—	5	8	—	5	16	—	...	...	5	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 009	...	...	6	—	13	—	9	11	—	...	...	—	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	554	...	...	—	2	1	3	—	7	—	...	...	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	505	...	...	7	6	8	29	6	—	—	...	...	5	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	142	...	...	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	...	...	—	10
\$50,000 or more.....	88	...	...	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	...	...	7	—
Median.....	\$9 149	...	...	\$16 042	\$13 250	\$16 154	\$29 100	\$19 167	\$14 375	\$3 250	...	...	\$10 500	\$13 843
Mean.....	\$11 735	...	...	\$15 764	\$13 465	\$30 568	\$29 576	\$22 385	\$14 558	\$972	...	...	\$21 911	\$15 087
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	3 256	22	...	50	48	28	35	68	66	21	7	—	29	293	
Median income.....	\$2 850	\$5 429	...	\$3 455	\$4 833	\$1000—	\$2 750	\$4 889	\$4 737	\$4 250	\$1 500	—	\$1 853	\$5 115	
Mean income.....	\$4 393	\$5 235	...	\$5 503	\$7 046	\$3 143	\$2 615	\$7 371	\$5 688	\$4 180	\$1 005	—	\$3 453	\$6 469	
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	10 182	22	...	28	62	97	45	67	82	16	14	7	39	446	
Median income.....	\$4 164	\$5 429	...	\$10 000	\$5 625	\$8 423	\$9 395	\$6 804	\$10 059	\$2 600	\$4 500	\$11 000	\$2 750	\$8 200	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	34.8	31.8	...	14.3	38.7	48.5	24.4	74.6	51.2	—	50.0	100.0	17.9	54.5	
Median income.....	\$9 287	\$7 500	...	\$6 000	\$12 450	\$9 750	\$20 255	\$13 884	\$11 103	—	\$7 500	\$11 000	\$52 076	\$11 500	
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	10 637	13	...	133	51	93	91	64	55	25	—	—	44	301	
Median income.....	\$3 370	\$3 071	...	\$3 605	\$2 536	\$4 417	\$3 409	\$3 800	\$4 500	\$6 219	—	—	\$5 875	\$4 446	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.0	—	...	34.6	17.6	26.9	30.8	18.8	30.9	—	—	—	52.3	30.6	
Median income.....	\$8 119	—	...	\$7 400	\$3 250	\$7 688	\$15 000	\$13 292	\$9 346	—	—	—	\$8 100	\$9 143	
Per capita income.....	\$2 465	\$3 669	...	\$3 238	\$3 481	\$8 138	\$3 137	\$8 105	\$3 413	\$3 810	\$1 341	\$1 796	\$3 892	\$4 295	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS															
Age of family householder:															
15 to 24 years.....	\$6 242	—	—	\$16 250	—	—	—	—	\$30 468	\$13 214
25 to 34 years.....	\$8 757	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$7 206	\$28 882	\$18 214	\$15 000	\$3 750	\$3 500	\$11 484
35 to 44 years.....	\$11 171	\$8 750	\$25 208	\$52 076	\$40 906	\$25 833	\$11 750	—	\$52 076	\$20 000
45 to 54 years.....	\$11 258	\$15 833	\$14 250	\$52 076	\$28 125	\$40 597	—	—	\$18 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$10 753	\$26 250	—	\$75000+	—	—	—	—	\$10 625
65 years and over.....	\$6 662	—	—	\$8 393	—	\$7 917	—	\$2500—	\$6 932
Family type by presence of own children:															
Families.....	\$9 149	\$16 042	\$13 250	\$16 154	\$29 100	\$19 167	\$14 375	\$3 250	\$10 500	\$13 843
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 144	\$7 500	\$13 500	\$28 125	\$28 947	\$19 583	\$12 708	\$3 250	\$5 625	\$15 167
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 392	\$6 250	\$14 250	\$30 000	\$28 618	\$19 583	\$13 125	\$3 750	\$5 625	\$15 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 167	\$25 179	\$2500—	\$7 361	\$29 583	\$13 750	\$23 333	—	\$30 468	\$11 771
Married-couple families.....	\$12 215	\$25 536	\$14 750	\$23 750	\$29 342	\$19 861	\$14 375	\$3 250	\$5 625	\$13 810
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 554	\$3 750	\$14 750	\$34 036	\$29 079	\$19 583	\$12 708	\$3 250	\$4 000	\$15 536
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 303	\$6 250	\$14 250	\$31 697	\$28 750	\$19 583	\$13 125	\$3 750	\$4 000	\$15 536
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 303	\$26 250	—	\$7 679	\$30 468	\$40 217	\$23 333	—	\$30 468	\$11 771
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$5 764	\$15 417	\$3 750	\$10 208	\$28 333	\$7 917	—	—	—	\$10 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 563	\$8 750	\$3 750	—	\$6 250	—	—	—	—	\$11 875
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 961	—	—	—	\$6 250	—	—	—	—	\$4 167
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 258	\$16 250	—	\$6 250	\$28 750	\$7 917	—	—	—	\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:															
No workers.....	\$3 078	—	—	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	\$5 625
1 worker.....	\$6 999	\$8 125	\$3 500	\$11 458	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$12 250	—	\$3 000	\$9 479
2 workers.....	\$13 244	\$17 292	\$14 250	\$16 154	\$29 350	\$25 625	\$14 375	\$2500—	\$42 500	\$15 170
3 or more workers.....	\$17 670	—	\$23 750	\$51 834	\$21 250	—	\$19 167	—	—	\$31 104
INCOME TYPE IN 1979															
Households.....	9 743	6	4	35	46	86	56	69	71	9	7	7	46	335	
With earnings.....	7 903	...	...	35	46	79	56	62	64	4	...	...	39	321
Mean earnings.....	\$11 346	...	...	\$12 033	\$11 026	\$31 181	\$22 819	\$16 566	\$12 101	\$388	...	...	\$19 211	\$13 871
With wage or salary income.....	7 669	...	...	28	46	79	56	58	64	4	...	...	33	311
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 707	...	...	\$10 039	\$9 245	\$30 877	\$22 473	\$12 604	\$12 038	\$5 385	...	...	\$20 626	\$13 128
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	375	...	...	—	8	4	3	17	1	2	...	...	5	29
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 913	...	...	—	\$10 238	\$6 005	\$6 455	\$17 414	\$4 005	-\$9 995	...	...	\$12 505	\$12 694
With farm self-employment income.....	532	...	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	13	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 210	...	...	\$20 005	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	\$467	\$235
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 136	...	...	22	29	30	11	35	16	—	...	...	—	54
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 332	...	...	\$1 578	\$1 582	\$3 181	\$456	\$2 224	\$1 368	—	...	...	—	\$989
With Social Security income.....	1 746	...	...	6	—	15	—	11	6	2	...	...	—	40
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 463	...	...	\$3 705	—	\$5 347	—	\$4 442	\$4 255	\$905	...	...	—	\$2 979
With public assistance income.....	2 924	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	...	...	5	20
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 520	...	...	—	—	\$2 455	—	—	\$2 250	—	...	...	\$205	\$2 605
With all other income.....	2 296	...	...	10	6	2	2	12	5	5	...	...	14	45
Mean all other income.....	\$2 704	...	...	\$4 196	\$545	\$345	\$1 205	\$9 422	\$2 991	\$2 595	...	...	\$1 462	\$2 450

Table 98. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	8 161	...	...	21	23	86	42	32	39	7	...	...	32	237
With Social Security income	1 311	...	...	6	—	15	—	5	6	2	...	...	—	25
Income above poverty level	630	...	...	6	—	13	—	5	6	—	...	...	—	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	180	...	...	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	...	...	—	6
With public assistance income	2 566	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	...	...	5	16
Income above poverty level	855	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	280	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	5 775	...	...	19	23	64	42	27	36	2	...	...	27	212
With related children under 18 years	6 903	...	...	8	23	71	32	15	31	7	...	...	27	162
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 530	...	...	8	23	71	13	8	20	7	...	...	12	119
Female householder, no husband present	3 112	...	...	10	5	15	8	5	—	—	...	...	—	42
Householder worked in 1979	1 701	...	...	10	5	13	8	—	—	—	...	...	—	39
With related children under 18 years	2 738	...	...	4	5	15	2	—	—	—	...	...	—	36
With related children under 6 years	1 673	...	...	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	...	...	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	900	...	...	—	—	9	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	17
Unrelated individuals	3 079	15	...	44	36	22	27	56	66	21	7	—	29	222
With Social Security income	432	—	...	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	15
Income above poverty level	184	—	...	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	113	—	...	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	10
With public assistance income	470	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	11
Income above poverty level	77	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	44	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	1 862	15	...	35	29	22	20	48	57	21	7	—	22	186
65 years and over	486	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15
Persons	43 745	36	...	285	188	306	317	145	265	41	46	39	227	1 169
Related children under 18 years	21 262	8	...	82	84	87	157	18	110	—	11	26	106	408
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 951	8	...	71	68	54	77	10	83	—	2	20	50	260
60 years and over	2 989	—	...	—	8	38	—	21	5	2	—	—	3	56
65 years and over	2 006	—	...	—	—	25	—	16	5	2	—	—	—	54

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 738	...	...	4	10	13	—	—	5	7	...	...	15	1
Percent below poverty level	45.8	...	...	19.0	43.5	15.1	—	—	12.8	100.0	...	...	46.9	100.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 794	...	...	\$3 713	\$3 971	\$2 678	—	—	\$6 784	\$5 573	...	...	\$5 663	\$2 166
Persons per family	4.91	...	...	4.75	4.70	4.54	—	—	4.00	3.86	...	...	5.20	3.65
With Social Security income	681	...	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	—
With public assistance income	1 711	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	...	5	11
Householder worked in 1979	1 953	...	...	2	10	11	—	—	2	2	...	...	15	29
With related children under 18 years	3 383	...	...	4	10	13	—	—	5	7	...	...	15	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 783	...	...	4	10	13	—	—	5	7	...	...	5	28
Female householder, no husband present	2 013	...	...	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	13
Householder worked in 1979	863	...	...	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	13
With related children under 18 years	1 825	...	...	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	13
With related children under 6 years	1 149	...	...	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	494	...	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	5
Unrelated individuals	1 771	8	...	25	7	10	21	14	19	10	7	...	22	76
Percent below poverty level	57.5	53.3	...	56.8	19.4	45.5	77.8	25.0	28.8	47.6	100.0	...	75.9	34.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 339	\$770	...	\$1 865	\$2 990	\$3 470	\$1 724	\$2 176	\$2 419	\$2 168	\$2 770	...	\$1 906	\$2 019
With Social Security income	248	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
With public assistance income	393	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	—
Worked in 1979	714	8	...	16	—	10	14	10	10	10	7	...	15	—
65 years and over	264	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5
Persons	20 796	19	...	43	57	39	33	23	39	17	7	...	100	279
Percent below poverty level	47.5	52.8	...	15.1	30.3	12.7	10.4	15.9	14.7	41.5	15.2	...	44.1	23.9
Related children under 18 years	10 940	5	...	12	32	8	12	2	10	—	—	...	47	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 649	5	...	3	27	2	—	—	6	—	—	...	14	77
60 years and over	1 477	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	17
65 years and over	1 008	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 449	...	...	4	10	22	2	2	10	7	...	...	15	46
Percent below poverty level	54.5	...	...	19.0	43.5	25.6	4.8	6.3	25.6	100.0	...	...	46.9	19.4
Mean income deficit	\$5 157	...	...	\$5 525	\$5 807	\$2 883	\$95	\$495	\$5 351	\$7 430	...	...	\$7 794	\$3 163
Persons per family	4.94	...	...	4.75	4.70	3.50	3.50	2.50	5.60	3.86	...	...	5.20	3.85
With Social Security income	818	...	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	...	...	—	—
With public assistance income	1 937	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	...	5	11
Householder worked in 1979	2 482	...	...	2	10	13	2	—	7	2	...	...	15	38
With related children under 18 years	4 008	...	...	4	10	15	2	—	10	7	...	...	15	37
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 268	...	...	4	10	15	2	—	10	7	...	...	5	37
Female householder, no husband present	2 293	...	...	—	5	7	2	2	—	—	...	...	—	15
Householder worked in 1979	1 043	...	...	—	5	5	2	—	—	—	...	...	—	15
With related children under 18 years	2 065	...	...	—	5	7	2	—	—	—	...	...	—	15
With related children under 6 years	1 294	...	...	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	...	...	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	587	...	...	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	...	...	—	5
Unrelated individuals	2 059	8	...	27	13	14	21	23	19	10	7	...	22	85
Percent below poverty level	66.9	53.3	...	61.4	36.1	63.6	77.8	41.1	28.8	47.6	100.0	...	75.9	38.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 882	\$1 715	...	\$2 655	\$2 435	\$3 356	\$2 669	\$1 972	\$3 364	\$3 113	\$3 715	...	\$2 851	\$2 721
With Social Security income	332	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
With public assistance income	426	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	5
Worked in 1979	916	8	...	18	6	14	14	19	10	10	7	...	15	49
65 years and over	367	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5
Persons	24 858	19	...	86	63	74	44	34	75	17	38	39	100	352
Percent below poverty level	56.8	52.8	...	30.2	33.5	24.2	13.9	23.4	28.3	41.5	82.6	100.0	44.1	30.1
Related children under 18 years	12 960	5	...	33	32	17	21	2	36	—	7	26	47	149
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 041	—	...	24	27	5	3	—	27	—	—	20	14	104
60 years and over	1 824	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	17
65 years and over	1 265	—	...	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34.2	30.6	...	9.5	25.0	7.5	7.6	8.3	14.7	41.5	15.2	—	37.9	16.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	64.0	52.8	...	35.1	37.8	24.8	28.1	23.4	53.2	46.3	82.6	100.0	44.1	39.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	77.6	52.8	...	46.7	62.2	44.4	39.4	45.5	60.0	82.9	87.0	100.0	53.3	56.9

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	690 768	3 815	2 062	211	52	1 490	637 761	2 106	45 025	1 823	238
Under 5 years	58 383	665	394	40	7	224	50 719	267	6 464	239	29
5 to 9 years	53 006	388	252	27	—	109	46 200	230	5 948	204	36
10 to 14 years	54 257	379	200	15	—	164	47 675	122	5 917	157	7
15 to 19 years	68 653	474	265	15	—	194	62 023	257	5 724	131	44
20 to 24 years	66 478	465	183	54	19	209	61 264	437	4 131	172	9
25 to 29 years	57 145	413	214	40	8	151	52 638	377	3 430	262	25
30 to 34 years	45 813	355	206	8	7	134	42 426	118	2 681	204	29
35 to 39 years	35 583	114	67	—	3	44	33 094	99	2 105	168	3
40 to 44 years	30 904	159	86	—	—	73	28 964	61	1 657	55	8
45 to 49 years	31 473	130	52	11	—	67	29 795	22	1 446	70	10
50 to 54 years	33 479	69	32	—	—	37	32 008	21	1 317	59	5
55 to 59 years	33 110	43	31	—	—	12	31 896	10	1 124	27	10
60 to 64 years	31 467	49	29	1	—	19	30 377	19	987	29	6
65 to 69 years	27 594	45	19	—	—	26	26 716	15	802	16	—
70 to 74 years	23 594	39	22	—	—	17	22 963	14	553	20	5
75 to 79 years	17 652	8	2	—	5	1	17 182	26	420	4	12
80 to 84 years	11 916	10	4	—	—	6	11 726	5	169	6	—
85 years and over	10 261	10	4	—	3	3	10 095	6	150	—	—
Median	28.9	20.0	18.9	21.9	25.0	21.2	29.8	21.4	18.3	25.2	21.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	66 739	428	178	48	—	202	61 012	211	4 852	216	20
Children ever born	23 242	193	48	39	—	106	19 250	134	3 624	41	—
Per 1,000 women	348	451	270	813	—	525	316	635	747	190	—
Women 25 to 34 years	50 012	354	189	20	2	143	46 001	156	3 195	267	39
Children ever born	87 702	607	296	73	—	238	77 742	289	8 651	376	37
Per 1,000 women	1 754	1 715	1 566	3 650	—	1 664	1 690	1 853	2 708	1 408	949
Women 35 to 44 years	33 717	170	86	—	—	84	31 352	41	2 008	135	11
Children ever born	104 836	489	263	—	—	226	94 516	118	9 283	389	41
Per 1,000 women	3 109	2 876	3 058	—	—	2 690	3 015	2 878	4 623	2 881	3 727
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	690 768	3 815	2 062	211	52	1 490	637 761	2 106	45 025	1 823	238
In households	664 614	3 551	1 928	206	52	1 365	613 749	1 724	43 616	1 755	217
Family householder:	159 473	560	319	26	25	190	153 609	422	4 644	226	12
Male	19 283	88	34	3	—	51	15 630	56	3 440	51	18
Female	26 297	152	79	15	10	48	25 025	144	881	86	9
Nonfamily householder:	38 395	99	28	8	—	53	37 520	31	681	50	14
Spouse	155 899	669	312	51	2	304	149 763	293	4 685	461	28
Child	232 154	1 645	947	85	7	606	208 010	660	21 063	673	103
Other relatives	17 800	139	60	12	—	67	11 156	28	6 396	69	12
Nonrelatives	15 313	199	149	4	—	46	13 036	90	1 828	139	21
Persons per household	2.73	3.09	3.21	2.65	2.37	3.08	2.67	2.77	4.23	2.93	2.26
Persons per family	3.27	3.70	3.68	3.93	3.08	3.76	3.20	3.26	4.67	3.76	3.07
In group quarters	26 154	264	134	5	—	125	24 012	382	1 407	68	21
Inmate of institution	11 559	88	48	5	—	35	10 594	20	843	—	14
Other	14 595	176	86	—	—	90	13 418	362	564	68	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	179 214	1 220	690	66	—	464	160 204	736	16 334	633	87
Nursery school	5 118	44	39	3	—	2	4 054	40	884	85	11
Private	2 415	12	12	—	—	—	2 231	—	126	46	—
Kindergarten	9 554	84	46	3	—	35	8 381	51	992	34	12
Private	532	4	4	—	—	—	439	—	89	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	85 601	590	366	36	—	188	74 884	258	9 571	273	25
Private	5 933	71	53	8	—	10	4 570	—	1 281	11	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	47 636	281	152	8	—	121	43 556	44	3 632	101	22
Private	2 361	28	14	—	—	14	1 739	—	593	1	—
College	31 305	221	87	16	—	118	29 329	343	1 255	140	17
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 764	7	—	—	—	7	2 488	32	218	19	—
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	14.9	10.0	16.9	—	—	—	13.2	28.6	26.9	39.7	31.3
5 and 6 years old	76.1	86.5	83.2	100.0	—	90.9	75.5	92.1	79.4	71.0	92.0
7 to 15 years old	97.9	95.4	96.3	100.0	—	93.5	98.3	95.0	95.2	98.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.7	75.0	83.2	100.0	—	58.7	90.8	86.7	68.0	90.4	69.6
18 and 19 years old	55.0	35.5	40.9	—	—	31.5	56.9	45.0	32.8	74.2	23.5
20 and 21 years old	32.1	12.4	6.6	100.0	—	11.0	33.6	26.0	14.1	55.2	77.8
22 to 24 years old	13.9	12.1	5.4	15.6	—	16.9	14.1	25.1	10.0	21.1	—
25 to 34 years old	5.6	15.8	12.4	—	—	24.2	5.2	21.2	7.3	13.3	18.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	187 978	716	426	31	16	243	178 526	526	7 803	381	26
Elementary:	3 020	46	46	—	—	—	2 610	2	344	18	—
5 to 7 years	7 342	38	9	4	—	25	6 592	21	662	29	—
8 years	36 775	66	51	3	—	12	35 610	17	1 070	4	8
High school:	18 257	54	27	9	—	18	16 148	13	2 000	29	13
4 years	64 507	231	143	3	13	72	61 634	182	2 367	92	1
College:	27 590	122	76	6	—	40	26 252	181	970	65	—
4 or more years	30 487	159	74	6	3	76	29 680	110	390	144	4
Percent high school graduates	65.2	71.5	68.8	48.4	100.0	77.4	65.9	89.9	47.8	79.0	19.2
Female, 25 years old and over	202 013	728	342	29	10	347	191 354	267	9 038	539	87
Elementary:	2 974	25	15	—	—	10	2 532	19	347	43	8
5 to 7 years	5 977	67	40	—	—	27	5 074	12	769	44	11
8 years	29 896	53	28	1	3	21	28 463	15	1 326	31	8
High school:	20 815	112	44	9	—	59	18 315	15	2 301	62	10
4 years	76 868	255	121	17	—	117	73 641	84	2 711	157	20
College:	41 346	114	46	2	5	61	39 874	91	1 134	109	24
4 or more years	24 137	102	48	—	2	52	23 455	31	450	93	6
Percent high school graduates	70.5	64.7	62.9	65.5	70.0	66.3	71.6	77.2	47.5	66.6	57.5
Persons 25 years old and over	389 991	1 444	768	60	26	590	369 880	793	16 841	920	113
Percent high school graduates	67.9	68.1	66.1	56.7	88.5	70.8	68.8	85.6	47.6	71.7	48.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.5	13.1	11.7	12.8	11.8

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	178 756	648	353	29	25	241	169 239	478	8 084	277	30
With own children under 18 years.....	95 703	504	264	29	13	198	88 670	365	5 946	206	12
With own children under 6 years.....	47 231	345	190	29	13	113	43 151	270	3 309	152	4
Married-couple families	156 747	541	298	26	25	192	151 157	406	4 401	230	12
With own children under 18 years.....	83 020	412	209	26	13	164	78 737	305	3 387	179	—
With own children under 6 years.....	41 786	293	150	26	13	104	39 197	243	1 911	142	—
Female householder, no husband present	16 626	78	32	3	—	43	13 348	45	3 096	41	18
With own children under 18 years.....	10 644	69	32	3	—	34	8 289	33	2 219	22	12
With own children under 6 years.....	4 610	37	25	3	—	9	3 343	13	1 208	5	4
Subfamilies	2 400	16	—	—	—	16	1 442	—	942	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 933	16	—	—	—	16	1 034	—	883	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	843	—	—	—	—	—	666	—	177	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	376	—	—	—	—	—	258	—	118	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	1 327	16	—	—	—	16	714	—	597	—	—
Persons under 18 years	206 534	1 695	996	90	7	602	181 205	667	22 199	669	99
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	71.2	64.7	87.8	100.0	79.1	88.1	66.0	47.2	87.6	30.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Total persons										
Native	690 768	3 815	2 062	211	52	1 490	637 761	2 106	45 025	1 623	238
Born in State of residence.....	681 169	3 375	1 906	211	24	1 234	630 037	2 014	44 941	610	192
Born in different State.....	488 647	1 525	912	37	—	576	447 906	303	38 568	249	96
Northeast.....	190 077	1 695	966	102	24	603	180 049	1 632	6 347	269	85
North Central.....	10 069	119	17	83	2	17	9 584	204	145	14	3
South.....	133 249	373	234	6	8	125	128 407	414	3 903	87	65
West.....	18 684	480	387	2	7	84	16 599	906	665	27	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	28 075	723	328	11	7	377	25 459	108	1 634	141	10
Foreign born.....	2 445	155	28	72	—	55	2 082	79	26	92	11
	9 599	440	156	—	28	256	7 724	92	84	1 213	46

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	632 547	3 154	1 689	168	26	1 271	587 306	1 859	38 503	1 549	176
Same house.....	334 425	792	519	24	3	246	314 005	289	18 890	413	36
Different house in United States.....	293 713	2 086	1 057	103	23	903	270 005	1 374	19 567	588	93
Same county.....	146 748	833	412	45	—	376	133 478	216	11 911	259	51
Different county.....	146 965	1 253	645	58	23	527	136 527	1 158	7 656	329	42
Same State.....	76 461	461	220	10	—	231	71 226	88	4 595	91	—
Different State.....	70 504	792	425	48	23	296	65 301	1 070	3 061	238	42
Northeast.....	3 854	51	9	25	—	17	3 573	132	62	27	9
North Central.....	38 366	198	95	17	13	73	36 246	277	1 531	99	15
South.....	8 960	205	136	6	3	60	7 911	508	291	40	5
West.....	19 324	338	185	—	7	146	17 571	153	1 177	72	13
Abroad.....	4 409	276	113	41	—	122	3 296	196	46	548	47

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	119 183	969	486	54	23	406	111 769	1 023	5 109	282	31
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	4 680	155	71	13	16	55	3 998	488	30	8	1
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	3 472	81	40	5	—	36	3 044	10	337	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	20 400	145	81	—	—	64	19 331	276	584	54	10
Different State in 1975.....	55 868	634	329	44	23	238	52 032	958	2 012	201	31
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	4 404	155	71	13	16	55	3 751	465	24	8	1
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	915	6	—	—	—	6	864	8	37	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	7 852	80	31	—	—	49	7 281	250	204	27	10

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	297 396	1 262	722	55	18	467	284 740	1 036	9 663	648	47
Place of work reported.....	279 005	1 109	627	55	18	409	268 177	849	8 236	594	40
Worked in area of residence.....	273 320	1 063	606	43	10	404	262 687	838	8 105	587	40
Worked outside area of residence.....	5 685	46	21	12	8	5	5 490	11	131	7	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.0	4.1	3.3	21.8	44.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.9	14.2	15.1	11.9	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.5	14.4	11.7	15.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	297 051	1 251	703	61	28	459	284 249	1 007	9 792	698	54
Private vehicle.....	215 157	979	564	42	26	347	205 519	830	7 222	572	35
Drive alone: Car.....	132 722	562	321	30	5	206	127 217	472	4 080	367	24
Truck or van.....	39 965	141	66	9	8	58	38 804	87	903	29	1
Carpool: Car.....	33 151	184	111	3	13	57	30 737	240	1 825	161	4
Truck or van.....	9 319	92	66	—	—	26	8 761	31	414	15	6
Public transportation.....	1 230	13	3	—	—	2	1 110	28	75	4	—
Walked only.....	37 436	179	76	10	2	91	35 225	111	1 826	80	15
Other means.....	8 171	54	43	—	—	11	7 798	21	273	25	—
Worked at home.....	35 057	26	17	—	—	8	34 597	17	396	17	4

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	79 284	353	201	12	—	140	75 265	144	3 462	56	4
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.4	36.3	36.2	30.8	—	37.9	32.7	30.8	28.7	12.3	7.4
Female veterans	2 242	24	7	—	—	17	2 070	—	144	4	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	2.2	1.4	—	—	3.2	0.8	—	1.1	0.5	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	417 867	2 109	1 079	124	37	869	390 370	1 410	22 685	1 160	133
With a work disability.....	31 585	115	57	—	—	58	29 111	44	2 243	44	28
Prevented from working.....	11 986	36	18	—	—	18	10 642	2	1 278	16	12
With a public transportation disability.....	4 395	2	—	—	—	2	3 783	8	587	10	5
Persons 65 years and over	83 280	97	42	—	8	47	81 077	56	1 987	46	17
With a public transportation disability.....	7 113	11	8	—	—	3	6 678	7	404	13	—

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	512 339	2 292	1 167	129	45	951	481 834	1 484	25 361	1 206	162
Labor force	317 913	1 407	759	85	37	526	301 808	1 134	12 744	758	62
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	61.4	65.0	65.9	82.2	55.3	62.6	76.4	50.3	62.9	38.3
Civilian labor force	312 022	1 194	640	72	11	471	296 793	546	12 689	739	61
Employed	296 679	1 063	595	53	2	413	284 321	445	10 107	690	53
Unemployed	15 343	131	45	19	9	58	12 472	101	2 582	49	8
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	11.0	7.0	26.4	81.8	12.3	4.2	18.5	20.3	6.6	13.1
Not in labor force	194 426	885	408	44	8	425	180 026	350	12 617	448	100
Inmate of institution	11 192	86	46	5	—	35	10 387	18	689	—	12
Female, 16 years and over	262 404	1 120	505	77	10	528	246 733	475	13 229	740	107
Labor force	129 407	564	280	40	2	242	122 315	310	5 758	409	51
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.3	50.4	55.4	51.9	20.0	45.8	49.6	65.3	43.5	55.3	47.7
Civilian labor force	128 951	551	268	40	2	241	121 930	264	5 755	400	51
Employed	123 016	512	251	34	2	225	117 096	207	4 789	369	43
Unemployed	5 935	39	17	6	—	16	4 834	57	966	31	8
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.1	6.3	15.0	—	6.6	4.0	21.6	16.8	7.8	15.7
Not in labor force	132 997	556	225	37	8	286	124 418	165	7 471	331	56
Inmate of institution	6 162	23	8	5	—	10	5 956	6	171	—	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	55 870	383	216	15	—	152	50 690	254	4 389	114	40
Employed	26 030	147	96	15	—	36	24 900	36	875	63	9
Unemployed	3 366	33	10	—	—	23	2 814	36	478	5	—
Not in labor force	25 880	174	98	—	—	76	22 500	102	3 028	46	30
Female, 16 years and over	262 404	1 120	505	77	10	528	246 733	475	13 229	740	107
With own children under 6 years	47 598	371	173	46	—	152	43 046	198	3 719	254	107
In labor force	24 227	141	68	22	—	51	22 138	130	1 701	107	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47 290	219	72	—	—	147	44 151	48	2 751	113	8
In labor force	30 524	154	50	—	—	104	28 714	41	1 547	60	8
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	156 609	663	309	51	2	301	150 250	288	4 907	473	28
In labor force	79 877	338	170	22	2	144	76 734	198	2 371	222	14
With own children under 6 years	41 923	318	148	43	—	127	39 116	185	2 049	249	6
In labor force	20 841	129	59	22	—	48	19 547	126	928	105	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 017	187	65	—	—	122	39 082	28	1 624	96	—
In labor force	25 737	127	43	—	—	84	24 579	26	962	43	—
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	1 063	595	53	2	413	284 321	445	10 107	690	53
Private wage and salary workers	179 316	669	380	23	—	266	174 870	295	2 991	452	39
Federal government workers	13 902	100	37	12	2	49	10 862	62	2 840	38	—
State government workers	16 002	73	37	8	—	28	15 139	20	670	98	2
Local government workers	28 193	145	100	9	—	36	24 953	34	2 999	54	8
Self-employed workers	53 786	67	34	1	—	32	53 079	27	561	48	4
Unpaid family workers	5 480	9	7	—	—	2	5 418	7	46	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	123 016	512	251	34	2	225	117 096	207	4 789	369	43
Private wage and salary workers	80 880	314	155	14	—	145	78 788	146	1 337	262	33
Federal government workers	6 316	43	7	9	2	25	4 747	32	1 464	30	—
State government workers	7 889	36	9	8	—	19	7 451	13	356	33	—
Local government workers	16 229	81	53	2	—	26	14 605	6	1 503	28	6
Self-employed workers	8 670	29	20	1	—	8	8 506	10	105	16	4
Unpaid family workers	3 032	9	7	—	—	2	2 999	—	24	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	1 063	595	53	2	413	284 321	445	10 107	690	53
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48 227	59	38	1	—	20	47 420	19	710	19	—
Mining	2 791	32	27	—	—	5	2 707	—	32	14	6
Construction	17 464	39	26	—	—	13	16 789	2	619	15	—
Manufacturing	28 555	149	78	5	—	66	27 671	116	435	178	6
Nondurable goods	13 478	23	10	—	—	13	13 196	43	168	48	—
Food and kindred products	7 213	12	6	—	—	6	7 086	19	59	37	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 055	1	—	—	—	1	2 002	—	44	8	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 745	6	—	—	—	6	2 693	3	40	3	—
Durable goods	15 077	126	68	5	—	53	14 475	73	267	130	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 003	25	10	—	—	15	1 929	6	23	20	—
Metal industries	1 106	—	—	—	—	—	1 083	—	18	5	—
Machinery, except electrical	5 640	59	25	5	—	29	5 367	43	113	52	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 927	24	24	—	—	—	1 830	12	24	37	—
Transportation equipment	1 027	—	—	—	—	—	1 013	5	5	4	—
Transportation	10 581	34	25	—	—	9	10 353	33	159	2	—
Communications and other public utilities	7 424	40	27	—	—	13	7 186	10	177	11	—
Wholesale trade	13 872	13	6	—	—	7	13 766	2	87	4	—
Retail trade	51 384	184	89	9	—	86	50 286	62	684	159	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 227	6	5	—	—	1	7 063	9	135	14	—
Eating and drinking places	14 233	113	41	9	—	63	13 767	47	206	94	6
Banking and credit agencies	6 133	2	2	—	—	—	6 072	8	47	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 723	5	—	—	—	—	7 580	—	131	—	—
Business and repair services	7 549	39	27	—	—	12	7 276	29	203	2	—
Private households	2 079	15	6	—	—	9	1 958	9	97	—	—
Other personal services	8 427	23	11	—	—	12	8 218	12	165	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2 360	22	13	—	—	9	2 251	2	72	13	—
Professional and related services	65 061	315	144	35	2	134	61 063	103	3 333	227	20
Hospitals	13 812	67	27	—	—	40	13 033	26	642	42	2
Health services, except hospitals	10 769	56	12	20	—	24	10 350	3	335	25	—
Educational services	29 731	145	86	8	2	49	27 659	44	1 760	117	6
Public administration	17 049	92	71	3	—	18	17 725	38	3 156	34	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	208 570	1 023	583	52	35	353	197 599	929	8 602	379	38
Worked in 1979	207 324	1 011	583	52	35	341	196 853	912	8 148	363	37
50 to 52 weeks	142 735	580	350	20	28	182	137 621	632	3 694	198	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	133 346	558	332	20	28	178	128 462	614	3 526	176	10
With unemployment in 1979	23 902	236	140	9	9	78	20 510	180	2 885	71	20
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 131	107	62	3	—	42	6 455	44	1 511	13	1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	154 003	701	305	45	2	349	145 074	360	7 305	495	68
Worked in 1979	152 173	681	299	36	2	344	143 695	350	6 884	495	68
50 to 52 weeks	75 377	280	143	1	2	134	71 891	119	2 846	207	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54 690	228	116	1	2	109	51 664	93	2 520	151	34
With unemployment in 1979	19 612	175	59	26	—	90	17 208	77	2 019	123	10
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 274	41	12	3	—	26	4 255	13	928	37	—

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	1 063	595	53	2	413	284 321	445	10 107	690	53
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 701	302	154	15	2	131	56 237	88	1 862	194	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 071	111	66	—	—	45	25 154	21	768	17	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 489	10	8	—	—	2	1 311	—	168	—	—
Management related occupations	5 695	12	12	—	—	—	5 555	—	128	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	32 630	191	88	15	2	86	31 083	67	1 094	177	18
Engineers and natural scientists	2 698	3	—	—	—	3	2 625	1	56	13	—
Engineers	1 519	—	—	—	—	—	1 488	1	29	1	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 425	15	—	—	—	15	1 343	3	18	46	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 439	27	15	2	—	10	5 315	18	62	17	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 127	101	61	7	2	31	15 331	32	582	69	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 739	73	44	7	2	20	11 247	16	360	31	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74 611	197	121	8	—	68	71 644	92	2 511	152	15
Health technologists and technicians	2 718	—	—	—	—	—	2 632	6	69	9	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 265	28	24	—	—	4	3 071	6	122	32	6
Sales occupations	28 935	57	35	—	—	22	28 500	24	300	51	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 945	7	—	—	—	7	4 872	—	66	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 843	6	6	—	—	—	7 814	2	19	2	—
Other sales occupations	16 147	44	29	—	—	15	15 814	22	215	49	3
Cashiers	4 396	11	11	—	—	—	4 237	22	93	33	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 693	112	62	8	—	42	37 441	56	2 020	60	4
Computer equipment operators	706	—	—	—	—	—	685	—	16	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 075	14	—	—	—	14	11 370	14	664	13	—
Financial records processing occupations	7 585	27	22	—	—	5	7 411	4	128	15	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 028	—	—	—	—	—	1 975	6	47	—	—
Service occupations	44 002	206	108	15	—	83	40 882	103	2 683	114	14
Private household occupations	1 848	9	—	—	—	9	1 761	3	75	—	—
Protective service occupations	2 728	8	5	3	—	—	2 362	26	323	8	1
Police and firefighters	1 223	5	5	—	—	—	994	18	205	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 426	189	103	12	—	74	36 759	74	2 285	106	13
Food service occupations	17 287	71	28	3	—	40	16 472	26	618	94	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 072	60	39	—	—	21	8 323	22	662	2	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47 112	50	38	1	—	11	46 252	16	779	15	—
Farm operators and managers	34 956	19	13	1	—	5	34 550	6	372	9	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11 750	31	25	—	—	6	11 305	10	398	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 530	127	83	9	—	35	32 308	44	969	79	3
Mechanics and repairers	10 757	46	35	—	—	11	10 423	2	255	31	—
Construction trades	12 771	44	20	—	—	24	12 122	26	563	16	—
Precision production occupations	8 996	28	19	9	—	—	8 789	16	141	19	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 723	181	91	5	—	85	36 998	102	1 303	136	3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 978	42	7	—	—	35	7 618	30	237	51	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 747	58	37	5	—	16	5 447	45	154	40	3
Transportation occupations	10 438	47	17	—	—	30	10 076	22	290	3	—
Motor vehicle operators	9 932	45	17	—	—	28	9 585	13	286	3	—
Material moving equipment operators	2 721	10	10	—	—	—	2 622	—	89	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 839	24	20	—	—	4	11 235	5	533	42	—
Construction laborers	2 128	6	6	—	—	—	1 993	—	127	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 357	3	2	—	—	1	3 280	3	71	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	123 016	512	251	34	2	225	117 096	207	4 789	369	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 623	130	56	2	2	70	24 428	37	937	73	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 827	40	17	—	—	23	7 430	—	355	2	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 414	—	—	—	—	—	389	—	25	—	—
Management related occupations	1 909	6	6	—	—	—	1 814	—	89	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	17 796	90	39	2	2	47	16 998	37	582	71	18
Engineers and natural scientists	204	—	—	—	—	—	198	1	—	5	—
Engineers	76	—	—	—	—	—	75	1	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4 93	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	3	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 718	18	6	2	—	10	4 621	13	49	17	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 536	61	33	—	2	26	10 021	17	398	27	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 365	48	31	—	2	15	8 017	7	269	12	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 725	131	79	8	—	44	46 577	77	1 809	116	15
Health technologists and technicians	2 391	—	—	—	—	—	2 326	6	48	9	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	869	11	11	—	—	—	795	6	44	7	6
Sales occupations	13 325	43	23	—	—	20	13 031	15	185	48	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 268	5	—	—	—	5	1 247	—	16	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 318	—	—	—	—	—	1 314	—	2	2	—
Other sales occupations	10 739	38	23	—	—	15	10 470	15	167	46	3
Cashiers	3 875	11	11	—	—	—	3 736	15	83	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 140	77	45	8	—	24	30 425	50	1 532	52	4
Computer equipment operators	517	—	—	—	—	—	506	—	6	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 850	14	—	—	—	14	11 163	14	646	13	—
Financial records processing occupations	6 770	27	22	—	—	5	6 621	4	103	15	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	659	—	—	—	—	—	632	—	27	—	—
Service occupations	31 223	140	69	9	—	62	29 368	50	1 580	81	4
Private household occupations	1 807	9	—	—	—	9	1 726	3	69	—	—
Protective service occupations	309	—	—	—	—	—	294	—	15	—	—
Police and firefighters	47	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	15	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 107	131	69	9	—	53	27 348	47	1 496	81	4
Food service occupations	13 373	51	21	—	—	30	12 765	11	470	76	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 074	34	22	—	—	12	3 788	22	230	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 377	16	9	1	—	6	5 289	—	64	8	—
Farm operators and managers	2 701	10	9	1	—	—	2 654	—	35	2	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2 648	6	—	—	—	6	2 607	—	29	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 690	38	20	9	—	9	2 544	—	88	17	3
Mechanics and repairers	266	13	13	—	—	—	241	—	12	—	—
Construction trades	337	9	—	—	—	9	323	—	5	—	—
Precision production occupations	2 071	16	7	9	—	—	1 971	—	64	17	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 378	57	18	5	—	34	8 890	43	311	74	3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 903	23	2	—	—	21	3 707	6	136	31	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 476	30	16	5	—	9	2 301	37	83	22	3
Transportation occupations	680	2	—	—	—	2	661	—	17	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	672	—	—	—	—	2	653	—	17	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	86	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 233	2	—	—	—	2	2 135	—	75	21	—
Construction laborers	63	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	654	1	—	—	—	1	638	—	15	—	—

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Nat of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	178 756	648	353	29	25	241	169 239	478	8 084	277	30
No workers.....	17 663	25	13	—	—	12	16 321	19	1 277	18	3
1 worker.....	56 692	220	144	3	20	53	53 335	142	2 880	98	17
2 workers.....	82 603	334	154	26	5	149	79 068	276	2 782	140	3
3 or more workers.....	21 798	69	42	—	—	27	20 515	41	1 145	21	7
Married-couple families	156 747	541	298	26	25	192	151 157	406	4 401	230	12
No workers.....	14 388	6	—	—	—	6	13 981	3	380	15	3
1 worker.....	45 466	170	113	—	20	37	43 976	112	1 135	68	5
2 workers.....	76 793	309	150	26	5	128	73 978	257	2 120	126	3
3 or more workers.....	20 100	56	35	—	—	21	19 222	34	766	21	1

INCOME IN 1979

Households	243 448	899	460	54	43	342	231 784	653	9 646	413	53
Less than \$5,000.....	42 091	114	41	9	8	56	38 778	78	3 021	88	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	25 610	106	31	19	8	48	24 081	78	1 278	49	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	24 109	84	40	7	—	37	22 760	82	1 140	36	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44 320	214	128	9	17	60	42 158	179	1 682	74	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	35 850	151	72	7	7	65	34 472	89	1 112	26	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28 110	90	67	3	—	20	27 267	102	621	28	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	27 491	85	48	—	3	34	26 780	29	541	55	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10 375	40	23	—	—	17	10 143	16	155	21	—
\$50,000 or more.....	5 492	15	10	—	—	5	5 345	—	96	36	—
Median.....	\$13 156	\$12 332	\$14 359	\$7 368	\$10 809	\$11 596	\$13 416	\$11 715	\$8 649	\$11 496	\$7 014
Mean.....	\$15 899	\$15 588	\$17 061	\$9 415	\$11 305	\$15 121	\$16 102	\$13 358	\$11 143	\$18 864	\$8 431
Families	178 756	648	353	29	25	241	169 239	478	8 084	277	30
Less than \$5,000.....	18 399	55	28	3	—	24	15 973	34	2 289	40	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	15 019	76	26	16	8	26	13 730	67	1 114	21	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	16 131	71	40	7	—	24	14 965	70	1 000	21	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33 221	144	93	—	7	44	31 479	125	1 421	46	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	30 600	121	60	—	7	54	29 375	78	1 000	26	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	25 217	60	37	3	—	20	24 535	64	545	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	25 526	70	36	—	3	31	24 879	30	485	15	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9 622	39	23	—	—	16	9 416	10	142	15	—
\$50,000 or more.....	5 021	12	10	—	—	2	4 887	—	88	34	—
Median.....	\$15 993	\$13 830	\$14 228	\$6 797	\$11 607	\$15 208	\$16 325	\$11 889	\$9 097	\$17 847	\$6 591
Mean.....	\$18 238	\$16 753	\$17 503	\$8 367	\$13 918	\$16 958	\$18 563	\$13 886	\$11 686	\$23 112	\$7 953
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	93 016	591	319	29	18	225	88 190	622	3 237	329	47
Median income.....	\$5 106	\$5 063	\$6 021	\$8 625	\$7 100	\$4 075	\$5 223	\$4 297	\$2 859	\$3 957	\$6 050
Mean income.....	\$6 991	\$6 250	\$6 642	\$9 442	\$5 727	\$5 325	\$7 106	\$5 808	\$4 394	\$5 479	\$6 181
Males 15 years and over, with income	240 271	1 137	653	52	35	397	227 646	955	10 068	419	46
Median income.....	\$9 705	\$7 945	\$8 746	\$6 500	\$7 950	\$6 790	\$10 043	\$6 994	\$4 165	\$7 900	\$2 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.2	49.1	50.8	38.5	80.0	44.8	56.1	64.3	35.0	42.0	21.7
Median income.....	\$13 454	\$11 642	\$11 765	\$8 750	\$7 600	\$11 875	\$13 626	\$9 400	\$9 237	\$12 000	\$6 714
Females 15 years and over, with income	205 926	809	358	41	10	400	193 558	408	10 531	533	87
Median income.....	\$4 009	\$3 619	\$4 435	\$4 167	\$4 400	\$2 763	\$4 063	\$3 557	\$3 365	\$3 925	\$4 750
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.0	27.9	32.4	2.4	20.0	26.8	24.1	22.8	23.8	28.0	39.1
Median income.....	\$8 313	\$8 348	\$8 250	\$15 439	\$8 500	\$8 389	\$8 321	\$8 281	\$8 083	\$9 125	\$9 313
Per capita income	\$5 697	\$3 970	\$4 174	\$2 453	\$7 915	\$3 766	\$5 944	\$4 587	\$2 464	\$4 576	\$2 567

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 707	\$9 702	\$7 917	\$6 964	\$11 607	\$15 341	\$12 119	\$8 221	\$6 132	\$30 468	\$3 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 378	\$12 163	\$12 464	\$6 667	\$7 031	\$12 206	\$16 798	\$11 816	\$8 670	\$12 422	\$5 417
35 to 44 years.....	\$19 917	\$21 538	\$20 625	—	\$30 468	\$22 250	\$20 359	\$21 304	\$11 171	\$23 750	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 752	\$17 750	\$18 472	—	—	\$16 875	\$21 099	\$16 583	\$11 258	\$28 333	\$13 542
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 229	\$13 125	\$12 361	—	—	\$35 207	\$17 396	\$12 500	\$10 679	\$27 321	\$2500—
65 years and over.....	\$9 874	\$20 972	\$21 250	—	—	\$7 083	\$9 958	\$7 679	\$6 598	\$8 250	\$6 250
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 993	\$13 830	\$14 228	\$6 797	\$11 607	\$15 208	\$16 325	\$11 889	\$9 097	\$17 847	\$6 591
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 955	\$13 214	\$14 265	\$6 797	\$7 031	\$14 545	\$17 451	\$12 443	\$9 109	\$17 778	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 107	\$11 611	\$15 074	\$6 797	\$7 031	\$11 250	\$15 606	\$11 417	\$8 342	\$14 318	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 752	\$14 737	\$14 191	—	\$12 143	\$16 250	\$14 923	\$10 365	\$9 058	\$22 679	\$6 136
Married-couple families	\$16 952	\$14 469	\$15 000	\$7 031	\$11 607	\$15 476	\$17 095	\$12 303	\$12 208	\$21 250	\$6 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 429	\$15 052	\$15 550	\$7 031	\$7 031	\$15 833	\$18 719	\$14 861	\$12 596	\$19 653	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 212	\$12 091	\$15 500	\$7 031	\$7 031	\$11 739	\$16 457	\$11 821	\$11 334	\$17 778	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 132	\$13 750	\$14 191	—	\$12 143	\$11 667	\$15 194	\$10 990	\$11 206	\$24 107	\$6 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 388	\$6 000	\$4 583	\$3 750	—	\$7 344	\$8 993	\$6 635	\$5 728	\$9 821	\$7 083
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 180	\$4 922	\$4 583	\$3 750	—	\$5 938	\$7 606	\$7 841	\$5 541	\$8 125	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 060	\$3 828	\$4 271	\$3 750	—	\$2500—	\$5 152	\$4 306	\$4 931	\$2500—	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 282	\$16 250	—	—	—	\$16 250	\$12 207	\$6 250	\$6 188	\$16 042	\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$6 854	\$3 194	\$3 194	—	—	\$3 750	\$7 185	\$5 156	\$3 078	\$7 750	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$12 094	\$10 500	\$11 579	\$3 750	\$10 714	\$8 750	\$12 435	\$9 786	\$6 979	\$9 773	\$6 023
2 workers.....	\$18 385	\$15 000	\$15 000	\$7 031	\$30 132	\$15 852	\$18 601	\$12 500	\$13 254	\$26 842	\$8 125
3 or more workers.....	\$25 162	\$32 705	\$32 788	—	—	\$32 552	\$25 456	\$20 893	\$17 658	\$50 151	\$13 958

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	243 448	899	460	54	43	342	231 784	653	9 646	413	53
With earnings.....	203 915	830	431	54	35	310	194 248	606	7 806	380	45
Mean earnings.....	\$15 870	\$15 354	\$16 798	\$8 829	\$12 693	\$14 783	\$16 058	\$13 648	\$11 320	\$18 688	\$9 350
With wage or salary income.....	178 258	803	420	53	35	295	168 874	602	7 575	363	41
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$14 581	\$14 531	\$16 469	\$8 033	\$12 693	\$13 157	\$14 755	\$13 398	\$10 683	\$17 823	\$9 983
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	28 766	90	41	6	—	43	28 220	43	366	43	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 439	\$9 498	\$6 886	\$6 005	—	\$12 476	\$10 458	\$3 877	\$9 975	\$11 288	\$2 505
With farm self-employment income.....	42 189	16	4	1	—	11	41 613	6	528	20	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 977	\$13 791	\$10 193	\$15 005	—	\$14 989	\$7 987	\$6 305	\$7 187	\$7 305	\$235
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$6 499	140	53	—	11	76	95 012	61	1 138	141	7
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 384	\$1 516	\$1 579	—	\$952	\$1 553	\$2 399	\$730	\$1 336	\$1 987	\$29
With Social Security income.....	68 477	91	40	—	8	43	66 553	52	1 738	38	5
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 713	\$3 208	\$2 758	—	\$2 938	\$3 678	\$3 746	\$4 124	\$2 466	\$4 653	\$1 375
With public assistance income.....	13 146	95	42	12	—	41	10 108	17	2 904	14	8
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 080	\$2 872	\$2 697	\$2 576	—	\$3 139	\$1 951	\$1 866	\$2 510	\$1 622	\$1 530
With all other income.....	40 292	183	83	3	7	90	37 727	73	2 250	56	3
Mean all other income.....	\$3 049	\$2 694	\$3 622	\$245	\$1 125	\$2 043	\$3 073	\$2 210	\$2 678	\$3 746	\$2 265

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	178 756	648	353	29	25	241	169 239	478	8 084	277	30
With Social Security income	39 251	47	27	—	—	20	37 851	22	1 299	32	—
Income above poverty level	34 806	45	27	—	—	18	34 093	20	618	30	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 142	6	—	—	—	6	11 929	15	180	12	—
With public assistance income	9 485	84	37	12	—	35	6 822	15	2 546	14	4
Income above poverty level	5 489	35	20	—	—	15	4 604	—	843	7	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 299	5	5	—	—	—	1 014	—	280	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	151 990	591	320	29	25	217	144 982	446	5 714	235	22
With related children under 18 years	98 049	523	274	29	13	207	90 111	365	6 829	209	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	75 673	366	193	15	8	150	69 451	226	5 468	150	12
Female householder, no husband present	16 626	78	32	3	—	43	13 348	45	3 096	41	18
Householder worked in 1979	11 703	56	16	3	—	37	9 881	29	1 685	34	18
With related children under 18 years	11 551	78	32	3	—	43	8 682	33	2 722	24	12
With related children under 6 years	5 334	43	25	3	—	15	3 595	13	1 674	5	4
Householder 65 years and over	30 574	27	9	—	—	18	29 620	17	891	14	5
Unrelated individuals	81 220	477	262	29	18	168	77 064	301	3 053	285	40
With Social Security income	30 263	47	17	—	8	22	29 735	32	432	12	5
Income above poverty level	19 543	40	13	—	5	22	19 282	25	184	12	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 233	36	13	—	5	18	11 053	21	113	10	—
With public assistance income	4 017	22	13	—	—	9	3 505	—	470	9	11
Income above poverty level	1 231	5	5	—	—	—	1 137	—	77	9	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	671	5	5	—	—	—	622	—	44	—	—
Worked in 1979	53 155	375	198	29	10	138	50 421	248	1 846	238	27
65 years and over	28 725	45	17	—	8	20	28 155	30	486	4	5
Persons	665 829	3 578	1 934	206	52	1 386	615 232	1 760	43 281	1 765	213
Related children under 18 years	202 950	1 599	923	90	7	579	178 991	639	20 976	655	90
Related children 5 to 17 years	145 135	944	536	50	—	358	128 564	377	14 773	416	61
60 years and over	114 317	146	71	1	8	66	111 049	75	2 955	75	17
65 years and over	83 274	97	42	—	8	47	81 071	56	1 987	46	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	23 335	104	43	12	8	41	19 386	53	3 729	50	13
Percent below poverty level	13.1	16.0	12.2	41.4	32.0	17.0	11.5	11.1	46.1	18.1	43.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 482	\$3 630	\$2 705	\$4 718	\$2 650	\$4 473	\$3 423	\$2 474	\$3 788	\$4 620	\$1 230
Persons per family	3.75	4.52	3.84	5.42	4.50	4.98	3.53	3.09	4.89	4.66	2.85
With Social Security income	4 445	2	—	—	—	2	3 758	2	681	2	—
With public assistance income	3 996	49	17	12	—	20	2 218	15	1 703	7	4
Householder worked in 1979	16 415	77	30	12	8	27	14 299	44	1 952	38	5
With related children under 18 years	16 286	100	41	12	8	39	12 707	51	3 374	50	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 498	76	30	12	8	26	9 587	16	2 775	40	4
Female householder, no husband present	5 724	43	20	3	—	20	3 640	14	2 013	10	4
Householder worked in 1979	3 245	24	7	3	—	14	2 341	5	863	8	4
With related children under 18 years	5 098	43	20	3	—	20	3 202	14	1 825	10	4
With related children under 6 years	3 122	32	16	3	—	13	1 920	9	1 154	3	4
Householder 65 years and over	3 660	4	—	—	—	4	3 155	—	494	2	5
Unrelated individuals	25 178	177	97	—	3	77	23 018	91	1 754	122	16
Percent below poverty level	31.0	37.1	37.0	—	16.7	45.8	29.9	30.2	57.5	42.8	40.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 621	\$2 251	\$2 353	—	\$650	\$2 312	\$1 559	\$1 677	\$2 334	\$2 082	\$2 626
With Social Security income	10 720	7	4	—	3	—	10 453	7	248	—	5
With public assistance income	2 786	17	8	—	—	9	2 368	—	393	—	8
Worked in 1979	11 280	110	49	—	—	61	10 316	65	707	79	3
65 years and over	10 426	7	4	—	3	—	10 433	7	264	—	5
Persons	112 739	817	390	84	11	332	90 565	302	20 634	337	84
Percent below poverty level	16.9	22.8	20.2	40.8	21.2	24.0	14.7	17.2	47.7	19.1	39.4
Related children under 18 years	40 552	402	194	47	—	161	29 046	116	10 829	119	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 154	244	100	41	—	103	20 185	66	7 580	50	29
60 years and over	20 971	31	12	—	3	16	19 443	10	1 461	9	17
65 years and over	16 804	15	8	—	3	4	15 752	7	1 004	9	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32 782	142	68	12	8	54	27 986	125	4 434	80	15
Percent below poverty level	18.3	21.9	19.3	41.4	32.0	22.4	16.5	26.2	54.8	28.9	50.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 952	\$4 253	\$2 975	\$7 194	\$4 815	\$5 127	\$3 767	\$2 193	\$5 155	\$4 606	\$2 283
Persons per family	3.67	4.44	4.00	5.42	4.50	4.76	3.47	3.35	4.93	4.55	2.93
With Social Security income	7 437	2	—	—	—	2	6 610	3	818	4	—
With public assistance income	4 990	52	20	12	—	20	2 983	15	1 929	7	4
Householder worked in 1979	23 298	115	55	12	8	40	20 527	115	2 475	59	7
With related children under 18 years	21 964	138	66	12	8	52	17 656	100	3 993	71	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	16 793	90	39	12	8	31	13 337	46	3 260	54	6
Female householder, no husband present	7 298	45	20	3	—	22	4 920	20	2 293	14	6
Householder worked in 1979	4 425	26	7	3	—	16	3 329	11	1 043	10	6
With related children under 18 years	6 332	45	20	3	—	22	4 189	15	2 065	12	6
With related children under 6 years	3 757	34	16	3	—	15	2 406	9	1 299	5	4
Householder 65 years and over	6 163	4	—	—	—	4	5 562	1	587	4	5
Unrelated individuals	33 040	197	102	9	3	83	30 519	129	2 040	139	16
Percent below poverty level	40.7	41.3	38.9	31.0	16.7	49.4	39.6	42.9	66.8	48.8	40.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 049	\$2 939	\$3 068	\$715	\$1 520	\$3 073	\$1 984	\$1 983	\$2 876	\$2 709	\$3 547
With Social Security income	15 656	7	4	—	3	—	15 289	23	332	—	5
With public assistance income	3 205	22	13	—	—	9	2 749	—	426	—	8
Worked in 1979	14 798	125	49	9	—	67	13 584	83	907	96	3
65 years and over	14 985	7	4	—	3	—	14 583	23	367	—	5
Persons	153 423	1 068	541	93	11	423	126 448	603	24 665	540	99
Percent below poverty level	23.0	29.8	28.0	45.1	21.2	30.5	20.6	34.3	57.0	30.6	46.5
Related children under 18 years	54 173	539	293	47	—	199	40 301	240	12 829	214	50
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 398	322	153	41	—	128	27 831	127	8 964	115	39
60 years and over	31 559	36	17	—	3	16	29 654	33	1 808	11	17
65 years and over	25 853	15	8	—	3	4	24 525	24	1 261	11	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.6	17.8	14.1	39.8	15.4	19.9	10.0	11.3	34.2	15.1	25.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.3	39.1	38.1	67.5	30.8	36.6	26.7	40.5	64.2	38.4	52.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.5	53.2	51.7	75.2	50.0	52.2	39.8	57.0	77.8	51.8	84.5

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Total persons	29 147	5 616	179 186	21 874	1 528	2 977	144 293	72 048	58 933	51 728
Under 5 years	1 371	260	11 677	872	76	148	18 133	7 050	5 130	6 685
5 to 9 years	1 361	222	10 917	890	94	124	16 020	6 578	5 126	5 846
10 to 14 years	1 434	253	11 205	1 134	65	134	16 347	6 754	5 402	6 222
15 to 19 years	1 814	338	15 628	1 621	99	201	19 672	8 240	6 922	7 267
20 to 24 years	2 579	613	17 873	2 262	204	370	14 456	6 381	4 581	5 314
25 to 29 years	2 384	569	16 174	1 930	262	301	11 453	5 406	3 957	4 186
30 to 34 years	2 311	470	12 710	1 683	192	240	8 596	4 314	3 515	3 340
35 to 39 years	1 580	368	10 079	1 327	101	170	6 275	3 559	2 996	2 425
40 to 44 years	1 482	290	9 260	1 004	33	181	5 080	2 978	2 604	1 943
45 to 49 years	1 631	363	9 003	1 249	62	194	5 263	3 229	2 774	1 837
50 to 54 years	1 714	285	9 634	1 352	25	152	4 999	3 193	3 025	1 707
55 to 59 years	1 971	344	9 476	1 290	106	165	4 824	3 634	3 105	1 541
60 to 64 years	1 824	312	8 599	1 144	48	216	4 057	3 216	2 935	1 269
65 to 69 years	1 552	305	8 247	1 210	36	105	3 300	2 616	2 242	941
70 to 74 years	1 457	259	6 945	1 083	52	105	2 461	2 102	1 927	590
75 to 79 years	980	170	5 528	737	31	84	1 688	1 469	1 297	332
80 to 84 years	834	107	3 644	567	27	54	954	735	850	192
85 years and over	868	88	2 587	519	15	33	715	594	545	91
Median	39.2	36.1	32.4	37.1	29.3	34.4	20.6	25.9	27.9	19.9

Female	14 685	2 910	89 369	11 307	694	1 471	73 566	38 233	31 219	26 207
Under 5 years	648	139	5 601	449	34	61	8 766	3 617	2 651	3 133
5 to 9 years	738	119	5 424	472	53	59	7 779	3 225	2 550	2 844
10 to 14 years	730	154	5 213	550	32	53	8 039	3 419	2 774	3 010
15 to 19 years	851	151	7 859	717	56	81	9 823	4 097	3 489	3 634
20 to 24 years	1 121	302	9 023	1 208	69	196	7 336	3 237	2 180	2 766
25 to 29 years	1 080	243	7 663	971	74	150	5 893	2 960	2 046	2 201
30 to 34 years	1 134	221	5 934	760	83	114	4 328	2 265	1 847	1 653
35 to 39 years	754	205	4 828	746	46	66	3 378	1 931	1 631	1 260
40 to 44 years	748	150	4 489	533	26	74	2 772	1 714	1 418	1 055
45 to 49 years	815	153	4 434	747	38	131	2 701	1 768	1 437	982
50 to 54 years	772	138	4 681	601	15	68	2 603	1 870	1 691	876
55 to 59 years	1 011	178	4 489	680	38	89	2 396	1 950	1 674	856
60 to 64 years	939	181	4 351	592	36	130	2 129	1 716	1 559	650
65 to 69 years	852	161	4 357	640	20	49	1 910	1 444	1 307	551
70 to 74 years	765	173	3 857	563	19	48	1 407	1 245	1 146	328
75 to 79 years	587	112	3 158	426	19	47	1 039	887	797	225
80 to 84 years	542	63	2 276	334	21	35	607	491	652	121
85 years and over	598	67	1 732	318	15	20	460	397	370	62
Median	41.9	38.1	33.3	38.5	31.7	36.6	21.3	27.6	29.8	20.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 824	312	8 599	1 144	48	216	4 057	3 216	2 935	1 269
In families	1 538	246	7 266	945	48	154	3 418	2 587	2 398	1 091
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.7	4.9	11.2	11.1	4.2	12.3	7.8	10.4	8.2	5.2
Householder or spouse	1 507	246	7 051	921	48	149	3 360	2 545	2 369	1 055
Other relatives	31	—	215	24	—	—	58	42	29	36
Nonrelatives in households	248	60	1 241	158	—	62	601	582	519	168
Living alone	227	60	1 166	140	—	51	560	544	488	144
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.1	33.3	23.2	16.4	—	51.0	17.5	20.2	22.1	9.7
In group quarters	38	6	92	41	—	—	38	47	18	10
Inmate of institution	24	4	64	24	—	—	28	32	11	10
Home for the aged	18	4	64	18	—	—	21	15	7	4
Other	14	2	28	17	—	—	10	15	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 009	564	15 192	2 293	88	210	5 761	4 718	4 169	1 531
In families	2 187	396	10 963	1 645	59	140	4 034	3 202	2 932	1 134
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.8	7.1	11.2	9.2	10.2	12.1	7.0	5.5	5.1	5.4
Householder or spouse	2 147	368	10 526	1 567	50	116	3 855	3 085	2 809	1 083
Other relatives	40	28	437	78	—	24	179	117	123	51
Nonrelatives in households	710	164	3 855	598	29	61	1 597	1 401	1 190	391
Living alone	654	162	3 691	568	29	59	1 572	1 353	1 151	380
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.1	29.0	31.5	31.2	6.9	33.9	25.3	27.1	27.4	22.1
In group quarters	112	4	374	50	—	9	130	115	47	6
Inmate of institution	93	4	288	26	—	9	84	78	41	6
Home for the aged	88	4	251	26	—	9	84	71	41	6
Other	19	—	86	24	—	—	46	37	6	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 682	365	11 759	1 823	73	171	3 357	2 798	2 692	615
In families	1 198	159	5 678	812	38	110	1 599	1 293	1 181	274
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.0	6.3	15.3	10.2	5.3	30.0	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.4
Householder or spouse	1 019	131	4 965	680	24	77	1 373	1 124	1 042	243
Other relatives	179	28	713	132	14	33	226	169	139	31
Nonrelatives in households	1 115	175	4 554	742	20	43	1 417	1 273	1 202	289
Living alone	1 073	162	4 376	713	20	43	1 343	1 246	1 164	279
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.7	63.0	47.4	28.3	70.0	46.5	38.1	34.5	34.8	20.8
In group quarters	369	31	1 527	261	15	18	341	232	309	52
Inmate of institution	363	31	1 476	241	9	18	321	232	296	52
Home for the aged	356	31	1 424	234	9	18	319	230	296	52
Other	6	—	51	28	6	—	20	—	13	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	13 031	2 563	72 057	9 408	698	1 247	37 229	22 099	18 938	12 803
1 person	3 310	583	16 114	2 316	146	257	8 589	5 695	4 769	2 583
2 persons	4 589	827	23 075	3 149	206	345	11 481	7 238	6 347	3 770
3 persons	2 038	390	11 921	1 433	126	224	6 221	3 429	2 834	2 398
4 persons	1 809	429	10 862	1 283	153	159	5 804	2 996	2 723	2 288
5 persons	807	203	6 022	714	160	149	3 358	1 707	1 443	1 175
6 or more persons	478	131	4 063	513	18	102	1 776	1 034	822	589

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 972	453	16 882	1 925	125	277	17 159	7 334	5 669	6 400
Children ever born.....	815	179	5 974	871	38	155	4 372	2 102	1 281	1 482
Per 1,000 women.....	413	395	354	452	304	560	255	287	226	232
Women ever married	803	216	6 139	901	57	154	4 322	2 063	1 189	1 409
Children ever born.....	705	161	5 489	790	36	124	3 810	1 838	1 100	1 289
Per 1,000 women.....	878	745	894	877	632	805	882	891	925	915
Women 25 to 34 years	2 214	464	13 597	1 731	157	264	10 221	5 225	3 893	3 854
Children ever born.....	3 900	816	23 162	3 153	240	379	16 647	9 043	6 137	6 217
Per 1,000 women.....	1 762	1 759	1 703	1 821	1 436	1 629	1 629	1 731	1 576	1 613
Women ever married	2 029	429	12 209	1 603	147	221	8 824	4 624	3 393	3 449
Children ever born.....	3 873	808	22 947	3 142	234	357	16 409	8 942	6 089	6 159
Per 1,000 women.....	1 909	1 883	1 880	1 960	1 592	1 615	1 860	1 934	1 795	1 786
Women 35 to 44 years	1 502	355	9 317	1 279	72	140	6 150	3 645	3 049	2 315
Children ever born.....	4 471	1 081	28 661	3 948	200	451	18 349	11 227	8 745	6 752
Per 1,000 women.....	2 977	3 045	3 076	3 087	2 778	3 221	2 984	3 080	2 868	2 917
Women ever married	1 464	355	8 943	1 221	72	138	5 906	3 499	2 936	2 261
Children ever born.....	4 441	1 081	28 611	3 948	200	451	18 337	11 214	8 724	6 749
Per 1,000 women.....	3 033	3 045	3 199	3 233	2 778	3 268	3 105	3 205	2 971	2 985
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	29 147	5 616	179 186	21 874	1 528	2 977	144 293	72 048	58 933	51 728
In households.....	27 926	5 426	173 835	21 073	1 444	2 818	139 326	69 610	57 087	50 221
Family householder: Male.....	8 481	1 688	49 504	6 050	460	765	24 176	13 696	11 886	8 480
Female.....	856	185	4 088	719	42	153	2 889	2 000	1 632	1 088
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 459	248	7 277	1 200	109	161	4 338	2 426	1 867	1 363
Female.....	2 235	442	11 188	1 439	87	168	5 826	3 977	3 553	1 872
Spouse.....	7 980	1 577	45 403	6 242	341	792	26 627	15 994	13 072	9 423
Child.....	5 846	1 015	49 522	4 296	288	592	70 796	29 235	23 432	26 420
Other relatives.....	460	94	3 097	563	28	97	2 249	1 158	901	688
Nonrelatives.....	609	177	3 756	564	89	90	2 425	1 124	744	887
Persons per household.....	2.53	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.76	2.97	2.73	2.60	2.59	2.82
Persons per family.....	3.05	3.31	3.27	3.21	3.27	3.50	3.28	3.17	3.15	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	9 337	1 873	53 592	6 769	502	918	27 065	15 696	13 518	9 568
With own children under 18 years.....	4 405	1 050	28 896	3 470	308	586	15 661	8 208	6 816	5 847
With own children under 6 years.....	2 090	567	14 110	1 696	184	323	7 937	3 916	2 964	3 198
Married-couple families	8 365	1 673	48 494	5 879	445	752	23 847	13 648	11 963	8 356
With own children under 18 years.....	3 847	910	26 143	3 000	261	470	13 646	7 003	5 956	5 088
With own children under 6 years.....	1 868	512	13 114	1 488	160	263	7 078	3 351	2 642	2 879
Female householder, no husband present	718	144	3 570	625	36	140	2 491	1 692	1 299	948
With own children under 18 years.....	455	104	2 193	402	31	109	1 692	1 053	769	658
With own children under 6 years.....	186	44	796	198	16	56	741	508	284	286
Subfamilies	41	4	407	36	9	10	387	193	143	129
With own children under 18 years.....	26	4	283	14	—	8	328	172	110	115
Married-couple subfamilies	19	4	208	31	9	2	110	44	47	23
With own children under 18 years.....	4	4	84	9	—	—	51	23	14	9
Mother-child subfamilies	22	—	182	5	—	8	242	146	82	97
Persons under 18 years	5 096	896	42 841	3 842	278	480	62 624	25 424	20 064	23 202
Percent living with two parents.....	82.2	80.1	88.2	79.6	83.5	69.6	89.5	88.1	89.0	89.9
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	11 567	2 580	71 032	9 159	695	1 281	43 457	23 463	18 825	16 129
Never widowed or divorced.....	9 343	1 990	61 090	7 279	540	1 028	35 871	18 484	15 200	13 338
Known to have been: Widowed.....	209	59	1 593	200	14	20	1 027	647	519	338
Divorced.....	2 029	533	8 481	1 697	144	236	6 649	4 402	3 146	2 483
Widowed and divorced.....	14	2	132	17	3	3	90	70	40	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	9 337	1 873	53 592	6 769	502	918	27 065	15 696	13 518	9 568
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 139	1 434	42 470	5 030	407	718	22 206	12 070	10 675	8 213
Unemployed.....	200	60	1 120	169	19	31	729	397	274	226
Not in labor force.....	1 998	379	10 002	1 570	76	169	4 130	3 229	2 569	1 129
Married-couple families	8 365	1 673	48 494	5 879	445	752	23 847	13 648	11 963	8 356
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 538	1 322	39 043	4 568	369	633	19 959	10 800	9 603	7 353
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 479	801	21 357	2 572	211	331	11 535	6 314	5 457	4 305
Wife unemployed.....	99	27	732	108	7	—	356	209	192	103
Wife not in labor force.....	2 960	494	16 954	1 888	151	302	8 068	4 277	3 954	2 945
Husband unemployed.....	156	54	1 001	136	19	13	583	281	251	180
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	78	18	585	71	11	2	354	150	147	122
Wife unemployed.....	3	7	117	12	—	—	16	11	11	14
Wife not in labor force.....	75	29	299	53	8	11	213	120	93	44
Husband not in labor force.....	1 671	297	8 450	1 175	57	106	3 305	2 567	2 109	823
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	267	69	1 771	261	28	10	818	561	427	246
Wife unemployed.....	15	—	52	2	—	3	19	28	18	8
Wife not in labor force.....	1 389	228	6 627	912	29	93	2 468	1 978	1 664	569
Female householder, no husband present	718	144	3 570	625	36	140	2 491	1 692	1 299	948
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	430	76	2 291	328	71	71	1 696	1 030	903	677
Unemployed.....	45	10	84	22	—	15	104	116	25	29
Not in labor force.....	243	58	1 195	275	14	54	691	546	371	242
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	1 221	190	5 351	801	84	159	4 967	2 438	1 846	1 507
Inmate of mental hospital.....	19	—	40	—	—	—	22	—	13	5
Inmate of home for the aged.....	514	42	1 853	283	9	31	471	351	364	81
Inmate of other institution.....	104	14	283	35	22	10	283	236	116	48
In military quarters.....	125	30	114	62	23	8	111	105	127	8
In college dormitory.....	317	97	2 409	293	9	75	3 523	1 458	1 040	1 239
Other, in group quarters.....	142	7	652	128	21	35	557	288	186	126

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Total persons	29 147	5 616	179 186	21 874	1 528	2 977	144 293	72 048	58 933	51 728
Native	28 534	5 497	177 127	21 695	1 410	2 880	143 801	71 896	58 669	51 664
Born in State of residence	16 245	3 056	133 791	12 915	401	1 695	105 994	48 339	37 768	40 891
Born in different State	12 114	2 417	42 849	8 682	1 009	1 171	37 271	23 329	20 610	10 614
Northeast	824	222	1 442	630	368	199	1 633	1 306	1 531	228
North Central	7 192	1 531	33 791	5 741	308	831	26 409	15 384	12 780	7 967
South	1 880	311	3 008	1 065	126	58	3 291	2 921	2 454	754
West	2 218	353	4 608	1 246	207	83	5 938	3 718	3 845	1 665
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	175	24	487	98	—	14	536	228	291	159
Foreign born	613	119	2 059	179	118	97	492	152	264	64

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	27 873	5 321	167 516	20 953	1 414	2 909	126 576	65 749	53 217	44 824
Same house	14 007	2 644	92 913	10 369	484	1 408	63 471	33 587	27 796	22 842
Different house in United States	13 444	2 654	73 881	10 430	902	1 448	62 528	31 835	24 968	21 873
Same county	5 919	1 153	38 665	4 780	259	651	30 301	15 156	11 832	11 481
Different county	7 525	1 501	35 216	5 650	643	797	32 227	16 679	13 136	10 392
Same State	2 980	673	20 902	2 449	199	257	17 556	7 817	6 193	6 367
In Armed Forces in 1975	32	14	173	29	6	—	49	45	18	20
Attending college in 1975	283	53	1 928	241	39	19	764	657	4 677	677
Different State	4 545	828	14 314	3 201	444	540	14 707	8 862	6 943	4 025
In Armed Forces in 1975	317	54	609	141	56	35	551	305	290	195
Attending college in 1975	447	79	1 327	329	57	35	1 212	694	764	378
Northeast	200	54	386	268	142	71	794	546	462	147
North Central	1 806	406	8 896	1 516	109	337	8 580	4 452	3 278	2 656
South	998	136	1 475	554	65	56	1 612	1 265	1 046	294
West	1 541	232	3 557	863	128	76	3 695	2 599	2 157	928
Abroad	422	23	722	154	28	53	577	327	453	109
In Armed Forces in 1975	144	18	233	56	6	17	200	102	98	40
Attending college in 1975	26	—	30	2	—	2	34	—	19	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	6 476	1 338	30 245	4 923	566	655	24 069	12 617	9 748	7 990
In Armed Forces in 1980	578	91	694	229	76	58	622	487	437	91
Inmate of institution in 1980	211	29	613	76	2	7	295	189	119	79
Attending college in 1980	829	174	4 939	685	86	119	5 706	2 425	1 835	1 897
Living with at least one parent	16	—	97	17	—	—	210	125	48	71
Not living with any parent	813	174	4 842	668	86	119	5 496	2 300	1 787	1 826
Different State in 1975	3 833	699	12 031	2 739	392	442	10 668	6 467	4 952	2 946
In Armed Forces in 1980	547	91	628	215	70	58	559	462	407	80
Inmate of institution in 1980	80	—	127	23	—	—	65	36	7	10
Attending college in 1980	402	86	1 685	262	56	71	2 008	947	751	548
Living with at least one parent	13	—	34	15	—	—	102	93	39	30
Not living with any parent	389	86	1 651	247	56	71	1 906	854	712	518

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	14 077	2 802	85 587	10 468	793	1 548	56 825	29 754	24 763	20 652
Place of work reported	13 359	2 631	82 120	9 926	738	1 461	54 189	28 515	23 657	19 867
Worked in area of residence	13 075	2 525	80 741	9 585	728	1 433	53 183	27 809	23 221	19 458
Worked outside area of residence	284	106	1 379	341	10	28	1 006	706	436	409
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.1	4.0	1.7	3.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.1
Place of work not reported	718	171	3 467	542	55	87	2 636	1 239	1 106	785

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 886	2 802	85 533	10 430	800	1 526	56 619	29 450	24 868	20 624
Private vehicle	10 438	2 090	59 506	8 087	629	1 131	41 682	22 286	18 659	15 277
Drive alone: Car	6 573	1 164	35 893	5 137	402	720	26 155	14 276	11 954	9 907
Truck or van	1 850	392	12 642	1 463	60	178	7 061	3 644	2 950	2 505
Carpool: Car	1 497	413	8 555	1 095	126	179	6 725	3 396	3 041	2 292
Truck or van	518	121	2 416	392	41	54	1 741	970	714	573
Public transportation	87	17	236	68	16	12	259	142	126	112
Bus or streetcar	76	17	169	49	16	5	194	119	111	77
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	6	—	—
Taxicab	11	—	67	12	—	7	57	17	15	35
Bicycle	119	34	787	48	14	17	595	225	243	260
Motorcycle	111	33	586	47	2	2	366	58	123	127
Walked only	1 719	332	10 957	1 125	105	227	7 343	3 706	2 963	2 457
Other means	151	23	1 172	158	6	30	499	278	261	166
Worked at home	1 261	273	12 289	897	28	107	5 875	2 755	2 493	2 225

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	10 438	2 090	59 506	8 087	629	1 131	41 682	22 286	18 659	15 277
Drive alone	8 423	1 556	48 535	6 600	462	898	33 216	17 920	14 904	12 412
In 2-person carpool	1 436	436	8 079	1 120	115	187	6 145	3 276	2 686	2 114
In 3-person carpool	359	53	1 745	227	36	25	1 455	652	636	424
In 4-person carpool	125	27	720	80	16	8	505	260	241	195
In 5-or-more-person carpool	95	18	427	60	—	13	361	178	192	132
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	12 803	2 528	73 274	9 572	765	1 434	50 902	26 954	22 272	18 420
Less than 10 minutes	5 396	1 133	32 430	4 056	368	607	21 520	11 047	9 335	7 531
10 to 19 minutes	4 702	859	27 313	3 488	243	495	19 517	10 457	8 552	7 133
20 to 29 minutes	1 451	278	7 112	1 105	82	197	5 034	2 798	2 342	2 034
30 to 44 minutes	809	172	4 013	539	41	87	3 051	1 671	1 251	1 112
45 or more minutes	445	86	2 406	384	31	48	1 780	981	792	610
Mean	13.0	12.8	12.4	13.3	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.6	69.9	66.5	69.8	79.8	74.8	68.2	67.8	73.0	62.5

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

Nursery school	5 077	926	37 887	4 042	320	515	52 782	22 205	18 148	19 748
Public	130	20	754	79	2	18	1 516	675	635	621
Church-related	77	—	346	10	—	11	713	345	302	261
Other private	6	—	166	25	—	—	270	123	100	144
Kindergarten	47	20	242	44	2	7	533	207	233	216
Public	240	23	1 944	170	32	11	2 912	1 158	916	1 085
Church-related	225	23	1 834	155	32	11	2 769	1 060	861	1 059
Other private	15	—	91	15	—	—	127	84	41	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	—	19	—	—	—	16	14	14	6

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 203	412	17 649	1 632	124	221	25 932	10 624	8 308	9 603
Public	2 153	387	16 212	1 524	114	209	24 371	9 575	7 922	9 268
Church-related	47	23	1 344	108	2	6	1 517	1 036	362	309
Other private	3	2	93	—	8	6	44	13	24	26
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 165	206	10 479	1 042	45	78	14 449	6 028	5 279	5 576
Public	1 125	191	10 100	973	37	67	13 843	5 596	5 107	5 473
Church-related	29	15	338	66	8	11	584	419	159	103
Other private	11	—	41	3	—	—	22	13	13	—
College	1 339	265	7 061	1 119	117	187	7 973	3 720	3 010	2 863
Public	1 175	244	5 718	916	98	146	6 362	2 986	2 359	2 082

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 077	926	37 887	4 042	320	515	52 782	22 205	18 148	19 748
3 and 4 years old	69	12	467	40	2	14	997	446	410	377
5 and 6 years old	401	54	3 124	265	43	31	4 876	1 971	1 541	1 856
7 to 13 years old	1 992	350	15 231	1 422	101	182	22 413	9 173	7 184	8 361
14 and 15 years old	489	105	5 056	567	31	53	6 988	2 714	2 462	2 633
16 and 17 years old	586	103	5 567	505	32	78	7 578	3 354	2 849	2 878
18 and 19 years old	439	92	3 505	363	26	63	4 665	1 971	1 546	1 747
20 and 21 years old	359	58	2 069	313	23	59	2 438	1 065	815	994
22 to 24 years old	209	56	1 245	186	39	53	1 225	583	443	412
25 to 34 years old	328	78	1 175	249	28	21	1 183	574	583	321
35 years old and over	205	18	448	132	8	7	419	354	315	169

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	13.6	10.1	10.9	11.2	8.0	26.4	14.5	16.7	20.6	14.5
5 and 6 years old	76.1	80.6	73.5	77.3	87.8	67.4	76.9	76.3	76.1	80.0
7 to 13 years old	98.0	97.5	98.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.0
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.8	100.0	96.4	97.2	98.1	96.4	97.1
16 and 17 years old	85.2	100.0	89.5	83.9	90.5	65.3	91.9	90.7	92.8	94.5
18 and 19 years old	49.7	52.0	53.2	53.8	46.4	49.6	61.8	61.6	61.4	62.0
20 and 21 years old	34.7	20.1	28.4	33.7	33.8	37.1	40.2	41.0	40.9	41.7
22 to 24 years old	13.5	17.3	11.7	14.0	28.7	25.1	14.6	15.4	17.1	14.1
25 to 34 years old	7.0	7.5	4.1	6.9	6.2	3.9	5.9	5.9	7.8	4.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 572	280	12 808	1 277	77	176	15 798	6 897	5 587	5 864
Armed Forces	74	14	51	45	8	8	67	51	48	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 023	195	9 072	868	45	95	12 210	5 308	4 384	4 625
Employed	518	61	3 916	363	14	33	5 630	2 338	1 962	2 161
Unemployed	34	2	355	69	4	—	504	244	164	172
Not in labor force	471	132	4 801	436	27	62	6 076	2 726	2 258	2 292
Civilian, not enrolled in school	475	71	3 685	364	24	73	3 521	1 538	1 155	1 239
High school graduate	273	39	2 453	222	18	44	2 312	925	776	885
Employed	211	30	1 818	178	10	41	1 718	663	556	643
Unemployed	19	—	211	5	—	3	186	83	94	83
Not in labor force	43	9	424	39	8	—	408	179	126	159
Not high school graduate	202	32	1 232	142	6	29	1 209	613	379	354
Employed	62	9	625	60	—	15	603	305	186	133
Unemployed	29	5	129	34	—	8	195	84	73	77
Not in labor force	111	18	478	48	6	6	411	224	120	144

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	9 991	1 885	55 637	7 184	540	979	28 042	16 407	14 197	9 574
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	103	24	993	39	—	25	234	119	95	52
5 to 7 years	288	67	2 424	298	11	69	672	448	298	143
8 years	1 347	276	14 020	1 249	24	225	3 704	2 154	1 654	1 035
High school: 1 to 3 years	971	221	4 818	756	59	105	2 314	1 727	1 206	869
4 years	3 440	691	19 288	2 429	170	310	10 471	6 011	4 909	3 625
College: 1 to 3 years	1 531	246	7 055	1 220	96	105	4 827	2 708	2 630	1 689
4 years	1 146	157	4 056	614	73	51	3 152	1 637	1 712	1 259
5 or more years	1 165	203	2 983	579	107	89	2 668	1 603	1 693	902
Percent high school graduates	72.9	68.8	60.0	67.4	82.6	56.7	75.3	72.9	77.1	78.1

Female, 25 years old and over	10 597	2 045	56 249	7 911	450	1 021	31 623	20 638	17 575	10 820
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	12	1 072	61	11	41	237	97	94	46
5 to 7 years	163	65	2 251	131	16	62	396	244	191	132
8 years	1 033	261	11 939	854	32	214	2 775	1 739	1 169	568
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 106	321	4 930	947	56	86	2 796	2 409	1 687	841
4 years	1 004	803	20 799	3 173	161	361	12 977	8 682	6 935	4 698
College: 1 to 3 years	2 445	417	10 147	1 785	88	140	7 656	4 575	4 399	2 707
4 years	1 276	119	3 874	683	45	89	3 495	2 076	2 202	1 317
5 or more years	530	47	1 237	277	41	28	1 291	816	898	511
Percent high school graduates	78.8	67.8	64.1	74.8	74.4	60.5	80.4	78.2	82.1	85.3

Persons 25 years old and over	20 588	3 930	111 886	15 095	990	2 000	59 665	37 045	31 772	20 394
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.1	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
High school graduates	76.0	68.3	62.1	71.3	78.9	58.7	78.0	75.9	79.9	81.9
4 or more years of college	20.0	13.4	10.9	14.3	26.9	12.9	17.8	16.6	20.5	19.6
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8

Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 463	790	24 459	2 937	260	497	22 004	9 579	7 097	8 132
Percent: High school graduates	85.5	79.5	84.9	91.9	86.7	83.3	81.3	83.2	83.4	83.4
4 or more years of college	9.4	3.3	5.5	7.2	8.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.1	5.5

Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 912	411	12 020	1 427	161	248	10 953	4 772	3 714	3 997
Percent: High school graduates	85.4	79.1	83.2	88.2	97.5	90.3	80.4	78.8	81.8	79.3
4 or more years of college	9.0	5.8	5.4	5.1	9.3	7.3	6.4	7.0	5.1	5.0

Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 551	379	12 439	1 510	99	249	11 051	4 807	3 383	4 135
Percent: High school graduates	85.6	79.9	86.5	85.8	82.8	83.1	86.1	83.7	84.7	87.5
4 or more years of college	9.9	0.5	5.6	9.1	6.1	4.4	5.9	6.8	7.2	6.1

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Persons 16 years and over	24 739	4 823	142 567	18 634	1 271	2 546	89 919	50 323	41 940	31 572
Labor force.....	14 707	2 980	90 428	11 226	858	1 637	60 581	31 626	26 533	22 027
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	59.4	61.8	63.4	60.2	67.5	64.3	67.4	62.8	63.3	69.8
Armed Forces.....	808	106	917	287	89	73	744	573	549	126
Civilian labor force.....	13 899	2 874	89 511	10 939	769	1 564	59 837	31 053	25 984	21 901
Employed.....	13 360	2 730	86 123	10 362	724	1 480	56 833	29 469	24 814	20 818
Unemployed.....	539	144	3 388	577	45	84	3 004	1 584	1 170	1 083
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.9	5.0	3.8	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.9
Not in labor force.....	10 032	1 843	52 139	7 408	413	909	29 338	18 697	15 407	9 545
Inmate of institution.....	629	54	2 154	318	31	35	753	580	470	133
Female, 16 years and over	12 453	2 463	71 764	9 659	564	1 293	46 834	27 267	22 506	16 430
Labor force.....	5 507	1 152	35 483	4 604	285	654	26 445	14 406	11 623	9 658
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	44.2	46.8	49.4	47.7	50.5	50.6	56.5	52.8	51.6	58.8
Armed Forces.....	38	9	68	6	2	9	73	67	33	12
Civilian labor force.....	5 469	1 143	35 415	4 598	283	645	26 372	14 339	11 590	9 646
Employed.....	5 248	1 065	34 151	4 373	269	612	25 242	13 632	11 114	9 224
Unemployed.....	221	78	1 264	225	14	33	1 130	707	476	422
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.0	6.8	3.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.4
Not in labor force.....	6 946	1 311	36 281	5 055	279	639	20 389	12 861	10 883	6 772
Inmate of institution.....	395	25	1 287	190	9	16	373	219	284	90
Male, 16 to 19 years	837	164	6 316	737	32	100	7 923	3 505	2 836	3 020
Employed.....	431	60	3 323	330	12	34	4 104	1 691	1 394	1 596
Unemployed.....	44	2	382	79	—	3	516	255	193	196
Not in labor force.....	294	88	2 572	283	12	55	3 241	1 520	1 204	1 228
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 458	311	8 850	1 054	135	174	7 120	3 144	2 401	2 548
Employed.....	911	238	6 817	785	76	117	5 290	2 208	1 741	1 888
Unemployed.....	88	10	554	43	2	11	547	215	133	196
Not in labor force.....	222	31	1 204	144	26	15	1 065	572	388	394
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 799	1 235	34 831	4 187	393	635	19 991	10 171	8 801	7 411
Employed.....	4 868	1 048	31 745	3 635	279	549	17 883	8 868	7 756	6 836
Unemployed.....	150	88	879	176	26	30	728	336	301	244
Not in labor force.....	316	88	1 672	222	40	33	989	655	412	287
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 845	297	9 235	1 162	80	162	4 356	3 184	2 807	1 304
Employed.....	1 400	224	7 156	876	58	120	3 383	2 363	2 117	1 026
Unemployed.....	30	6	211	44	3	2	57	34	53	14
Not in labor force.....	415	67	1 868	242	19	38	916	761	637	264
Male, 65 years and over	2 347	353	11 571	1 835	67	182	3 495	3 052	2 589	859
Employed.....	502	95	2 931	363	30	48	931	707	692	248
Unemployed.....	6	—	98	10	—	5	26	17	14	11
Not in labor force.....	1 839	258	8 542	1 462	37	129	2 738	2 328	1 883	600
Female, 16 to 19 years	735	116	6 492	540	45	76	7 875	3 392	2 751	2 844
Employed.....	360	40	3 036	271	12	55	3 847	1 615	1 310	1 341
Unemployed.....	38	5	313	29	4	8	369	156	138	136
Not in labor force.....	331	71	3 131	240	29	13	3 654	1 609	1 300	1 367
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 121	302	9 023	1 208	69	196	7 336	3 237	2 180	2 766
Employed.....	665	185	6 048	753	57	116	4 949	1 984	1 513	1 935
Unemployed.....	61	21	250	94	—	8	276	179	87	90
Not in labor force.....	388	87	2 692	361	10	72	2 067	1 038	570	741
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 303	1 110	32 029	4 358	282	603	21 675	12 508	10 070	8 027
Employed.....	3 138	597	19 567	2 628	159	368	13 716	7 816	6 421	5 055
Unemployed.....	91	41	547	96	10	9	383	316	180	174
Not in labor force.....	2 049	472	11 892	1 628	113	217	7 552	4 357	3 449	2 786
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 950	359	8 840	1 272	74	219	4 525	3 666	3 233	1 506
Employed.....	857	196	4 039	537	32	61	2 121	1 713	1 443	714
Unemployed.....	20	11	120	6	—	3	82	34	55	22
Not in labor force.....	1 073	152	4 681	729	42	155	2 322	1 919	1 735	770
Female, 65 years and over	3 344	576	15 380	2 881	94	199	5 423	4 464	4 272	1 287
Employed.....	228	47	1 461	184	9	12	609	504	427	179
Unemployed.....	11	—	34	—	—	5	20	22	16	—
Not in labor force.....	3 105	529	13 885	2 097	85	182	4 794	3 938	3 829	1 108
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	12 453	2 463	71 764	9 659	564	1 293	46 834	27 267	22 506	16 430
With own children under 6 years.....	1 960	443	12 984	1 827	101	280	9 548	4 998	3 323	3 438
In labor force.....	944	254	6 634	946	49	138	4 944	2 569	1 760	1 784
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 112	489	13 354	1 914	99	236	8 459	4 957	4 135	3 127
In labor force.....	1 388	266	8 604	1 230	66	145	5 670	3 266	2 802	2 061
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	7 932	1 594	45 495	6 258	347	783	26 690	16 111	13 206	9 476
In labor force.....	3 693	824	23 202	3 155	187	409	14 719	8 481	6 854	5 338
With own children under 6 years.....	1 754	399	12 033	1 624	85	222	8 611	4 365	2 970	3 066
In labor force.....	807	250	5 998	822	42	108	4 293	2 173	1 497	1 547
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 841	429	11 930	1 710	84	177	7 462	4 391	3 637	2 744
In labor force.....	1 179	219	7 415	1 074	51	97	4 850	2 800	2 384	1 720
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 360	2 730	86 123	10 362	724	1 480	56 833	29 469	24 814	20 818
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 037	1 627	51 859	6 489	466	929	36 664	18 946	15 262	13 620
Employees of own corporation.....	379	71	1 854	226	20	10	1 175	634	701	378
Federal government workers.....	602	118	2 813	498	50	76	2 038	1 339	1 252	696
State government workers.....	830	230	4 127	621	95	92	3 161	1 815	1 494	1 100
Local government workers.....	1 317	228	7 243	966	67	116	5 146	2 780	2 458	1 890
Self-employed workers.....	2 410	474	17 790	1 664	35	254	8 779	4 192	3 944	3 178
In agriculture.....	1 222	222	12 225	821	15	177	5 124	2 209	2 110	1 953
Unpaid family workers.....	164	53	2 291	124	4	13	1 045	397	404	334
In agriculture.....	87	21	1 844	74	2	7	782	295	245	264
Employed females 16 years and over	5 248	1 065	34 151	4 373	269	612	25 242	13 632	11 114	9 224
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 391	673	23 110	2 873	195	429	17 429	9 261	7 107	6 380
Employees of own corporation.....	36	8	205	33	—	—	193	135	120	44
Federal government workers.....	204	52	1 281	188	11	17	847	617	566	344
State government workers.....	327	73	2 056	296	37	41	1 645	943	787	623
Local government workers.....	778	131	4 045	602	12	68	3 082	1 703	1 523	1 167
Self-employed workers.....	432	95	2 528	329	12	46	1 669	900	899	549
Unpaid family workers.....	116	41	1 131	85	2	11	570	208	232	161

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	13 360	2 730	86 123	10 362	724	1 480	56 833	29 469	24 814	20 818
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 334	582	14 516	2 415	240	289	11 527	6 391	6 075	4 284
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 392	270	6 847	1 091	88	104	4 862	2 715	2 542	1 813
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	69	21	369	38	13	18	250	201	208	76
Management related occupations -----	293	61	1 527	272	10	13	1 073	584	476	413
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 942	312	7 669	1 324	152	185	6 665	3 676	3 533	2 471
Engineers and natural scientists -----	147	20	634	70	27	13	509	301	284	177
Engineers -----	65	13	373	36	14	5	290	203	153	108
Health diagnosing occupations -----	87	31	239	61	24	15	297	197	143	97
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	229	35	1 440	245	9	48	1 205	657	531	421
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	999	144	3 851	613	72	85	3 317	1 714	1 784	1 328
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	632	82	2 988	408	42	58	2 483	1 211	1 200	1 011
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 691	676	20 227	2 622	212	364	15 269	8 151	7 136	5 903
Health technologists and technicians -----	76	8	744	52	3	9	670	287	236	277
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	192	27	897	111	12	35	597	306	256	271
Sales occupations -----	1 610	256	7 911	1 088	86	122	5 899	3 251	2 894	2 223
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	308	46	1 463	196	11	19	935	421	426	275
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	438	73	2 102	264	22	19	1 634	966	934	652
Other sales occupations -----	864	137	4 346	628	53	84	3 330	1 864	1 534	1 296
Cashiers -----	229	50	1 182	136	6	14	968	531	379	334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 813	385	10 675	1 371	111	198	8 103	4 307	3 750	3 132
Computer equipment operators -----	13	12	188	26	-	-	182	70	56	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	558	110	3 262	421	31	56	2 530	1 242	1 104	955
Financial records processing occupations -----	356	69	2 263	243	7	30	1 490	777	758	543
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	122	12	583	78	1	12	390	223	182	186
Service occupations -----	1 682	497	12 297	1 585	70	226	8 975	4 870	3 586	2 989
Private household occupations -----	70	14	609	65	2	4	295	219	128	127
Protective service occupations -----	83	20	700	123	8	9	505	293	235	185
Police and firefighters -----	50	12	317	61	6	6	169	119	85	47
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 529	463	10 988	1 397	60	213	8 175	4 358	3 223	2 677
Food service occupations -----	667	225	4 815	660	20	100	4 018	2 011	1 567	1 285
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	363	96	2 679	289	17	60	1 467	896	588	500
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 644	279	16 897	1 155	27	223	7 785	3 394	2 988	2 892
Farm operators and managers -----	1 271	229	12 770	891	15	187	5 314	2 311	2 198	2 013
Farm workers and related occupations -----	340	50	4 072	238	12	36	2 397	1 011	769	856
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 477	312	10 426	1 220	91	169	5 898	2 844	2 249	2 053
Mechanics and repairers -----	417	100	3 393	357	35	46	2 044	822	715	724
Construction trades -----	553	115	3 970	560	25	74	2 159	973	756	787
Precision production occupations -----	443	92	2 768	253	24	49	1 543	921	679	496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 532	384	11 760	1 365	84	209	7 379	3 819	2 780	2 697
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	303	99	2 620	225	17	41	1 552	810	585	464
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	180	55	1 704	163	36	28	1 218	553	430	510
Transportation occupations -----	452	83	3 287	425	21	64	1 704	854	690	639
Motor vehicle operators -----	414	79	3 120	377	15	64	1 643	810	659	630
Material moving equipment operators -----	134	40	842	118	2	25	459	314	189	182
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	463	107	3 307	434	8	51	2 446	1 288	886	902
Construction laborers -----	102	23	675	54	-	7	360	175	145	145
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	99	23	887	157	-	9	791	358	293	339
Employed females 16 years and over -----	5 248	1 065	34 151	4 373	269	612	25 242	13 632	11 114	9 224
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 342	153	6 206	1 035	60	135	5 351	3 025	2 734	2 017
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	414	62	1 901	300	20	38	1 526	953	855	499
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	19	2	123	16	-	8	53	56	32	22
Management related occupations -----	104	20	457	71	-	7	405	248	217	150
Professional specialty occupations -----	928	91	4 305	735	39	97	3 825	2 072	1 879	1 518
Engineers and natural scientists -----	15	2	30	3	-	6	51	12	13	28
Engineers -----	13	2	12	1	-	-	17	4	10	20
Health diagnosing occupations -----	13	-	23	-	-	-	13	18	17	2
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	179	20	1 254	231	9	43	1 049	572	470	385
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	590	51	2 546	408	24	46	2 255	1 186	1 128	903
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	472	46	2 119	328	4	35	1 775	927	842	720
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 155	421	13 268	1 647	135	250	10 055	5 438	4 618	3 916
Health technologists and technicians -----	71	8	665	47	3	9	590	267	188	241
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	55	19	251	37	-	7	137	82	85	82
Sales occupations -----	668	87	3 613	501	44	70	2 781	1 627	1 278	1 063
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	103	4	354	63	9	4	266	110	119	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	77	5	347	45	5	9	237	160	183	119
Other sales occupations -----	488	78	2 912	393	30	57	2 278	1 357	976	879
Cashiers -----	181	27	1 054	125	6	9	885	491	331	277
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 361	307	8 739	1 062	88	164	6 547	3 462	3 067	2 530
Computer equipment operators -----	2	10	121	20	-	-	149	45	41	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	544	108	3 184	408	31	56	2 495	1 220	1 077	943
Financial records processing occupations -----	304	67	2 070	205	7	30	1 306	694	670	465
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	29	3	179	18	-	5	123	79	52	53
Service occupations -----	1 087	352	9 117	1 149	39	129	6 380	3 521	2 466	2 225
Private household occupations -----	64	12	607	65	2	4	290	212	125	127
Protective service occupations -----	6	6	84	9	-	-	52	36	9	39
Police and firefighters -----	-	-	12	-	-	-	4	-	2	-
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 017	334	8 426	1 075	37	125	6 038	3 273	2 332	2 059
Food service occupations -----	473	153	3 957	510	13	73	2 989	1 528	1 142	1 029
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	150	46	1 244	152	8	14	985	464	273	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	203	36	1 943	144	2	34	985	472	418	291
Farm operators and managers -----	113	18	1 004	79	-	27	458	219	231	131
Farm workers and related occupations -----	85	18	939	65	2	7	522	253	181	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	104	21	831	108	9	13	530	241	171	165
Mechanics and repairers -----	-	-	67	12	2	-	55	21	6	19
Construction trades -----	25	6	100	27	-	8	68	11	31	38
Precision production occupations -----	79	15	664	69	7	5	405	204	134	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	357	82	2 786	290	24	51	1 941	935	707	610
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	182	50	1 294	112	7	21	700	382	247	173
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	60	16	684	58	17	10	626	245	201	229
Transportation occupations -----	17	13	159	25	-	8	133	72	76	58
Motor vehicle operators -----	14	13	157	23	-	8	133	71	76	58
Material moving equipment operators -----	8	-	19	-	-	-	20	5	4	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	90	3	630	95	-	12	462	231	179	148
Construction laborers -----	7	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	18	1	165	26	-	-	126	63	65	55

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 360	2 730	86 123	10 362	724	1 480	56 833	29 469	24 814	20 818
Agriculture	1 649	287	17 272	1 185	34	215	7 873	3 354	3 037	2 919
Forestry and fisheries	26	—	133	11	2	6	131	66	47	38
Mining	193	20	704	198	14	6	423	284	248	117
Construction	784	186	5 433	707	53	91	3 052	1 568	1 214	1 097
Manufacturing	1 183	306	8 552	939	80	149	5 558	2 998	2 290	2 262
Nondurable goods	561	114	4 152	407	12	80	2 714	1 543	1 210	1 100
Food and kindred products	260	53	2 306	231	4	53	1 371	788	578	591
Textile mill and finished textile products	71	21	707	56	8	21	402	210	107	131
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	167	31	691	59	—	3	624	371	383	278
Chemicals and allied products	20	2	133	22	—	—	69	73	40	34
Durable goods	622	192	4 400	532	68	69	2 844	1 455	1 080	1 162
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	106	41	449	97	11	18	325	215	173	102
Primary metal industries	4	—	35	10	—	—	33	30	15	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	37	—	301	31	—	3	199	99	39	39
Machinery, except electrical	213	66	1 812	143	38	15	1 030	518	363	500
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	68	28	456	84	9	2	469	222	147	102
Transportation equipment	51	28	271	42	10	16	223	115	74	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	901	177	5 054	798	42	87	3 407	2 006	1 423	1 179
Railroads	108	14	378	104	9	14	209	125	81	50
Trucking service and warehousing	225	47	1 659	186	3	31	1 022	530	404	389
Other transportation	201	40	1 041	169	—	18	651	417	346	247
Communications	158	33	876	158	10	14	911	532	387	255
Utilities and sanitary services	209	43	1 100	181	20	10	614	402	205	238
Wholesale trade	653	85	4 319	462	30	43	2 700	1 348	1 069	1 139
Retail trade	2 493	543	14 482	1 838	119	230	11 084	5 624	4 707	3 997
General merchandise stores	212	53	1 330	145	15	44	888	547	402	302
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	330	68	2 076	215	14	14	1 625	858	673	577
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	382	88	2 420	265	15	27	1 522	764	697	525
Eating and drinking places	608	196	3 786	551	25	54	3 532	1 688	1 332	1 147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	694	136	3 780	409	43	78	2 895	1 493	1 562	1 022
Banking and credit agencies	238	41	1 794	159	23	29	1 319	636	622	477
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	456	95	1 986	250	20	49	1 576	857	940	545
Services	4 089	823	22 695	3 235	234	494	16 894	8 964	7 747	6 125
Business services	162	49	844	138	—	2	763	413	367	299
Repair services	171	25	1 257	111	—	20	730	341	255	227
Private households	72	14	670	74	2	4	337	227	138	134
Other personal services	344	94	2 418	374	18	70	1 750	890	728	515
Entertainment and recreation services	140	9	648	74	23	12	410	327	237	139
Professional and related services	3 200	632	16 858	2 464	191	386	12 904	6 766	6 022	4 811
Hospitals	479	110	3 783	550	39	98	2 792	1 557	1 167	933
Health services, except hospitals	453	73	3 025	293	34	44	2 244	1 251	911	894
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 458	298	7 137	1 028	101	177	5 656	2 834	2 786	2 210
Other educational services	91	15	325	41	—	13	288	147	145	73
Social services, religious and membership organizations	449	96	1 610	355	17	33	1 185	674	645	413
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	270	40	978	197	—	21	739	303	368	288
Public administration	695	167	3 699	580	73	81	2 816	1 764	1 470	923
Employed females 16 years and over	5 248	1 065	34 151	4 373	269	612	25 242	13 632	11 114	9 224
Agriculture	211	40	2 171	172	9	32	1 081	497	445	305
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	21	—	—	6	51	23	22	5
Mining	1	—	46	31	—	—	21	34	15	13
Construction	57	26	344	46	11	8	263	115	138	105
Manufacturing	398	86	2 914	363	29	70	2 007	1 060	732	749
Nondurable goods	184	29	1 487	139	5	40	900	544	392	342
Food and kindred products	36	9	424	40	—	19	251	168	84	102
Textile mill and finished textile products	54	13	558	38	5	21	277	148	82	102
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	6	309	32	—	—	235	166	154	103
Chemicals and allied products	2	—	61	12	—	—	37	17	18	10
Durable goods	214	57	1 427	224	24	30	1 107	516	340	407
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22	5	93	27	—	8	81	28	27	30
Primary metal industries	—	3	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	—	48	10	—	3	64	31	2	10
Machinery, except electrical	73	30	534	59	15	4	363	184	108	143
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	39	8	337	55	9	2	323	150	80	115
Transportation equipment	—	3	42	14	—	—	62	24	21	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	188	61	1 063	176	7	7	925	528	416	301
Railroads	14	4	4	2	—	—	10	1	6	—
Trucking service and warehousing	38	3	263	15	—	4	197	118	108	68
Other transportation	42	22	250	44	—	—	239	126	91	94
Communications	52	16	353	84	7	—	357	219	160	110
Utilities and sanitary services	42	16	193	31	—	3	122	64	51	29
Wholesale trade	135	3	881	76	6	15	525	268	190	268
Retail trade	1 208	244	7 646	1 009	74	115	6 008	3 244	2 506	2 152
General merchandise stores	158	43	977	114	9	13	704	405	309	254
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	175	20	1 098	117	2	8	818	503	352	234
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	50	16	337	40	2	5	249	131	159	58
Eating and drinking places	391	95	2 711	371	14	39	2 439	1 192	875	828
Finance, insurance, and real estate	388	82	2 104	187	31	66	1 732	855	853	572
Banking and credit agencies	188	38	1 237	100	18	29	1 037	484	451	331
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	200	44	867	87	13	37	695	371	402	241
Services	2 420	444	15 302	2 079	102	272	11 476	6 190	5 177	4 267
Business services	74	8	370	48	—	—	361	186	183	180
Repair services	3	1	108	19	—	—	54	34	25	17
Private households	64	12	661	71	2	4	324	217	135	129
Other personal services	233	83	1 888	279	11	38	1 300	708	530	385
Entertainment and recreation services	57	4	271	32	—	3	208	160	91	77
Professional and related services	1 989	336	12 004	1 630	80	227	9 229	4 885	4 213	3 479
Hospitals	383	74	3 139	442	24	70	2 384	1 333	955	789
Health services, except hospitals	303	50	2 610	242	9	30	1 831	1 007	751	751
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	875	129	4 491	662	41	86	3 728	1 910	1 816	1 471
Other educational services	60	15	266	19	—	9	214	104	117	63
Social services, religious and membership organizations	242	54	990	190	6	11	756	415	423	270
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	126	14	508	75	—	21	316	116	151	135
Public administration	237	79	1 659	234	—	21	1 153	818	620	487

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 000	1 976	59 855	7 363	647	1 070	38 015	19 415	16 602	13 713
Worked in 1979	9 953	1 959	59 663	7 344	647	1 067	37 863	19 343	16 537	13 667
50 to 52 weeks	7 103	1 427	43 675	5 125	431	677	24 654	12 343	10 973	8 927
48 to 49 weeks	287	47	1 703	199	18	31	1 289	604	558	439
40 to 47 weeks	699	131	3 464	445	54	110	2 582	1 516	1 151	809
27 to 39 weeks	661	139	3 096	453	55	74	2 625	1 472	1 165	1 061
14 to 26 weeks	658	104	3 993	606	36	77	3 427	1 677	1 394	1 222
1 to 13 weeks	545	111	3 732	516	53	98	3 286	1 731	1 296	1 209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 867	1 746	53 053	6 495	613	969	32 214	16 565	14 012	11 625
50 to 52 weeks	6 699	1 331	41 027	4 848	412	642	22 710	11 467	10 077	8 223
27 to 49 weeks	1 318	273	6 874	868	125	187	5 055	2 825	2 332	1 779
1 to 26 weeks	850	142	5 152	779	76	140	4 449	2 273	1 603	1 623
With unemployment in 1979	1 056	222	5 059	918	101	154	5 072	2 624	1 986	1 710
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	10.6	11.2	8.5	12.5	15.6	14.4	13.3	13.5	12.0	12.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	352	69	1 745	279	19	41	2 050	967	705	639
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	412	46	1 720	289	55	46	1 646	860	700	550
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	292	91	1 584	350	67	67	1 376	797	581	521
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	13.4	12.5	13.9	11.1	15.2	11.5	12.3	11.9	12.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 662	1 342	41 447	5 409	350	756	31 409	17 224	13 813	11 673
Worked in 1979	6 623	1 324	41 092	5 352	339	731	31 101	17 078	13 707	11 592
50 to 52 weeks	3 201	636	21 797	2 614	175	373	14 415	8 315	6 800	5 152
48 to 49 weeks	237	72	1 358	126	12	27	1 187	634	452	449
40 to 47 weeks	558	114	3 385	540	17	66	2 862	1 426	1 223	1 153
27 to 39 weeks	907	180	5 063	610	45	88	3 982	2 123	1 860	1 506
14 to 26 weeks	835	162	4 755	741	65	90	4 259	2 334	1 752	1 605
1 to 13 weeks	885	160	4 734	721	25	87	4 396	2 246	1 620	1 727
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 238	865	25 819	3 566	217	470	18 873	10 609	8 378	6 875
50 to 52 weeks	2 318	455	15 565	1 938	133	273	10 312	6 042	4 874	3 656
27 to 49 weeks	1 107	225	5 786	853	35	106	4 606	2 425	1 978	1 739
1 to 26 weeks	813	185	4 468	775	49	91	3 955	2 142	1 526	1 480
With unemployment in 1979	804	176	4 584	685	59	115	4 140	2 128	1 775	1 630
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.1	13.1	11.1	12.7	16.9	15.2	13.2	12.4	12.9	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	362	54	2 013	224	27	41	1 948	844	724	806
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	245	37	1 417	228	10	30	1 292	774	602	504
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	197	85	1 154	233	22	44	900	510	449	320
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	16.7	11.3	14.9	13.5	14.2	10.0	11.1	11.1	9.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	9 337	1 873	53 592	6 769	502	918	27 065	15 696	13 518	9 568
No workers	1 146	164	5 075	777	16	80	1 863	1 670	1 306	471
1 worker	2 894	581	16 889	2 162	120	341	8 311	4 741	4 110	2 827
2 workers	4 274	839	25 329	2 981	306	373	13 417	7 187	6 248	5 033
3 or more workers	1 023	289	6 299	849	60	124	3 474	2 098	1 854	1 237
Married-couple families	8 365	1 673	48 494	5 879	445	752	23 847	13 648	11 963	8 356
No workers	1 008	138	4 480	587	13	65	1 572	1 344	1 118	370
1 worker	2 388	468	14 328	1 731	79	239	6 568	3 661	3 336	2 213
2 workers	4 018	799	23 791	2 781	300	338	12 467	6 656	5 751	4 652
Husband and wife worked	3 618	743	21 185	2 521	270	298	11 344	6 027	5 205	4 289
3 or more workers	951	268	5 895	780	53	110	3 240	1 987	1 758	1 121
Husband and wife worked	810	217	5 126	685	53	92	2 936	1 794	1 558	1 009
Female householder, no husband present	718	144	3 570	625	36	140	2 491	1 692	1 299	948
No workers	107	17	463	152	3	6	257	280	166	81
1 worker	361	80	1 851	339	33	91	1 397	916	664	529
2 workers	199	35	990	96	—	29	673	403	391	249
3 or more workers	51	12	266	38	—	14	164	93	78	89
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	9 838	1 995	58 998	7 109	618	1 065	39 129	19 784	16 754	14 254
With a work disability	968	211	5 301	634	58	128	3 298	1 900	1 583	988
Not in labor force	390	61	1 912	267	29	48	1 182	876	635	330
Prevented from working	321	61	1 585	245	17	40	895	678	536	271
Female, 16 to 64 years	9 037	1 880	56 228	7 358	470	1 092	41 324	22 753	18 192	15 097
With a work disability	673	132	3 214	540	27	100	2 164	1 583	1 237	702
Not in labor force	434	83	1 937	368	17	82	1 312	994	792	387
Prevented from working	313	66	1 355	308	17	62	951	707	584	290
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 875	3 875	115 226	14 467	1 088	2 157	80 453	42 537	34 946	29 351
With a public transportation disability	215	42	1 094	189	12	18	636	467	339	185
With a work disability	209	42	1 030	189	12	18	607	423	309	168
Persons 65 years and over	5 235	894	25 187	3 849	152	354	8 713	7 206	6 524	2 088
With a public transportation disability	438	97	2 166	286	12	36	753	659	524	129
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	4 546	892	21 635	3 332	245	418	12 343	7 818	6 721	4 249
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	39.4	30.9	38.3	39.5	35.2	29.1	34.7	35.5	28.3
Female veterans	113	6	485	89	6	4	427	338	246	111
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 659	898	22 120	3 421	251	422	12 770	8 156	6 967	4 360
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.5	19.0	15.6	18.6	21.2	17.1	14.3	16.4	16.8	13.9
May 1975 or later only	148	43	678	100	23	15	555	299	185	122
Vietnam era	1 046	262	5 909	867	112	97	3 541	1 940	1 412	1 438
February 1955 to July 1964 only	388	91	2 894	319	19	49	1 447	870	691	576
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	71	14	183	77	8	6	120	154	135	32
Korean conflict	764	160	4 076	460	27	73	2 234	1 224	1 307	644
Korean conflict and World War II	164	23	276	60	—	12	180	249	220	107
World War II	1 873	263	7 378	1 356	151	438	3 198	2 198	2 828	1 367
World War I	195	30	559	150	—	14	222	167	143	48
Other	10	12	167	32	—	5	87	55	46	26
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	19 272	3 819	119 530	14 926	931	2 051	76 405	41 594	34 424	27 086

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

INCOME IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Households	13 031	2 563	72 057	9 408	698	1 247	37 229	22 099	18 938	12 803
Less than \$5,000	2 232	441	12 938	1 529	56	232	5 118	3 388	2 761	1 402
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 316	290	7 777	941	60	171	3 394	2 241	1 703	1 123
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 289	228	7 383	751	66	103	3 537	2 269	1 712	1 091
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 311	421	13 014	1 715	177	273	6 942	3 922	3 264	2 601
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 837	423	10 610	1 305	136	158	5 959	3 152	2 914	2 067
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 520	255	8 313	1 042	79	100	4 779	2 785	2 424	1 886
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 586	315	7 726	1 153	32	130	4 835	2 730	2 449	1 725
\$35,000 to \$49,999	340	107	2 786	498	32	47	1 755	1 011	1 112	621
\$50,000 or more	340	83	1 510	274	30	33	910	601	599	287
Median	\$13 480	\$13 640	\$12 786	\$13 535	\$14 695	\$11 971	\$14 713	\$13 911	\$15 043	\$15 425
Mean	\$16 597	\$16 637	\$15 436	\$17 099	\$17 416	\$15 848	\$17 063	\$16 844	\$17 633	\$17 507
Families	9 337	1 873	53 592	6 789	502	918	27 065	15 696	13 518	9 566
Less than \$5,000	764	160	5 818	584	15	134	2 170	1 265	953	681
\$5,000 to \$7,499	782	156	4 707	507	19	85	1 865	1 264	915	666
\$7,500 to \$9,999	830	175	5 023	618	46	73	2 102	1 347	992	646
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 722	330	10 167	1 260	122	218	4 786	2 728	2 253	1 757
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 515	353	9 170	1 089	96	126	4 881	2 634	2 459	1 689
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 367	229	7 543	931	77	95	4 308	2 459	2 101	1 682
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 485	298	7 223	1 096	62	113	4 479	2 494	2 210	1 606
\$35,000 to \$49,999	557	99	2 569	425	27	47	1 651	947	1 106	587
\$50,000 or more	315	73	1 372	259	30	27	823	558	529	254
Median	\$16 917	\$16 362	\$15 535	\$16 829	\$17 321	\$13 534	\$17 448	\$17 142	\$18 084	\$17 986
Mean	\$19 454	\$19 332	\$17 574	\$20 016	\$19 968	\$17 991	\$19 590	\$19 713	\$20 649	\$19 487
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 869	987	25 205	3 647	333	534	16 453	9 262	7 476	5 441
Less than \$2,000	654	188	3 859	528	18	64	3 321	1 586	1 317	1 046
\$2,000 to \$2,999	632	122	3 549	442	56	93	1 957	1 044	768	575
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 057	235	4 949	778	61	111	2 894	1 722	1 377	917
\$5,000 to \$7,999	854	195	4 707	707	65	99	2 636	1 721	1 386	926
\$8,000 to \$9,999	470	60	2 370	293	38	42	1 626	905	681	557
\$10,000 to \$14,999	669	85	3 453	495	76	71	2 401	1 370	1 094	971
\$15,000 to \$24,999	421	84	1 799	320	19	28	1 216	716	647	347
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	10	402	76	—	—	252	163	164	77
\$50,000 or more	22	8	117	8	—	—	50	35	42	25
Median	\$5 373	\$4 421	\$5 143	\$5 372	\$6 958	\$4 611	\$5 154	\$5 485	\$5 490	\$5 625
Mean	\$7 314	\$6 629	\$7 078	\$7 237	\$7 013	\$6 567	\$6 846	\$7 248	\$7 495	\$7 238
Males 15 years and over, with income	11 957	2 276	68 103	8 879	702	1 205	41 834	22 269	18 876	14 730
Median income	\$10 780	\$10 807	\$10 087	\$10 222	\$10 737	\$8 919	\$9 402	\$9 740	\$10 510	\$10 039
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.0	58.2	59.5	54.5	58.7	53.1	54.0	51.3	53.2	55.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	14 285	14 571	53 066	14 878	12 816	13 137	13 748	14 889	15 163	13 890
Median income	\$9 759	\$1 905	\$5 332	\$7 637	\$4 388	\$7 978	\$7 329	\$21 860	\$18 093	\$13 771
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.3	23.2	27.3	24.9	29.9	27.5	26.1	27.3	26.6	20.3
Per capita income	\$7 362	\$7 715	\$8 151	\$8 345	\$8 119	\$7 631	\$8 291	\$8 529	\$8 764	\$8 648
Persons in households	\$7 555	\$7 361	\$6 276	\$7 364	\$7 776	\$7 128	\$4 821	\$5 542	\$5 971	\$4 744
Persons in group quarters	\$2 948	\$2 923	\$2 477	\$2 854	\$2 264	\$3 493	\$2 425	\$2 763	\$2 424	\$2 379

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$11 469	\$11 500	\$12 231	\$12 430	\$11 563	\$10 156	\$12 158	\$11 299	\$11 895	\$11 851
25 to 34 years	\$16 806	\$16 221	\$16 693	\$17 330	\$16 467	\$13 421	\$17 169	\$16 777	\$17 193	\$17 924
35 to 44 years	\$20 214	\$21 741	\$19 337	\$21 622	\$16 528	\$18 269	\$21 095	\$21 419	\$21 205	\$20 823
45 to 54 years	\$22 482	\$22 500	\$19 300	\$22 899	\$21 786	\$20 583	\$21 604	\$22 354	\$23 053	\$22 962
55 to 64 years	\$18 443	\$19 500	\$16 327	\$20 000	\$37 500	\$16 500	\$18 653	\$18 654	\$20 135	\$20 145
65 years and over	\$10 843	\$9 311	\$9 200	\$10 391	\$12 981	\$7 981	\$10 983	\$10 868	\$11 939	\$10 477
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 917	\$16 362	\$15 535	\$16 829	\$17 321	\$13 534	\$17 448	\$17 142	\$18 084	\$17 986
With own children under 18 years	\$17 857	\$17 135	\$16 848	\$18 261	\$16 125	\$15 321	\$18 101	\$18 282	\$19 185	\$18 200
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 771	\$15 864	\$15 254	\$16 077	\$13 167	\$12 188	\$16 012	\$15 744	\$17 222	\$16 311
Married-couple families	\$17 848	\$17 229	\$16 143	\$17 960	\$18 079	\$16 132	\$18 568	\$18 483	\$19 362	\$19 127
With own children under 18 years	\$19 388	\$18 431	\$17 728	\$19 864	\$17 094	\$18 482	\$19 642	\$20 166	\$20 742	\$19 507
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 939	\$16 566	\$15 845	\$17 459	\$15 096	\$14 583	\$17 039	\$17 362	\$18 371	\$17 402
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 983	\$8 617	\$8 996	\$8 328	\$8 056	\$5 750	\$9 200	\$9 018	\$9 719	\$9 743
With own children under 18 years	\$7 055	\$5 769	\$7 903	\$6 786	\$7 321	\$5 313	\$8 244	\$7 581	\$8 114	\$7 344
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 891	\$2 917	\$5 372	\$4 071	\$4 583	\$5 979	\$5 215	\$5 919	\$5 615	\$5 615
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 565	\$6 779	\$6 538	\$7 305	\$4 583	\$6 094	\$7 584	\$7 744	\$9 085	\$7 572
1 worker	\$13 065	\$12 203	\$11 784	\$12 792	\$11 513	\$11 047	\$13 327	\$13 080	\$14 590	\$13 059
2 workers	\$19 507	\$18 408	\$17 865	\$19 310	\$18 512	\$14 591	\$19 297	\$19 871	\$20 022	\$19 677
3 or more workers	\$26 989	\$26 921	\$24 439	\$26 676	\$28 750	\$28 125	\$25 527	\$26 235	\$27 303	\$25 889
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 652	\$6 235	\$6 842	\$6 471	\$7 717	\$5 794	\$6 346	\$6 178	\$6 530	\$6 915
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 357	\$3 500	\$4 489	\$4 030	\$3 667	\$3 250	\$4 933	\$5 474	\$5 962	\$6 000
Male, 65 years and over	\$4 463	\$3 934	\$4 290	\$4 439	\$4 864	\$3 797	\$4 427	\$4 904	\$4 924	\$4 818
Female, 65 years and over	\$4 130	\$3 720	\$3 834	\$3 975	\$4 300	\$3 885	\$4 605	\$4 630	\$4 692	\$5 509

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	13 031	2 563	72 057	9 408	698	1 247	37 229	22 099	18 938	12 803
With earnings	10 454	2 087	60 457	7 642	630	1 058	33 047	18 446	15 773	11 844
Mean earnings	\$16 896	\$17 317	\$15 555	\$17 127	\$17 103	\$16 358	\$16 609	\$16 722	\$17 185	\$16 913
With wage or salary income	9 272	1 879	51 589	6 829	608	943	29 663	16 636	14 106	10 704
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 994	\$15 505	\$14 252	\$15 648	\$16 397	\$15 641	\$15 313	\$15 666	\$15 970	\$15 416
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 657	314	8 310	1 210	64	154	4 735	2 566	2 547	1 726
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 012	\$13 024	\$9 986	\$12 535	\$6 882	\$7 978	\$10 049	\$10 788	\$9 957	\$9 897
With farm self-employment income	1 696	333	14 900	1 135	22	205	6 005	2 813	2 616	2 279
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 439	\$8 762	\$8 200	\$7 810	\$16 585	\$6 486	\$7 834	\$7 167	\$7 805	\$7 995
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 412	820	28 414	3 497	191	385	16 077	9 159	8 928	5 422
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 740	\$2 824	\$2 217	\$2 960	\$1 796	\$1 426	\$2 129	\$2 484	\$2 908	\$1 709
With Social Security income	4 037	709	20 554	3 116	124	316	7 823	6 363	5 628	2 022
Mean Social Security income	\$3 842	\$3 748	\$3 657	\$3 901	\$4 102	\$3 502	\$3 750	\$3 780	\$3 876	\$3 808
With public assistance income	619	185	3 078	532	14	97	1 058	1 058	732	565
Mean public assistance income	\$2 119	\$1 572	\$1 960	\$1 960	\$1 506	\$1 533	\$1 897	\$1 931	\$1 964	\$2 009
With all other income	2 283	417	10 114	1 753	149	244	6 223	4 425	3 662	2 192
Mean all other income	\$3 496	\$2 965	\$2 736	\$3 665	\$3 415	\$2 668	\$3 197	\$3 373	\$3 730	\$2 615

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Norwegian and other group(s)
Families	9 337	1 873	53 592	6 769	502	918	27 065	15 696	13 518	9 568
With Social Security income.....	2 169	381	11 824	1 725	74	176	4 559	3 518	3 112	1 211
Income above poverty level.....	1 982	356	10 447	1 573	68	140	4 148	3 259	2 883	1 125
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	684	173	3 968	535	11	64	1 328	1 094	813	373
With public assistance income.....	414	98	2 075	345	8	49	1 080	757	469	445
Income above poverty level.....	266	60	1 441	225	5	15	692	466	329	267
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	64	10	387	61	—	7	124	88	56	62
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 786	1 584	46 257	5 552	466	796	24 165	13 264	11 609	8 759
With related children under 18 years.....	4 473	1 065	29 344	3 560	308	589	15 869	8 369	6 930	5 912
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 399	789	22 853	2 779	190	439	11 993	6 637	5 638	4 338
Female householder, no husband present.....	718	144	3 570	625	36	140	2 491	1 692	1 299	948
Householder worked in 1979.....	551	112	2 666	402	28	116	2 039	1 255	1 029	799
With related children under 18 years.....	482	105	2 289	411	31	109	1 765	1 126	813	674
With related children under 6 years.....	205	45	860	206	16	58	797	543	313	301
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 848	285	9 425	1 395	55	132	3 136	2 508	2 179	737
Unrelated individuals	4 427	860	22 686	3 292	301	451	13 029	7 699	6 316	4 194
With Social Security income.....	1 960	351	9 025	1 465	59	137	3 425	2 919	2 564	830
Income above poverty level.....	1 252	186	5 414	999	34	82	2 333	2 038	1 814	644
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	714	123	3 236	555	26	49	1 293	1 095	936	293
With public assistance income.....	200	95	1 063	179	7	35	455	359	248	115
Income above poverty level.....	56	23	319	29	—	17	148	140	98	50
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	34	16	177	12	—	14	83	76	42	32
Worked in 1979.....	2 563	497	14 850	2 008	230	315	9 994	5 174	4 063	3 561
65 years and over.....	1 850	339	8 546	1 392	55	104	3 080	2 711	2 411	680
Persons	28 050	5 419	174 300	21 162	1 460	2 850	139 766	69 782	57 239	50 293
Related children under 18 years.....	4 999	880	42 267	3 736	270	461	62 262	25 160	19 927	23 101
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 637	623	30 661	2 875	194	316	44 185	18 153	14 804	16 433
60 years and over.....	7 035	1 202	33 722	4 969	200	570	12 742	10 390	9 448	3 347
65 years and over.....	5 235	894	25 187	3 849	152	354	8 713	7 206	6 524	2 088

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	917	167	7 149	664	23	163	2 798	1 544	1 150	946
Percent below poverty level.....	9.8	6.9	13.3	9.8	4.6	17.8	10.3	9.8	8.5	9.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 882	\$3 871	\$3 768	\$3 182	\$908	\$2 323	\$3 397	\$3 178	\$3 375	\$3 459
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.74	3.72	3.12	3.09	2.93	3.62	3.43	3.47	3.77
With Social Security income.....	187	25	1 377	152	6	36	411	259	229	86
With public assistance income.....	148	38	634	120	3	34	388	291	140	178
Householder worked in 1979.....	663	105	5 356	448	14	110	2 252	1 089	850	782
With related children under 18 years.....	560	127	4 705	440	17	115	2 064	1 078	794	776
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	404	89	3 675	296	11	61	1 537	863	648	571
Female householder, no husband present.....	207	51	910	211	14	74	656	501	314	282
Householder worked in 1979.....	151	33	577	116	11	55	467	302	223	203
With related children under 18 years.....	199	51	786	193	14	64	601	447	295	271
With related children under 6 years.....	129	38	435	150	14	37	359	304	151	151
Householder 65 years and over.....	194	17	1 207	126	6	33	252	158	123	47
Unrelated individuals	1 382	320	7 165	966	79	143	3 570	2 020	1 664	1 027
Percent below poverty level.....	31.2	37.2	31.6	29.3	26.2	31.7	27.4	26.2	26.3	24.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 547	\$1 409	\$1 499	\$1 557	\$1 128	\$1 666	\$1 735	\$1 624	\$1 610	\$1 719
With Social Security income.....	708	165	3 611	466	25	55	1 092	881	750	186
With public assistance income.....	144	72	744	150	7	18	307	219	150	65
Worked in 1979.....	458	106	3 089	410	40	66	2 173	967	757	807
65 years and over.....	688	159	3 504	427	22	40	1 007	836	761	142
Persons	3 722	789	30 257	2 746	168	497	18 988	8 459	6 751	6 204
Percent below poverty level.....	13.3	14.6	17.4	13.0	11.5	17.4	13.6	12.1	11.8	12.3
Related children under 18 years.....	708	149	8 855	505	36	84	9 437	3 181	2 601	3 222
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	465	97	6 175	351	21	26	6 642	2 203	1 835	2 328
60 years and over.....	1 184	229	6 725	820	32	143	1 849	1 546	1 344	300
65 years and over.....	998	197	5 603	661	30	90	1 459	1 139	1 019	226

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 358	320	10 165	960	45	219	3 961	2 288	1 698	1 419
Percent below poverty level.....	14.5	17.1	19.0	14.2	9.0	23.9	14.6	14.6	12.6	14.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 274	\$3 393	\$4 104	\$3 519	\$1 708	\$3 101	\$3 848	\$3 498	\$3 639	\$3 746
Persons per family.....	3.33	3.53	3.64	3.25	4.00	3.14	3.57	3.36	3.43	3.68
With Social Security income.....	352	78	2 343	262	6	44	715	576	412	361
With public assistance income.....	178	54	924	162	3	41	487	360	178	241
Householder worked in 1979.....	942	214	7 592	638	36	160	3 152	1 565	1 246	1 181
With related children under 18 years.....	816	215	6 484	613	39	163	2 833	1 490	1 103	1 108
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	592	147	5 117	434	20	95	2 041	1 146	878	780
Female householder, no husband present.....	256	65	1 284	271	16	90	887	652	408	398
Householder worked in 1979.....	183	45	893	159	13	71	658	401	297	309
With related children under 18 years.....	246	63	1 091	236	16	80	780	559	356	366
With related children under 6 years.....	138	45	566	172	16	50	452	368	190	200
Householder 65 years and over.....	338	61	2 051	212	6	39	473	408	281	89
Unrelated individuals	1 829	397	9 385	1 309	110	199	4 584	2 715	2 281	1 314
Percent below poverty level.....	41.3	46.2	41.4	39.8	36.5	44.1	35.2	35.3	36.1	31.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 967	\$1 963	\$1 956	\$1 964	\$1 579	\$1 960	\$2 177	\$2 010	\$1 957	\$2 169
With Social Security income.....	1 048	210	5 072	713	46	86	1 603	1 314	1 133	320
With public assistance income.....	155	72	862	160	7	30	352	279	187	91
Worked in 1979.....	604	144	4 034	543	57	102	2 743	1 246	1 023	1 003
65 years and over.....	994	204	4 868	669	33	65	1 455	1 242	1 090	253
Persons	5 292	1 201	41 533	4 065	264	688	25 985	12 243	9 512	8 881
Percent below poverty level.....	18.9	22.2	23.8	19.2	18.1	24.1	18.6	17.5	16.6	17.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 003	252	12 011	777	59	136	12 845	4 712	3 623	4 608
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	685	159	8 429	503	42	69	8 838	3 200	2 547	3 226
60 years and over.....	1 811	366	10 127	1 270	53	192	2 891	2 486	2 142	542
65 years and over.....	1 548	321	8 560	1 056	41	128	2 311	1 917	1 657	419

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.0	9.7	11.9	8.5	4.6	11.2	9.2	8.2	8.1	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	25.5	27.8	30.3	25.1	24.7	31.4	24.9	24.0	22.2	23.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	37.8	40.3	43.6	37.2	39.1	43.9	38.1	36.8	34.0	36.2

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas					Places
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Total persons	109 435	50 875	96 799	84 419	10 388	1 992	85 749	81 341
Under 5 years	8 720	4 105	8 252	7 040	977	235	6 529	6 084
5 to 9 years	8 300	3 678	7 235	6 051	978	206	6 183	5 775
10 to 14 years	8 327	3 963	7 626	6 692	782	152	6 058	5 745
15 to 19 years	10 743	5 515	8 679	7 579	915	185	8 382	7 982
20 to 24 years	11 793	6 311	9 139	7 892	1 041	206	10 163	9 688
25 to 29 years	10 947	4 836	8 630	7 378	1 071	181	8 794	8 268
30 to 34 years	8 268	3 958	7 019	6 013	848	158	6 446	6 102
35 to 39 years	6 055	2 942	5 007	4 354	541	112	4 489	4 315
40 to 44 years	5 202	2 298	4 164	3 659	440	65	4 002	3 738
45 to 49 years	5 131	2 513	4 140	3 638	424	78	3 999	3 780
50 to 54 years	5 096	2 160	5 264	4 626	536	102	4 131	3 933
55 to 59 years	4 985	2 103	4 970	4 509	358	103	3 909	3 744
60 to 64 years	4 276	1 882	4 231	3 754	378	99	3 378	3 179
65 to 69 years	3 535	1 570	3 639	3 327	275	37	2 795	2 701
70 to 74 years	2 866	1 361	3 221	2 818	366	37	2 316	2 208
75 to 79 years	2 192	708	2 349	2 178	152	19	1 772	1 717
80 to 84 years	1 609	551	1 823	1 609	205	9	1 310	1 305
85 years and over	1 390	421	1 411	1 302	101	8	1 093	1 077
Median	28.1	26.9	29.3	29.7	27.3	25.3	28.2	28.3

Female	57 132	25 599	51 244	44 845	5 416	983	45 462	43 334
Under 5 years	4 281	2 040	4 129	3 537	475	117	3 220	3 009
5 to 9 years	4 292	1 786	3 566	2 932	533	101	3 177	2 984
10 to 14 years	3 963	1 972	3 804	3 363	365	76	2 937	2 778
15 to 19 years	5 681	2 711	4 349	3 797	454	98	4 573	4 366
20 to 24 years	6 403	2 837	5 037	4 382	556	99	5 637	5 413
25 to 29 years	5 586	2 248	4 378	3 775	522	81	4 529	4 266
30 to 34 years	4 033	1 945	3 643	3 140	428	75	3 114	2 975
35 to 39 years	3 083	1 522	2 584	2 206	318	60	2 286	2 199
40 to 44 years	2 666	1 243	2 136	1 921	179	36	2 080	1 952
45 to 49 years	2 547	1 242	2 110	1 840	230	40	2 005	1 911
50 to 54 years	2 610	1 142	2 790	2 442	296	52	2 154	2 051
55 to 59 years	2 573	1 142	2 578	2 335	196	47	2 006	1 922
60 to 64 years	2 289	962	2 358	2 118	194	46	1 862	1 763
65 to 69 years	2 004	910	2 164	1 986	161	17	1 622	1 568
70 to 74 years	1 616	796	1 870	1 640	209	21	1 328	1 292
75 to 79 years	1 413	439	1 480	1 375	101	4	1 200	1 165
80 to 84 years	1 038	389	1 236	1 102	127	7	859	859
85 years and over	1 054	273	1 032	954	72	6	873	861
Median	28.5	28.2	30.5	31.0	28.1	25.0	28.5	28.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	4 276	1 882	4 231	3 754	378	99	3 378	3 179
In families	3 538	1 517	3 301	2 948	272	81	2 737	2 563
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	4.1	7.6	7.3	7.7	17.3	3.7	3.7
Householder or spouse	3 442	1 505	3 188	2 847	260	81	2 671	2 502
Other relatives	96	12	113	101	12	-	66	61
Nonrelatives in households	707	349	888	764	106	18	614	589
Living alone	642	311	821	717	90	14	552	541
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.3	23.8	19.6	19.0	27.8	-	24.3	23.8
In group quarters	31	16	42	42	-	-	27	27
Inmate of institution	23	6	27	27	-	-	21	21
Home for the aged	8	6	27	27	-	-	6	6
Other	8	10	15	15	-	-	6	6

Persons 65 to 74 years	6 401	2 931	6 860	6 145	641	74	5 111	4 909
In families	4 526	1 984	4 627	4 122	448	57	3 525	3 339
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	5.4	5.5
Householder or spouse	4 355	1 909	4 386	3 897	436	53	3 401	3 215
Other relatives	171	75	241	225	12	4	124	124
Nonrelatives in households	1 732	890	2 026	1 830	179	17	1 461	1 445
Living alone	1 665	850	1 875	1 689	169	17	1 407	1 395
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.0	26.8	18.1	17.1	27.8	17.6	20.7	20.9
In group quarters	143	57	207	193	14	-	125	125
Inmate of institution	135	51	207	193	14	-	119	119
Home for the aged	125	51	207	193	14	-	109	109
Other	8	6	-	-	-	-	6	6

Persons 75 years and over	5 191	1 680	5 583	5 089	458	36	4 175	4 099
In families	2 369	763	2 589	2 350	210	29	1 861	1 806
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.2	8.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	-	8.9	9.1
Householder or spouse	1 967	618	2 125	1 934	171	20	1 524	1 487
Other relatives	402	145	464	416	39	9	337	319
Nonrelatives in households	1 943	664	2 079	1 935	137	7	1 595	1 574
Living alone	1 859	649	2 031	1 887	137	7	1 527	1 514
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.2	35.4	30.7	30.2	37.2	42.9	26.1	26.4
In group quarters	879	253	915	804	111	-	719	719
Inmate of institution	864	253	887	776	111	-	704	704
Home for the aged	852	247	887	776	111	-	692	692
Other	15	-	28	28	-	-	15	15

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	40 036	18 672	35 432	31 009	3 729	694	32 440	30 866
1 person	9 877	4 335	8 678	7 671	891	116	8 729	8 444
2 persons	12 721	6 020	11 143	9 807	1 122	214	10 521	10 057
3 persons	6 688	3 301	5 875	5 117	621	137	5 332	4 972
4 persons	6 039	2 891	5 400	4 681	604	115	4 519	4 238
5 persons	3 014	1 453	2 637	2 302	286	49	2 128	2 025
6 or more persons	1 697	672	1 699	1 431	205	63	1 211	1 130

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons
Native
Foreign born
Naturalized citizen
Not a citizen

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons
Europe
Austria
Czechoslovakia
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Italy
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Sweden
United Kingdom
England
Northern Ireland
Scotland
Wales
Yugoslavia
U.S.S.R.
Asia
China
India
Japan
Korea
Philippines
Vietnam
North and Central America
Canada
Mexico
West Indies
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Jamaica
South America
North Africa
Other Africa
All other countries
Country not reported

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons
1975 to 1980
1970 to 1974
1965 to 1969
1960 to 1964
1950 to 1959
Before 1950

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English at home
Speak a language other than English at home
Speak English very well
Speak English well
Speak English not well or not at all
5 to 13 years
14 to 17 years
18 to 24 years
25 years and over

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years
English only
Chinese
French
German
Greek
Italian
Philippine languages
Polish
Spanish
Other specified language
Unspecified language
Persons 18 years and over
English only
Chinese
French
German
Greek
Italian
Philippine languages
Polish
Spanish
Other specified language
Unspecified language

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	109 435	50 675	96 799	84 419	10 388	1 992	85 749	81 341
Native	107 916	49 773	94 541	82 487	10 089	1 965	84 592	80 214
Foreign born	1 519	1 102	2 258	1 932	299	27	1 157	1 127
Naturalized citizen	1 076	617	1 463	1 362	81	20	802	772
Not a citizen	443	485	795	570	218	7	355	355
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	1 519	1 102	2 258	1 932	299	27	1 157	1 127
Europe	912	582	960	894	53	13	630	600
Austria	9	7	5	5	—	—	9	9
Czechoslovakia	—	—	15	8	7	—	—	—
France	30	22	—	—	—	—	17	17
Germany	225	116	194	182	5	7	192	173
Greece	27	40	245	245	—	—	25	25
Hungary	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	9	6	14	14	—	—	9	9
Italy	14	25	22	22	—	—	14	14
Netherlands	172	10	17	10	7	—	80	80
Poland	10	13	59	59	—	—	5	5
Portugal	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	64	21	73	69	—	4	45	38
United Kingdom	90	115	79	77	—	2	67	67
England	61	92	58	56	—	2	40	40
Northern Ireland	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	9	11	15	15	—	—	9	9
Wales	15	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Yugoslavia	9	14	—	—	—	—	6	6
U.S.S.R.	36	11	177	177	—	—	32	32
Asia	260	208	350	249	94	7	246	246
China	21	—	60	60	—	—	17	17
India	—	25	40	—	40	—	—	—
Japan	23	57	29	23	6	—	23	23
Korea	30	32	112	64	48	—	24	24
Philippines	31	8	8	8	—	—	29	29
Vietnam	64	19	68	61	—	7	64	64
North and Central America	153	237	519	368	146	5	116	116
Canada	133	133	169	135	29	5	102	102
Mexico	11	28	331	214	117	—	9	9
West Indies	9	46	—	—	—	—	5	5
Cuba	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	16	36	20	20	—	—	16	16
North Africa	—	13	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	14	4	62	62	—	—	12	12
All other countries	16	—	19	17	—	2	12	12
Country not reported	112	11	146	140	6	—	93	93
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	1 519	1 102	2 258	1 932	299	27	1 157	1 127
1975 to 1980	334	369	624	410	207	7	277	277
1970 to 1974	56	135	241	220	21	—	48	48
1965 to 1969	100	71	136	115	21	—	71	71
1960 to 1964	101	149	75	75	—	—	65	65
1950 to 1959	301	156	311	286	15	10	254	241
Before 1950	627	222	871	826	35	10	442	425
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	100 715	46 770	88 547	77 379	9 411	1 757	79 220	75 257
Speak only English at home	97 274	44 164	84 615	74 076	8 816	1 723	76 475	72 667
Speak a language other than English at home	3 441	2 606	3 932	3 303	595	34	2 745	2 590
Speak English very well	2 497	2 023	2 362	2 074	267	21	1 973	1 853
Speak English well	608	452	1 072	845	221	7	464	436
Speak English not well or not at all	336	131	498	384	107	6	308	301
5 to 13 years	26	—	36	22	12	2	24	24
14 to 17 years	24	—	12	4	8	—	24	17
18 to 24 years	42	30	73	73	—	—	42	42
25 years and over	244	101	377	285	87	5	218	218
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	22 707	10 661	19 879	17 058	2 349	472	16 697	15 693
English only	22 331	10 330	19 258	16 636	2 154	468	16 387	15 425
Chinese	36	—	21	21	—	—	31	31
French	34	32	48	48	—	—	30	30
German	115	38	56	56	—	—	84	53
Greek	11	9	57	57	—	—	11	11
Italian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Spanish	53	92	298	143	153	2	43	38
Other specified language	112	138	125	81	42	2	98	92
Unspecified language	13	22	10	10	—	—	13	13
Persons 18 years and over	78 008	36 109	68 668	60 321	7 062	1 285	62 523	59 564
English only	74 943	33 834	65 357	57 440	6 662	1 255	60 088	57 242
Chinese	48	10	33	33	—	—	42	42
French	111	83	199	186	6	7	94	94
German	935	767	593	532	56	5	826	755
Greek	66	28	302	302	—	—	62	62
Italian	11	22	39	39	—	—	11	11
Philippine languages	24	4	15	8	7	—	22	22
Polish	31	11	77	74	—	3	31	31
Spanish	353	405	952	754	188	10	316	299
Other specified language	1 421	930	994	848	141	5	976	951
Unspecified language	65	15	107	105	2	—	55	55

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	12 084	5 548
Children ever born.....	2 788	1 659
Per 1,000 women.....	231	299
Women ever married	3 288	1 859
Children ever born.....	2 418	1 357
Per 1,000 women.....	735	730
Women 25 to 34 years	9 619	4 193
Children ever born.....	13 962	6 617
Per 1,000 women.....	1 452	1 578
Women ever married	8 089	3 719
Children ever born.....	13 633	6 426
Per 1,000 women.....	1 685	1 728
Women 35 to 44 years	5 749	2 765
Children ever born.....	16 304	7 971
Per 1,000 women.....	2 836	2 883
Women ever married	5 526	4 489
Children ever born.....	16 259	7 956
Per 1,000 women.....	2 942	2 976

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	109 435	50 875
In households.....	105 486	49 457
Family householder:	24 640	11 086
Male.....	3 525	2 070
Female.....	4 783	2 639
Nonfamily householder:	7 088	2 877
Male.....	24 594	10 882
Female.....	35 972	16 718
Spouse	1 834	1 075
Child	3 050	2 110
Other relatives	2 63	2 65
Nonrelatives	3 22	3 18
Persons per household.....	2.63	2.65
Persons per family.....	3.22	3.18

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	28 165	13 156
With own children under 18 years.....	15 696	7 343
With own children under 6 years.....	7 396	3 556
Married-couple families	24 607	10 948
With own children under 18 years.....	13 455	5 796
With own children under 6 years.....	6 473	2 920
Female householder, no husband present	2 963	1 847
With own children under 18 years.....	1 999	1 331
With own children under 6 years.....	822	533
Subfamilies	223	185
With own children under 18 years.....	159	159
Married-couple subfamilies	109	41
With own children under 18 years.....	45	15
Mother-child subfamilies	111	144
Persons under 18 years	31 427	14 766
Percent living with two parents.....	85.0	75.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	41 628	19 776
Never widowed or divorced.....	32 775	14 957
Known to have been:		
Widowed.....	872	439
Divorced.....	8 081	4 435
Widowed and divorced.....	100	55

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	28 165	13 156
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	22 688	10 159
Unemployed.....	821	518
Not in labor force.....	4 656	2 479
Married-couple families	24 607	10 948
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	20 335	8 838
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 006	5 064
Wife unemployed.....	327	239
Wife not in labor force.....	8 002	3 535
Husband unemployed.....	704	352
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	394	198
Wife unemployed.....	33	42
Wife not in labor force.....	277	112
Husband not in labor force.....	3 568	1 758
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	774	466
Wife unemployed.....	33	4
Wife not in labor force.....	2 761	1 288
Female householder, no husband present	2 963	1 847
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 011	1 040
Unemployed.....	93	153
Not in labor force.....	859	654

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	3 949	1 418
Inmate of mental hospital.....	39	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 058	335
Inmate of other institution.....	914	62
In military quarters.....	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 705	649
Other, in group quarters.....	233	372

SMSA's	Urbanized areas						Places
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
12 084	5 548	9 386	8 179	1 010	197	10 210	9 779
2 788	1 659	3 620	2 915	573	132	2 261	2 082
231	299	386	356	567	670	221	213
3 288	1 859	2 999	2 440	455	104	2 703	2 542
2 418	1 357	2 869	2 247	505	117	1 933	1 790
735	730	957	921	1 110	1 125	715	704
9 619	4 193	8 021	6 915	950	156	7 643	7 241
13 962	6 617	13 067	11 084	1 640	343	10 392	9 679
1 452	1 578	1 629	1 603	1 726	2 199	1 360	1 337
8 089	3 719	6 897	5 898	848	151	6 223	5 869
13 633	6 426	12 769	10 793	1 640	336	10 118	9 405
1 685	1 728	1 851	1 830	1 934	2 225	1 626	1 602
5 749	2 765	4 720	4 127	497	96	4 366	4 151
16 304	7 971	13 806	12 115	1 385	306	12 099	11 391
2 836	2 883	2 925	2 936	2 787	3 188	2 771	2 744
5 526	2 673	4 489	3 947	451	91	4 181	3 980
16 259	7 956	13 771	12 087	1 378	306	12 059	11 351
2 942	2 976	3 068	3 062	3 055	3 363	2 884	2 852
109 435	50 875	96 799	84 419	10 388	1 992	85 749	81 341
105 486	49 457	94 046	81 806	10 248	1 992	82 090	77 682
24 640	11 086	21 535	18 675	2 364	496	18 810	17 727
3 525	2 070	4 097	3 677	354	66	3 025	2 909
4 783	2 639	3 421	2 962	384	75	4 173	3 948
7 088	2 877	6 379	5 695	627	57	6 432	6 282
24 594	10 882	21 461	18 647	2 362	452	18 809	17 808
35 972	16 718	32 570	28 034	3 775	761	26 534	24 892
1 834	1 075	2 374	2 143	182	49	1 504	1 439
3 050	2 110	2 209	1 973	200	36	2 803	2 677
2.63	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.75	2.87	2.53	2.52
3.22	3.18	3.20	3.18	3.32	3.25	3.15	3.14
28 165	13 156	25 632	22 352	2 718	562	21 835	20 636
15 696	7 343	13 671	11 785	1 543	343	11 870	11 126
7 396	3 556	6 937	5 808	916	213	5 624	5 195
24 607	10 948	21 590	18 760	2 364	466	18 770	17 713
13 455	5 796	11 132	9 528	1 327	277	9 905	9 272
6 473	2 920	5 609	4 607	825	177	4 805	4 427
2 963	1 847	3 383	3 025	294	64	2 576	2 478
1 999	1 331	2 292	2 061	184	47	1 752	1 665
822	533	1 232	1 116	91	25	728	684
223	185	275	236	27	12	143	143
159	159	230	199	27	4	110	110
109	41	93	76	5	12	64	64
45	15	48	39	5	4	31	31
111	144	159	137	22	—	79	79
31 427	14 766	28 131	24 098	3 326	707	23 226	21 777
85.0	75.5	78.6	78.2	81.3	77.8	82.6	82.4
41 628	19 776	35 719	30 647	4 234	838	32 339	30 489
32 775	14 957	26 713	22 920	3 180	613	24 938	23 499
872	439	825	746	66	13	701	666
8 081	4 435	8 279	7 077	988	214	6 789	6 413
100	55	98	96	—	2	89	89
28 165	13 156	25 632	22 352	2 718	562	21 835	20 636
22 688	10 159	19 108	16 576	2 101	431	17 500	16 537
821	518	980	829	126	25	647	605
4 656	2 479	5 544	4 947	491	106	3 688	3 494
24 607	10 948	21 590	18 760	2 364	466	18 770	17 713
20 335	8 838	17 017	14 758	1 883	376	15 457	14 574
12 006	5 064	9 539	8 272	1 122	145	9 308	8 776
327	239	491	418	62	11	245	221
8 002	3 535	6 987	6 068	699	220	5 904	5 577
704	352	707	566	126	15	544	507
394	198	349	293	52	4	300	286
33	42	67	66	—	1	28	28
277	112	291	207	74	10	216	193
3 568	1 758	3 866	3 436	355	75	2 769	2 632
774	466	775	704	50	21	573	558
33	4	33	28	—	5	29	29
2 761	1 288	3 058	2 704	305	49	2 167	2 045
2 963	1 847	3 383	3 025	294	64	2 576	2 478
2 011	1 040	1 761	1 555	176	30	1 763	1 702
93	153	189	182	—	7	84	84
859	654	1 433	1 288	118	27	729	692
3 949	1 418	2 753	2 613	140	—	3 659	3 659
39	—	35	35	—	—	39	39
1 058	335	1 212	1 082	130	—	864	864
914	62	135	128	7	—	833	833
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 705	649	1 054	1 054	—	—	1 705	1 705
233	372	317	314	3	—	218	218

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Total persons	109 435	50 875	96 799	84 419	10 388	1 992	85 749	81 341
Native	107 916	49 773	94 541	82 487	10 089	1 965	84 592	80 214
Born in State of residence	71 545	28 652	61 432	56 853	4 176	403	54 377	51 171
Born in different State	36 016	20 646	32 801	25 369	5 870	1 562	29 911	28 752
Northeast	1 422	1 733	1 178	1 017	143	18	1 216	1 184
North Central	28 208	11 543	25 662	19 095	5 135	1 432	23 412	22 524
South	2 554	2 858	2 701	2 369	295	37	2 086	1 999
West	3 832	4 512	3 260	2 888	297	75	3 197	3 045
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	355	475	308	265	43	-	304	291
Foreign born	1 519	1 102	2 258	1 932	299	27	1 157	1 127

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	100 994	46 734	88 375	77 238	9 380	1 757	79 505	75 465
Same house	46 703	19 470	46 121	41 454	3 902	765	35 408	33 405
Different house in United States	53 822	26 473	41 672	35 293	5 398	981	43 687	41 662
Same county	30 182	12 386	25 907	22 903	2 763	241	23 605	22 245
Different county	23 640	14 087	15 765	12 390	2 635	740	20 082	19 417
Same State	10 358	5 294	4 781	4 009	710	62	8 639	8 283
In Armed Forces in 1975	58	138	72	72	-	-	38	38
Attending college in 1975	1 516	617	489	471	17	-	1 311	1 261
Different State	13 282	8 793	10 984	8 381	1 925	678	11 443	11 134
In Armed Forces in 1975	428	605	311	281	21	9	326	313
Attending college in 1975	1 327	904	943	836	83	24	1 225	1 209
Northeast	553	760	217	160	53	4	391	391
North Central	8 815	3 454	7 708	5 435	1 667	606	7 766	7 667
South	1 468	1 549	1 378	1 221	131	26	1 197	1 135
West	2 446	3 030	1 681	1 565	74	42	2 089	1 941
Abroad	469	791	582	491	80	11	410	398
In Armed Forces in 1975	121	169	107	90	13	4	99	87
Attending college in 1975	54	85	55	46	9	-	54	54

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	19 426	11 562	12 609	9 881	2 135	593	16 829	16 286
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	1 487	30	30	-	-	13	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	744	142	263	255	8	-	651	651
Attending college in 1980	2 965	2 173	1 601	1 546	46	9	2 868	2 832
Living with at least one parent	241	80	87	87	-	-	226	226
Not living with any parent	2 724	2 093	1 514	1 459	46	9	2 642	2 606
Different State in 1975	10 800	7 019	8 559	6 457	1 563	539	9 498	9 235
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	1 354	17	17	-	-	13	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	257	70	160	160	-	-	231	231
Attending college in 1980	1 768	999	671	619	46	6	1 695	1 685
Living with at least one parent	164	45	25	25	-	-	153	153
Not living with any parent	1 604	954	646	594	46	6	1 542	1 532

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	52 657	...	...	...	...	...	...	40 055
Place of work reported	49 039	...	...	...	...	...	...	37 230
Worked in area of residence	47 344	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 556
Worked outside area of residence	1 695	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 674
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2
Place of work not reported	3 618	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 825

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	52 074	23 457	42 023	36 699	4 536	788	41 752	39 657
Private vehicle	45 072	21 022	37 577	32 612	4 225	740	36 887	34 954
Drive alone: Car	30 922	13 548	24 297	21 204	2 700	393	26 139	24 817
Truck or van	5 794	3 384	4 805	4 007	618	180	4 232	3 920
Carpool: Car	7 200	3 258	7 303	6 400	789	114	5 666	5 447
Truck or van	1 156	832	1 172	1 001	118	53	850	770
Public transportation	504	113	1 181	1 143	33	5	495	483
Bus or streetcar	367	92	1 025	992	28	5	358	352
Subway or elevated train	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	137	21	150	145	5	-	137	131
Bicycle	264	145	103	98	5	-	245	232
Motorcycle	207	180	149	121	24	4	193	188
Walked only	3 700	1 156	2 290	2 082	188	20	2 816	2 759
Other means	233	251	160	147	13	-	177	150
Worked at home	2 094	590	563	496	48	19	939	891

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	45 072	21 022	37 577	32 612	4 225	740	36 887	34 954
Drive alone	36 716	16 932	29 102	25 211	3 318	573	30 371	28 737
In 2-person carpool	6 589	3 174	6 914	6 074	722	118	5 260	4 994
In 3-person carpool	1 076	610	1 103	910	160	33	815	789
In 4-person carpool	334	193	331	305	13	13	205	198
In 5-or-more-person carpool	357	113	127	112	12	3	236	236
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	50 536	22 718	41 788	36 565	4 454	769	41 267	39 176
Less than 10 minutes	11 951	6 249	9 471	7 955	1 394	122	9 825	9 550
10 to 19 minutes	26 164	11 382	22 511	19 860	2 346	305	23 612	22 376
20 to 29 minutes	8 353	3 447	6 865	6 080	515	270	5 593	5 157
30 to 44 minutes	2 651	1 012	2 017	1 840	130	47	1 223	1 138
45 or more minutes	1 417	628	924	830	69	25	1 014	955
Mean	14.7	14.2	14.3	14.5	12.4	17.5	13.8	13.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	71.2	77.0	69.4	69.4	70.5	67.8	75.6	75.2

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	28 832	14 258	25 200	22 089	2 620	491	22 275	21 179
Public	1 259	459	1 328	1 203	104	21	1 057	1 015
Church-related	421	159	397	352	37	8	340	312
Other private	436	53	310	285	19	6	399	399
Kindergarten	402	247	621	566	48	7	318	304
Public	1 453	644	1 318	1 101	164	53	1 052	949
Church-related	1 234	585	1 183	984	146	53	855	761
Other private	187	45	126	108	18	—	165	160
	32	14	9	9	—	—	32	28

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public	13 365	6 208	12 234	10 497	1 454	283	9 908	9 353
Church-related	11 720	5 865	10 592	9 022	1 321	249	8 510	7 967
Other private	1 516	316	1 632	1 465	133	34	1 286	1 274
	129	27	10	10	—	—	112	112

High school (1 to 4 years)

Public	7 512	3 477	6 180	5 411	655	114	5 407	5 095
Church-related	6 575	3 253	5 342	4 619	629	94	4 626	4 335
Other private	860	194	823	777	26	20	719	698
	77	30	15	15	—	—	62	62

College

Public	5 243	3 470	4 140	3 877	243	20	4 851	4 767
	2 031	2 932	1 976	1 769	191	16	1 746	1 676

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	28 832	14 258	25 200	22 089	2 620	491	22 275	21 179
5 and 6 years old	755	295	879	801	62	16	657	611
7 to 13 years old	2 631	1 113	2 358	1 965	313	80	1 981	1 861
14 and 15 years old	11 534	5 458	10 388	8 911	1 239	238	8 504	8 014
16 and 17 years old	3 601	1 627	3 101	2 702	348	51	2 614	2 454
18 and 19 years old	3 883	1 857	3 104	2 722	312	70	2 819	2 672
20 and 21 years old	2 537	1 288	2 014	1 854	141	19	2 138	2 090
22 to 24 years old	1 281	925	1 075	1 035	38	2	1 207	1 207
25 to 34 years old	925	560	679	629	50	—	856	850
35 years old and over	1 070	774	987	916	62	9	966	915
	615	361	615	554	55	6	533	505

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	22.2	18.6	28.3	30.7	15.4	18.0	25.9	25.6
5 and 6 years old	82.6	82.7	82.9	83.1	80.9	85.1	84.7	85.7
7 to 13 years old	99.4	98.1	99.1	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.6	99.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	96.2	97.2	97.3
16 and 17 years old	91.7	88.1	90.7	91.6	85.0	80.5	90.4	90.9
18 and 19 years old	54.4	51.6	55.0	56.8	43.3	26.8	54.5	54.9
20 and 21 years old	28.1	32.5	28.9	32.3	8.6	2.9	29.6	31.3
22 to 24 years old	12.8	16.2	12.5	13.4	8.3	—	14.1	14.6
25 to 34 years old	5.6	8.8	6.3	6.8	3.2	2.7	6.3	6.4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 to 19 years old**

Armed Forces	8 897	4 602	7 085	6 234	693	158	7 046	6 749
Civilian, enrolled in school	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	6 420	3 120	5 118	4 576	453	89	4 957	4 762
Unemployed	3 369	1 395	2 468	2 207	218	43	2 774	2 658
Not in labor force	244	379	287	282	—	5	208	201
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 807	1 346	2 363	2 087	235	41	1 975	1 903
High school graduate	2 477	1 368	1 967	1 658	240	69	2 089	1 987
Employed	1 641	838	1 258	1 099	124	35	1 369	1 317
Unemployed	1 247	616	907	800	76	31	1 047	1 002
Not in labor force	198	74	141	128	13	—	164	164
Not high school graduate	196	148	210	171	35	4	158	151
Employed	836	530	709	559	116	34	720	670
Unemployed	416	236	346	285	51	10	359	349
Not in labor force	148	124	104	87	12	5	130	118
	272	170	259	187	53	19	231	203

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Male, 25 years old and over**

Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29 040	13 050	25 509	22 331	2 662	516	22 516	21 283
5 to 7 years	277	123	277	227	50	—	209	189
8 years	1 015	312	1 297	1 107	162	28	780	735
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 634	1 158	2 292	1 911	305	76	2 490	2 277
4 years	2 663	1 077	3 578	3 035	430	113	2 095	1 944
College: 1 to 3 years	10 408	4 463	9 825	8 571	1 046	208	7 750	7 276
4 years	5 091	2 685	3 378	3 007	314	57	4 092	3 882
5 or more years	3 248	1 703	2 815	2 584	208	23	2 772	2 711
Percent high school graduates	2 704	1 529	2 047	1 889	147	11	2 328	2 269
	73.9	79.5	70.8	71.9	64.4	57.9	75.2	75.8

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years	32 512	14 253	30 359	26 834	3 033	492	25 918	24 784
5 to 7 years	222	125	283	271	12	—	179	170
8 years	709	284	1 047	895	147	5	597	565
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 257	1 094	2 530	2 177	286	67	2 470	2 331
4 years	3 108	1 515	4 670	4 149	408	113	2 476	2 316
College: 1 to 3 years	13 937	5 599	13 807	12 030	1 552	225	10 827	10 315
4 years	6 946	3 524	4 430	3 968	402	60	5 625	5 409
5 or more years	3 355	1 517	2 411	2 247	155	9	2 883	2 834
Percent high school graduates	978	595	1 181	1 097	71	13	861	844
	77.6	78.8	71.9	72.1	71.9	62.4	77.9	78.3

Persons 25 years old and over

Less than 5 years of elementary school	61 552	27 303	55 868	49 165	5 695	1 008	48 434	46 067
High school graduates	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	0.8	0.8
4 or more years of college	75.8	79.2	71.4	72.0	68.4	60.1	76.7	77.1
Median years of school completed	16.7	16.7	15.1	15.9	10.2	5.6	18.3	18.8
	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.7

Persons 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates	16 456	8 806	12 800	11 156	1 367	277	14 089	13 497
4 or more years of college	83.5	84.2	76.7	77.5	69.9	77.3	84.5	85.1
	7.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.5	0.4	7.9	8.1

Male, 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates	7 385	4 752	5 932	5 135	651	146	6 121	5 826
4 or more years of college	80.3	84.4	72.9	73.1	70.7	74.7	81.3	82.4
	7.2	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	0.7	8.0	8.4

Female, 18 to 24 years old

High school graduates	9 071	4 054	6 868	6 021	716	131	7 968	7 671
4 or more years of college	86.1	84.1	80.0	81.2	69.1	80.2	86.9	87.2
	7.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.9	—	7.7	7.8

SMSA's	Urbanized areas					Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
28 832	14 258	25 200	22 089	2 620	491	22 275	21 179
1 259	459	1 328	1 203	104	21	1 057	1 015
421	159	397	352	37	8	340	312
436	53	310	285	19	6	399	399
402	247	621	566	48	7	318	304
1 453	644	1 318	1 101	164	53	1 052	949
1 234	585	1 183	984	146	53	855	761
187	45	126	108	18	-	165	160
32	14	9	9	-	-	32	28
13 365	6 208	12 234	10 497	1 454	283	9 908	9 353
11 720	5 865	10 592	9 022	1 321	249	8 510	7 967
1 516	316	1 632	1 465	133	34	1 286	1 274
129	27	10	10	-	-	112	112
7 512	3 477	6 180	5 411	655	114	5 407	5 095
6 575	3 253	5 342	4 619	629	94	4 626	4 335
860	194	823	777	26	20	719	698
77	30	15	15	-	-	62	62
5 243	3 470	4 140	3 877	243	20	4 851	4 767
2 031	2 932	1 976	1 769	191	16	1 746	1 676
28 832	14 258	25 200	22 089	2 620	491	22 275	21 179
755	295	879	801	62	16	657	611
2 631	1 113	2 358	1 965	313	80	1 981	1 861
11 534	5 458	10 388	8 911	1 239	238	8 504	8 014
3 601	1 627	3 101	2 702	348	51	2 614	2 454
3 883	1 857	3 104	2 722	312	70	2 819	2 672
2 537	1 288	2 014	1 854	141	19	2 138	2 090
1 281	925	1 075	1 035	38	2	1 207	1 207
925	560	679	629	50	-	856	850
1 070	774	987	916	62	9	966	915
615	361	615	554	55	6	533	505
22.2	18.6	28.3	30.7	15.4	18.0	25.9	25.6
82.6	82.7	82.9	83.1	80.9	85.1	84.7	85.7
99.4	98.1	99.1	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4
97.6	99.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	96.2	97.2	97.3
91.7	88.1	90.7	91.6	85.0	80.5	90.4	90.9
54.4	51.6	55.0	56.8	43.3	26.8	54.5	54.9
28.1	32.5	28.9	32.3	8.6	2.9	29.6	31.3
12.8	16.2	12.5	13.4	8.3	-	14.1	14.6
5.6	8.8	6.3	6.8	3.2	2.7	6.3	6.4
8 897	4 602	7 085	6 234	693	158	7 046	6 749
-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 420	3 120	5 118	4 576	453	89	4 957	4 762
3 369	1 395	2 468	2 207	218	43	2 774	2 658
244	379	287	282	-	5	208	201
2 807	1 346	2 363	2 087	235	41	1 975	1 903
2 477	1 368	1 967	1 658	240	69	2 089	1 987
1 641	838	1 258	1 099	124	35	1 369	1 317
1 247	616	907	800	76	31	1 047	1 002
198	74	141	128	13	-	164	164
196	148	210	171	35	4	158	151
836	530	709	559	116	34	720	670
416	236	346	285	51	10	359	349
148	124	104	87	12	5	130	118
272	170	259	187	53	19	231	203
29 040	13 050	25 509	22 331	2 662	516	22 516	21 283
277	123	277	227	50	-	209	189
1 015	312	1 297	1 107	162	28	780	735
3 634	1 158	2 292	1 911	305	76	2 490	2 277
2 663	1 077	3 578	3 035	430	113	2 095	1 944
10 408	4 463	9 825	8 571	1 046	208	7 750	7 276
5 091	2 685	3 378	3 007	314	57	4 092	3 882
3 248	1 703	2 815	2 584	208	23	2 772	2 711
2 704	1 529	2 047	1 889	147	11	2 328	2 269
73.9	79.5	70.8	71.9	64.4	57.9	75.2	75.8
32 512	14 523	30 359	26 834	3 033	492	25 918	24 784
222	125	283	271	12	-	179	170
709	284	1 047	895	147	5	597	565
3 257	1 094	2 530	2 177	286	67	2 470	2 331
3 108	1 515	4 670	4 149	408	113	2 476	2 316
13 937	5 599	13 807	12 030	1 552	225	10 827	10 315
6 946	3 524	4 430	3 968	402	60	5 625	5 409
3 355	1 517	2 411	2 247	155	9	2 883	2 834
978	595	1 181	1 097	71	13	861	844
77.6	78.8	71.9	72.1	71.9	62.4	77.9	78.3
61 552	27 303	55 868	49 165	5 695	1 008	48 434	46 067
0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	-	-	0.8	0.8
75.8	79.2	71.4	72.0	68.4	60.1	76.7	77.1
16.7	19.6	15.1	15.9	10.2	5.6	18.3	18.8
12.7	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.7
16 456	8 806	12 800	11 156	1 367	277	14 089	13 497
83.5	84.2	76.7	77.5	69.9	77.3	84.5	85.1
7.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.5	0.4	7.9	8.1
7 385	4 752	5 932	5 135	651	146	6 121	5 826
80.3	84.4	72.9	73.1	70.7	74.7	81.3	82.4
7.2	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	0.7	8.0	8.4
9 071	4 054	6 868	6 021	716	131	7 968	7 671
86.1	84.1	80.0	81.2	69.1	80.2	86.9	87.2
7.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.9	-	7.7	7.8

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Persons 16 years and over	82 242	38 216	72 092	63 291	7 429	1 372	65 643	62 504
Labor force.....	55 861	25 776	45 615	39 847	4 883	885	44 904	42 648
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	67.9	67.4	63.3	63.0	65.7	64.5	68.4	68.2
Armed Forces.....	78	1 839	61	54	7	-	67	60
Civilian labor force.....	55 783	23 937	45 554	39 793	4 876	885	44 837	42 588
Employed.....	53 140	22 083	42 764	37 334	4 610	820	42 663	40 543
Unemployed.....	2 643	1 854	2 790	2 459	266	65	2 174	2 045
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.7	7.7	6.1	6.2	5.5	7.3	4.8	4.8
Not in labor force.....	26 381	12 440	26 477	23 444	2 546	487	20 739	19 856
Inmate of institution.....	1 869	387	1 346	1 209	137	-	1 614	1 614
Female, 16 years and over	43 617	19 298	38 921	34 304	3 940	677	35 432	33 927
Labor force.....	24 783	10 816	19 914	17 497	2 109	308	20 550	19 694
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	56.8	56.0	51.2	51.0	53.5	45.5	58.0	58.0
Armed Forces.....	5	178	8	8	-	-	3	3
Civilian labor force.....	24 778	10 638	19 906	17 489	2 109	308	20 547	19 691
Employed.....	23 925	9 893	18 756	16 465	2 014	277	19 853	19 030
Unemployed.....	853	745	1 150	1 024	95	31	694	661
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.4	7.0	5.8	5.9	4.5	10.1	3.4	3.4
Not in labor force.....	18 834	8 482	19 007	16 807	1 831	369	14 882	14 233
Inmate of institution.....	865	196	944	847	97	-	746	746
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 195	2 394	3 560	3 146	342	72	3 169	3 019
Employed.....	2 429	1 124	1 906	1 678	176	52	1 943	1 854
Unemployed.....	356	346	316	298	13	5	305	286
Not in labor force.....	1 410	824	1 338	1 170	153	15	921	879
Male, 20 to 24 years	5 390	3 474	4 102	3 510	485	107	4 526	4 275
Employed.....	4 191	1 925	3 274	2 777	404	93	3 477	3 248
Unemployed.....	504	276	391	340	44	7	417	402
Not in labor force.....	675	632	437	393	37	7	614	607
Male, 25 to 54 years	20 174	9 365	16 583	14 344	1 887	352	15 693	14 782
Employed.....	18 213	7 468	14 838	12 809	1 717	312	14 039	13 223
Unemployed.....	777	426	771	667	91	13	629	585
Not in labor force.....	1 131	559	921	822	72	27	979	935
Male, 55 to 64 years	4 399	1 881	4 265	3 810	346	109	3 419	3 238
Employed.....	3 377	1 328	3 159	2 852	237	70	2 596	2 489
Unemployed.....	106	61	125	106	10	9	86	73
Not in labor force.....	916	492	981	852	99	30	737	676
Male, 65 years and over	4 467	1 804	4 661	4 177	429	55	3 404	3 263
Employed.....	1 005	345	831	753	62	16	755	699
Unemployed.....	47	-	37	24	13	-	43	38
Not in labor force.....	3 415	1 451	3 793	3 400	354	39	2 606	2 526
Female, 16 to 19 years	4 702	2 208	3 525	3 088	351	86	3 877	3 730
Employed.....	2 603	1 123	1 815	1 614	169	32	2 237	2 155
Unemployed.....	234	231	216	199	12	5	197	197
Not in labor force.....	1 865	840	1 494	1 275	170	49	1 443	1 378
Female, 20 to 24 years	6 403	2 837	5 037	4 382	556	99	5 637	5 413
Employed.....	4 823	1 883	3 476	3 045	388	43	4 318	4 164
Unemployed.....	143	195	242	204	34	4	119	110
Not in labor force.....	1 437	681	1 319	1 133	134	52	1 200	1 139
Female, 25 to 54 years	20 525	9 342	17 641	15 324	1 973	344	16 168	15 354
Employed.....	13 661	5 733	10 679	9 264	1 248	167	11 012	10 499
Unemployed.....	378	272	576	508	49	19	294	276
Not in labor force.....	6 481	3 251	6 378	5 544	676	158	4 859	4 576
Female, 55 to 64 years	4 862	2 104	4 936	4 453	390	93	3 868	3 685
Employed.....	2 215	930	2 141	1 938	176	27	1 775	1 708
Unemployed.....	89	34	71	68	-	3	78	72
Not in labor force.....	2 558	1 140	2 724	2 447	214	63	2 015	1 905
Female, 65 years and over	7 125	2 807	7 782	7 057	670	55	5 882	5 745
Employed.....	623	224	645	604	33	8	511	504
Unemployed.....	9	13	45	45	-	-	6	6
Not in labor force.....	6 493	2 570	7 092	6 408	637	47	5 365	5 235
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	43 617	19 298	38 921	34 304	3 940	677	35 432	33 927
With own children under 6 years.....	7 367	3 592	6 993	5 849	942	202	5 604	5 227
In labor force.....	3 938	1 932	3 381	2 838	476	67	3 082	2 861
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	8 190	3 666	6 530	5 827	587	116	6 146	5 852
In labor force.....	5 442	2 438	4 306	3 814	428	64	4 109	3 930
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	24 691	10 903	21 537	18 708	2 367	462	18 872	17 869
In labor force.....	13 551	5 993	11 189	9 718	1 285	186	10 285	9 729
With own children under 6 years.....	6 469	2 928	5 630	4 622	831	177	4 817	4 484
In labor force.....	3 358	1 530	2 774	2 297	421	56	2 583	2 381
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	6 978	2 855	5 444	4 856	494	94	5 102	4 851
In labor force.....	4 405	1 861	3 493	3 094	351	48	3 224	3 076
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	53 140	22 083	42 764	37 334	4 610	820	42 663	40 543
Private wage and salary workers.....	42 097	16 054	34 896	30 392	3 807	697	34 850	33 040
Employees of own corporation.....	954	581	950	814	108	28	792	773
Federal government workers.....	1 903	1 174	1 048	963	76	9	1 548	1 472
State government workers.....	1 124	1 158	917	845	62	10	977	932
Local government workers.....	3 349	2 028	3 481	3 098	327	56	2 709	2 621
Self-employed workers.....	4 376	1 571	2 310	1 941	327	42	2 486	2 391
In agriculture.....	1 195	37	125	99	22	4	113	113
Unpaid family workers.....	291	98	112	95	11	6	93	87
In agriculture.....	138	7	28	28	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	23 925	9 893	18 756	16 465	2 014	277	19 853	19 030
Private wage and salary workers.....	19 410	7 399	15 440	13 556	1 661	223	16 327	15 620
Employees of own corporation.....	137	83	140	116	22	2	124	124
Federal government workers.....	831	429	287	258	29	9	700	677
State government workers.....	566	421	534	474	51	9	506	496
Local government workers.....	1 861	1 049	1 831	1 614	182	35	1 505	1 469
Self-employed workers.....	1 079	521	571	487	80	4	739	698
Unpaid family workers.....	178	74	93	76	11	6	76	70

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	53 140	22 083	42 764	37 334	4 610	820	42 663	40 543
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 858	5 432	9 907	8 866	908	133	10 245	9 982
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 890	2 768	4 792	4 210	494	88	5 126	4 952
Officials and administrators, public administration	175	67	121	101	17	3	140	134
Management related occupations	1 455	701	1 370	1 186	165	19	1 280	1 205
Professional specialty occupations	5 968	2 664	5 115	4 656	414	45	5 119	5 030
Engineers and natural scientists	529	318	438	394	40	4	437	432
Engineers	339	247	302	269	29	4	289	284
Health diagnosing occupations	342	121	243	222	21	—	312	312
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 529	390	1 051	952	91	8	1 334	1 310
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 221	1 172	2 138	1 939	187	12	1 859	1 830
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 585	781	1 632	1 472	151	9	1 290	1 277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 279	7 211	13 499	12 036	1 318	145	14 628	14 056
Health technologists and technicians	823	160	517	437	80	—	697	664
Technologists and technicians, except health	674	511	571	537	32	—	552	521
Sales occupations	6 622	3 010	5 471	4 840	576	55	5 726	5 480
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	839	422	777	629	142	6	735	709
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 158	1 788	1 668	1 499	146	23	1 846	1 782
Other sales occupations	3 625	1 800	3 026	2 712	288	26	3 145	2 989
Cashiers	859	436	881	801	70	10	734	705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 160	3 530	6 940	6 222	630	88	7 653	7 391
Computer equipment operators	237	95	162	141	21	—	192	187
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 713	1 080	1 978	1 774	178	26	2 358	2 269
Financial records processing occupations	1 391	686	1 093	948	134	11	1 109	1 083
Mail and message distributing occupations	419	119	325	308	11	6	332	315
Service occupations	7 764	3 469	6 207	5 420	658	129	6 371	6 012
Private household occupations	272	157	219	193	26	—	218	207
Protective service occupations	616	255	493	427	55	11	496	475
Police and firefighters	167	137	229	215	12	2	135	135
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 876	3 057	5 495	4 800	577	118	5 657	5 330
Food service occupations	3 177	1 255	2 347	2 010	273	64	2 601	2 468
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 588	956	1 545	1 325	190	30	1 285	1 155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 701	242	426	382	31	13	290	284
Farm operators and managers	1 193	26	169	141	24	4	90	90
Farm workers and related occupations	495	197	255	241	7	7	187	181
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 385	2 864	5 770	4 826	787	157	4 760	4 409
Mechanics and repairers	1 971	1 014	1 539	1 357	139	43	1 451	1 318
Construction trades	2 200	1 132	1 476	1 303	129	44	1 670	1 539
Precision production occupations	2 208	703	2 755	2 166	519	70	1 639	1 552
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 153	2 865	6 955	5 804	908	243	6 369	5 800
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 632	569	1 514	1 295	184	35	1 328	1 214
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 431	405	795	681	97	17	1 073	972
Transportation occupations	1 901	833	1 852	1 499	268	85	1 445	1 291
Motor vehicle operators	1 890	812	1 585	1 284	236	65	1 436	1 282
Material moving equipment operators	496	191	234	148	71	15	366	332
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 693	867	2 560	2 181	288	91	2 157	1 991
Construction laborers	252	189	377	297	66	14	183	172
Freight, stock, and material handlers	805	270	723	638	74	11	662	602
Employed females 16 years and over	23 925	9 893	18 756	16 465	2 014	277	19 853	19 030
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 936	2 259	4 080	3 630	410	40	4 253	4 136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 578	945	1 263	1 076	164	23	1 387	1 334
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	10	39	29	7	3	35	35
Management related occupations	413	294	417	355	56	6	365	343
Professional specialty occupations	3 358	1 314	2 817	2 554	246	17	2 866	2 802
Engineers and natural scientists	40	37	56	40	16	—	26	26
Engineers	14	32	10	5	5	—	12	12
Health diagnosing occupations	11	5	13	13	—	—	10	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 358	319	927	856	63	8	1 187	1 163
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 505	732	1 405	1 249	149	7	1 263	1 239
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 126	557	1 093	969	120	4	927	914
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 912	4 496	8 651	7 747	819	85	9 223	8 856
Health technologists and technicians	737	140	481	401	80	—	613	586
Technologists and technicians, except health	141	98	140	121	19	—	127	122
Sales occupations	2 854	1 378	2 467	2 244	198	25	2 473	2 351
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	219	134	212	191	19	2	198	198
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	357	112	231	202	26	3	327	307
Other sales occupations	2 278	1 132	2 024	1 851	153	20	1 948	1 846
Cashiers	777	382	795	715	70	10	653	630
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 180	2 880	5 563	4 981	522	60	6 010	5 797
Computer equipment operators	165	76	83	72	11	—	132	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 688	1 048	1 965	1 768	171	26	2 335	2 246
Financial records processing occupations	1 120	627	1 016	876	129	11	868	852
Mail and message distributing occupations	124	29	50	50	—	—	95	78
Service occupations	5 137	2 095	4 019	3 481	452	86	4 160	3 961
Private household occupations	267	151	193	167	26	—	213	202
Protective service occupations	67	17	49	17	32	—	65	65
Police and firefighters	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 803	1 927	3 777	3 297	394	86	3 882	3 694
Food service occupations	2 263	860	1 806	1 526	230	50	1 823	1 737
Cleaning and building service occupations	658	364	537	457	63	17	496	452
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	243	63	63	63	—	—	66	66
Farm operators and managers	129	—	19	19	—	—	18	18
Farm workers and related occupations	114	63	44	44	—	—	48	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	570	269	623	485	127	11	468	445
Mechanics and repairers	90	56	35	22	13	—	73	73
Construction trades	52	14	15	15	—	—	38	38
Precision production occupations	428	199	573	448	114	11	357	334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 127	711	1 320	1 059	206	55	1 683	1 566
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	671	261	470	369	84	17	544	514
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	654	272	185	166	12	7	490	439
Transportation occupations	159	78	110	85	20	5	111	106
Motor vehicle operators	159	78	99	74	20	5	111	106
Material moving equipment operators	34	—	—	—	—	—	26	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	609	100	555	439	90	26	512	481
Construction laborers	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	49	59	53	6	—	165	138

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	53 140	22 083	42 764	37 334	4 610	820	42 663	40 543
Agriculture	1 766	149	460	402	49	9	332	326
Forestry and fisheries	6	29	-	-	-	-	6	6
Mining	63	129	22	20	-	2	28	28
Construction	2 942	1 596	2 151	1 784	283	84	2 223	2 079
Manufacturing	7 949	2 300	7 700	6 160	1 328	212	6 326	5 802
Nondurable goods	4 946	677	5 320	4 207	959	154	3 925	3 584
Food and kindred products	3 330	306	3 957	3 005	838	114	2 576	2 345
Textile mill and finished textile products	429	14	210	147	44	19	350	330
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	731	313	409	364	38	7	596	537
Chemicals and allied products	163	19	487	444	39	4	151	139
Durable goods	3 003	1 623	2 380	1 953	369	58	2 401	2 218
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	364	176	75	53	15	7	310	292
Primary metal industries	45	-	160	75	81	4	45	45
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	505	42	251	216	26	9	414	380
Machinery, except electrical	802	840	1 007	862	124	21	629	539
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	543	157	100	93	5	2	413	403
Transportation equipment	230	19	212	168	37	7	157	157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 651	1 682	3 911	3 468	337	106	3 749	3 584
Railroads	173	65	410	335	44	31	133	125
Trucking service and warehousing	1 902	439	1 221	1 018	155	48	1 506	1 400
Other transportation	820	328	617	578	24	15	659	636
Communications	1 327	456	867	806	59	2	1 120	1 101
Utilities and sanitary services	429	394	796	731	55	10	331	322
Wholesale trade	3 413	1 018	2 763	2 435	287	41	2 659	2 508
Retail trade	10 229	4 915	8 531	7 624	777	130	8 643	8 227
General merchandise stores	1 150	616	1 332	1 247	68	17	1 055	1 022
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 256	666	1 111	996	106	9	1 066	1 008
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 334	681	903	793	90	20	1 057	981
Eating and drinking places	2 754	1 211	2 308	2 034	223	51	2 279	2 166
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 752	1 497	3 125	2 711	398	16	3 263	3 150
Banking and credit agencies	1 256	555	1 349	1 180	161	8	1 043	1 003
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 496	942	1 776	1 531	237	8	2 220	2 147
Services	16 374	7 237	12 334	11 106	1 030	198	13 790	13 296
Business services	1 225	587	749	632	91	26	996	932
Repair services	870	399	574	538	23	13	663	607
Private households	307	192	222	196	26	-	249	238
Other personal services	1 623	900	1 032	904	98	30	1 345	1 252
Entertainment and recreation services	450	308	311	235	57	19	402	390
Professional and related services	11 899	4 851	9 446	8 601	735	110	10 135	9 877
Hospitals	3 444	949	2 500	2 296	183	21	3 068	2 978
Health services, except hospitals	2 182	586	1 515	1 335	159	21	1 735	1 697
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 848	1 919	3 460	3 134	282	44	3 191	3 132
Other educational services	252	122	232	219	11	2	224	213
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 235	768	1 070	980	76	14	1 066	1 035
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	938	507	669	637	24	8	851	822
Public administration	1 995	1 531	1 767	1 624	121	22	1 644	1 537
Employed females 16 years and over	23 925	9 893	18 756	16 465	2 014	277	19 853	19 030
Agriculture	296	59	89	82	7	-	104	104
Forestry and fisheries	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	231	127	136	106	26	4	189	178
Manufacturing	2 238	937	2 000	1 544	397	59	1 765	1 661
Nondurable goods	1 116	194	1 577	1 174	355	48	891	827
Food and kindred products	454	74	1 167	861	272	34	352	324
Textile mill and finished textile products	271	14	150	99	38	13	214	201
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	244	100	127	101	26	-	185	172
Chemicals and allied products	59	6	86	67	19	-	58	53
Durable goods	1 122	743	423	370	42	11	874	834
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	142	21	6	6	-	-	132	132
Primary metal industries	12	-	10	7	-	3	12	12
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	102	-	17	14	-	3	85	75
Machinery, except electrical	254	549	129	110	19	-	189	164
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	335	97	55	53	-	2	242	237
Transportation equipment	76	5	18	10	6	2	64	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 435	428	809	674	126	9	1 185	1 153
Railroads	2	-	33	23	7	3	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	483	79	185	121	60	4	397	373
Other transportation	213	99	105	103	-	2	166	166
Communications	659	175	371	318	53	-	559	551
Utilities and sanitary services	78	75	115	109	6	-	63	63
Wholesale trade	775	195	632	533	92	7	650	603
Retail trade	5 383	2 471	4 519	4 090	360	69	4 520	4 316
General merchandise stores	834	398	947	883	52	12	764	741
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	655	359	501	454	43	4	546	521
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	174	118	121	115	6	-	146	146
Eating and drinking places	1 691	723	1 512	1 341	132	39	1 367	1 301
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 010	877	1 607	1 393	204	10	1 709	1 637
Banking and credit agencies	882	464	840	725	107	8	731	698
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 128	413	767	668	97	2	978	939
Services	10 922	4 206	8 254	7 385	761	108	9 196	8 853
Business services	587	235	413	365	37	11	486	467
Repair services	71	79	82	82	-	-	59	59
Private households	284	171	193	167	26	-	226	215
Other personal services	1 276	622	766	680	68	18	1 044	957
Entertainment and recreation services	214	91	123	80	38	5	196	191
Professional and related services	8 490	3 008	6 677	6 011	592	74	7 185	6 964
Hospitals	2 872	767	2 053	1 861	176	16	2 546	2 456
Health services, except hospitals	1 681	394	1 238	1 088	131	19	1 304	1 266
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 588	1 100	2 208	1 980	197	31	2 153	2 112
Other educational services	211	80	183	170	11	2	187	176
Social services, religious and membership organizations	742	448	661	599	58	4	636	619
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	396	219	334	313	19	2	359	335
Public administration	633	560	710	658	41	11	535	525

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	33 438	16 651	27 384	23 859	2 932	593	26 247	24 782
Worked in 1979	33 303	16 555	27 161	23 641	2 930	590	26 138	24 673
50 to 52 weeks	22 772	10 760	18 461	16 025	2 016	420	17 589	16 633
48 to 49 weeks	1 383	489	1 110	965	126	19	1 136	1 063
40 to 47 weeks	2 871	1 193	2 311	2 044	218	49	2 372	2 213
27 to 39 weeks	2 045	1 239	1 783	1 557	201	25	1 628	1 550
14 to 26 weeks	2 253	1 474	1 749	1 528	171	50	1 842	1 744
1 to 13 weeks	1 979	1 400	1 747	1 522	198	27	1 571	1 470
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 726	14 358	23 727	20 574	2 620	533	22 463	21 189
50 to 52 weeks	21 282	10 054	17 281	15 022	1 862	397	16 413	15 524
27 to 49 weeks	4 902	2 303	4 203	3 613	502	88	4 014	3 738
1 to 26 weeks	2 542	2 001	2 243	1 939	256	48	2 036	1 927
With unemployment in 1979	5 583	2 401	4 746	4 140	505	101	4 664	4 305
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.7	14.4	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.8	17.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 072	819	1 332	1 158	145	29	1 738	1 582
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 100	674	1 737	1 530	176	31	1 791	1 688
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 411	908	1 677	1 452	184	41	1 135	1 035
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.6	15.6	10.9	10.8

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	28 437	12 661	22 799	19 947	2 463	389	23 607	22 625
Worked in 1979	28 171	12 537	22 472	19 666	2 425	381	23 375	22 407
50 to 52 weeks	14 303	6 441	11 139	9 672	1 277	190	11 893	11 431
48 to 49 weeks	1 227	420	738	665	65	8	1 035	1 000
40 to 47 weeks	2 835	1 991	2 324	2 049	250	25	2 328	2 250
27 to 39 weeks	3 295	1 321	2 721	2 412	268	41	2 754	2 599
14 to 26 weeks	3 411	1 809	2 733	2 431	252	50	2 879	2 718
1 to 13 weeks	3 100	1 535	2 817	2 437	313	67	2 486	2 409
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 995	8 323	14 346	12 352	1 739	235	15 119	14 494
50 to 52 weeks	11 036	5 089	8 601	7 363	1 084	154	9 346	9 005
27 to 49 weeks	4 090	1 650	3 219	2 811	368	40	3 387	3 201
1 to 26 weeks	2 869	1 584	2 526	2 178	287	61	2 386	2 288
With unemployment in 1979	4 831	1 771	4 125	3 641	409	75	4 107	3 922
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	14.0	18.1	18.3	16.6	19.3	17.4	17.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 294	649	1 518	1 356	150	12	1 938	1 865
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 585	644	1 295	1 133	135	27	1 356	1 295
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	952	478	1 312	1 152	124	36	813	762
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.4	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.5	20.1	9.3	9.3

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	28 165	13 156	25 632	22 352	2 718	562	21 835	20 636
No workers	2 438	1 129	3 378	3 021	291	66	1 990	1 869
1 worker	8 218	4 130	7 987	7 043	737	207	6 254	5 930
2 workers	13 603	6 200	10 935	9 330	1 361	244	10 558	9 948
3 or more workers	3 906	1 697	3 332	2 958	329	45	3 033	2 889
Married-couple families	24 607	10 948	21 590	18 760	2 364	466	18 770	17 713
No workers	1 982	845	2 381	2 104	233	44	1 585	1 491
1 worker	6 348	2 895	5 937	5 237	537	163	4 638	4 378
2 workers	12 622	5 640	10 136	8 645	1 274	217	9 725	9 153
Husband and wife worked	11 383	5 099	8 932	7 595	1 146	191	8 824	8 287
3 or more workers	3 655	1 568	3 136	2 774	320	42	2 822	2 691
Husband and wife worked	3 215	1 373	2 727	2 403	286	38	2 497	2 395
Female householder, no husband present	2 963	1 847	3 383	3 025	294	64	2 576	2 478
No workers	412	277	928	850	38	20	365	338
1 worker	1 583	1 057	1 704	1 515	157	32	1 376	1 336
2 workers	759	408	598	516	70	12	660	642
3 or more workers	209	105	153	144	9	-	175	162

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	33 409	17 049	28 366	24 669	3 057	640	26 132	24 639
With a work disability	2 831	1 506	2 572	2 265	208	99	2 263	2 069
Not in labor force	1 021	491	1 096	951	100	45	813	740
Prevented from working	910	368	959	833	90	36	734	661
Female, 16 to 64 years	36 371	16 473	31 031	27 148	3 261	622	29 434	28 066
With a work disability	2 184	1 102	2 185	1 911	240	34	1 825	1 702
Not in labor force	1 372	631	1 445	1 236	182	27	1 139	1 054
Prevented from working	1 063	419	1 092	909	163	20	890	811

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	69 780	33 522	59 397	51 817	6 318	1 262	55 566	52 705
With a public transportation disability	762	347	806	732	61	13	630	564
With a work disability	693	331	723	668	42	13	568	515
Persons 65 years and over	10 593	4 307	11 349	10 265	974	110	8 463	8 185
With a public transportation disability	957	423	1 686	1 549	124	13	803	799

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	13 939	6 629	12 387	10 976	1 162	249	11 228	10 674
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.2	38.4	37.4	37.9	33.4	35.8	37.2	37.4
Female veterans	450	250	415	388	25	2	355	349
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	14 389	6 879	12 802	11 364	1 187	251	11 583	11 023
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.5	18.9	17.8	18.0	16.0	18.1	17.7	17.7
May 1975 or later only	397	355	403	364	35	4	343	334
Vietnam era	4 140	2 034	3 464	2 976	404	84	3 260	3 108
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 704	617	1 121	993	120	8	1 327	1 244
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	117	321	272	256	16	-	106	100
Korean conflict	2 311	1 032	1 776	1 568	167	41	1 802	1 671
Korean conflict and World War II	356	245	234	213	19	2	314	288
World War II	4 875	2 079	5 059	4 536	417	106	4 038	3 889
World War I	367	129	322	309	9	4	293	289
Other	122	67	151	149	-	2	100	100
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	67 775	29 498	59 229	51 873	6 235	1 121	53 993	51 421

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Households	40 036	18 672	35 432	31 009	3 729	694	32 440	30 866
Less than \$5,000	4 419	2 323	4 645	4 159	404	82	3 584	3 481
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 173	1 627	3 405	3 047	297	61	2 679	2 584
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 389	1 903	2 910	2 582	269	59	2 840	2 667
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 570	3 239	5 243	4 534	567	142	5 373	5 072
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 061	2 888	5 681	4 723	820	138	4 828	4 541
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 974	2 327	4 550	4 004	462	84	4 714	4 404
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 539	2 515	5 391	4 742	549	100	5 222	5 011
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 507	1 286	2 314	2 030	265	19	2 018	1 956
\$50,000 or more	1 404	564	1 293	1 188	96	9	1 182	1 150
Median	\$16 891	\$15 402	\$16 274	\$16 220	\$16 807	\$15 082	\$16 702	\$16 729
Mean	\$19 451	\$18 286	\$19 006	\$19 087	\$18 830	\$16 308	\$19 454	\$19 529
Families	28 165	13 156	25 632	22 352	2 718	562	21 835	20 636
Less than \$5,000	1 510	849	1 685	1 521	113	51	1 078	1 018
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 422	851	1 698	1 512	147	39	1 132	1 085
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 775	1 095	1 643	1 467	133	43	1 370	1 264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 016	2 136	3 507	3 036	359	112	3 010	2 826
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 761	2 285	4 730	3 905	705	120	3 665	3 432
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 085	1 981	4 034	3 553	401	80	3 908	3 635
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 009	2 263	4 992	4 379	522	91	4 753	4 542
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 234	1 167	2 186	1 913	256	17	1 858	1 805
\$50,000 or more	1 263	529	1 157	1 066	82	9	1 061	1 029
Median	\$20 535	\$18 571	\$19 512	\$19 651	\$19 300	\$16 154	\$20 767	\$20 848
Mean	\$22 692	\$21 292	\$22 164	\$22 303	\$21 980	\$17 531	\$23 169	\$23 362
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 670	8 523	13 197	11 841	1 192	164	15 166	14 676
Less than \$2,000	2 134	1 252	1 708	1 585	112	11	2 043	2 006
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 395	777	1 222	1 092	121	9	1 238	1 216
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 602	1 527	2 432	2 208	199	25	2 331	2 269
\$5,000 to \$7,999	3 171	1 757	2 575	2 327	212	36	2 856	2 752
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 799	1 799	1 330	1 174	137	19	1 657	1 594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 275	1 294	2 216	1 965	210	41	3 033	2 910
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 840	758	1 345	1 159	165	21	1 619	1 540
\$25,000 to \$49,999	334	169	260	232	26	2	282	282
\$50,000 or more	120	19	109	99	10	—	107	107
Median	\$7 081	\$6 188	\$6 292	\$6 213	\$7 314	\$8 091	\$7 074	\$7 004
Mean	\$8 650	\$7 533	\$8 252	\$8 181	\$8 872	\$8 929	\$8 558	\$8 538
Males 15 years and over, with income	37 732	18 412	32 149	28 106	3 365	678	29 611	27 978
Median income	\$12 575	\$11 225	\$12 756	\$12 677	\$13 583	\$12 116	\$12 602	\$12 615
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.3	54.6	53.8	53.4	55.3	58.6	55.4	55.5
Median income	\$17 098	\$15 791	\$16 762	\$16 855	\$16 462	\$15 314	\$17 372	\$17 430
Females 15 years and over, with income	36 306	16 016	32 025	28 342	3 203	480	30 225	29 001
Median income	\$4 987	\$4 737	\$4 869	\$4 842	\$5 309	\$4 509	\$5 099	\$5 145
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.3	31.6	26.8	25.9	33.8	32.1	30.9	31.0
Median income	\$9 301	\$8 826	\$9 561	\$9 513	\$10 389	\$8 111	\$9 391	\$9 402
Per capita income	\$7 206	\$6 790	\$7 017	\$7 077	\$6 790	\$5 663	\$7 470	\$7 527
Persons in households	\$7 380	\$6 912	\$7 151	\$7 225	\$6 851	\$5 663	\$7 689	\$7 761
Persons in group quarters	\$2 542	\$2 523	\$2 441	\$2 445	\$2 372	—	\$2 557	\$2 557

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$14 075	\$12 507	\$13 476	\$12 861	\$16 031	\$14 000	\$13 518	\$13 618
25 to 34 years	\$19 861	\$17 695	\$18 991	\$18 925	\$19 445	\$17 097	\$20 070	\$20 061
35 to 44 years	\$23 895	\$22 553	\$23 169	\$23 476	\$22 012	\$16 250	\$24 199	\$24 490
45 to 54 years	\$26 128	\$25 989	\$26 273	\$26 285	\$27 092	\$18 594	\$26 933	\$27 044
55 to 64 years	\$22 231	\$20 509	\$21 468	\$21 712	\$20 030	\$16 250	\$23 060	\$23 236
65 years and over	\$12 012	\$11 225	\$12 033	\$12 085	\$11 750	\$11 563	\$12 359	\$12 445
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$20 535	\$18 571	\$19 512	\$19 651	\$19 300	\$16 154	\$20 767	\$20 848
With own children under 18 years	\$21 166	\$19 042	\$19 810	\$19 999	\$19 380	\$16 831	\$21 276	\$21 384
With own children under 6 years	\$18 595	\$16 816	\$17 577	\$17 436	\$18 311	\$16 289	\$18 537	\$18 657
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 543	\$17 879	\$19 086	\$19 195	\$19 125	\$15 321	\$20 088	\$20 139
Married-couple families	\$21 645	\$20 363	\$21 257	\$21 484	\$20 259	\$16 944	\$22 053	\$22 184
With own children under 18 years	\$22 674	\$21 748	\$22 118	\$22 466	\$20 382	\$18 578	\$23 221	\$23 478
With own children under 6 years	\$20 028	\$18 547	\$19 384	\$19 606	\$18 845	\$17 455	\$20 799	\$20 747
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 102	\$18 490	\$20 087	\$20 216	\$20 048	\$15 341	\$20 642	\$20 741
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 741	\$7 872	\$8 344	\$8 162	\$10 469	\$7 000	\$9 672	\$9 794
With own children under 18 years	\$7 862	\$6 764	\$6 860	\$6 760	\$8 663	\$4 922	\$7 770	\$7 897
With own children under 6 years	\$5 209	\$4 599	\$5 625	\$5 646	\$6 042	\$4 432	\$5 183	\$5 390
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 252	\$13 214	\$13 460	\$13 086	\$15 500	\$13 125	\$15 394	\$15 266
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$9 050	\$7 334	\$7 660	\$7 567	\$8 918	\$6 154	\$9 085	\$9 133
1 worker	\$16 202	\$13 948	\$16 275	\$16 306	\$16 736	\$12 917	\$16 608	\$16 713
2 workers	\$21 931	\$20 921	\$22 287	\$22 470	\$21 577	\$19 375	\$22 016	\$22 021
3 or more workers	\$29 163	\$29 840	\$30 271	\$30 313	\$30 217	\$28 125	\$29 529	\$29 739
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 940	\$7 093	\$8 177	\$7 923	\$8 961	\$10 444	\$8 814	\$8 747
65 years and over	\$5 855	\$5 286	\$5 894	\$5 874	\$7 125	\$7 500	\$5 872	\$5 872
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 087	\$5 054	\$5 574	\$5 580	\$5 470	\$5 813	\$6 157	\$6 138
65 years and over	\$5 086	\$4 407	\$4 890	\$4 990	\$3 729	\$5 000	\$5 105	\$5 127

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	40 036	18 672	35 432	31 009	3 729	694	32 440	30 866
With earnings	\$34 581	\$16 148	\$28 438	\$24 729	\$3 097	\$612	\$27 804	\$26 383
Mean earnings	\$19 332	\$18 133	\$19 487	\$19 564	\$19 506	\$16 240	\$19 426	\$19 518
With wage or salary income	\$32 710	\$15 542	\$27 492	\$23 903	\$3 009	\$580	\$26 856	\$25 465
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 322	\$16 906	\$18 308	\$18 360	\$18 329	\$16 022	\$18 402	\$18 460
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 490	\$2 206	\$3 101	\$2 645	\$394	\$62	\$3 415	\$3 272
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 014	\$12 735	\$15 179	\$15 716	\$12 454	\$9 595	\$12 506	\$12 755
With farm self-employment income	\$2 681	\$364	\$790	\$684	\$88	\$18	\$1 011	\$972
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 699	\$5 363	\$4 780	\$4 934	\$3 975	\$2 832	\$3 191	\$3 225
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$19 401	\$6 366	\$15 546	\$14 066	\$1 295	\$185	\$15 778	\$15 189
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 222	\$2 834	\$2 718	\$2 781	\$2 214	\$1 490	\$2 213	\$2 247
With Social Security income	\$9 372	\$3 757	\$10 088	\$9 092	\$873	\$123	\$7 559	\$7 276
Mean Social Security income	\$4 011	\$3 939	\$4 208	\$4 206	\$4 209	\$4 357	\$4 067	\$4 060
With public assistance income	\$2 009	\$1 122	\$2 633	\$2 410	\$180	\$43	\$1 681	\$1 581
Mean public assistance income	\$1 936	\$2 290	\$2 817	\$2 880	\$1 899	\$3 133	\$1 889	\$1 889
With all other income	\$8 074	\$3 616	\$8 321	\$7 298	\$848	\$175	\$6 846	\$6 442
Mean all other income	\$3 173	\$3 656	\$3 261	\$3 258	\$3 449	\$2 472	\$3 238	\$3 289

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Families	28 165	13 156	25 632	22 352	2 718	562	21 835	20 636
With Social Security income.....	5 320	2 147	5 731	5 121	517	93	4 139	3 912
Income above poverty level.....	4 981	1 990	5 732	4 739	490	83	3 902	3 680
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 424	587	1 782	1 566	179	37	1 108	1 044
With public assistance income.....	1 503	858	2 146	1 965	138	43	1 232	1 153
Income above poverty level.....	948	438	1 065	961	85	19	758	703
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	175	147	257	254	—	3	145	134
Householder worked in 1979.....	24 439	11 239	20 854	18 048	2 335	471	18 859	17 821
With related children under 18 years.....	15 899	7 540	14 005	12 076	1 576	353	12 033	11 285
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 276	5 642	10 472	9 041	1 180	251	9 189	8 672
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 963	1 847	3 383	3 025	294	64	2 576	2 478
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 286	1 307	2 171	1 920	209	42	2 012	1 952
With related children under 18 years.....	2 056	1 414	2 431	2 179	203	49	1 792	1 705
With related children under 6 years.....	870	595	1 327	1 198	102	27	770	726
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 711	1 534	3 961	3 542	368	51	2 824	2 699
Unrelated individuals	14 965	7 874	12 143	10 787	1 192	164	13 461	12 971
With Social Security income.....	4 129	1 683	4 500	4 119	351	30	3 487	3 424
Income above poverty level.....	3 043	1 217	3 308	3 061	223	24	2 587	2 549
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 597	794	1 995	1 820	156	19	1 371	1 353
With public assistance income.....	584	285	520	478	42	—	521	500
Income above poverty level.....	234	100	228	217	11	—	207	202
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	127	64	134	123	11	—	117	117
Worked in 1979.....	11 055	6 122	7 550	6 635	778	137	10 107	9 673
65 years and over.....	3 698	1 560	4 133	3 793	316	24	3 077	3 040
Persons	105 530	49 705	94 180	81 963	10 229	1 988	82 143	77 746
Related children under 18 years.....	30 890	14 435	27 724	23 768	3 260	696	22 766	21 334
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	22 218	10 366	19 544	16 791	2 290	463	16 286	15 294
60 years and over.....	14 846	6 183	15 553	13 992	1 352	209	11 820	11 343
65 years and over.....	10 593	4 307	11 349	10 265	974	110	8 463	8 185

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 839	1 142	2 216	1 990	166	60	1 334	1 266
Percent below poverty level.....	6.5	8.7	8.6	8.9	6.1	10.7	6.1	6.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 933	\$2 698	\$2 634	\$2 633	\$2 477	\$3 097	\$2 678	\$2 616
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.30	3.37	3.34	3.81	3.23	3.23	3.23
With Social Security income.....	339	157	419	382	27	10	237	232
With public assistance income.....	555	420	1 081	1 004	53	24	474	450
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 229	656	1 088	952	112	24	846	822
With related children under 18 years.....	1 330	926	1 801	1 623	127	51	1 012	949
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	963	642	1 277	1 144	95	38	696	660
Female householder, no husband present.....	795	705	1 236	1 132	76	28	693	648
Householder worked in 1979.....	498	406	482	429	40	13	438	425
With related children under 18 years.....	735	655	1 165	1 061	76	28	650	605
With related children under 6 years.....	464	374	772	702	53	17	416	377
Householder 65 years and over.....	280	138	194	175	17	2	187	182
Unrelated individuals	3 038	2 077	2 927	2 608	292	27	2 687	2 585
Percent below poverty level.....	20.3	26.4	24.1	24.2	24.5	16.5	20.0	19.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 666	\$1 882	\$1 704	\$1 704	\$1 704	\$1 777	\$1 711	\$1 718
With Social Security income.....	1 086	466	1 192	1 058	128	6	900	875
With public assistance income.....	350	185	292	261	31	—	314	298
Worked in 1979.....	1 546	1 281	1 054	957	79	18	1 407	1 330
65 years and over.....	935	467	1 075	967	102	6	756	744
Persons	9 187	5 845	10 398	9 252	925	221	6 998	6 673
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	11.8	11.0	11.3	9.0	11.1	8.5	8.6
Related children under 18 years.....	2 998	1 949	4 061	3 595	365	101	2 183	2 060
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 029	1 239	2 720	2 386	266	68	1 401	1 331
60 years and over.....	1 777	854	1 800	1 596	182	22	1 365	1 329
65 years and over.....	1 436	698	1 377	1 241	128	8	1 110	1 093

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 682	1 660	3 011	2 693	234	84	1 972	1 867
Percent below poverty level.....	9.5	12.6	11.7	12.0	8.6	14.9	9.0	9.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 342	\$3 216	\$3 364	\$3 373	\$3 164	\$3 616	\$3 109	\$3 080
Persons per family.....	3.31	3.36	3.32	3.30	3.58	3.25	3.18	3.17
With Social Security income.....	544	288	732	644	65	23	370	359
With public assistance income.....	697	539	1 264	1 179	58	27	600	565
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 855	1 040	1 591	1 410	142	39	1 318	1 265
With related children under 18 years.....	1 888	1 293	2 277	2 064	151	62	1 438	1 352
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 349	910	1 589	1 426	114	49	971	917
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 063	868	1 495	1 380	86	29	937	881
Householder worked in 1979.....	715	533	699	640	45	14	639	615
With related children under 18 years.....	976	806	1 388	1 278	81	29	871	815
With related children under 6 years.....	580	453	936	861	58	17	527	483
Householder 65 years and over.....	430	235	387	326	55	6	277	272
Unrelated individuals	4 252	2 790	4 062	3 613	408	41	3 784	3 663
Percent below poverty level.....	28.4	35.4	33.5	33.5	34.2	25.0	28.1	28.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 990	\$2 208	\$2 026	\$2 028	\$2 016	\$1 956	\$2 018	\$2 013
With Social Security income.....	1 770	814	1 934	1 714	207	13	1 496	1 458
With public assistance income.....	442	218	378	336	42	—	404	388
Worked in 1979.....	2 152	1 693	1 464	1 329	110	25	1 970	1 887
65 years and over.....	1 550	751	1 750	1 554	186	10	1 293	1 268
Persons	13 141	8 375	14 059	12 499	1 246	10 064	9 589	9 589
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5	16.8	14.9	15.2	12.2	15.8	12.3	12.3
Related children under 18 years.....	4 145	2 799	5 139	4 568	436	135	3 005	2 813
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 833	1 809	3 386	2 982	308	96	1 954	1 839
60 years and over.....	2 854	1 386	2 963	2 578	340	45	2 214	2 153
65 years and over.....	2 326	1 156	2 375	2 086	268	21	1 825	1 795

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.8	7.9	7.4	7.6	5.7	8.2	5.5	5.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.8	21.6	19.5	19.7	16.9	24.6	16.3	16.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	27.1	33.2	30.4	30.4	28.4	39.5	26.1	26.0

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	107 425
Under 5 years	8 448
5 to 9 years	7 985
10 to 14 years	8 080
15 to 19 years	10 584
20 to 24 years	11 578
25 to 29 years	10 658
30 to 34 years	8 097
35 to 39 years	5 966
40 to 44 years	5 141
45 to 49 years	5 059
50 to 54 years	5 066
55 to 59 years	4 953
60 to 64 years	4 266
65 to 69 years	3 511
70 to 74 years	2 861
75 to 79 years	2 175
80 to 84 years	1 607
85 years and over	1 390
Median	28.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	11 926
Children ever born	2 730
Per 1,000 women	9 229
Women 25 to 34 years	9 421
Children ever born	13 423
Per 1,000 women	1 425
Women 35 to 44 years	5 684
Children ever born	16 033
Per 1,000 women	2 821

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	107 425
In households	103 729
Family householder: Male	24 447
Female	3 403
Nonfamily householder: Male	4 671
Female	7 045
Spouse	24 354
Child	35 085
Other relatives	1 781
Nonrelatives	2 943
Persons per household	2.63
Persons per family	3.21
In group quarters	3 696
Inmate of institution	1 831
Other	1 865

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	28 080
Nursery school	1 194
Private	830
Kindergarten	1 381
Private	196
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 933
Private	1 589
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 428
Private	207
College	5 144
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	615

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	22.0
5 and 6 years old	82.7
7 to 15 years old	99.1
16 and 17 years old	92.0
18 and 19 years old	54.3
20 and 21 years old	28.3
22 to 24 years old	12.7
25 to 34 years old	5.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	28 621
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	272
5 to 7 years	986
8 years	3 584
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 605
4 years	10 327
College: 1 to 3 years	4 951
4 or more years	5 896
Percent high school graduates	74.0
Female, 25 years old and over	32 129
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	194
5 to 7 years	692
8 years	3 214
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 049
4 years	13 771
College: 1 to 3 years	6 892
4 or more years	4 317
Percent high school graduates	77.7
Persons 25 years old and over	60 750
Percent high school graduates	76.0
Median years of school completed	12.7

SMSA's	Urbanized areas					Places	
	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.—S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
		Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.							
Total persons	46 499	93 453	81 556	9 949	1 948	83 958	79 581
Under 5 years	3 583	7 872	6 680	959	233	6 302	5 867
5 to 9 years	3 192	6 837	5 730	917	190	5 897	5 489
10 to 14 years	3 403	7 154	6 330	674	150	5 831	5 518
15 to 19 years	4 981	8 404	7 342	880	182	8 248	7 848
20 to 24 years	5 822	8 859	7 627	1 028	204	9 963	9 509
25 to 29 years	4 474	8 325	7 106	1 046	173	8 530	8 004
30 to 34 years	3 570	6 753	5 779	821	153	6 297	5 953
35 to 39 years	2 657	4 793	4 196	487	110	4 406	4 232
40 to 44 years	2 149	4 054	3 567	423	64	3 947	3 683
45 to 49 years	2 353	4 033	3 545	410	78	3 936	3 717
50 to 54 years	2 025	5 138	4 503	536	99	4 103	3 905
55 to 59 years	2 026	4 895	4 440	352	103	3 879	3 714
60 to 64 years	1 828	4 161	3 699	363	99	3 368	3 169
65 to 69 years	1 508	3 568	3 276	255	37	2 775	2 681
70 to 74 years	1 289	3 163	2 773	353	37	2 316	2 208
75 to 79 years	691	2 263	2 092	152	19	1 757	1 702
80 to 84 years	533	1 798	1 584	205	9	1 310	1 305
85 years and over	415	1 383	1 287	88	8	1 093	1 077
Median	27.5	29.6	30.0	27.5	25.4	28.4	28.5
Women 15 to 24 years	5 099	9 086	7 912	980	194	10 068	9 650
Children ever born	1 344	3 353	2 658	566	129	2 210	2 044
Per 1,000 women	264	369	336	578	665	220	212
Women 25 to 34 years	3 870	7 762	6 701	913	148	7 470	7 068
Children ever born	5 954	12 491	10 618	1 542	331	9 919	9 206
Per 1,000 women	1 539	1 609	1 585	1 689	2 236	1 328	1 302
Women 35 to 44 years	2 513	4 516	3 955	467	94	4 311	4 096
Children ever born	6 947	12 961	11 438	1 223	300	11 864	11 156
Per 1,000 women	2 764	2 870	2 892	2 619	3 191	2 752	2 724
Total persons	46 499	93 453	81 556	9 949	1 948	83 958	79 581
In households	45 181	90 798	79 024	9 826	1 948	80 525	76 148
Family householder: Male	10 568	21 070	18 287	2 292	491	18 636	17 561
Female	1 690	3 814	3 416	336	62	2 910	2 794
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 485	3 247	2 799	373	75	4 066	3 841
Female	7 045	6 261	5 588	616	57	6 395	6 245
Spouse	10 294	21 003	18 279	2 281	443	18 599	17 611
Child	14 768	31 195	26 893	3 566	736	25 744	24 112
Other relatives	778	2 140	1 922	169	49	1 467	1 402
Nonrelatives	1 821	2 068	1 840	193	35	2 708	2 582
Persons per household	2.60	2.65	2.64	2.72	2.86	2.52	2.51
Persons per family	3.14	3.19	3.18	3.29	3.24	3.14	3.13
In group quarters	1 318	2 655	2 532	123	—	3 433	3 433
Inmate of institution	353	1 345	1 225	120	—	1 583	1 583
Other	965	1 310	1 307	3	—	1 850	1 850
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 821	23 946	21 049	2 429	468	21 594	20 509
Nursery school	408	1 266	1 141	104	21	954	957
Private	292	897	817	67	13	711	697
Kindergarten	545	1 241	1 050	146	45	988	885
Private	59	126	114	12	—	174	165
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 383	11 482	9 900	1 309	273	9 517	8 962
Private	1 298	1 586	1 419	133	34	1 350	1 338
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 190	5 980	5 244	627	109	5 342	5 030
Private	207	838	792	26	20	772	751
College	3 275	3 977	3 714	243	20	4 753	4 675
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	345	598	539	55	4	533	505
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	19.3	28.1	30.5	15.7	18.0	25.7	25.5
5 and 6 years old	82.8	82.8	83.0	81.3	83.7	85.0	86.1
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	90.0	90.3	91.4	84.3	80.5	90.5	91.1
18 and 19 years old	54.7	55.3	57.1	44.2	23.5	54.4	54.8
20 and 21 years old	34.0	29.0	32.4	8.7	2.9	29.9	31.5
22 to 24 years old	16.7	12.2	13.1	8.4	—	13.9	14.5
25 to 34 years old	8.3	6.1	6.6	3.3	2.8	6.2	6.3
Male, 25 years old and over	12 233	24 822	21 740	2 572	510	22 139	20 906
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	107	224	186	38	—	204	184
5 to 7 years	986	1 195	1 028	139	28	757	712
8 years	1 105	2 273	1 892	305	76	2 440	2 227
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 605	3 464	2 940	415	109	2 042	1 891
4 years	10 327	9 595	8 363	1 024	208	7 687	7 213
College: 1 to 3 years	4 951	3 286	2 923	308	55	3 943	3 753
4 or more years	3 112	4 785	4 408	343	34	5 046	4 926
Percent high school graduates	80.1	71.2	72.2	65.1	58.2	75.4	76.0
Female, 25 years old and over	13 285	29 505	26 107	2 919	479	25 578	24 444
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	194	102	245	12	—	153	144
5 to 7 years	692	937	817	115	5	580	548
8 years	3 214	2 411	2 077	267	67	2 433	2 294
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 049	4 462	3 973	387	102	2 424	2 264
4 years	13 771	13 521	11 782	1 516	223	10 679	10 167
College: 1 to 3 years	6 892	3 358	3 887	396	60	5 577	5 361
4 or more years	4 317	2 084	3 326	226	22	3 732	3 666
Percent high school graduates	77.7	72.7	72.8	73.2	63.7	78.1	78.5
Persons 25 years old and over	25 518	54 327	47 847	5 491	989	47 717	45 350
Percent high school graduates	80.5	72.0	72.5	69.4	60.9	76.9	77.4
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.7

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families.....	27 850	12 258	24 884	21 703	2 628	553	21 546	20 355
With own children under 18 years.....	15 466	6 707	13 162	11 341	1 487	334	11 656	10 920
With own children under 6 years.....	7 246	3 229	6 660	5 557	895	208	5 483	5 062
Married-couple families.....	24 413	10 481	21 140	18 385	2 292	463	18 595	17 546
With own children under 18 years.....	13 321	5 459	10 861	9 305	1 282	274	9 782	9 157
With own children under 6 years.....	6 385	2 718	5 469	4 488	804	177	4 721	4 351
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 852	1 485	3 113	2 777	276	60	2 472	2 374
With own children under 18 years.....	1 903	1 074	2 079	1 863	173	43	1 661	1 574
With own children under 6 years.....	760	422	1 114	1 001	91	22	671	627
Subfamilies.....	221	126	266	227	27	12	143	143
With own children under 18 years.....	157	105	221	190	27	4	110	110
Married-couple subfamilies.....	109	36	88	71	5	12	64	64
With own children under 18 years.....	45	15	43	34	5	4	31	31
Mother-child subfamilies.....	109	90	155	133	22	-	79	79
Persons under 18 years.....	30 502	12 923	26 715	22 917	3 111	687	22 418	20 979
Percent living with two parents.....	86.0	79.8	80.1	79.7	83.1	78.6	83.7	83.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons.....	107 425	46 499	93 453	81 556	9 949	1 948	83 958	79 581
Native.....	106 189	45 622	91 769	79 993	9 848	1 928	83 068	78 721
Born in State of residence.....	70 479	25 715	60 161	55 693	4 078	390	53 444	50 269
Born in different State.....	35 381	19 507	31 332	24 067	5 727	1 538	29 338	28 179
Northeast.....	1 405	1 657	1 157	1 003	136	18	1 205	1 173
North Central.....	27 870	11 182	24 724	18 295	5 019	1 410	23 109	22 221
South.....	2 410	2 527	2 346	2 027	282	37	1 948	1 861
West.....	3 696	4 141	3 105	2 742	290	73	3 076	2 924
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	329	400	276	233	43	-	286	273
Foreign born.....	1 236	877	1 684	1 563	101	20	890	860
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over.....	99 313	42 760	85 525	74 792	9 018	1 715	78 029	74 037
Same house.....	46 346	17 925	44 970	40 506	3 699	765	35 106	33 103
Different house in United States.....	52 643	24 168	40 203	33 960	5 297	946	42 658	40 681
Same county.....	29 672	11 154	25 071	22 079	2 751	241	23 162	21 850
Different county.....	22 971	13 014	15 132	11 881	2 546	705	19 496	18 831
Same State.....	10 013	4 887	4 661	3 944	665	52	8 337	7 981
Different State.....	12 958	8 127	10 471	7 937	1 881	653	11 159	10 850
Northeast.....	553	698	217	160	53	4	391	391
North Central.....	8 660	3 210	7 340	5 127	1 632	581	7 640	7 541
South.....	1 373	1 417	1 352	1 195	131	26	1 113	1 051
West.....	2 372	2 802	1 562	1 455	65	42	2 015	1 867
Abroad.....	324	667	352	326	22	4	265	253
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over.....								
Different county in 1975.....	18 933	10 750	12 154	9 517	2 063	574	16 391	15 848
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	21	1 298	30	30	-	-	13	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	621	124	255	255	-	-	550	550
Attending college in 1980.....	2 902	2 067	1 556	1 501	46	9	2 807	2 771
Different State in 1975.....	10 578	6 474	8 179	6 117	1 536	526	9 301	9 038
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	21	1 179	17	17	-	-	13	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	252	63	160	160	-	-	231	231
Attending college in 1980.....	1 735	938	626	574	46	6	1 664	1 654
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over.....	52 177	...	...	...	...	...	...	39 648
Place of work reported.....	48 603	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 859
Worked in area of residence.....	46 915	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 189
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 688	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 670
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.7	14.1	14.2	14.4	12.4	17.5	13.8	13.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over.....	51 559	22 184	41 019	35 820	4 423	776	41 283	39 194
Private vehicle.....	44 707	19 881	36 713	31 873	4 112	728	36 546	34 619
Drive alone: Car.....	30 686	12 872	23 839	20 799	2 655	385	25 917	24 601
Truck or van.....	5 745	3 258	4 744	3 955	609	180	4 188	3 876
Carpool: Car.....	7 127	2 976	6 983	6 143	730	110	5 596	5 377
Truck or van.....	1 149	775	1 147	976	118	53	845	765
Public transportation.....	492	106	1 122	1 084	33	5	486	474
Walked only.....	3 587	1 069	2 209	2 001	188	20	2 720	2 663
Other means.....	699	552	412	366	42	4	610	565
Worked at home.....	2 074	576	563	496	48	19	921	873
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans.....	13 774	6 253	12 082	10 697	1 138	247	11 096	10 542
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.3	38.8	37.5	38.0	33.6	36.0	37.5	37.7
Female veterans.....	438	244	415	388	25	2	348	342
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	68 835	31 017	57 641	50 276	6 127	1 238	54 710	51 870
With a work disability.....	4 889	2 384	4 554	4 006	418	130	3 974	3 657
Prevented from working.....	1 942	687	1 934	1 643	235	56	1 593	1 441
With a public transportation disability.....	751	300	776	702	61	13	619	553
Persons 65 years and over.....	10 545	4 138	11 099	10 048	941	110	8 428	8 150
With a public transportation disability.....	950	393	1 634	1 497	124	13	796	792

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas					Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city	
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)			
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	81 103	35 508	70 049	61 513	7 188	1 348	64 625	61 507	
Labor force	55 203	24 132	44 391	38 772	4 751	868	44 309	42 067	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	68.0	63.4	63.0	66.1	64.4	68.6	68.4	
Civilian labor force	55 131	22 496	44 330	38 718	4 744	868	44 248	42 013	
Employed	52 609	20 978	41 749	36 444	4 497	808	42 178	40 064	
Unemployed	2 522	1 518	2 581	2 274	247	60	2 070	1 949	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.2	6.9	4.7	4.6	
Not in labor force	25 900	11 376	25 658	22 741	2 437	480	20 316	19 440	
Inmate of institution	1 723	353	1 309	1 189	120	-	1 487	1 487	
Female, 16 years and over	43 078	17 914	37 802	33 345	3 796	661	34 952	33 460	
Labor force	24 511	10 152	19 363	17 029	2 035	299	20 307	19 457	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.9	56.7	51.2	51.1	53.6	45.2	58.1	58.2	
Civilian labor force	24 506	9 990	19 355	17 021	2 035	299	20 304	19 454	
Employed	23 698	9 376	18 322	16 091	1 959	272	19 648	18 831	
Unemployed	808	614	1 033	930	76	27	656	623	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.1	5.3	5.5	3.7	9.0	3.2	3.2	
Not in labor force	18 567	7 762	18 437	16 316	1 761	362	14 645	14 003	
Inmate of institution	860	190	918	831	87	-	741	741	
Persons 16 to 19 years	8 775	4 168	6 863	6 039	669	155	6 945	6 648	
Employed	4 990	2 133	3 688	3 259	345	84	4 146	3 975	
Unemployed	576	450	508	480	18	10	488	469	
Not in labor force	3 209	1 488	2 667	2 300	306	61	2 311	2 204	
Female, 16 years and over	43 078	17 914	37 802	33 345	3 796	661	34 952	33 460	
With own children under 6 years	7 168	3 186	6 765	5 645	923	197	5 424	5 060	
In labor force	8 107	1 748	3 264	2 737	463	64	2 983	2 768	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 836	3 323	6 245	5 589	548	108	6 077	5 783	
In labor force	5 411	2 257	4 157	3 693	406	58	4 091	3 912	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	24 444	10 315	21 072	18 333	2 286	453	18 657	17 667	
In labor force	13 413	5 685	10 915	9 504	1 230	181	10 349	9 816	
With own children under 6 years	6 334	2 687	5 520	4 533	812	175	4 694	4 374	
In labor force	3 279	1 416	2 714	2 250	408	56	2 506	2 310	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 928	2 658	5 258	4 705	466	87	5 067	4 816	
In labor force	4 386	1 743	3 386	3 014	329	43	3 218	3 070	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	52 609	20 978	41 749	36 444	4 497	808	42 178	40 064	
Private wage and salary workers	41 710	15 426	34 051	29 663	3 701	687	34 492	32 688	
Federal government workers	1 862	998	1 010	925	76	9	1 507	1 431	
State government workers	1 090	1 097	883	818	55	10	945	900	
Local government workers	3 302	1 852	3 408	3 027	327	54	2 666	2 578	
Self-employed workers	4 354	1 511	2 285	1 916	327	42	2 475	2 380	
Unpaid family workers	291	94	112	95	11	6	93	87	
Employed females 16 years and over	23 698	9 376	18 322	16 091	1 959	272	19 648	18 831	
Private wage and salary workers	19 236	7 101	15 103	13 270	1 613	220	16 164	15 463	
Federal government workers	815	319	255	226	29	-	684	661	
State government workers	553	391	515	462	44	9	493	483	
Local government workers	1 844	974	1 791	1 576	182	33	1 492	1 456	
Self-employed workers	1 072	517	565	481	80	4	739	698	
Unpaid family workers	178	74	93	76	11	6	76	70	
Employed persons 16 years and over	52 609	20 978	41 749	36 444	4 497	808	42 178	40 064	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 757	167	448	390	49	9	327	321	
Mining	63	129	22	20	-	2	28	28	
Construction	2 899	1 475	2 124	1 757	283	84	2 179	2 035	
Manufacturing	7 835	2 140	7 323	5 892	1 228	203	6 218	5 694	
Nondurable goods	4 901	642	4 966	3 947	874	145	3 882	3 541	
Food and kindred products	3 306	285	3 642	2 782	753	107	2 554	2 323	
Textile mill and finished textile products	429	14	208	147	44	17	350	330	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	724	305	399	354	38	7	589	530	
Durable goods	2 934	1 498	2 357	1 945	354	58	2 336	2 153	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	344	164	75	53	15	7	290	272	
Metal industries	535	42	396	285	98	13	446	412	
Machinery, except electrical	787	754	999	860	118	21	614	524	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	530	147	100	93	5	2	402	392	
Transportation equipment	230	14	212	168	37	7	157	157	
Transportation	2 876	816	2 241	1 924	223	94	2 279	2 142	
Communications and other public utilities	1 740	827	1 636	1 510	114	12	1 439	1 411	
Wholesale trade	3 406	1 008	2 749	2 421	287	41	2 652	2 501	
Retail trade	10 151	4 769	8 362	7 456	777	129	8 583	8 167	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 241	641	1 105	990	106	9	1 053	995	
Eating and drinking places	2 714	1 137	2 227	1 954	223	50	2 246	2 133	
Banking and credit agencies	1 254	555	1 337	1 168	161	8	1 043	1 003	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 496	912	1 720	1 475	237	8	2 220	2 147	
Business and repair services	2 067	938	1 268	1 121	108	39	1 632	1 512	
Private households	290	152	207	181	26	-	232	221	
Other personal services	1 611	880	996	868	98	30	1 333	1 240	
Entertainment and recreation services	435	278	303	227	57	19	387	375	
Professional and related services	11 795	4 546	9 319	8 474	735	110	10 043	9 791	
Hospitals	3 424	841	2 452	2 248	183	21	3 049	2 959	
Health services, except hospitals	2 167	547	1 494	1 314	159	21	1 725	1 687	
Educational services	4 054	1 979	3 667	3 328	293	46	3 375	3 311	
Public administration	1 934	1 386	1 694	1 560	114	20	1 583	1 476	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	32 953	15 587	26 658	23 198	2 875	585	25 806	24 349	
Worked in 1979	32 828	15 536	26 452	22 994	2 873	585	25 707	24 250	
50 to 52 weeks	22 570	10 237	18 065	15 672	1 978	415	17 406	16 458	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 090	9 549	16 905	14 689	1 824	392	16 236	15 355	
With unemployment in 1979	5 395	2 062	4 526	3 942	486	98	4 494	4 143	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 366	715	1 589	1 386	165	38	1 094	994	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	28 098	11 869	22 225	19 456	2 389	380	23 299	22 330	
Worked in 1979	27 842	11 745	21 917	19 194	2 351	372	23 077	22 122	
50 to 52 weeks	14 183	6 118	10 881	9 453	1 242	186	11 791	11 329	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 931	4 792	8 381	7 182	1 049	150	9 254	8 913	
With unemployment in 1979	4 699	1 599	3 962	3 500	390	72	3 982	3 803	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	923	407	1 241	1 091	117	33	787	736	

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas				Places		
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	52 609	20 978	41 749	36 444	4 497	808	42 178	40 064
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 773	5 289	9 776	8 744	901	131	10 168	9 905
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 853	2 725	4 738	4 165	487	86	5 093	4 919
Officials and administrators, public administration	163	67	114	101	10	3	128	122
Management related occupations	1 447	689	1 370	1 186	165	19	1 272	1 197
Professional specialty occupations	5 920	2 564	5 038	4 579	414	45	5 075	4 986
Engineers and natural scientists	529	318	427	383	40	4	437	432
Engineers	339	247	302	269	29	4	289	284
Health diagnosing occupations	1 335	109	236	215	21	—	305	305
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 527	358	1 041	942	91	8	1 334	1 310
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 195	1 149	2 121	1 922	187	12	1 835	1 806
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 566	769	1 624	1 464	151	9	1 273	1 260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 149	6 956	13 280	11 817	1 318	145	14 508	13 936
Health technologists and technicians	811	147	506	426	80	—	685	652
Technologists and technicians, except health	661	482	550	516	32	2	539	508
Sales occupations	6 595	2 954	5 407	4 776	576	55	5 701	5 455
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	839	414	764	616	142	6	735	709
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 156	788	1 650	1 481	146	23	1 846	1 782
Other sales occupations	3 600	1 752	2 993	2 679	288	26	3 120	2 964
Cashiers	840	405	867	787	70	10	715	686
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 082	3 373	6 817	6 099	630	88	7 583	7 321
Computer equipment operators	227	90	156	135	21	—	182	177
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 703	1 038	1 921	1 717	178	26	2 348	2 259
Financial records processing occupations	1 389	669	1 080	935	134	11	1 109	1 083
Mail and message distributing occupations	413	119	325	308	11	6	326	309
Service occupations	7 668	3 153	6 004	5 224	652	128	6 284	5 925
Private household occupations	261	129	204	178	26	—	207	196
Protective service occupations	597	232	486	420	55	11	477	456
Police and firefighters	156	125	227	213	12	2	124	124
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 810	2 792	5 314	4 626	571	117	5 600	5 273
Food service occupations	3 136	1 153	2 273	1 937	273	63	2 565	2 432
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 579	853	1 489	1 275	184	30	1 279	1 149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 688	229	414	370	131	13	279	273
Farm operators and managers	1 191	26	162	134	24	4	90	90
Farm workers and related occupations	484	186	250	236	7	7	176	170
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 312	2 697	5 515	4 613	747	155	4 691	4 340
Mechanics and repairers	1 938	972	1 495	1 313	139	43	1 422	1 289
Construction trades	2 174	1 024	1 459	1 286	129	44	1 644	1 513
Precision production occupations	2 194	686	2 561	2 014	479	68	1 625	1 538
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 019	2 654	6 760	5 676	848	236	6 248	5 685
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 589	488	1 431	1 263	138	30	1 290	1 182
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 404	363	767	658	92	17	1 046	945
Transportation occupations	1 896	792	1 843	1 492	268	83	1 445	1 291
Motor vehicle operators	1 885	771	1 576	1 277	236	63	1 436	1 282
Material moving equipment operators	496	177	225	148	62	15	366	332
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 634	834	2 494	2 115	288	91	2 101	1 935
Construction laborers	229	183	365	285	66	14	159	148
Freight, stock, and material handlers	805	264	692	607	74	11	662	602
Employed females 16 years and over	23 698	9 376	18 322	16 091	1 959	272	19 648	18 831
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 898	2 178	4 030	3 589	403	38	4 221	4 104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 568	922	1 235	1 057	157	21	1 379	1 326
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	10	32	29	—	3	35	35
Management related occupations	405	288	417	355	56	6	357	335
Professional specialty occupations	3 330	1 256	2 795	2 532	246	17	2 842	2 778
Engineers and natural scientists	40	37	56	40	16	—	26	26
Engineers	14	32	10	5	5	—	12	12
Health diagnosing occupations	11	5	13	13	—	—	10	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 356	296	917	846	63	8	1 187	1 163
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 492	724	1 397	1 241	149	7	1 252	1 228
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 113	551	1 085	961	120	4	916	903
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 837	4 331	8 499	7 595	819	85	9 154	8 787
Health technologists and technicians	725	127	475	395	80	—	601	574
Technologists and technicians, except health	135	98	131	112	19	—	121	116
Sales occupations	2 833	1 350	2 434	2 211	198	25	2 454	2 332
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	219	134	212	191	19	2	198	198
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	355	112	231	202	26	3	327	307
Other sales occupations	2 259	1 104	1 991	1 818	153	20	1 929	1 827
Cashiers	758	362	781	701	70	10	634	611
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 144	2 756	5 459	4 877	522	60	5 978	5 765
Computer equipment operators	165	71	77	66	11	—	132	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 678	1 009	1 908	1 711	171	26	2 325	2 236
Financial records processing occupations	1 118	610	1 010	870	129	11	1 068	852
Mail and message distributing occupations	124	29	50	50	—	—	95	78
Service occupations	5 083	1 927	3 898	3 367	446	85	4 112	3 913
Private household occupations	256	129	178	152	26	—	202	191
Protective service occupations	67	17	49	17	32	—	65	65
Police and firefighters	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 760	1 781	3 671	3 198	388	85	3 845	3 657
Food service occupations	2 237	806	1 762	1 483	230	49	1 802	1 716
Cleaning and building service occupations	652	305	521	447	57	17	490	446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235	63	63	63	—	—	60	60
Farm operators and managers	127	—	19	19	—	—	18	18
Farm workers and related occupations	108	63	44	44	—	—	42	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	570	251	569	450	108	11	468	445
Mechanics and repairers	90	56	35	22	13	—	73	73
Construction trades	52	5	15	15	—	—	38	38
Precision production occupations	428	190	519	413	95	11	357	334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 075	626	1 263	1 027	183	53	1 633	1 522
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	654	219	426	350	61	15	527	503
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	634	237	179	160	12	7	470	419
Transportation occupations	159	73	110	85	20	5	111	106
Motor vehicle operators	159	73	99	74	20	5	111	106
Material moving equipment operators	34	—	—	—	—	—	26	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	594	97	548	432	90	26	499	468
Construction laborers	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	46	59	53	6	—	165	138

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
Families	27 850	12 258	24 884	21 703	2 628	553	21 546	20 355
No workers	2 361	982	3 205	2 874	268	63	1 923	1 802
1 worker	8 120	3 830	7 751	6 821	729	201	6 162	5 838
2 workers	13 490	5 852	10 655	9 100	1 311	244	10 453	9 851
3 or more workers	3 879	1 594	3 273	2 908	320	45	3 008	2 864
Married-couple families	24 413	10 481	21 140	18 385	2 292	463	18 595	17 546
No workers	1 977	811	2 327	2 065	221	41	1 585	1 491
1 worker	6 283	2 784	5 845	5 153	529	163	4 577	4 317
2 workers	12 519	5 377	9 888	8 440	1 231	217	9 630	9 066
3 or more workers	3 634	1 509	3 080	2 727	311	42	2 803	2 672

INCOME IN 1979

Households	39 566	17 518	34 392	30 090	3 617	685	32 007	30 441
Less than \$5,000	4 293	2 040	4 400	3 929	393	78	3 468	3 365
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 115	1 482	3 269	2 944	265	60	2 630	2 535
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 356	1 753	2 775	2 447	269	59	2 807	2 634
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 461	3 018	5 078	4 388	548	142	5 267	4 966
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 014	2 743	5 542	4 623	785	134	4 786	4 499
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 930	2 225	4 495	3 949	462	84	4 678	4 368
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 495	2 451	5 266	4 632	534	100	5 178	4 975
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 507	1 249	2 286	2 002	265	19	2 018	1 956
\$50,000 or more	1 395	557	1 281	1 176	96	9	1 175	1 143
Median	\$16 977	\$15 812	\$16 440	\$16 403	\$16 912	\$15 099	\$16 803	\$16 843
Mean	\$19 532	\$18 696	\$19 183	\$19 270	\$18 983	\$16 411	\$19 548	\$19 631
Families	27 850	12 258	24 884	21 703	2 628	553	21 546	20 355
Less than \$5,000	1 400	613	1 549	1 394	108	47	981	921
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 384	754	1 584	1 426	120	38	1 099	1 052
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 748	985	1 536	1 362	133	41	1 343	1 237
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 962	1 992	3 401	2 943	346	112	2 954	2 770
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 734	2 134	4 627	3 834	675	118	3 643	3 410
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 071	1 902	3 983	3 502	401	80	3 899	3 626
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 971	2 214	4 891	4 293	507	91	4 715	4 512
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 324	1 142	2 168	1 895	256	17	1 858	1 805
\$50,000 or more	1 256	522	1 145	1 054	82	9	1 054	1 022
Median	\$20 625	\$19 155	\$19 715	\$19 855	\$19 496	\$16 266	\$20 875	\$20 967
Mean	\$22 814	\$21 953	\$22 409	\$22 552	\$22 220	\$17 702	\$23 317	\$23 523
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 367	7 951	12 724	11 391	1 170	163	14 882	14 392
Median income	\$7 102	\$6 291	\$6 297	\$6 222	\$7 262	\$8 136	\$7 093	\$7 023
Mean income	\$8 663	\$7 674	\$8 305	\$8 238	\$8 859	\$8 943	\$8 580	\$8 561
Males 15 years and over, with income	37 204	17 266	31 308	27 360	3 275	673	29 137	27 812
Median income	\$12 657	\$11 609	\$12 872	\$12 790	\$13 745	\$12 128	\$12 700	\$12 724
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.6	55.3	54.0	53.7	55.7	56.2	55.7	55.8
Median income	\$17 125	\$16 004	\$16 865	\$16 967	\$16 523	\$15 335	\$17 414	\$17 481
Females 15 years and over, with income	35 888	14 880	27 558	24 758	3 101	471	29 846	28 635
Median income	\$5 008	\$4 866	\$4 901	\$4 879	\$5 285	\$4 471	\$5 127	\$5 172
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.3	32.0	26.9	26.0	33.8	31.8	31.0	31.1
Median income	\$9 324	\$8 835	\$9 589	\$9 542	\$10 416	\$8 111	\$9 416	\$9 428
Per capita income	\$7 279	\$7 121	\$7 130	\$7 187	\$6 937	\$5 740	\$7 560	\$7 623

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$14 070	\$13 014	\$13 783	\$13 229	\$16 031	\$14 000	\$13 534	\$13 681
25 to 34 years	\$20 003	\$18 300	\$19 141	\$19 082	\$19 535	\$17 371	\$20 206	\$20 208
35 to 44 years	\$24 072	\$23 002	\$23 414	\$23 709	\$22 348	\$16 458	\$24 450	\$24 769
45 to 54 years	\$26 211	\$26 704	\$26 534	\$26 560	\$27 283	\$18 594	\$27 029	\$27 146
55 to 64 years	\$22 228	\$20 846	\$21 574	\$21 816	\$20 238	\$16 250	\$23 056	\$23 232
65 years and over	\$12 071	\$11 314	\$12 086	\$12 138	\$11 821	\$11 563	\$12 408	\$12 496

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$20 625	\$19 155	\$19 715	\$19 855	\$19 496	\$16 266	\$20 875	\$20 967
With own children under 18 years	\$21 268	\$19 852	\$20 102	\$20 313	\$19 073	\$17 073	\$21 406	\$21 531
With own children under 6 years	\$18 715	\$17 481	\$17 804	\$17 705	\$18 401	\$16 417	\$18 681	\$18 826
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 632	\$18 186	\$19 177	\$19 255	\$19 478	\$15 321	\$20 170	\$20 226
Married-couple families	\$21 687	\$20 622	\$21 335	\$21 545	\$20 507	\$16 997	\$22 101	\$22 241
With own children under 18 years	\$22 724	\$22 165	\$22 190	\$22 531	\$22 532	\$18 707	\$23 282	\$23 559
With own children under 6 years	\$20 036	\$18 932	\$19 447	\$19 656	\$18 953	\$17 455	\$20 191	\$20 270
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 158	\$18 564	\$20 141	\$20 236	\$20 481	\$15 341	\$20 699	\$20 807
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 022	\$8 402	\$8 576	\$8 383	\$10 625	\$6 944	\$9 968	\$10 132
With own children under 18 years	\$8 166	\$7 131	\$6 940	\$6 817	\$8 983	\$4 750	\$8 087	\$8 231
With own children under 6 years	\$5 509	\$4 720	\$5 612	\$5 639	\$6 042	\$4 250	\$5 470	\$5 706
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 397	\$13 638	\$13 628	\$13 286	\$15 938	\$13 125	\$15 544	\$15 417

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$9 274	\$8 084	\$7 878	\$7 739	\$9 471	\$6 442	\$9 312	\$9 384
1 worker	\$16 325	\$14 494	\$16 480	\$16 541	\$16 769	\$13 036	\$16 773	\$16 899
2 workers	\$22 955	\$21 308	\$22 352	\$22 531	\$21 740	\$19 375	\$22 040	\$22 055
3 or more workers	\$29 234	\$30 091	\$30 391	\$30 412	\$30 621	\$28 125	\$29 607	\$29 820

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	39 566	17 518	34 392	30 090	3 617	685	32 007	30 441
With earnings	34 189	15 200	27 657	24 031	3 020	606	27 436	26 023
Mean earnings	\$19 404	\$18 493	\$19 628	\$19 715	\$19 606	\$16 277	\$19 511	\$19 611
With wage or salary income	32 326	14 604	26 721	23 215	2 932	574	26 494	25 111
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 389	\$17 248	\$18 429	\$18 491	\$18 401	\$16 059	\$18 478	\$18 543
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 444	2 144	3 047	2 591	394	62	3 379	3 236
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 082	\$12 772	\$15 309	\$15 880	\$12 454	\$9 595	\$12 586	\$12 841
With farm self-employment income	2 668	349	776	670	88	18	998	959
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 725	\$5 220	\$4 848	\$5 017	\$3 975	\$2 832	\$3 226	\$3 263
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 307	6 248	15 385	13 931	1 271	183	15 694	15 105
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 228	\$2 875	\$2 737	\$2 800	\$2 224	\$1 499	\$2 223	\$2 257
With Social Security income	9 325	3 626	9 819	8 849	847	123	7 525	7 242
Mean Social Security income	\$4 013	\$3 971	\$4 228	\$4 227	\$4 224	\$4 357	\$4 068	\$4 061
With public assistance income	1 920	876	2 416	2 210	163	43	1 599	1 499
Mean public assistance income	\$1 920	\$2 115	\$2 746	\$2 822	\$1 618	\$3 133	\$1 850	\$1 875
With all other income	7 970	3 345	8 165	7 170	820	175	6 754	6 350
Mean all other income	\$3 171	\$3 653	\$3 262	\$3 266	\$3 395	\$2 472	\$3 248	\$3 300

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	27 850	12 258	24 884	21 703	2 628	553	21 546	20 355
With Social Security income	5 295	2 066	5 555	4 965	497	93	4 123	3 896
Income above poverty level	4 958	1 939	5 174	4 616	475	83	3 886	3 664
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 403	587	1 733	1 524	172	37	1 094	1 030
With public assistance income	1 420	636	1 955	1 785	127	43	1 156	1 077
Income above poverty level	943	384	1 037	933	85	19	753	698
Below poverty level without public assistance income	175	124	244	241	—	3	145	134
Householder worked in 1979	24 239	10 574	20 348	17 600	2 283	465	18 671	17 641
With related children under 18 years	15 654	6 853	13 459	11 602	1 513	344	11 804	11 064
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 083	5 132	10 091	8 718	1 130	243	9 003	8 486
Female householder, no husband present	2 852	1 485	3 113	2 777	276	60	2 472	2 374
Householder worked in 1979	2 249	1 106	2 034	1 794	202	38	1 975	1 915
With related children under 18 years	1 960	1 133	2 186	1 956	185	45	1 701	1 614
With related children under 6 years	808	461	1 165	1 046	95	24	713	669
Householder 65 years and over	3 688	1 469	3 856	3 457	348	51	2 810	2 685
Unrelated individuals	14 697	7 325	11 714	10 381	1 170	163	13 212	12 722
With Social Security income	4 107	1 650	4 407	4 032	345	30	3 469	3 406
Income above poverty level	3 021	1 217	3 277	3 030	223	24	2 569	2 531
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 581	794	1 970	1 795	156	19	1 359	1 341
With public assistance income	565	253	487	451	36	—	502	481
Income above poverty level	224	92	220	209	11	—	197	192
Below poverty level without public assistance income	127	56	134	123	11	—	117	117
Worked in 1979	10 816	5 708	7 242	6 338	768	136	9 881	9 447
65 years and over	3 686	1 507	4 054	3 720	310	24	3 069	3 032
Persons	103 767	45 425	90 936	79 178	9 814	1 944	80 568	76 202
Related children under 18 years	30 036	12 663	26 329	22 601	3 052	676	22 012	20 590
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 636	9 105	18 522	15 977	2 100	445	15 759	14 767
60 years and over	14 788	5 960	15 233	13 720	1 304	209	11 775	11 298
65 years and over	10 545	4 138	11 099	10 048	941	110	8 428	8 150

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 708	804	1 956	1 759	141	56	1 214	1 146
Percent below poverty level	6.1	6.6	7.9	8.1	5.4	10.1	5.6	5.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 837	\$2 496	\$2 647	\$2 660	\$2 349	\$2 993	\$2 533	\$2 455
Persons per family	3.27	3.06	3.31	3.30	3.46	3.29	3.13	3.12
With Social Security income	337	127	381	349	22	10	237	232
With public assistance income	477	252	918	852	42	24	403	379
Householder worked in 1979	1 173	494	977	851	103	23	794	770
With related children under 18 years	1 201	640	1 558	1 404	107	47	892	829
With related children 5 to 17 years	854	427	1 106	996	75	35	591	555
Female householder, no husband present	709	474	1 067	975	65	27	612	567
Householder worked in 1979	477	318	421	369	40	12	417	404
With related children under 18 years	649	468	1 001	909	65	27	569	524
With related children under 6 years	406	278	671	602	53	16	363	324
Householder 65 years and over	278	101	177	163	12	2	187	182
Unrelated individuals	2 972	1 840	2 777	2 464	286	27	2 623	2 521
Percent below poverty level	20.2	25.1	23.7	23.7	24.4	16.6	19.9	19.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 648	\$1 830	\$1 719	\$1 718	\$1 721	\$1 777	\$1 694	\$1 700
With Social Security income	1 086	433	1 130	1 002	122	6	900	875
With public assistance income	341	161	267	242	25	—	305	289
Worked in 1979	1 497	1 156	995	898	79	18	1 358	1 281
65 years and over	935	434	1 013	911	96	6	756	744
Persons	8 479	4 204	9 155	8 162	780	213	6 341	6 016
Percent below poverty level	8.2	9.3	10.1	10.3	7.9	11.0	7.9	7.9
Related children under 18 years	2 567	1 183	3 328	2 971	258	99	1 782	1 659
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 728	733	2 175	1 950	159	66	1 118	1 048
60 years and over	1 768	744	1 710	1 517	171	22	1 358	1 322
65 years and over	1 427	612	1 293	1 168	117	8	1 103	1 086

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 531	1 262	2 712	2 424	209	79	1 834	1 729
Percent below poverty level	9.1	10.3	10.9	11.2	8.0	14.3	8.5	8.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 219	\$2 843	\$3 303	\$3 331	\$2 885	\$3 535	\$2 936	\$2 895
Persons per family	3.27	3.17	3.28	3.28	3.32	3.29	3.11	3.09
With Social Security income	540	258	679	596	60	23	370	359
With public assistance income	619	355	1 093	1 019	47	27	529	494
Householder worked in 1979	1 788	829	1 448	1 278	133	37	1 255	1 202
With related children under 18 years	1 754	958	2 002	1 814	131	57	1 313	1 227
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 235	659	1 386	1 247	94	45	861	807
Female householder, no husband present	975	607	1 299	1 197	75	27	856	800
Householder worked in 1979	694	426	611	554	45	12	618	594
With related children under 18 years	890	589	1 197	1 100	70	27	790	734
With related children under 6 years	522	346	809	735	58	16	474	430
Householder 65 years and over	426	198	363	307	50	6	277	272
Unrelated individuals	4 166	2 508	3 892	3 449	402	41	3 700	3 579
Percent below poverty level	28.3	34.2	33.2	34.4	34.4	25.2	28.0	28.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 974	\$2 144	\$2 022	\$2 023	\$2 020	\$1 956	\$2 002	\$1 996
With Social Security income	1 758	781	1 860	1 646	201	13	1 484	1 446
With public assistance income	433	186	345	309	36	—	395	379
Worked in 1979	2 091	1 527	1 397	1 262	110	25	1 909	1 826
65 years and over	1 542	711	1 683	1 493	180	10	1 285	1 260
Persons	12 332	6 382	12 698	11 294	1 101	303	9 308	8 833
Percent below poverty level	11.9	14.0	14.0	14.3	11.2	15.6	11.6	11.6
Related children under 18 years	3 669	1 849	4 362	3 902	329	131	2 559	2 367
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 492	1 145	2 818	2 525	201	92	1 631	1 516
60 years and over	2 825	1 269	2 846	2 472	329	45	2 189	2 128
65 years and over	2 307	1 063	2 264	1 986	257	21	1 810	1 780

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	4.9	8.1	5.0	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.2	18.6	18.4	18.6	15.7	23.7	15.5	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.4	30.1	29.4	29.4	27.3	38.9	25.3	25.1

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	284	405
Under 5 years	31	37
5 to 9 years	46	47
10 to 14 years	23	24
15 to 19 years	13	43
20 to 24 years	38	95
25 to 29 years	42	59
30 to 34 years	31	28
35 to 39 years	7	52
40 to 44 years	13	16
45 to 49 years	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	4
55 to 59 years	6	—
60 to 64 years	6	—
65 to 69 years	13	—
70 to 74 years	—	—
75 to 79 years	15	—
80 to 84 years	—	—
85 years and over	—	—
Median	21.7	21.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	26	46
Children ever born	13	7
Per 1,000 women	500	152
Women 25 to 34 years	25	26
Children ever born	54	52
Per 1,000 women	2 160	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	14	14
Children ever born	—	44
Per 1,000 women	—	3 143

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	284	405
In households	260	399
Family householder: Male	44	85
Female	25	6
Nonfamily householder: Male	36	59
Female	14	—
Spouse	22	72
Child	100	118
Other relatives	2	8
Nonrelatives	17	51
Persons per household	2.19	2.75
Persons per family	2.99	3.42
In group quarters	24	6
Inmate of institution	—	—
Other	24	6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	101	150
Nursery school	13	10
Private	—	—
Kindergarten	15	15
Private	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	41	49
Private	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2	18
Private	—	—
College	30	58
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	8
Percent enrolled in school—		
3 and 4 years old	—	37.5
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	100.0	36.0
20 and 21 years old	55.9	5.5
22 to 24 years old	—	27.3
25 to 34 years old	—	35.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	61	119
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	20
5 to 7 years	7	13
8 years	6	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	23
4 years	16	79
College: 1 to 3 years	39	23
4 or more years	13	20
Percent high school graduates	84.0	96.6
Female, 25 years old and over	52	40
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	4
5 to 7 years	6	7
8 years	15	41
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	36
4 years	19	91
College: 1 to 3 years	6	76
4 or more years	—	43
Percent high school graduates	48.1	90.0
Persons 25 years old and over	133	159
Percent high school graduates	69.9	95.0
Median years of school completed	12.8	13.6

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
AGE								
Total persons	284	405	1 038	1 019	19	—	275	275
Under 5 years	31	37	145	145	...	—	27	27
5 to 9 years	46	47	88	88	...	—	46	46
10 to 14 years	23	24	60	60	...	—	23	23
15 to 19 years	13	43	118	118	...	—	11	11
20 to 24 years	38	95	126	126	...	—	38	38
25 to 29 years	42	59	101	101	...	—	42	42
30 to 34 years	31	28	69	69	...	—	28	28
35 to 39 years	7	52	16	16	...	—	7	7
40 to 44 years	13	16	27	27	...	—	13	13
45 to 49 years	—	—	50	50	...	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	4	65	65	...	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	6	—	14	14	...	—	6	6
60 to 64 years	6	—	31	31	...	—	6	6
65 to 69 years	13	—	28	21	...	—	13	13
70 to 74 years	—	—	28	21	...	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	15	—	41	41	...	—	15	15
80 to 84 years	—	—	11	11	...	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	15	15	...	—	—	—
Median	21.7	21.4	24.5	24.2	...	—	21.8	21.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	26	46	122	122	...	—	26	26
Children ever born	13	7	155	155	...	—	13	13
Per 1,000 women	500	152	1 270	1 270	...	—	500	500
Women 25 to 34 years	25	26	107	102	...	—	25	25
Children ever born	54	52	235	225	...	—	54	54
Per 1,000 women	2 160	2 000	2 196	2 206	...	—	2 160	2 160
Women 35 to 44 years	14	14	26	26	...	—	—	—
Children ever born	—	44	94	94	...	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	3 143	3 615	3 615	...	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	284	405	1 038	1 019	19	—	275	275
In households	260	399	989	970	...	—	251	251
Family householder: Male	44	85	171	164	...	—	41	41
Female	25	6	129	129	...	—	25	25
Nonfamily householder: Male	36	59	55	55	...	—	36	36
Female	14	—	67	62	...	—	14	14
Spouse	22	72	99	92	...	—	22	22
Child	100	118	350	350	...	—	96	96
Other relatives	2	8	75	75	...	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	17	51	43	43	...	—	17	17
Persons per household	2.19	2.75	2.42	2.44	...	—	2.16	2.16
Persons per family	2.99	3.42	2.78	2.80	...	—	2.95	2.95
In group quarters	24	6	49	49	...	—	24	24
Inmate of institution	—	—	5	5	...	—	—	—
Other	24	6	44	44	...	—	24	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	101	150	344	344	...	—	99	99
Nursery school	13	10	43	43	...	—	13	13
Private	—	—	26	26	...	—	—	—
Kindergarten	15	15	7	7	...	—	15	15
Private	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	41	49	134	134	...	—	41	41
Private	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	2	18	72	72	...	—	—	—
Private	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
College	30	58	88	88	...	—	30	30
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	—	37.5	50.6	50.6	...	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	—	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	94.8	94.8	...	—	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	100.0	36.0	51.8	51.8	...	—	100.0	100.0
20 and 21 years old	55.9	5.5	40.7	40.7	...	—	55.9	55.9
22 to 24 years old	—	27.3	32.3	32.3	...	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	35.6	14.9	15.3	...	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	61	119	197	190	...	—	78	78
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	20	20	...	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	7	4	13	13	...	—	7	7
8 years	6	—	19	19	...	—	6	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	—	23	23	...	—	—	—
4 years	16	42	79	72	...	—	16	16
College: 1 to 3 years	39	45	23	23	...	—	38	38
4 or more years	13	28	20	20	...	—	11	11
Percent high school graduates	84.0	96.6	61.9	60.5	...	—	83.3	83.3
Female, 25 years old and over	52	40	304	292	...	—	52	52
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	4	7	7	...	—	6	6
5 to 7 years	6	—	41	41	...	—	6	6
8 years	15	—	36	36	...	—	15	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	—	91	84	...	—	—	—
4 years	19	10	76	71	...	—	19	19
College: 1 to 3 years	6	22	43	43	...	—	6	6
4 or more years	—	4	10	10	...	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	48.1	90.0	42.4	42.5	...	—	48.1	48.1
Persons 25 years old and over	133	159	501	482	...	—	130	130
Percent high school graduates	69.9	95.0	50.1	49.6	...	—	69.2	69.2
Median years of school completed	12.8	13.6	12.0	11.9	...	—	12.7	12.7

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	69	91
With own children under 18 years	42	63
With own children under 6 years	31	44
Married-couple families	44	78
With own children under 18 years	24	50
With own children under 6 years	18	44
Female householder, no husband present	25	—
With own children under 18 years	18	—
With own children under 6 years	13	—
Subfamilies	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—
Persons under 18 years	102	126
Percent living with two parents	25.5	57.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	284	405
Native	277	392
Born in State of residence	71	73
Born in different State	194	305
Northeast	8	39
North Central	67	40
South	110	190
West	9	36
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	14
Foreign born	7	13

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	252	384
Same house	86	25
Different house in United States	152	334
Same county	36	76
Different county	116	258
Same State	16	28
Different State	100	230
Northeast	—	32
North Central	10	56
South	79	101
West	11	41
Abroad	14	25

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975	95	231
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	137
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—
Attending college in 1980	21	58
Different State in 1975	79	216
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	129
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—
Attending college in 1980	21	43

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	108	—
Place of work reported	108	—
Worked in area of residence	108	—
Worked outside area of residence	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	—
Mean travel time to work	10.2	20.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	96	232
Private vehicle	67	227
Drive alone: Car	36	123
Truck or van	9	26
Carpool: Car	20	78
Truck or van	2	—
Public transportation	5	—
Walked only	18	5
Other means	—	—
Worked at home	6	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	32	66
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.0	69.5
Female veterans	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	156	294
With a work disability	—	8
Prevented from working	—	65
With a public transportation disability	—	37
Prevented from working	—	10
Persons 65 years and over	28	—
With a public transportation disability	—	16

SMsA's	Urbanized areas					Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
69	91	300	293	7	-	66	66
42	63	193	193	-	-	40	40
31	44	128	128	-	-	29	29
44	78	148	141	7	-	41	41
24	50	76	76	-	-	22	22
18	44	41	41	-	-	16	16
25	-	129	129	-	-	25	25
18	-	94	94	-	-	18	18
13	-	70	70	-	-	13	13
-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
102	126	355	355	-	-	96	96
25.5	57.9	28.5	28.5	...	-	22.9	22.9
284	405	1 038	1 019	19	-	275	275
277	392	1 007	988	...	-	268	268
71	73	477	472	...	-	69	69
194	305	523	509	...	-	187	187
8	39	-	-	...	-	4	4
67	40	207	200	...	-	66	66
110	190	289	289	...	-	110	110
9	36	27	20	...	-	7	7
12	14	7	7	...	-	12	12
7	13	31	31	...	-	7	7
252	384	754	754	...	-	252	252
86	25	439	439	...	-	86	86
152	334	270	270	...	-	152	152
36	76	157	157	...	-	36	36
116	258	113	113	...	-	116	116
16	28	10	10	...	-	16	16
100	230	103	103	...	-	100	100
-	32	-	-	...	-	-	-
10	56	59	59	...	-	10	10
79	101	26	26	...	-	79	79
11	41	18	18	...	-	11	11
14	25	45	45	...	-	14	14
95	231	87	87	...	-	95	95
-	137	-	-	...	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
21	58	11	11	...	-	21	21
79	216	77	77	...	-	79	79
-	129	-	-	...	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
21	43	11	11	...	-	21	21
108	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
108	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
108	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
-	-
-	-
10.2	20.5	14.6	14.6	...	-	10.2	10.2
96	232	341	341	...	-	91	91
67	227	295	295	...	-	62	62
36	123	183	183	...	-	35	35
9	26	6	6	...	-	7	7
20	78	106	106	...	-	20	20
2	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
5	-	27	27	...	-	5	5
18	5	19	19	...	-	18	18
-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	...	-	6	6
32	66	108	108	...	-	31	31
32.0	69.5	34.6	35.4	...	-	32.6	32.6
-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
156	294	610	605	...	-	151	151
-	8	65	65	...	-	-	-
-	-	37	37	...	-	-	-
-	4	10	10	...	-	-	-
28	-	118	104	...	-	28	28
-	-	16	16	...	-	-	-

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	184	294	733	714	...	...	179	179
Labor force	124	266	433	428	...	...	119	119
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	90.5	59.1	59.9	...	...	66.5	66.5
Civilian labor force	118	137	433	428	...	...	113	113
Employed	102	103	345	345	...	...	97	97
Unemployed	16	34	88	83	...	...	16	16
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	24.8	20.3	19.4	...	...	14.2	14.2
Not in labor force	60	28	300	286	...	...	60	60
Inmate of institution	-	-	5	5	...	...	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	78	83	421	409	...	...	78	78
Labor force	38	75	220	215	...	...	38	38
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.7	90.4	52.3	52.6	...	...	48.7	48.7
Civilian labor force	38	62	220	215	...	...	38	38
Employed	38	41	170	170	...	...	38	38
Unemployed	-	21	50	45	...	...	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	33.9	22.7	20.9	...	...	-	-
Not in labor force	40	8	201	194	...	...	40	40
Inmate of institution	-	-	5	5	...	...	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	13	40	106	106	...	...	11	11
Employed	2	10	10	10	...	...	-	-
Unemployed	6	19	17	17	...	...	6	6
Not in labor force	5	6	79	79	...	...	5	5
Female, 16 years and over	78	83	421	409	...	...	78	78
With own children under 6 years	23	37	77	77	...	...	23	23
In labor force	14	29	41	41	...	...	14	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5	6	59	59	...	...	5	5
In labor force	-	6	27	27	...	...	-	-
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	22	73	99	92	...	...	22	22
In labor force	22	65	54	54	...	...	22	22
With own children under 6 years	10	37	7	7	...	...	10	10
In labor force	10	29	-	-	...	...	10	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	-	6	31	31	...	...	-	-
In labor force	-	6	7	7	...	...	-	-

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	102	103	345	345	...	...	97	97
Private wage and salary workers	67	63	300	300	...	...	62	62
Federal government workers	12	17	13	13	...	...	12	12
State government workers	5	-	4	4	...	...	5	5
Local government workers	12	19	28	28	...	...	12	12
Self-employed workers	6	-	-	-	...	...	6	6
Unpaid family workers	-	4	-	-	...	...	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	38	41	170	170	...	...	38	38
Private wage and salary workers	32	28	135	135	...	...	32	32
Federal government workers	6	7	7	7	...	...	6	6
State government workers	-	-	4	4	...	...	-	-
Local government workers	-	6	24	24	...	...	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	102	103	345	345	...	...	97	97
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	4	-	-	...	...	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Construction	-	-	5	5	...	...	-	-
Manufacturing	37	18	99	99	...	...	37	37
Nonurable goods	27	6	99	99	...	...	27	27
Food and kindred products	17	-	92	92	...	...	17	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Durable goods	10	12	-	-	...	...	10	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	-	-	-	...	...	6	6
Metal industries	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	-	-	-	...	...	4	4
Transportation equipment	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	-
Transportation	19	3	7	7	...	...	19	19
Communications and other public utilities	2	-	7	7	...	...	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Retail trade	8	21	39	39	...	...	6	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2	7	-	-	...	...	-	-
Eating and drinking places	6	14	15	15	...	...	6	6
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-	-	46	46	...	...	-	-
Business and repair services	1	17	26	26	...	...	-	-
Private households	6	-	15	15	...	...	6	6
Other personal services	6	-	12	12	...	...	6	6
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	5	5	...	...	-	-
Professional and related services	6	16	63	63	...	...	6	6
Hospitals	-	-	26	26	...	...	-	-
Health services, except hospitals	-	-	13	13	...	...	-	-
Educational services	-	6	18	18	...	...	-	-
Public administration	17	24	21	21	...	...	17	17

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	92	203	239	239	...	...	87	87
Worked in 1979	86	203	239	239	...	...	81	81
50 to 52 weeks	67	145	136	136	...	...	64	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	67	142	125	125	...	...	64	64
With unemployment in 1979	17	52	68	68	...	...	17	17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	22	6	6	...	...	6	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	52	56	246	241	...	...	52	52
Worked in 1979	48	56	239	234	...	...	48	48
50 to 52 weeks	22	25	141	141	...	...	22	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16	19	121	121	...	...	16	16
With unemployment in 1979	13	10	56	51	...	...	13	13
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	-	-	29	29	...	...	-	-

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SMSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	102	103	345	345	...	-	97	97
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	12	43	43	...	-	6	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	-	12	12	...	-	6	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Management related occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	-	12	31	31	...	-	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	2	2	...	-	-	-
Engineers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	7	7	...	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	-	6	6	6	...	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	6	-	-	...	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	14	84	84	...	-	28	28
Health technologists and technicians	6	-	6	6	...	-	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	-	6	6	...	-	6	6
Sales occupations	-	7	6	6	...	-	-	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	-	7	6	6	...	-	-	-
Cashiers	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	7	66	66	...	-	16	16
Computer equipment operators	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	-	46	46	...	-	-	-
Financial records processing occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	6	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	-	-	-	...	-	6	6
Service occupations	23	42	98	98	...	-	23	23
Private household occupations	-	-	15	15	...	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	11	12	-	-	...	-	11	11
Police and firefighters	11	7	-	-	...	-	11	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	30	83	83	...	-	12	12
Food service occupations	6	14	29	29	...	-	6	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	16	23	23	...	-	6	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	4	5	5	...	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	4	5	5	...	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	10	54	54	...	-	26	26
Mechanics and repairers	8	-	8	8	...	-	6	6
Construction trades	6	10	-	-	...	-	6	6
Precision production occupations	14	-	46	46	...	-	14	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	21	61	61	...	-	14	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	6	5	5	...	-	10	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4	12	-	-	...	-	4	4
Transportation occupations	-	-	7	7	...	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	-	-	7	7	...	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	3	49	49	...	-	-	-
Construction laborers	-	-	5	5	...	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	-	3	31	31	...	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	38	41	170	170	...	-	38	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	-	6	10	10	...	-	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	-	-	6	6	...	-	-	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Management related occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	-	6	4	4	...	-	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Engineers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	7	72	72	...	-	22	22
Health technologists and technicians	6	-	6	6	...	-	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	-	-	-	...	-	6	6
Sales occupations	-	-	6	6	...	-	-	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	-	-	6	6	...	-	-	-
Cashiers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	7	60	60	...	-	10	10
Computer equipment operators	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	-	46	46	...	-	-	-
Financial records processing occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Service occupations	12	16	65	65	...	-	12	12
Private household occupations	-	-	15	15	...	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	16	50	50	...	-	12	12
Food service occupations	6	-	19	19	...	-	6	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	16	5	5	...	-	6	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	11	11	...	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Construction trades	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	-	-	11	11	...	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	12	12	12	...	-	4	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	-	-	5	5	...	-	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4	12	-	-	...	-	4	4
Transportation occupations	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	-	7	7	...	-	-	-
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	69
No workers	16
1 worker	18
2 workers	29
3 or more workers	6
Married-couple families	44
No workers	6
1 worker	9
2 workers	29
3 or more workers	6

INCOME IN 1979

Households	119
Less than \$5,000	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6
\$50,000 or more	—
Median	\$10 729
Mean	\$13 226

Families	69
Less than \$5,000	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median	\$9 205
Mean	\$13 290

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	91
Median income	\$3 563
Mean income	\$7 527

Males 15 years and over, with income	99
Median income	\$11 154
Percent year-round full-time workers	67.7
Median income	\$15 642

Females 15 years and over, with income	72
Median income	\$4 200
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.2
Median income	\$12 093

Per capita income	\$5 159
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$3 750
25 to 34 years	\$20 313
35 to 44 years	\$11 875
45 to 54 years	\$22 143
55 to 64 years	—
65 years and over	\$6 250

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$9 205
With own children under 18 years	\$11 927
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 608
Married-couple families	\$18 333
With own children under 18 years	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 730
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 732
With own children under 18 years	\$4 107
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 250

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$4 722
1 worker	\$8 409
2 workers	\$20 625
3 or more workers	\$11 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	119
With earnings	95
Mean earnings	\$14 404
With wage or salary income	95
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 835
With nonfarm self-employment income	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 505
With farm self-employment income	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$233
With Social Security income	22
Mean Social Security income	\$5 031
With public assistance income	9
Mean public assistance income	\$2 316
With all other income	26
Mean all other income	\$2 843

SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
69	91	300	293	7	-	66	66
16	-	65	58	7	-	16	16
18	34	103	103	-	-	16	16
29	44	114	114	-	-	28	28
6	13	18	18	-	-	6	6
44	78	148	141	7	-	41	41
-	-	32	25	7	-	-	-
9	28	5	5	-	-	7	7
29	44	93	93	-	-	28	28
6	6	18	18	-	-	6	6
119	150	422	410	12	-	116	116
22	10	127	127	-	-	22	22
17	11	50	38	12	-	17	17
17	10	67	67	-	-	17	17
18	70	48	48	-	-	18	18
13	12	53	53	-	-	12	12
22	26	25	25	-	-	20	20
10	5	39	39	-	-	10	10
-	6	6	6	-	-	-	-
-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
\$10 729	\$12 245	\$8 769	\$8 993	\$6 250	-	\$10 417	\$10 417
\$13 226	\$14 100	\$11 963	\$12 126	\$6 407	-	\$13 091	\$13 091
69	91	300	293	7	-	66	66
14	10	69	69	-	-	14	14
13	11	38	31	7	-	13	13
11	6	51	51	-	-	11	11
6	36	17	17	-	-	6	6
7	7	48	48	-	-	6	6
8	15	25	25	-	-	6	6
10	6	39	39	-	-	10	10
-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
\$9 205	\$11 927	\$9 608	\$9 779	\$6 250	-	\$8 864	\$8 864
\$13 290	\$13 474	\$13 967	\$14 158	\$5 980	-	\$13 055	\$13 055
91	116	195	190	-	-	91	91
\$3 563	\$6 600	\$3 589	\$3 533	...	-	\$3 563	\$3 563
\$7 527	\$8 321	\$5 062	\$5 011	...	-	\$7 527	\$7 527
99	207	277	270	...	-	94	94
\$11 154	\$7 875	\$8 625	\$8 800	...	-	\$11 167	\$11 167
67.7	68.6	45.1	46.3	...	-	68.1	68.1
\$15 642	\$11 040	\$15 088	\$15 088	...	-	\$15 548	\$15 548
72	71	372	360	...	-	72	72
\$4 200	\$3 367	\$4 073	\$4 098	...	-	\$4 200	\$4 200
22.2	26.8	32.5	33.6	...	-	22.2	22.2
\$12 093	\$6 611	\$8 365	\$8 365	...	-	\$12 093	\$12 093
\$5 159	\$5 263	\$4 698	\$4 710	...	-	\$5 133	\$5 133
\$3 750	\$9 583	\$6 719	\$6 719	-	-	\$3 750	\$3 750
\$20 313	\$11 875	\$7 917	\$7 917	-	-	\$20 208	\$20 208
\$11 250	\$22 143	\$4 583	\$4 583	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 250
-	-	\$17 813	\$17 813	-	-	-	-
\$6 250	-	\$20 769	\$20 769	-	-	\$6 250	\$6 250
\$7 500	-	\$9 792	\$10 781	\$6 250	-	\$7 500	\$7 500
\$9 205	\$11 927	\$9 608	\$9 779	\$6 250	-	\$8 864	\$8 864
\$11 250	\$13 542	\$9 031	\$9 031	-	-	\$10 833	\$10 833
\$20 781	\$11 579	\$7 639	\$7 639	-	-	\$20 625	\$20 625
\$7 679	\$8 750	\$11 442	\$12 115	\$6 250	-	\$7 500	\$7 500
\$18 333	\$11 250	\$20 395	\$20 855	\$6 250	-	\$18 125	\$18 125
\$21 875	\$11 974	\$19 583	\$19 583	-	-	\$22 083	\$22 083
\$30 077	\$11 579	\$26 250	\$26 250	-	-	\$30 161	\$30 161
\$8 929	\$8 750	\$20 789	\$21 250	\$6 250	-	\$8 750	\$8 750
\$4 732	-	\$7 730	\$7 730	-	-	\$4 732	\$4 732
\$4 107	-	\$7 652	\$7 652	-	-	\$4 107	\$4 107
\$4 306	-	\$5 357	\$5 357	-	-	\$4 306	\$4 306
\$6 250	-	\$8 250	\$8 250	-	-	\$6 250	\$6 250
\$4 722	-	\$5 179	\$4 737	\$6 250	-	\$4 722	\$4 722
\$8 409	\$11 591	\$7 663	\$7 663	-	-	\$8 182	\$8 182
\$20 625	\$10 962	\$20 455	\$20 455	-	-	\$20 833	\$20 833
\$11 250	\$22 321	\$22 917	\$22 917	-	-	\$11 250	\$11 250
119	150	422	410	12	-	116	116
95	150	308	303	5	-	92	92
\$14 404	\$13 867	\$13 525	\$13 633	\$7 005	-	\$14 272	\$14 272
95	150	308	303	5	-	92	92
\$13 835	\$13 852	\$13 353	\$13 457	\$7 005	-	\$13 685	\$13 685
12	6	17	17	-	-	12	12
\$4 505	\$355	\$3 123	\$3 123	-	-	\$4 505	\$4 505
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	21	57	50	7	-	-	-
-	\$233	\$396	\$215	\$1 685	-	-	-
22	-	142	135	7	-	22	22
\$5 031	-	\$3 579	\$3 542	\$4 295	-	\$5 031	\$5 031
9	6	68	68	-	-	9	9
\$2 316	\$1 295	\$2 456	\$2 456	-	-	\$2 316	\$2 316
26	12	62	62	-	-	26	26
\$2 843	\$1 865	\$2 983	\$2 983	-	-	\$2 843	\$2 843

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	69	91	300	293	7	—	66	66
With Social Security income	14	—	86	79	7	—	14	14
Income above poverty level	14	—	79	72	7	—	14	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	—	41	34	7	—	14	14
With public assistance income	9	6	62	62	—	—	9	9
Income above poverty level	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	46	85	215	215	—	—	43	43
With related children under 18 years	42	63	219	219	—	—	40	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	36	114	114	—	—	21	21
Female householder, no husband present	25	—	129	129	—	—	25	25
Householder worked in 1979	9	—	82	82	—	—	9	9
With related children under 18 years	18	—	115	115	—	—	18	18
With related children under 6 years	13	—	101	101	—	—	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	14	—	50	43	—	—	14	14
Unrelated individuals	67	110	158	153	—	—	67	67
With Social Security income	8	—	56	56	—	—	8	8
Income above poverty level	8	—	7	7	—	—	8	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	—	7	7	—	—	8	8
With public assistance income	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	53	102	92	87	—	—	53	53
65 years and over	8	—	49	49	—	—	8	8
Persons	260	399	982	963	—	—	251	251
Related children under 18 years	102	117	341	341	—	—	96	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	71	80	203	203	—	—	69	69
60 years and over	34	—	149	135	—	—	34	34
65 years and over	28	—	118	104	—	—	28	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14	10	89	89	—	—	14	14
Percent below poverty level	20.3	11.0	29.7	30.4	—	—	21.2	21.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 864	\$2 795	\$2 433	\$2 433	—	—	\$2 864	\$2 864
Persons per family	3.57	2.90	2.90	2.90	—	—	3.57	3.57
With Social Security income	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	9	6	57	57	—	—	9	9
Householder worked in 1979	5	10	44	44	—	—	5	5
With related children under 18 years	14	10	89	89	—	—	14	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	—	37	37	—	—	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	61	61	—	—	14	14
Householder worked in 1979	5	—	28	28	—	—	5	5
With related children under 18 years	14	—	61	61	—	—	14	14
With related children under 6 years	9	—	57	57	—	—	9	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	17	14	86	86	—	—	17	17
Percent below poverty level	25.4	12.7	54.4	56.2	—	—	25.4	25.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 152	\$2 187	\$1 367	\$1 367	—	—	\$3 152	\$3 152
With Social Security income	—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	11	10	20	20	—	—	11	11
65 years and over	—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—
Persons	67	55	346	346	—	—	67	67
Percent below poverty level	25.8	13.8	35.2	35.9	—	—	26.7	26.7
Related children under 18 years	36	20	164	164	—	—	36	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	7	100	100	—	—	24	24
60 years and over	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	20	24	119	119	—	—	20	20
Percent below poverty level	29.0	26.4	39.7	40.6	—	—	30.3	30.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 161	\$2 289	\$3 207	\$3 207	—	—	\$3 161	\$3 161
Persons per family	3.10	2.75	2.71	2.71	—	—	3.10	3.10
With Social Security income	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	9	6	57	57	—	—	9	9
Householder worked in 1979	11	24	67	67	—	—	11	11
With related children under 18 years	14	13	112	112	—	—	14	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	3	60	60	—	—	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	79	79	—	—	14	14
Householder worked in 1979	5	—	46	46	—	—	5	5
With related children under 18 years	14	—	79	79	—	—	14	14
With related children under 6 years	9	—	75	75	—	—	9	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	25	28	86	86	—	—	25	25
Percent below poverty level	37.3	25.5	54.4	56.2	—	—	37.3	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 928	\$1 829	\$2 269	\$2 269	—	—	\$2 928	\$2 928
With Social Security income	8	—	49	49	—	—	8	8
With public assistance income	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	11	20	20	20	—	—	11	11
65 years and over	8	—	49	49	—	—	8	8
Persons	106	106	406	406	—	—	106	106
Percent below poverty level	40.8	26.6	41.3	42.2	—	—	42.2	42.2
Related children under 18 years	55	27	187	187	—	—	55	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	43	12	112	112	—	—	43	43
60 years and over	14	—	70	70	—	—	14	14
65 years and over	8	—	70	70	—	—	8	8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.9	8.0	17.9	18.3	—	—	22.7	22.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50.4	34.1	49.1	48.6	—	—	52.2	52.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54.2	53.4	54.8	53.9	—	—	56.2	56.2

SMSA's	Urbanized areas					Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
69	91	300	293	7	—	66	66
14	—	86	79	7	—	14	14
14	—	79	72	7	—	14	14
14	—	41	34	7	—	14	14
9	6	62	62	—	—	9	9
—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	85	215	215	—	—	43	43
42	63	219	219	—	—	40	40
21	36	114	114	—	—	21	21
25	—	129	129	—	—	25	25
9	—	82	82	—	—	9	9
18	—	115	115	—	—	18	18
13	—	101	101	—	—	13	13
14	—	50	43	—	—	14	14
67	110	158	153	—	—	67	67
8	—	56	56	—	—	8	8
8	—	7	7	—	—	8	8
8	—	7	7	—	—	8	8
—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	102	92	87	—	—	53	53
8	—	49	49	—	—	8	8
260	399	982	963	—	—	251	251
102	117	341	341	—	—	96	96
71	80	203	203	—	—	69	69
34	—	149	135	—	—	34	34
28	—	118	104	—	—	28	28
14	10	89	89	—	—	14	14
20.3	11.0	29.7	30.4	—	—	21.2	21.2
\$2 864	\$2 795	\$2 433	\$2 433	—	—	\$2 864	\$2 864
3.57	2.90	2.90	2.90	—	—	3.57	3.57
—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
9	6	57	57	—	—	9	9
5	10	44	44	—	—	5	5
14	10	89	89	—	—	14	14
5	—	37	37	—	—	5	5
14	—	61	61	—	—	14	14
5	—	28	28	—	—	5	5
14	—	61	61	—	—	14	14
9	—	57	57	—	—	9	9
—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
17	14	86	86	—	—	17	17
25.4	12.7	54.4	56.2	—	—	25.4	25.4
\$3 152	\$2 187	\$1 367	\$1 367	—	—	\$3 152	\$3 152
—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—
—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
11	10	20	20	—	—	11	11
—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—
67	55	346	346	—	—	67	67
25.8	13.8	35.2	35.9	—	—	26.7	26.7
36	20	164	164	—	—	36	36
24	7	100	100	—	—	24	24
—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—
—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—
20	24	119	119	—	—	20	20
29.0	26.4	39.7	40.6	—	—	30.3	30.3
\$3 161	\$2 289	\$3 207	\$3 207	—	—	\$3 161	\$3 161
3.10	2.75	2.71	2.71	—	—	3.10	3.10
—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
9	6	57	57	—	—	9	9
11	24	67	67	—	—	11	11
14	13	112	112	—	—	14	14
5	3	60	60	—	—	5	5
14	—	79	79	—	—	14	14
5	—	46	46	—	—	5	5
14	—	79	79	—	—	14	14
9	—	75	75	—	—	9	9
—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
25	28	86	86	—	—	25	25
37.3	25.5	54.4	56.2	—	—	37.3	37.3
\$2 928	\$1 829	\$2 269	\$2 269	—	—	\$2 928	\$2 928
8	—	49	49	—	—	8	8
—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
11	20	20	20	—	—	11	11
8	—	49	49	—	—	8	8
106	106	406	406	—	—	106	106
40.8	26.6	41.3	42.2	—	—	42.2	42.2
55	27	187	187	—	—	55	55
43	12	112	112	—	—	43	43
14	—	70	70	—	—	14	14
8	—	70	70	—	—	8	8
21.9	8.0	17.9	18.3	—	—	22.7	22.7
50.4	34.1	49.1	48.6	—	—	52.2	52.2
54.2	53.4	54.8	53.9	—	—	56.2	56.2

Table 138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas			
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.			
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)
AGE						
Total persons	1 123	3 277	1 401	1 181	187	33
Under 5 years	135	429	132	124	6	2
5 to 9 years	195	343	200	155	33	12
10 to 14 years	166	499	301	257	42	2
15 to 19 years	93	438	122	91	28	3
20 to 24 years	141	304	64	62	—	2
25 to 29 years	169	194	60	55	4	1
30 to 34 years	81	273	111	100	6	5
35 to 39 years	48	185	139	126	11	2
40 to 44 years	30	89	53	46	6	1
45 to 49 years	33	133	46	32	14	—
50 to 54 years	22	107	46	43	—	3
55 to 59 years	6	71	28	22	6	—
60 to 64 years	4	54	26	19	7	—
65 to 69 years	—	62	30	25	5	—
70 to 74 years	—	55	6	—	6	—
75 to 79 years	—	17	16	16	—	—
80 to 84 years	—	18	8	8	—	—
85 years and over	—	6	13	—	13	—
Median	18.1	19.4	17.2	17.4	16.3	18.2
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	87	329	114	94	17	3
Children ever born	35	274	79	69	7	3
Per 1,000 women	402	833	693	734	412	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	118	226	91	77	10	4
Children ever born	366	518	215	201	6	8
Per 1,000 women	3 102	2 292	2 363	2 610	600	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	38	184	129	116	11	2
Children ever born	172	819	634	529	99	6
Per 1,000 women	4 526	4 451	4 915	4 560	9 000	3 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	1 123	3 277	1 401	1 181	187	33
In households	918	3 209	1 376	1 173	170	33
Family householder:						
Male	70	330	104	90	12	2
Female	77	351	137	115	18	4
Nonfamily householder:						
Male	39	42	51	45	6	—
Female	25	79	24	18	6	—
Spouse	103	378	201	177	19	5
Child	502	1 612	689	572	96	21
Other relatives	38	281	104	98	6	—
Nonrelatives	64	136	66	58	7	1
Persons per household	3.27	3.56	3.37	3.27	3.95	...
Persons per family	3.99	3.78	4.00	3.84	5.13	...
In group quarters	205	68	25	8	17	—
Inmate of institution	172	41	25	8	17	—
Other	33	27	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	449	1 072	636	521	96	19
Nursery school	23	23	11	11	—	—
Private	2	8	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	49	47	48	30	12	6
Private	23	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	287	681	440	369	63	8
Private	43	45	17	17	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	53	234	101	75	21	5
Private	11	8	—	—	—	—
College	37	87	36	36	—	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	8	12	10	—	2
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	32.5	9.0	9.5	9.5	—	—
5 and 6 years old	81.1	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	95.7	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.6	60.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
18 and 19 years old	41.4	18.9	9.4	—	—	100.0
20 and 21 years old	—	18.0	8.3	8.3	—	—
22 to 24 years old	17.3	7.1	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	8.4	9.9	14.0	15.5	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	194	494	230	202	25	3
Elementary:						
0 to 4 years	—	13	12	—	12	—
5 to 7 years	—	30	40	40	—	—
8 years	44	31	—	—	—	—
High school:						
1 to 3 years	35	105	34	33	—	1
4 years	38	185	75	75	—	—
College:						
1 to 3 years	69	92	49	41	6	2
4 or more years	6	38	20	13	7	—
Percent high school graduates	58.2	63.8	62.6	63.9	52.0	66.7
Female, 25 years old and over	199	770	352	290	53	9
Elementary:						
0 to 4 years	4	8	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	6	64	28	17	11	—
8 years	13	108	55	43	12	—
High school:						
1 to 3 years	52	224	85	72	6	7
4 years	96	234	165	145	18	2
College:						
1 to 3 years	26	112	19	13	6	—
4 or more years	2	20	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	62.3	47.5	52.3	54.5	45.3	22.2
Persons 25 years old and over	393	1 264	582	492	78	12
Percent high school graduates	60.3	53.9	56.4	58.3	47.4	33.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	10.7	11.5

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

SMSA's		Urbanized areas			
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.			
		Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)
147	681	241	205	30	...
128	486	179	162	11	...
72	225	80	75	-	...
65	293	109	97	12	...
56	218	58	58	-	...
23	112	30	30	-	...
72	343	130	108	18	...
72	244	119	104	11	...
49	104	48	45	-	...
2	59	-	-	-	...
2	54	-	-	-	...
-	5	-	-	-	...
-	-	-	-	-	...
2	54	-	-	-	...
560	1 508	723	605	102	16
40.7	41.4	40.8	46.8	5.9	37.5
1 123	3 277	1 401	1 181	187	33
1 123	3 269	1 383	1 163	187	33
859	2 684	570	464	93	13
264	576	813	699	94	20
2	31	-	-	-	-
183	251	685	578	87	20
22	47	21	14	7	-
57	247	107	107	-	-
-	9	-	-	-	-
-	8	18	18	-	-
949	2 963	1 214	1 090	93	31
130	1 318	358	345	13	-
819	1 645	856	745	80	31
400	1 018	430	418	12	-
419	627	426	327	68	31
297	336	98	55	33	10
122	291	328	272	35	21
-	8	-	-	-	-
83	137	250	194	35	21
11	-	-	-	-	-
28	146	78	78	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
297	434	287	219	51	17
-	17	-	-	-	-
123	18	8	-	8	-
19	31	24	24	-	-
67	218	234	205	18	11
-	11	-	-	-	-
5	7	-	-	-	-
2	7	24	24	-	-
170	...	...	...	...	...
151	...	...	...	...	...
144	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...
4.6	...	...	...	...	...
14.1	14.7	26.4	27.9	12.5	17.9
197	736	272	252	13	7
138	652	221	201	13	7
104	397	133	115	13	5
19	75	18	18	-	-
10	135	62	60	-	2
5	45	8	8	-	-
7	-	18	18	-	-
35	67	33	33	-	-
5	17	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-
74	246	101	86	13	2
24.0	30.4	34.7	33.0	52.0	40.0
12	-	-	-	-	-
4.2	-	-	-	-	-
454	1 729	649	565	67	17
83	197	114	96	18	-
26	100	80	62	18	-
11	39	20	20	-	-
-	152	60	49	11	-
-	30	13	13	-	-

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	594
Labor force	287
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.3
Civilian labor force	287
Employed	207
Unemployed	80
Percent of civilian labor force	27.9
Not in labor force	307
Inmate of institution	140
Female, 16 years and over	286
Labor force	150
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4
Civilian labor force	150
Employed	114
Unemployed	36
Percent of civilian labor force	24.0
Not in labor force	136
Inmate of institution	5
Persons 16 to 19 years	60
Employed	13
Unemployed	8
Not in labor force	39
Female, 16 years and over	286
With own children under 6 years	109
In labor force	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42
In labor force	12
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	106
In labor force	59
With own children under 6 years	58
In labor force	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19
In labor force	6

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	207
Private wage and salary workers	175
Federal government workers	16
State government workers	10
Local government workers	6
Self-employed workers	—
Unpaid family workers	—
Employed females 16 years and over	114
Private wage and salary workers	96
Federal government workers	10
State government workers	8
Local government workers	—
Self-employed workers	—
Unpaid family workers	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	207
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5
Mining	—
Construction	43
Manufacturing	33
Nondurable goods	9
Food and kindred products	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7
Durable goods	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—
Metal industries	10
Machinery, except electrical	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2
Transportation equipment	—
Transportation	—
Communications and other public utilities	8
Wholesale trade	5
Retail trade	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13
Eating and drinking places	7
Banking and credit agencies	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—
Business and repair services	23
Private households	11
Other personal services	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8
Professional and related services	30
Hospitals	1
Health services, except hospitals	15
Educational services	14
Public administration	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	232
Worked in 1979	232
50 to 52 weeks	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54
With unemployment in 1979	129
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	37
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	189
Worked in 1979	183
50 to 52 weeks	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55
With unemployment in 1979	85
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	26

SMSA's	Urbanized areas				
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.			
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)
594	1 912	734	622	95	17
287	1 040	366	334	20	12
48.3	54.4	49.9	53.7	21.1	70.6
287	1 005	366	334	20	12
207	716	272	252	13	7
80	289	94	82	7	5
27.9	28.8	25.7	24.6	35.0	41.7
307	872	368	288	75	5
140	31	25	8	17	—
286	1 069	443	361	70	12
150	447	189	162	20	7
52.4	41.8	42.7	44.9	28.6	58.3
150	447	189	162	20	7
114	337	134	118	13	3
36	110	55	44	7	4
24.0	24.6	29.1	27.2	35.0	57.1
136	622	254	199	50	5
5	6	14	4	10	—
60	344	88	68	17	3
13	83	10	10	—	—
8	103	7	—	7	—
39	146	71	58	10	3
286	1 069	443	361	70	12
109	289	101	96	—	5
57	112	42	39	—	3
42	302	155	134	17	4
12	160	79	75	—	4
106	380	202	178	19	5
59	162	121	112	6	3
58	131	53	51	—	2
39	46	26	26	—	—
19	162	84	75	6	3
6	103	57	54	—	3
207	716	272	252	13	7
175	381	195	184	6	5
16	118	19	19	—	—
10	49	15	8	7	—
6	139	28	26	—	2
—	29	15	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
114	337	134	118	13	3
96	158	84	77	6	1
10	80	19	19	—	—
8	30	15	8	7	—
—	69	16	14	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
207	716	272	252	13	7
5	7	7	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
43	85	8	8	—	—
33	78	63	53	6	4
9	29	57	53	—	4
2	21	41	37	—	4
—	—	—	—	—	—
7	8	10	10	—	—
24	49	6	—	6	—
—	2	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—
7	35	6	—	6	—
2	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	—	—	—	—
8	7	20	20	—	—
5	10	4	4	—	—
27	83	57	56	—	1
13	18	6	6	—	—
7	29	20	19	—	1
2	—	6	6	—	—
—	18	—	—	—	—
23	31	11	11	—	—
11	34	—	—	—	—
—	16	12	12	—	—
8	24	—	—	—	—
30	237	40	40	—	—
1	81	5	5	—	—
15	28	8	8	—	—
14	51	—	—	—	—
12	82	44	35	7	2
232	617	196	191	—	5
232	579	185	180	—	5
56	239	93	88	—	5
54	224	84	79	—	—
129	242	86	86	—	—
37	158	57	57	—	—
189	584	195	175	13	7
183	584	183	163	13	7
64	212	67	57	6	4
55	192	57	47	6	4
85	140	81	71	7	3
26	55	35	32	—	—

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	207	716	272	252	13	7	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	74	45	36	7	2	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	25	29	20	7	2	
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	7	—	7	—	
Management related occupations	8	6	—	—	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	2	49	16	16	—	—	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	7	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	15	8	8	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	6	8	8	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	173	75	75	—	—	
Health technologists and technicians	—	13	5	5	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	10	9	9	—	—	
Sales occupations	15	35	23	23	—	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	—	4	4	—	—	
Other sales occupations	13	27	19	19	—	—	
Cashiers	13	10	6	6	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	115	38	38	—	—	
Computer equipment operators	10	—	6	6	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	42	11	11	—	—	
Financial records processing occupations	2	—	6	6	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	40	209	59	58	—	1	
Private household occupations	11	28	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	6	7	7	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	2	2	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	29	175	52	51	—	1	
Food service occupations	15	59	20	19	—	1	
Cleaning and building service occupations	3	68	19	19	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	9	7	7	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	5	7	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	114	64	56	6	2	
Mechanics and repairers	—	28	19	19	—	—	
Construction trades	10	78	10	10	—	—	
Precision production occupations	—	8	35	27	6	2	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	137	22	20	2	2	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	52	4	4	—	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	15	6	6	—	—	
Transportation occupations	5	32	2	—	—	2	
Motor vehicle operators	5	32	2	—	—	2	
Material moving equipment operators	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	30	10	10	—	—	
Construction laborers	23	6	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	3	—	—	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	114	337	134	118	13	3	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	46	24	15	7	2	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	18	16	7	7	2	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	7	—	7	—	
Management related occupations	8	6	—	—	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	2	28	8	8	—	—	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	7	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	6	8	8	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	6	8	8	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	117	66	66	—	—	
Health technologists and technicians	—	13	—	—	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	9	9	—	—	
Sales occupations	15	14	19	19	—	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	13	14	19	19	—	—	
Cashiers	13	6	6	6	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	90	38	38	—	—	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	6	6	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	39	11	11	—	—	
Financial records processing occupations	2	—	6	6	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	37	110	25	24	—	1	
Private household occupations	11	22	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	26	88	25	24	—	1	
Food service occupations	15	32	12	11	—	1	
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	32	—	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	9	15	9	6	—	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	—	—	15	9	6	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	55	4	4	—	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	32	4	4	—	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	15	—	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	3	—	—	—	—	
Construction laborers	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	3	—	—	—	—	

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families.....	147	681	241	205	30	...	
No workers.....	56	147	94	78	16	...	
1 worker.....	37	225	79	73	-	...	
2 workers.....	44	244	64	50	14	...	
3 or more workers.....	10	65	4	4	-	...	
Married-couple families.....	65	293	109	97	12	...	
No workers.....	-	34	19	14	5	...	
1 worker.....	21	54	33	33	-	...	
2 workers.....	34	171	53	46	7	...	
3 or more workers.....	10	34	4	4	-	...	
INCOME IN 1979							
Households.....	211	802	316	268	42	6	
Less than \$5,000.....	79	240	71	53	11	...	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7	101	65	53	11	...	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	16	128	46	46	-	...	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	51	122	65	52	13	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	26	97	12	12	7	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17	62	23	12	-	...	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15	31	12	22	-	...	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	-	14	-	-	-	...	
\$50,000 or more.....	-	7	-	-	-	...	
Median.....	\$10 515	\$8 672	\$8 043	\$8 043	\$7 273	...	
Mean.....	\$10 546	\$10 761	\$9 763	\$9 756	\$9 393	...	
Families.....	147	681	241	205	30	...	
Less than \$5,000.....	75	219	59	53	5	...	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7	77	61	49	11	...	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	16	97	34	32	-	...	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15	94	53	46	7	...	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	18	102	15	6	7	...	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1	56	8	8	-	...	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15	21	11	11	-	...	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	-	8	-	-	-	...	
\$50,000 or more.....	-	7	-	-	-	...	
Median.....	\$4 920	\$8 647	\$7 537	\$7 539	\$7 273	...	
Mean.....	\$8 914	\$10 662	\$9 119	\$8 901	\$10 331	...	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	129	276	134	121	12	1	
Median income.....	\$6 083	\$3 267	\$7 545	\$7 591	\$6 500	\$6 500	
Mean income.....	\$7 148	\$4 679	\$7 586	\$7 646	\$7 048	\$6 670	
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	250	688	249	226	18	5	
Median income.....	\$5 250	\$5 880	\$6 359	\$6 414	\$5 571	\$6 833	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	21.6	32.6	33.7	35.0	-	100.0	
Median income.....	\$15 917	\$10 300	\$11 294	\$11 353	-	\$6 833	
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	234	900	334	293	34	7	
Median income.....	\$4 279	\$3 124	\$4 469	\$4 431	\$5 000	\$5 625	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.5	21.3	17.1	16.0	17.6	57.1	
Median income.....	\$7 844	\$8 750	\$9 029	\$9 233	\$6 500	\$7 500	
Per capita income.....	\$2 434	\$2 668	\$2 482	\$2 627	\$1 474	\$2 980	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years.....	\$26 250	\$7 014	\$6 118	\$6 118	-	...	
25 to 34 years.....	\$4 250	\$8 448	\$7 312	\$7 303	-	...	
35 to 44 years.....	\$7 500	\$13 553	\$7 763	\$8 456	\$6 250	...	
45 to 54 years.....	\$3 906	\$7 632	\$13 333	\$12 750	\$13 750	...	
55 to 64 years.....	-	\$9 338	\$4 911	\$4 286	\$18 750	...	
65 years and over.....	-	\$8 558	\$12 500	\$14 063	\$3 750	...	
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families.....	\$4 920	\$8 647	\$7 537	\$7 539	\$7 273	...	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 521	\$8 452	\$6 742	\$6 786	\$6 250	...	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 063	\$8 967	\$6 645	\$6 546	-	...	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 750	\$9 007	\$12 727	\$12 132	\$14 107	...	
Married-couple families.....	\$15 208	\$12 148	\$11 394	\$11 298	\$17 857	...	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 625	\$12 500	\$10 278	\$10 278	-	...	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 750	\$12 115	\$8 500	\$8 500	-	...	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 750	\$9 931	\$11 985	\$11 838	\$17 857	...	
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$3 141	\$4 818	\$6 250	\$5 987	\$7 045	...	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$3 141	\$4 817	\$5 975	\$5 855	\$6 250	...	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500-	\$4 259	\$5 833	\$5 787	-	...	
Without own children under 18 years.....	-	\$4 821	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$13 750	...	
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers.....	\$2 667	\$3 735	\$5 735	\$5 761	\$5 682	...	
1 worker.....	\$4 926	\$7 404	\$6 620	\$6 490	-	...	
2 workers.....	\$16 346	\$15 083	\$14 545	\$14 333	\$16 250	...	
3 or more workers.....	\$8 750	\$15 208	\$28 750	\$28 750	-	...	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households.....	211	802	316	268	42	6	
With earnings.....	170	608	192	172	14	...	
Mean earnings.....	\$11 117	\$10 902	\$10 241	\$10 065	\$11 445	...	
With wage or salary income.....	170	608	192	172	14	...	
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 656	\$10 480	\$10 438	\$10 286	\$11 445	...	
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	20	25	8	8	-	...	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$3 915	\$5 057	-\$6 485	-\$6 485	-	...	
With farm self-employment income.....	-	15	14	14	-	...	
Mean farm self-employment income.....	-	\$8 678	\$998	-	-	...	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	38	72	30	28	-	...	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$549	\$568	\$1 178	\$1 211	-	...	
With Social Security income.....	10	114	78	67	11	...	
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 103	\$3 165	\$3 125	\$3 252	\$2 349	...	
With public assistance income.....	73	233	130	113	17	...	
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 371	\$2 975	\$4 268	\$4 219	\$4 593	...	
With all other income.....	55	236	62	42	20	...	
Mean all other income.....	\$2 370	\$3 844	\$4 598	\$3 683	\$6 518	...	

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	147
With Social Security income.....	—
Income above poverty level.....	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	67
Income above poverty level.....	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	81
With related children under 18 years.....	143
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	125
Female householder, no husband present.....	72
Householder worked in 1979.....	16
With related children under 18 years.....	72
With related children under 6 years.....	49
Householder 65 years and over.....	—
Unrelated individuals	124
With Social Security income.....	10
Income above poverty level.....	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4
With public assistance income.....	16
Income above poverty level.....	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—
Worked in 1979.....	122
65 years and over.....	—
Persons	914
Related children under 18 years.....	491
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	356
60 years and over.....	4
65 years and over.....	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	98
Percent below poverty level.....	66.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 830
Persons per family.....	4.02
With Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	62
Householder worked in 1979.....	32
With related children under 18 years.....	96
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	91
Female householder, no husband present.....	72
Householder worked in 1979.....	16
With related children under 18 years.....	72
With related children under 6 years.....	49
Householder 65 years and over.....	—
Unrelated individuals	27
Percent below poverty level.....	21.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 774
With Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	6
Worked in 1979.....	25
65 years and over.....	—
Persons	490
Percent below poverty level.....	53.6
Related children under 18 years.....	313
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	229
60 years and over.....	—
65 years and over.....	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	98
Percent below poverty level.....	66.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 731
Persons per family.....	4.02
With Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	62
Householder worked in 1979.....	32
With related children under 18 years.....	96
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	91
Female householder, no husband present.....	72
Householder worked in 1979.....	16
With related children under 18 years.....	72
With related children under 6 years.....	49
Householder 65 years and over.....	—
Unrelated individuals	39
Percent below poverty level.....	31.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 113
With Social Security income.....	4
With public assistance income.....	6
Worked in 1979.....	37
65 years and over.....	—
Persons	502
Percent below poverty level.....	54.9
Related children under 18 years.....	313
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	229
60 years and over.....	4
65 years and over.....	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	33.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	59.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	70.6

SMSA's	Urbanized areas				
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.			
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)
147	681	241	205	30	...
-	69	54	49	5	...
-	39	28	28	-	...
-	-	8	8	-	...
67	209	118	107	11	...
5	54	12	12	-	...
-	23	8	8	-	...
81	459	128	115	7	...
143	537	190	166	18	...
125	411	153	137	11	...
72	343	130	108	18	...
16	182	55	44	7	...
72	268	130	108	18	...
49	127	61	51	7	...
-	59	20	15	5	...
124	276	134	121	12	1
10	28	24	18	6	-
10	-	18	18	-	-
4	-	12	12	-	-
16	24	19	13	6	-
10	8	-	-	-	-
-	8	-	-	-	-
122	186	98	97	-	1
-	48	11	5	6	-
914	3 228	1 369	1 173	163	33
491	1 473	716	605	95	16
356	1 052	584	481	89	14
4	206	86	68	18	-
-	152	60	49	11	-
98	312	142	125	16	...
66.7	45.8	58.9	61.0	53.3	...
\$3 830	\$3 253	\$2 774	\$2 636	\$3 983	...
4.02	3.89	4.42	4.15	6.56	...
-	30	26	21	5	...
62	155	106	95	11	...
32	136	46	45	-	...
96	260	130	118	11	...
91	199	110	99	11	...
72	224	103	91	11	...
16	81	33	32	-	...
72	180	103	91	11	...
49	89	44	43	-	...
-	37	5	-	5	...
27	142	35	29	6	-
21.8	51.4	26.1	24.0	50.0	-
\$1 774	\$2 333	\$1 721	\$1 893	\$890	-
-	28	6	-	6	-
6	16	19	13	6	-
25	71	23	23	-	-
-	28	6	-	6	-
490	1 435	759	653	105	1
53.6	44.5	55.4	55.7	64.4	3.0
313	699	510	427	83	-
229	473	406	323	83	-
-	105	22	11	11	-
-	81	16	5	11	-
98	351	151	133	16	...
66.7	51.5	62.7	64.9	53.3	...
\$5 731	\$4 634	\$4 552	\$4 383	\$6 360	...
4.02	4.06	4.34	4.09	6.56	...
-	30	34	29	5	...
62	171	114	103	11	...
32	164	55	53	-	...
96	299	139	126	11	...
91	232	119	107	11	...
72	254	112	99	11	...
16	100	42	40	-	...
72	210	112	99	11	...
49	100	52	51	-	...
-	37	5	-	5	...
39	173	47	41	6	-
31.5	62.7	35.1	33.9	50.0	-
\$2 113	\$2 758	\$2 123	\$2 176	\$1 760	-
4	28	18	12	6	-
6	24	19	13	6	-
37	102	23	23	-	-
-	35	11	5	6	-
502	1 671	799	690	105	4
54.9	51.8	58.4	58.8	64.4	12.1
313	848	521	436	83	2
229	605	417	332	83	2
4	112	35	24	11	-
-	88	29	18	11	-
33.7	34.2	43.0	41.6	61.3	-
59.1	59.3	66.1	66.4	64.4	63.6
70.6	71.9	73.2	72.9	76.7	66.7

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
			Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
AGE								
Total persons	482	846	1 549	1 225	308	16	363	350
Under 5 years	69	88	270	216	52	...	44	44
5 to 9 years	31	71	224	189	29	...	11	11
10 to 14 years	29	112	185	109	71	...	18	18
15 to 19 years	94	63	145	116	29	...	79	79
20 to 24 years	58	140	154	133	21	...	54	54
25 to 29 years	57	120	215	189	24	...	51	51
30 to 34 years	50	55	110	78	31	...	47	47
35 to 39 years	12	24	73	52	21	...	2	2
40 to 44 years	12	72	37	29	8	...	6	6
45 to 49 years	17	44	17	11	6	...	13	13
50 to 54 years	12	17	16	16	...	...	10	10
55 to 59 years	7	6	46	46	...	...	4	4
60 to 64 years	18	4	8	...	8	...	18	5
65 to 69 years	11	5	8	...	8	...	6	6
70 to 74 years	5	20	17	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 79 years	...	5	24	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 84 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.6	23.0	18.8	19.1	15.3	...	22.5	21.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	52	108	176	132	44	...	44	44
Children ever born	23	33	118	82	36	...	17	17
Per 1,000 women	442	306	670	621	818	...	386	386
Women 25 to 34 years	47	50	77	52	22	...	38	38
Children ever born	59	72	216	117	96	...	33	33
Per 1,000 women	1 255	1 440	2 805	2 250	4 364	...	868	868
Women 35 to 44 years	18	58	77	71	6	...	6	6
Children ever born	44	195	211	193	18	...	24	24
Per 1,000 women	2 444	3 362	2 740	2 718	3 000	...	4 000	4 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	482	846	1 549	1 225	308	16	363	350
In households	429	832	1 524	1 200	308	...	310	297
Family householder:								
Male	64	160	259	189	70	...	45	39
Female	8	23	56	55	...	...	6	6
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	38	57	73	73	...	...	38	38
Female	12	12	22	15	7	...	7	7
Spouse	83	179	248	179	67	...	61	54
Child	187	282	737	567	157	...	118	118
Other relatives	11	52	90	83	7	...	9	9
Nonrelatives	26	67	39	39	...	...	26	26
Persons per household	2.42	3.13	3.05	2.89	3.74	...	2.17	2.17
Persons per family	3.17	3.68	3.43	3.27	4.01	...	2.86	2.96
In group quarters	53	14	25	25	...	...	53	53
Inmate of institution	37	3	...	...	...	...	37	37
Other	16	11	25	25	...	...	16	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	125	259	580	445	124	...	81	81
Nursery school	...	3	36	31	5	...	...	...
Private	...	...	36	31	5	...	...	...
Kindergarten	6	15	15	13	...	...	4	4
Private	4	...	3	3	...	...	4	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	43	138	372	272	93	...	20	20
Private	6	13	74	63	6	...	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	45	54	98	83	13	...	26	26
Private	8	6	40	38	...	...	8	8
College	31	49	59	46	13	...	31	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	...
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	...	...	21.1	20.7	25.0	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	100.0	76.9	79.5	74.6	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	91.0	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	84.1	84.1
16 and 17 years old	56.5	100.0	85.7	100.0	...	...	46.7	46.7
18 and 19 years old	17.8	34.4	67.3	74.4	33.3	...	14.0	14.0
20 and 21 years old	...	18.8	9.4	10.6	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	22.4	25.7	22.1	46.7	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	23.4	9.7	4.3	5.2	...	...	25.5	25.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	119	214	347	283	64	...	102	96
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	7	8	27	27	...	...	7	7
5 to 7 years	14	10	63	23	40	...	12	12
8 years	8	26	20	20	...	...	6	...
High school:								
1 to 3 years	13	16	71	71	...	...	8	8
4 years	25	79	102	87	15	...	21	21
College:								
1 to 3 years	31	22	25	25	...	...	27	27
4 or more years	21	53	39	30	9	...	21	21
Percent high school graduates	64.7	72.0	47.8	50.2	37.5	...	67.6	71.9
Female, 25 years old and over	82	158	224	179	42	...	55	48
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	...	5	19	19	...	...	...	...
5 to 7 years	6	24	48	27	21	...	6	6
8 years	11	...	22	22	...	...	7	...
High school:								
1 to 3 years	7	25	29	19	8	...	5	5
4 years	23	60	64	56	7	...	14	14
College:								
1 to 3 years	20	32	30	24	6	...	14	14
4 or more years	15	12	12	12	...	...	9	9
Percent high school graduates	70.7	65.8	47.3	51.4	31.0	...	67.3	77.1
Persons 25 years old and over	201	372	571	462	106	...	157	144
Percent high school graduates	67.2	69.4	47.6	50.6	34.9	...	67.5	73.6
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.5	11.7	12.0	7.6	...	12.8	13.0

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	72	183	315	244	70	...	51	45
With own children under 18 years	31	127	241	182	58	...	17	17
With own children under 6 years	15	79	147	111	35	...	11	11
Married-couple families	64	154	259	189	70	...	45	39
With own children under 18 years	23	113	196	138	58	...	11	11
With own children under 6 years	15	76	116	81	35	...	11	11
Female householder, no husband present	8	23	56	55	-	...	6	6
With own children under 18 years	8	14	45	44	-	...	6	6
With own children under 6 years	-	3	31	30	-	...	-	-
Subfamilies	5	8	5	5	-	...	5	5
With own children under 18 years	5	8	5	5	-	...	5	5
Married-couple subfamilies	-	-	5	5	-	...	-	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-	5	5	-	...	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies	5	8	-	-	-	...	5	5
Persons under 18 years	178	302	720	544	163	...	109	109
Percent living with two parents	68.0	72.5	80.4	77.9	92.6	...	56.9	56.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	482	846	1 549	1 225	308	16	363	350
Native	439	742	1 158	957	185	...	328	315
Born in State of residence	228	297	676	642	34	...	188	175
Born in different State	201	396	462	295	151	...	140	140
Northeast	6	45	6	6	-	...	-	-
North Central	75	65	229	139	76	...	51	51
South	36	114	135	73	62	...	21	21
West	84	172	92	77	13	...	68	68
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	49	20	20	-	...	-	-
Foreign born	43	104	391	268	123	...	35	35

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	420	751	1 324	985	325	...	328	328
Same house	28	229	460	282	176	...	-	-
Different house in United States	357	459	709	581	116	...	293	293
Same county	173	207	421	356	65	...	153	153
Different county	184	252	288	225	51	...	140	140
Same State	104	85	25	25	-	...	100	100
Different State	80	167	263	200	51	...	40	40
Northeast	-	9	-	-	-	...	-	-
North Central	34	49	132	92	28	...	10	10
South	17	29	62	39	23	...	5	5
West	29	80	69	69	-	...	25	25
Abroad	35	63	155	122	33	...	35	35

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	129	202	201	147	51	...	110	110
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	47	-	-	-	...	-	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	43	-	-	-	-	...	43	43
Attending college in 1980	40	26	39	25	14	...	40	40
Different State in 1975	57	135	186	132	51	...	40	40
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	47	-	-	-	...	-	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Attending college in 1980	10	16	24	10	14	...	10	10

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	151
Place of work reported	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	128
Worked in area of residence	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
Worked outside area of residence .....	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.7
Mean travel time to work minutes...	13.1	17.5	13.3	14.1	11.0	...	13.1	13.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	158	316	557	436	120	...	130	130
Private vehicle	131	280	516	400	115	...	109	109
Drive alone: Car	84	156	233	198	34	...	66	66
Truck or van	23	32	64	43	21	...	21	21
Carpool: Car	24	70	190	130	60	...	22	22
Truck or van	-	22	29	29	-	...	-	-
Public transportation	-	3	11	11	-	...	-	-
Walked only	22	23	25	25	-	...	16	16
Other means	5	7	5	-	5	...	5	5
Worked at home	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	-

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	70	106	87	87	-	...	57	51
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.2	42.7	18.5	21.8	-	...	32.4	30.0
Female veterans	2	6	-	-	-	...	-	-
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	2.3	-	-	-	...	-	-

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	274	539	815	670	142	...	226	213
With a work disability	39	12	22	22	-	...	28	28
Prevented from working	5	4	4	4	-	...	5	5
With a public transportation disability	-	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	16	30	49	41	8	...	6	6
With a public transportation disability	-	-	28	28	-	...	-	-

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas				Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
							Sioux Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	327	572	864	711	150	...	269
Labor force	202	373	648	520	127	...	169
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	65.2	75.0	73.1	84.7	...	62.8
Civilian labor force	200	312	648	520	127	...	169
Employed	156	269	570	449	120	...	130
Unemployed	44	43	78	71	7	...	39
Percent of civilian labor force	22.0	13.8	12.0	13.7	5.5	...	23.1
Not in labor force	125	199	216	191	23	...	100
Inmate of institution	37	3	-	-	-	...	37
Female, 16 years and over	128	266	394	311	80	...	93
Labor force	68	139	234	176	57	...	49
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.1	52.3	59.4	56.6	71.3	...	52.7
Civilian labor force	66	136	234	176	57	...	49
Employed	56	127	218	167	50	...	42
Unemployed	10	9	16	9	7	...	7
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	6.6	6.8	5.1	12.3	...	14.3
Not in labor force	60	127	160	135	23	...	44
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	68	60	139	116	23	...	58
Employed	24	25	68	62	6	...	20
Unemployed	24	4	22	22	-	...	24
Not in labor force	20	27	49	32	17	...	14
Female, 16 years and over	128	266	394	311	80	...	93
With own children under 6 years	43	58	117	95	21	...	37
In labor force	18	16	66	50	15	...	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	22	73	109	80	27	...	11
In labor force	15	45	60	39	21	...	6
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	83	174	235	166	67	...	61
In labor force	42	97	119	69	50	...	29
With own children under 6 years	38	47	86	65	21	...	32
In labor force	18	16	48	33	15	...	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	62	95	66	27	...	5
In labor force	7	39	46	25	21	...	-
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	156	269	570	449	120	...	130
Private wage and salary workers	100	181	458	353	104	...	84
Federal government workers	6	24	43	27	16	...	6
State government workers	18	17	32	32	-	...	16
Local government workers	28	34	30	30	-	...	24
Self-employed workers	4	13	7	7	-	...	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Employed females 16 years and over	56	127	218	167	50	...	42
Private wage and salary workers	43	88	190	146	43	...	31
Federal government workers	-	6	21	14	7	...	-
State government workers	5	17	-	-	-	...	5
Local government workers	6	16	7	7	-	...	6
Self-employed workers	2	-	-	-	-	...	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	156	269	570	449	120	...	130
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	-	5	5	-	...	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Construction	6	31	7	7	-	...	6
Manufacturing	24	44	230	144	86	...	22
Nondurable goods	6	-	206	129	77	...	4
Food and kindred products	2	-	192	123	69	...	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	8	-	8	...	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Durable goods	18	44	24	15	9	...	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	10	-	-	-	...	-
Metal industries	-	-	9	-	9	...	-
Machinery, except electrical	2	27	7	7	-	...	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	7	-	-	-	...	7
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Transportation	2	23	39	33	6	...	-
Communications and other public utilities	10	9	-	-	-	...	10
Wholesale trade	2	-	-	-	-	...	2
Retail trade	10	33	72	71	-	...	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-	-	7	7	-	...	-
Eating and drinking places	8	13	28	27	-	...	6
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	16	16	-	...	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-	5	14	14	-	...	-
Business and repair services	9	-	40	28	12	...	9
Private households	-	6	-	-	-	...	-
Other personal services	18	-	16	16	-	...	12
Entertainment and recreation services	-	22	-	-	-	...	-
Professional and related services	41	70	83	76	7	...	33
Hospitals	7	26	6	6	-	...	7
Health services, except hospitals	2	11	31	31	-	...	-
Educational services	27	13	31	31	-	...	21
Public administration	32	26	48	39	9	...	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	152	284	417	355	62	...	136
Worked in 1979	146	284	407	345	62	...	130
50 to 52 weeks	56	156	254	204	50	...	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52	150	247	197	50	...	44
With unemployment in 1979	73	45	110	104	6	...	65
Unemployed 16 or more weeks	30	33	45	39	6	...	28
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	78	194	261	190	68	...	58
Worked in 1979	73	185	254	183	68	...	53
50 to 52 weeks	29	84	102	59	42	...	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27	84	76	33	42	...	20
With unemployment in 1979	28	62	92	85	7	...	25
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	12	30	30	-	...	-

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.				Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
			Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	156	269	570	449	120	...	130	130
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	84	80	64	16	...	35	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	36	28	19	9	...	13	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—	—	—	—	...	6	6
Management related occupations	—	6	7	7	—	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	24	48	52	45	7	...	22	22
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	9	9	—	...	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	7	—	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	21	6	6	—	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13	16	7	7	—	...	11	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	14	—	—	—	...	11	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34	49	100	94	6	...	34	34
Health technologists and technicians	—	7	6	6	—	...	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	24	33	33	—	...	6	6
Sales occupations	6	5	—	—	—	...	6	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	14	14	—	...	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	19	19	19	—	...	6	6
Other sales occupations	—	9	15	15	—	...	—	—
Cashiers	22	18	61	55	6	...	22	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	7	7	—	...	—	—
Computer equipment operators	—	6	25	25	—	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	13	13	—	...	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations	14	46	102	95	6	...	6	6
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	5	6	6	—	...	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	14	41	96	89	6	...	6	6
Food service occupations	—	—	27	26	—	...	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	22	45	39	6	...	6	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Farm operators and managers	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	5	5	—	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	31	128	109	19	...	32	32
Mechanics and repairers	27	—	17	17	—	...	25	25
Construction trades	—	31	9	9	—	...	—	—
Precision production occupations	7	—	102	83	19	...	7	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	59	155	82	73	...	23	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	20	64	10	54	...	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	24	24	20	4	...	6	6
Transportation occupations	11	9	20	20	—	...	9	9
Motor vehicle operators	11	9	20	20	—	...	9	9
Material moving equipment operators	—	6	15	—	15	...	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	—	32	32	—	...	8	8
Construction laborers	6	—	7	7	—	...	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	6	6	—	...	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	56	127	218	167	50	...	42	42
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	37	25	18	7	...	12	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	5	5	5	—	...	7	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	7	32	20	13	7	...	5	5
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	12	6	6	—	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	9	7	7	—	...	5	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	7	—	—	—	...	5	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	34	71	65	6	...	6	6
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Sales occupations	—	24	23	23	—	...	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	4	4	—	...	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	19	19	19	—	...	—	—
Cashiers	—	9	15	15	—	...	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	10	48	42	6	...	6	6
Computer equipment operators	—	—	7	7	—	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	6	25	25	—	...	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations	12	23	66	59	6	...	6	6
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	23	66	59	6	...	6	6
Food service occupations	—	4	27	26	—	...	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	14	15	9	6	...	6	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	9	9	9	—	...	12	12
Mechanics and repairers	5	—	—	—	—	...	5	5
Construction trades	—	9	—	—	—	...	—	—
Precision production occupations	7	—	9	9	—	...	7	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	24	47	16	31	...	6	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	7	31	—	31	...	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	17	9	9	—	...	6	6
Transportation occupations	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	7	7	—	...	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	72	183	315	244	70	...	51	45
No workers	5	—	26	26	—	...	—	—
1 worker	25	49	75	58	16	...	19	13
2 workers	34	90	190	136	54	...	26	26
3 or more workers	8	44	24	24	—	...	6	6
Married-couple families	64	154	259	189	70	...	45	39
No workers	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1 worker	23	41	62	46	16	...	19	13
2 workers	28	75	178	124	54	...	20	20
3 or more workers	8	38	19	19	—	...	6	6

INCOME IN 1979

Households	122	252	410	332	77	1	96	90
Less than \$5,000	17	11	50	43	6	...	11	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17	39	46	46	—	...	10	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9	20	24	17	7	...	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	52	68	68	—	...	28	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	44	71	45	26	...	19	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	27	42	36	6	...	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	29	87	55	32	...	6	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	24	17	17	—	...	9	—
\$50,000 or more	2	6	5	5	—	...	—	—
Median	\$12 143	\$15 357	\$16 328	\$13 750	\$19 861	...	\$13 056	\$13 889
Mean	\$16 653	\$18 227	\$17 192	\$16 454	\$20 537	...	\$16 037	\$16 514

Families	72	183	315	244	70	...	51	45
Less than \$5,000	6	10	31	24	6	...	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13	19	26	26	—	...	6	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	13	17	17	—	...	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	22	60	60	—	...	28	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	50	60	34	26	...	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	16	37	31	6	...	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	23	79	47	32	...	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	24	—	—	—	...	9	9
\$50,000 or more	2	6	5	5	—	...	—	—
Median	\$11 447	\$17 455	\$16 836	\$14 219	\$23 750	...	\$11 776	\$12 171
Mean	\$18 081	\$20 354	\$17 439	\$16 245	\$21 790	...	\$16 814	\$17 872

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	92	130	159	152	7	...	87	87
Median income	\$6 500	\$6 850	\$6 711	\$6 526	\$8 500	...	\$6 250	\$6 250
Mean income	\$8 537	\$7 044	\$8 047	\$8 049	\$8 005	...	\$8 477	\$8 477

Males 15 years and over, with income	188	300	431	361	70	...	162	156
Median income	\$5 600	\$9 000	\$11 411	\$11 052	\$15 424	...	\$5 400	\$4 909
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.7	50.0	57.3	54.6	71.4	...	28.2	28.2

Females 15 years and over, with income	85	193	306	235	68	...	100	58
Median income	\$6 206	\$4 136	\$3 848	\$3 533	\$8 615	...	\$6 029	\$6 235
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.8	43.5	24.8	14.0	61.8	...	30.8	34.5
Median income	\$9 167	\$8 643	\$8 615	\$6 660	\$9 571	...	\$8 400	\$8 400
Per capita income	\$4 385	\$5 473	\$4 193	\$4 036	\$5 021	...	\$4 402	\$4 411

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$11 607	\$8 750	\$3 409	\$3 000	\$3 750	...	\$11 250	\$11 250
25 to 34 years	\$13 611	\$15 288	\$18 839	\$18 553	\$19 583	...	\$13 611	\$13 611
35 to 44 years	\$7 083	\$40 052	\$21 250	\$10 000	\$30 190	...	\$6 667	\$6 667
45 to 54 years	\$10 417	\$30 756	\$11 250	\$11 250	—	...	\$11 250	\$11 250
55 to 64 years	\$9 583	\$11 250	\$22 727	\$22 727	—	...	\$9 583	\$35 472
65 years and over	\$6 250	\$22 188	\$9 659	\$8 750	\$16 250	...	—	—

Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$11 447	\$17 455	\$16 836	\$14 219	\$23 750	...	\$11 776	\$12 171
With own children under 18 years	\$12 917	\$16 146	\$15 260	\$12 273	\$25 833	...	\$13 194	\$13 194
With own children under 6 years	\$14 583	\$11 635	\$13 375	\$11 779	\$18 750	...	\$14 028	\$14 028
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$20 313	\$19 412	\$20 833	\$16 875	...	\$11 447	\$11 842
Married-couple families	\$11 974	\$17 813	\$18 705	\$17 697	\$23 750	...	\$12 171	\$12 639
With own children under 18 years	\$14 028	\$16 354	\$17 727	\$15 333	\$25 833	...	\$14 028	\$14 028
With own children under 6 years	\$14 583	\$11 923	\$15 938	\$13 958	\$18 750	...	\$14 028	\$14 028
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$20 781	\$19 338	\$20 625	\$16 875	...	\$11 447	\$11 842
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 833	\$15 972	\$5 769	\$5 817	—	...	\$6 250	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years	\$5 833	\$4 167	\$5 721	\$5 769	—	...	\$6 250	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years	—	\$3 750	\$5 104	\$5 208	—	...	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$16 250	\$30 064	\$30 064	—	...	—	—

Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$6 250	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	...	—	—
1 worker	\$10 481	\$15 625	\$11 118	\$10 132	\$22 500	...	\$10 673	\$11 250
2 workers	\$12 778	\$15 455	\$19 205	\$18 077	\$23 750	...	\$12 778	\$12 778
3 or more workers	\$31 250	\$35 763	\$23 056	\$23 056	—	...	\$35 207	\$35 207

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	122	252	410	332	77	1	96	90
With earnings	106	242	378	300	77	...	85	79
Mean earnings	\$16 942	\$17 664	\$17 238	\$16 689	\$19 546	...	\$16 186	\$17 023
With wage or salary income	104	231	372	294	77	...	85	79
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 236	\$16 349	\$17 009	\$16 387	\$19 546	...	\$14 880	\$15 618
With nonfarm self-employment income	19	42	13	13	—	...	11	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 281	\$11 862	\$14 520	\$14 520	—	...	\$10 096	\$10 096
With farm self-employment income	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$18 502	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	26	50	42	8	...	37	37
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$440	\$909	\$3 876	\$4 008	\$3 180	...	\$439	\$439
With Social Security income	24	24	44	36	8	...	14	8
Mean Social Security income	\$3 774	\$2 445	\$2 992	\$2 522	\$5 105	...	\$3 493	\$4 305
With public assistance income	15	27	31	31	—	...	11	11
Mean public assistance income	\$3 481	\$2 457	\$2 815	\$2 815	—	...	\$3 796	\$3 796
With all other income	39	50	91	83	8	...	28	22
Mean all other income	\$1 912	\$3 395	\$1 317	\$1 323	\$1 255	...	\$2 028	\$2 225

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	72
With Social Security income	17
Income above poverty level	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5
With public assistance income	10
Income above poverty level	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—
Householder worked in 1979	59
With related children under 18 years	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	20
Female householder, no husband present	8
Householder worked in 1979	8
With related children under 18 years	8
With related children under 6 years	6
Householder 65 years and over	9
Unrelated individuals	86
With Social Security income	7
Income above poverty level	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6
With public assistance income	5
Income above poverty level	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5
Worked in 1979	75
65 years and over	7
Persons	439
Related children under 18 years	178
Related children 5 to 17 years	109
60 years and over	34
65 years and over	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12
Percent below poverty level	16.7
Mean income deficit	\$5 184
Persons per family	5.08
With Social Security income	2
With public assistance income	10
Householder worked in 1979	12
With related children under 18 years	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	12
Female householder, no husband present	8
Householder worked in 1979	8
With related children under 18 years	8
With related children under 6 years	6
Householder 65 years and over	2
Unrelated individuals	19
Percent below poverty level	22.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 233
With Social Security income	—
With public assistance income	3
Worked in 1979	19
65 years and over	—
Persons	88
Percent below poverty level	20.0
Related children under 18 years	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	39
60 years and over	2
65 years and over	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14
Percent below poverty level	19.4
Mean income deficit	\$6 347
Persons per family	4.79
With Social Security income	2
With public assistance income	10
Householder worked in 1979	14
With related children under 18 years	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	14
Female householder, no husband present	8
Householder worked in 1979	8
With related children under 18 years	8
With related children under 6 years	6
Householder 65 years and over	2
Unrelated individuals	24
Percent below poverty level	27.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 434
With Social Security income	—
With public assistance income	8
Worked in 1979	19
65 years and over	—
Persons	104
Percent below poverty level	23.7
Related children under 18 years	45
Related children 5 to 17 years	41
60 years and over	7
65 years and over	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.3

SMSA's		Urbanized areas				Places	
		Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.					
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Total	Iowa (pt.)	Nebraska (pt.)	South Dakota (pt.)	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	Sioux Falls city
72	183	315	244	70	...	51	45
17	14	32	24	8	...	8	2
15	14	32	24	8	...	8	2
5	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
10	27	31	31	-	...	6	6
-	13	18	18	-	...	-	-
-	-	12	12	-	...	-	-
59	175	270	207	62	...	45	39
31	144	241	182	58	...	17	17
20	116	173	127	46	...	8	8
8	23	56	55	-	...	6	6
8	23	30	29	-	...	6	6
8	23	45	44	-	...	6	6
6	3	31	30	-	...	6	6
9	14	19	11	8	...	6	-
86	124	134	127	7	...	81	81
7	10	12	12	-	...	6	6
7	10	5	5	-	...	6	6
6	10	5	5	-	...	6	6
8	-	-	-	-	...	8	8
5	-	-	-	-	...	5	5
5	-	-	-	-	...	5	5
75	103	105	98	7	...	70	70
7	10	12	12	-	...	6	6
439	820	1 524	1 200	308	...	320	307
178	279	715	544	158	...	109	109
109	194	445	328	106	...	65	65
34	34	57	41	16	...	24	11
16	30	49	41	8	...	6	6
12	22	51	44	6	...	6	6
16.7	12.0	16.2	18.0	8.6	...	11.8	13.3
\$5 184	\$4 113	\$2 037	\$2 009	\$2 465	...	\$3 860	\$3 860
5.08	4.68	3.22	3.07	4.33	...	5.50	5.50
2	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
10	14	13	13	-	...	6	6
12	22	37	30	6	...	6	6
12	20	46	39	6	...	6	6
12	20	20	20	-	...	6	6
8	8	34	33	-	...	6	6
8	8	20	19	-	...	6	6
8	8	29	28	-	...	6	6
6	3	15	14	-	...	6	6
2	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
19	31	41	41	-	...	19	19
22.1	25.0	30.6	32.3	-	...	23.5	23.5
\$3 233	\$2 362	\$1 992	\$1 992	-	...	\$3 233	\$3 233
-	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	...	3	3
19	20	17	17	-	...	19	19
-	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
88	145	229	200	26	...	69	69
20.0	17.7	15.0	16.7	8.4	...	21.6	22.5
43	57	103	87	14	...	31	31
39	39	46	46	-	...	25	25
2	4	7	7	-	...	-	-
2	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
14	22	73	66	6	...	6	6
19.4	12.0	23.2	27.0	8.6	...	11.8	13.3
\$6 347	\$6 246	\$2 979	\$2 874	\$4 305	...	\$6 360	\$6 360
4.79	4.68	3.48	3.41	4.33	...	5.50	5.50
2	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
10	14	25	25	-	...	6	6
14	22	53	46	6	...	6	6
14	20	68	61	6	...	6	6
14	20	30	30	-	...	6	6
8	8	46	45	-	...	6	6
8	8	26	25	-	...	6	6
8	8	41	40	-	...	6	6
6	3	27	26	-	...	6	6
2	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
24	31	41	41	-	...	24	24
27.9	25.0	30.6	32.3	-	...	29.6	29.6
\$3 434	\$3 307	\$2 924	\$2 924	-	...	\$3 434	\$3 434
-	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	...	8	8
19	20	17	17	-	...	19	19
-	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
104	145	350	321	26	...	79	79
23.7	17.7	23.0	26.8	8.4	...	24.7	25.7
45	57	175	159	14	...	31	31
41	39	58	58	-	...	25	25
7	4	7	7	-	...	5	5
2	-	7	7	-	...	-	-
19.1	15.5	8.7	8.8	8.4	...	19.7	20.5
31.0	27.6	28.8	33.6	8.4	...	31.6	32.9
48.3	42.6	41.4	46.3	21.4	...	46.9	44.6

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	25 956	14 951	13 000	13 916	11 973	46 492	10 136	15 649	12 011
Native	25 553	14 713	12 876	13 737	11 808	45 481	10 008	15 462	11 809
Born in State of residence	19 222	9 511	9 467	10 616	8 492	25 516	5 762	11 504	8 159
Born in different State	6 294	5 119	3 386	3 091	3 294	19 496	4 196	3 925	3 631
Northeast	250	302	111	219	233	1 651	358	196	171
North Central	4 629	3 778	2 551	2 379	2 084	11 087	2 982	3 154	2 850
South	538	439	266	161	369	2 587	330	221	249
West	877	600	458	332	608	4 171	526	354	361
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	83	23	30	22	469	50	33	19
Foreign born	403	238	124	179	165	1 011	128	187	202
Europe	195	93	76	105	531	45	45	85	121
Germany	37	—	36	38	28	102	5	16	24
Greece	14	13	6	9	—	40	—	—	—
Hungary	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ireland	30	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Italy	—	7	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Poland	6	—	4	15	4	13	6	—	—
United Kingdom	41	15	6	15	13	93	14	12	13
Yugoslavia	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	119	7	—	6	13	11	—	5	—
Asia	47	94	—	34	45	189	71	69	28
China	11	8	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
Philippines	11	10	—	—	13	8	—	—	—
North and Central America	32	34	19	19	33	224	—	28	30
Canada	32	28	14	4	21	126	—	28	12
Mexico	—	—	5	15	8	22	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	12
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
South America	6	—	—	15	10	36	—	—	—
All other countries	—	6	—	—	—	17	7	—	8
Country not reported	4	4	29	—	—	3	5	—	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	24 038	14 070	12 016	12 767	10 921	42 806	9 563	14 288	11 187
English only	21 784	13 630	11 347	12 328	10 232	40 595	9 254	13 744	10 642
Chinese	24	6	—	10	—	10	6	—	—
French	14	31	54	32	58	115	28	24	38
German	1 717	137	425	185	333	754	95	267	296
Greek	—	6	12	9	—	37	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—
Philippine languages	11	10	—	—	13	4	—	—	—
Polish	7	—	7	—	7	11	6	19	—
Spanish	167	49	82	53	67	475	46	50	26
Other specified language	307	201	75	150	182	746	120	184	185
Unspecified language	7	—	14	—	7	37	8	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	24 028	14 074	12 013	12 762	10 927	42 770	9 571	14 288	11 186
Same house	10 928	4 116	6 229	6 525	4 571	17 537	2 472	6 476	5 284
Different house in United States	13 012	9 824	5 744	6 204	6 323	24 515	6 976	7 698	5 875
Same county	7 174	3 028	3 202	3 084	2 674	11 237	1 413	4 351	2 938
Different county	5 838	6 796	2 542	3 120	3 649	13 278	5 563	3 347	2 937
Same State	3 590	4 345	1 379	2 162	2 477	4 977	3 245	1 926	1 305
Different State	2 248	2 451	1 163	958	1 172	8 301	2 318	1 421	1 632
Northeast	48	87	41	58	137	736	148	30	64
North Central	1 289	1 693	822	595	549	3 334	1 620	980	1 095
South	188	242	119	101	169	166	166	146	146
West	723	429	181	204	317	2 808	384	262	327
Abroad	88	134	40	33	33	718	123	114	27
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	4 889	6 360	1 983	2 662	2 820	10 921	5 131	2 752	2 507
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	12	6	4	—	1 370	6	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	75	41	15	115	78	142	23	117	38
Attending college in 1980	1 350	4 362	198	577	90	2 120	4 066	185	706
Different State in 1975	1 683	2 179	856	769	873	6 626	2 049	1 115	1 353
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	12	6	4	—	1 265	8	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	8	6	70	22	70	8	—	—
Attending college in 1980	188	1 121	108	136	33	971	1 508	70	418
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	12 531	7 266	5 999	6 150	6 165	21 449	4 246	6 943	6 122
Place of work reported	11 804	7 020	5 744	5 789	5 997	20 019	3 972	6 698	5 757
Worked in area of residence	9 884	6 188	4 691	5 193	5 515	15 477	3 250	5 963	4 794
Worked outside area of residence	1 920	832	1 053	796	482	4 542	722	735	963
Percent of those reporting place of work	16.3	11.9	18.3	10.3	8.0	22.7	18.2	11.0	16.7
Mean travel time to work—minutes	10.6	8.7	9.4	10.1	9.1	13.9	10.9	10.5	9.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	12 539	7 259	5 995	6 160	6 156	21 606	4 234	6 941	6 124
Private vehicle	10 477	5 060	5 063	5 079	4 976	19 247	2 653	5 968	5 038
Drive alone: Car	7 419	3 444	3 407	3 762	3 111	12 620	1 627	3 926	3 340
Truck or van	1 242	619	854	596	758	2 973	334	1 135	710
Carpool: Car	1 577	880	646	625	758	2 950	602	748	828
Truck or van	239	117	156	96	179	704	90	159	146
Public transportation	55	11	36	12	15	113	—	14	12
Walked only	1 284	1 454	548	595	816	1 115	1 261	535	730
Other means	447	433	219	248	159	556	250	198	229
Worked at home	276	301	129	226	190	575	70	226	115
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.09	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	3 057	1 236	1 688	1 581	1 584	6 114	885	2 001	1 348
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	19.9	36.5	32.6	39.6	38.5	20.9	36.8	32.8
Female veterans	87	62	64	40	56	209	17	32	64
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.2

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years.....	3 438	3 158	1 188	1 461	1 057	5 090	2 330	1 629	1 445
Children ever born.....	896	334	459	476	296	1 413	201	732	292
Per 1,000 women.....	261	106	386	326	280	278	86	449	202
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 045	949	885	968	1 166	3 853	716	1 156	902
Children ever born.....	3 259	1 166	1 427	1 445	1 795	6 028	786	1 867	1 254
Per 1,000 women.....	1 594	1 229	1 612	1 493	1 539	1 564	1 098	1 615	1 390
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 202	507	619	616	698	2 511	345	750	679
Children ever born.....	3 329	1 237	1 865	1 692	1 757	7 111	899	1 976	1 788
Per 1,000 women.....	2 770	2 440	3 013	2 747	2 517	2 832	2 606	2 635	2 633
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families.....	6 677	2 816	3 518	3 579	3 098	11 982	1 773	4 084	2 962
With own children under 18 years.....	3 705	1 449	1 748	1 776	1 785	6 626	982	2 185	1 570
With own children under 6 years.....	1 801	678	866	909	887	3 240	481	1 234	725
Married-couple families.....	5 564	2 472	3 034	3 077	2 687	10 023	1 523	3 627	2 550
With own children under 18 years.....	2 998	1 266	1 482	1 533	1 509	5 264	802	1 881	1 331
With own children under 6 years.....	1 533	599	743	788	782	2 670	402	1 050	635
Female householder, no husband present.....	866	278	379	417	350	1 633	204	389	349
With own children under 18 years.....	632	151	227	218	269	1 174	161	267	202
With own children under 6 years.....	257	69	90	107	98	473	79	166	79
Subfamilies.....	63	35	38	42	44	160	41	10	17
With own children under 18 years.....	37	30	30	35	35	142	21	5	11
Married-couple subfamilies.....	33	5	10	7	24	31	12	5	6
With own children under 18 years.....	7	—	2	—	15	13	12	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	24	24	18	35	20	129	—	5	11
Persons under 18 years.....	6 960	2 777	3 327	3 685	3 819	13 210	1 894	4 372	3 171
Percent living with two parents.....	80.0	86.5	83.3	85.7	80.7	76.4	82.8	85.5	85.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	7 302	7 428	2 837	3 472	2 930	13 108	6 132	3 391	3 337
Nursery school.....	184	102	101	131	170	437	144	97	146
Private.....	120	37	46	82	100	300	32	33	87
Kindergarten.....	325	131	143	157	181	552	83	245	99
Private.....	—	—	26	6	—	53	—	18	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 001	1 094	1 396	1 420	1 602	5 570	738	1 710	1 397
Private.....	336	—	111	188	164	317	20	119	81
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 614	662	794	939	839	3 195	489	1 036	765
Private.....	191	—	7	6	—	224	—	13	—
College.....	2 178	5 439	403	825	138	3 354	4 678	303	930
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	110	120	32	28	14	332	185	45	58
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old.....	14.8	25.7	19.6	20.1	24.0	19.4	38.7	10.0	22.6
5 and 6 years old.....	79.7	83.4	78.0	78.2	71.9	82.3	86.5	85.8	85.6
7 to 13 years old.....	99.4	99.4	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.1	98.3
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7	100.0	95.8	100.0	97.8	99.3	100.0	94.5	96.5
16 and 17 years old.....	94.6	92.5	90.4	94.5	95.8	88.8	100.0	88.0	89.7
18 and 19 years old.....	62.7	90.1	61.5	56.9	46.4	54.1	97.6	46.8	62.3
20 and 21 years old.....	46.5	85.2	18.1	42.4	11.4	35.2	91.6	12.0	48.0
22 to 24 years old.....	19.7	66.5	10.8	10.9	1.3	16.7	77.6	5.3	19.0
25 to 34 years old.....	8.0	21.8	3.8	7.9	2.9	9.0	42.7	0.8	11.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	6 425	2 935	3 578	3 525	3 223	11 990	1 861	4 073	3 026
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	105	35	11	63	30	111	14	85	61
5 to 7 years.....	238	83	146	119	80	233	16	176	132
8 years.....	977	291	595	683	220	993	153	700	447
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	498	153	449	312	270	922	62	370	235
4 years.....	2 186	631	1 122	1 234	737	4 066	383	1 508	937
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 070	578	574	491	607	2 528	333	613	482
4 or more years.....	1 351	1 164	681	623	1 279	3 137	900	621	732
Percent high school graduates.....	71.7	80.9	66.4	66.6	81.4	81.2	86.8	67.3	71.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	7 871	3 242	4 386	4 488	3 714	13 149	2 001	4 937	3 845
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	175	28	31	27	4	125	—	69	65
5 to 7 years.....	311	67	142	92	71	204	38	130	150
8 years.....	1 109	267	557	815	287	949	140	783	553
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	657	211	503	450	318	1 268	199	431	326
4 years.....	3 026	985	1 669	1 634	1 387	5 184	543	1 994	1 200
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 718	741	961	864	938	3 339	420	970	773
4 or more years.....	875	943	523	606	709	2 080	661	560	778
Percent high school graduates.....	71.4	82.3	71.9	69.2	81.7	80.6	81.2	71.4	71.5
Persons 25 years old and over.....	14 296	6 177	7 964	8 013	6 937	25 139	3 862	9 010	6 871
Percent high school graduates.....	71.5	81.6	69.4	68.0	81.5	80.9	83.9	69.5	71.3
Median years of school completed.....	12.6	13.7	12.6	12.5	13.1	12.8	14.4	12.5	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	7 531	5 753	3 892	3 966	3 557	15 656	3 977	4 535	3 496
With a work disability.....	563	308	395	322	299	1 375	241	410	319
Not in labor force.....	250	96	133	125	102	444	124	172	111
Prevented from working.....	216	60	112	106	80	321	45	157	96
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	8 833	5 412	4 090	4 277	3 870	15 122	3 807	4 884	4 087
With a work disability.....	376	145	306	345	180	997	106	390	339
Not in labor force.....	234	60	196	188	65	562	53	245	168
Prevented from working.....	174	51	164	157	45	386	22	166	116
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	16 364	11 165	7 982	8 243	7 427	30 778	7 784	9 419	7 583
With a public transportation disability.....	100	19	129	48	51	290	18	125	75
With a work disability.....	100	19	129	48	45	281	18	125	75
Persons 65 years and over.....	3 075	1 243	1 918	2 155	1 003	4 024	655	2 172	1 531
With a public transportation disability.....	273	41	115	58	112	398	43	249	92

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	19 908	12 549	10 121	10 706	8 630	35 189	8 533	11 858	9 337
Labor force	13 275	7 646	6 411	6 620	6 452	23 618	4 496	7 506	6 428
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	60.9	63.3	61.8	74.8	67.1	52.7	63.3	68.8
Civilian labor force	13 249	7 634	6 399	6 616	6 446	21 938	4 482	7 500	6 428
Employed	12 701	7 346	6 063	6 347	6 206	20 334	4 304	7 040	6 266
Unemployed	548	288	336	269	240	1 604	178	460	162
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.8	5.3	4.1	3.7	7.3	4.0	6.1	2.5
Not in labor force	6 633	4 903	3 710	4 086	2 178	11 571	4 037	4 352	2 909
Inmate of institution	469	141	221	308	200	387	94	267	223
Female, 16 years and over	11 093	6 312	5 490	5 854	4 627	17 795	4 285	6 419	5 227
Labor force	6 367	3 563	2 820	3 012	3 101	9 866	2 165	3 412	3 207
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.4	56.4	51.4	51.5	67.0	55.4	50.5	53.2	61.4
Civilian labor force	6 367	3 563	2 814	3 012	3 095	9 708	2 165	3 412	3 207
Employed	6 161	3 421	2 701	2 917	2 991	9 108	2 091	3 199	3 126
Unemployed	206	142	113	95	104	600	74	213	81
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.4	6.2	3.4	6.2	2.5
Not in labor force	4 726	2 749	2 670	2 842	1 526	7 929	2 120	3 007	2 020
Inmate of institution	331	115	157	211	149	196	71	184	136
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 372	2 456	941	1 175	739	4 208	1 769	1 265	1 036
Employed	1 469	1 056	526	679	478	2 040	644	478	682
Unemployed	142	74	96	58	51	500	21	150	52
Not in labor force	755	1 326	313	438	210	1 562	1 104	478	302
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 386	2 102	590	754	416	3 237	1 583	744	631
Employed	1 115	1 166	501	506	322	1 773	666	597	500
Unemployed	103	45	41	57	52	250	43	67	37
Not in labor force	163	891	48	191	42	610	874	80	94
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 132	2 045	2 212	2 166	2 298	8 589	1 371	2 483	1 483
Employed	3 740	1 804	2 054	1 944	2 164	6 889	1 036	2 260	1 780
Unemployed	124	63	77	75	47	392	55	87	18
Not in labor force	253	166	75	143	87	482	266	130	128
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 057	410	636	513	499	1 728	228	722	498
Employed	855	350	484	426	394	1 228	176	564	396
Unemployed	22	6	7	6	11	54	—	14	6
Not in labor force	180	54	145	81	94	446	52	144	96
Male, 65 years and over	1 236	480	730	846	426	1 673	262	868	602
Employed	194	103	135	193	119	328	43	110	139
Unemployed	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	7	8
Not in labor force	1 042	371	586	653	307	1 345	219	751	455
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 854	1 814	626	764	538	2 605	1 319	839	799
Employed	1 381	1 141	409	559	459	1 754	620	598	620
Unemployed	55	58	28	33	24	155	48	48	23
Not in labor force	418	615	189	172	55	626	651	193	156
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 520	1 887	2 261	2 295	2 429	8 543	1 310	2 670	2 187
Employed	3 118	1 379	1 501	1 587	1 855	5 275	944	1 770	1 653
Unemployed	80	36	63	26	39	206	11	77	11
Not in labor force	1 322	472	697	682	529	2 988	355	823	523
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 136	470	746	654	545	1 951	237	748	543
Employed	617	263	341	330	338	840	138	395	347
Unemployed	22	—	9	14	11	34	—	5	—
Not in labor force	497	207	396	310	196	1 077	99	348	196
Female, 65 years and over	2 215	885	1 379	1 539	740	2 655	454	1 519	1 115
Employed	212	84	112	123	77	207	37	109	149
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	5	13	—	5	7
Not in labor force	2 003	801	1 261	1 416	658	2 435	417	1 405	959
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	11 093	6 312	5 490	5 854	4 627	17 795	4 285	6 419	5 227
With own children under 6 years	1 816	727	849	958	932	3 269	490	1 252	761
In labor force	1 202	419	500	576	643	1 739	290	778	589
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 816	697	909	875	914	3 313	469	932	814
In labor force	1 214	540	652	595	744	2 200	351	651	670
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 565	2 545	3 110	2 998	2 673	9 983	1 533	3 651	2 531
In labor force	3 241	1 612	1 747	1 734	1 888	5 417	969	2 028	1 732
With own children under 6 years	1 548	634	741	820	814	2 680	411	1 081	671
In labor force	1 008	356	418	504	559	1 382	244	659	524
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 428	615	772	760	743	2 599	387	831	691
In labor force	873	483	534	501	584	1 667	317	576	571
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 701	7 346	6 063	6 347	6 206	20 334	4 304	7 040	6 266
Private wage and salary workers	9 337	4 183	4 629	4 904	2 850	14 738	1 826	5 369	4 738
Federal government workers	632	132	369	178	352	1 042	147	171	173
State government workers	890	1 778	207	216	2 101	1 053	1 651	144	489
Local government workers	903	792	482	578	486	1 916	422	727	474
Self-employed workers	850	354	360	424	403	1 487	224	584	341
Unpaid family workers	89	107	16	47	14	98	34	45	51
Employed females 16 years and over	6 161	3 421	2 701	2 917	2 991	9 108	2 091	3 199	3 126
Private wage and salary workers	4 498	1 951	2 161	2 226	1 415	6 767	837	2 528	2 299
Federal government workers	315	17	99	48	181	375	81	58	67
State government workers	529	809	115	79	943	369	832	69	318
Local government workers	501	515	237	381	273	1 017	275	352	281
Self-employed workers	248	103	73	142	165	506	55	170	117
Unpaid family workers	70	26	16	41	14	74	11	22	44
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	6 677	2 816	3 518	3 579	3 098	11 982	1 773	4 084	2 962
No workers	565	188	352	380	175	957	180	392	220
1 worker	1 976	709	986	1 048	740	3 837	396	1 247	704
2 workers	3 338	1 500	1 767	1 712	1 781	5 676	939	2 013	1 596
3 or more workers	798	419	413	439	402	1 512	258	432	442
Married-couple families	5 564	2 472	3 034	3 077	2 687	10 023	1 523	3 627	2 550
No workers	467	165	262	316	135	755	134	348	194
1 worker	1 368	510	761	753	488	2 716	263	971	463
2 workers	3 057	1 411	1 635	1 607	1 680	5 149	886	1 886	1 484
3 or more workers	672	386	376	401	384	1 403	240	422	409

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 701	7 346	6 063	6 347	6 206	20 334	4 304	7 040	6 266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 656	1 958	1 386	1 370	2 080	5 224	1 423	1 494	1 665
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 285	626	698	680	1 029	2 635	406	735	588
Officials and administrators, public administration	53	36	24	22	163	59	20	25	11
Management related occupations	358	98	193	160	330	663	77	146	109
Professional specialty occupations	1 371	1 332	688	690	1 051	2 589	1 017	759	1 077
Engineers and natural scientists	106	110	94	70	286	311	91	10	67
Engineers	66	57	62	41	163	247	27	10	54
Health diagnosing occupations	56	21	42	38	46	121	29	53	73
Health assessment and treating occupations	243	126	123	91	65	385	32	192	311
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	675	862	256	367	319	1 142	669	344	436
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	467	251	176	255	219	763	200	307	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 280	2 107	1 889	1 938	2 218	6 808	1 263	2 205	1 808
Health technologists and technicians	170	55	70	98	45	154	28	114	79
Technologists and technicians, except health	140	212	84	48	147	472	94	40	49
Sales occupations	1 697	816	823	881	513	2 838	417	1 096	674
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	249	160	202	99	41	400	40	126	129
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	510	145	204	270	183	748	69	356	188
Other sales occupations	938	511	417	512	289	1 690	308	614	357
Cashiers	252	197	101	175	126	390	119	116	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 273	1 024	912	911	1 513	3 344	724	955	1 006
Computer equipment operators	34	34	7	—	—	95	27	19	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	884	308	288	265	558	1 008	239	250	305
Financial records processing occupations	336	126	183	202	179	647	104	231	204
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	23	32	46	59	105	9	38	34
Service occupations	2 159	1 378	928	1 193	889	3 075	927	1 043	1 018
Private household occupations	110	40	44	36	19	106	28	42	43
Protective service occupations	106	101	43	54	105	242	79	103	62
Police and firefighters	60	22	18	28	81	124	29	70	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 943	1 237	841	1 103	765	2 727	820	898	913
Food service occupations	779	682	381	550	255	1 098	452	426	421
Cleaning and building service occupations	388	258	207	226	178	847	141	202	208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	239	417	112	71	81	200	111	103	75
Farm operators and managers	64	57	50	20	53	26	59	21	27
Farm workers and related occupations	168	354	62	51	28	155	52	67	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 471	609	848	880	512	2 564	273	962	852
Mechanics and repairers	473	220	213	252	153	947	59	278	239
Construction trades	494	203	281	370	251	945	133	299	298
Precision production occupations	504	186	354	258	108	657	81	385	315
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 896	877	900	895	426	2 463	307	1 233	848
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	477	210	249	128	67	492	60	362	172
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	473	110	82	173	17	363	26	209	164
Transportation occupations	327	142	218	255	101	725	75	281	170
Motor vehicle operators	315	142	153	239	101	704	75	274	170
Material moving equipment operators	96	17	49	31	44	149	16	47	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	523	398	302	308	197	734	130	334	323
Construction laborers	65	37	61	50	49	148	30	33	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	145	117	104	130	71	249	61	135	93
Employed females 16 years and over	6 161	3 421	2 701	2 991	2 991	9 108	2 091	3 917	3 126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 099	774	528	577	777	2 150	604	666	832
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	358	186	197	212	382	877	190	207	181
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	5	10	11	39	7	1	—	—
Management related occupations	94	28	47	19	150	276	27	49	56
Professional specialty occupations	741	588	331	365	395	1 273	414	459	651
Engineers and natural scientists	5	13	6	—	17	37	—	—	—
Engineers	—	7	6	—	—	32	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	182	91	96	85	60	314	32	179	252
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	449	405	166	221	235	714	306	238	315
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	349	198	132	190	155	545	163	219	212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 647	1 380	1 232	1 238	1 485	4 206	838	1 308	1 265
Health technologists and technicians	139	49	51	93	40	134	23	99	57
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	77	21	20	34	98	18	—	—
Sales occupations	693	451	425	394	242	1 266	201	403	374
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	48	58	17	4	126	—	21	54
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	26	51	53	39	101	17	42	53
Other sales occupations	607	377	316	324	199	1 039	184	340	267
Cashiers	208	168	101	137	106	343	102	111	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 789	803	735	731	1 169	2 708	596	806	834
Computer equipment operators	29	13	7	—	—	76	21	19	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	855	302	288	259	515	976	239	246	305
Financial records processing occupations	290	120	156	183	159	588	81	211	186
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	6	6	—	23	21	9	—	7
Service occupations	1 561	824	676	814	632	1 819	567	728	690
Private household occupations	110	34	44	36	19	106	28	42	43
Protective service occupations	16	6	9	—	22	17	27	7	27
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 435	784	623	778	591	1 696	512	679	620
Food service occupations	537	457	283	373	194	727	286	344	285
Cleaning and building service occupations	176	82	107	85	101	321	63	96	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	66	17	20	—	41	—	7	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	39	60	17	20	—	41	—	7	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	45	66	89	25	249	17	169	94
Mechanics and repairers	4	—	—	8	7	56	—	6	5
Construction trades	13	5	8	18	—	14	—	28	11
Precision production occupations	103	40	58	63	18	179	17	135	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	695	332	182	179	72	643	65	321	238
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	219	133	140	65	48	232	28	176	93
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	357	48	17	36	6	256	14	75	41
Transportation occupations	6	—	—	41	4	78	6	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	—	41	4	78	6	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	151	25	37	14	77	17	70	97
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	15	25	14	7	49	13	17	17

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yonkers city
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 701	7 346	6 063	6 347	6 206	20 334	4 304	7 040	6 266
Agriculture	188	413	108	102	93	113	131	63	147
Forestry and fisheries	15	7	—	—	4	29	—	7	15
Mining	—	5	6	—	7	115	—	6	—
Construction	632	257	410	443	465	1 328	161	371	310
Manufacturing	1 805	676	783	622	73	2 099	169	1 238	756
Nondurable goods	631	165	609	193	45	630	85	559	201
Food and kindred products	98	54	444	92	13	271	18	169	138
Textile mill and finished textile products	253	5	50	5	—	14	6	80	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	187	45	77	96	32	301	56	85	58
Chemicals and allied products	26	21	26	—	—	19	—	—	—
Durable goods	1 174	511	174	429	28	1 469	84	679	555
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	53	14	11	12	—	158	7	121	17
Metal industries	24	36	8	21	5	22	—	47	48
Machinery, except electrical	717	30	116	222	—	812	39	188	197
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130	51	13	40	7	123	26	154	213
Transportation equipment	43	—	15	65	11	19	6	63	60
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	600	327	497	301	306	1 592	193	349	350
Transportation	347	136	228	146	131	780	19	185	160
Communications	179	75	62	45	77	431	93	63	106
Utilities and sanitary services	74	116	207	110	98	381	81	101	84
Wholesale trade	758	348	323	336	166	920	72	459	246
Retail trade	2 831	1 804	1 303	1 715	941	4 508	897	1 666	1 391
General merchandise stores	348	193	177	148	23	537	67	151	160
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	419	209	188	208	203	603	164	278	172
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	336	183	138	262	152	646	55	248	199
Eating and drinking places	692	732	314	521	278	1 093	368	385	266
Banking and credit agencies	355	106	218	144	111	546	71	180	135
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	371	138	213	257	159	895	49	236	159
Business and repair services	317	159	151	107	173	929	66	209	158
Private households	131	46	52	36	26	126	33	42	43
Other personal services	445	226	227	294	295	823	69	324	183
Entertainment and recreation services	203	54	46	82	12	282	28	70	73
Professional and related services	3 098	2 545	1 279	1 567	1 361	4 661	2 083	1 499	2 050
Hospitals	713	160	257	340	189	901	153	346	456
Health services, except hospitals	488	155	298	280	214	561	106	294	341
Educational services	1 309	2 030	457	672	506	1 967	1 673	537	773
Social services, religious and membership organizations	427	139	189	189	315	735	72	156	163
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	161	61	78	86	137	497	79	166	117
Public administration	952	235	447	341	2 014	1 368	282	321	250
Employed females 16 years and over	6 161	3 421	2 701	2 917	2 991	9 108	2 091	3 199	3 126
Agriculture	20	84	17	36	14	37	—	14	66
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	4	13	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Construction	53	18	31	51	31	113	—	17	17
Manufacturing	766	358	195	147	22	852	81	464	200
Nondurable goods	249	59	175	48	22	173	47	268	54
Food and kindred products	8	21	45	16	7	59	5	70	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	150	5	50	5	—	14	6	52	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	61	17	42	27	15	94	36	25	12
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	26	—	—	6	—	—	—
Durable goods	517	299	20	99	—	679	34	196	146
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	—	6	—	—	14	7	20	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	289	12	—	34	—	521	7	14	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	99	39	8	40	—	76	20	111	121
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	112	97	72	40	82	404	51	34	42
Transportation	10	28	25	7	47	170	—	17	25
Communications	91	37	14	23	28	159	36	7	6
Utilities and sanitary services	11	32	33	10	7	75	15	10	11
Wholesale trade	155	62	50	71	22	159	—	107	75
Retail trade	1 354	941	729	827	456	2 203	435	830	722
General merchandise stores	236	131	122	104	13	327	50	122	124
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	144	73	118	37	126	317	82	147	78
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	38	12	17	42	26	103	—	37	46
Eating and drinking places	444	464	213	344	168	637	217	281	131
Banking and credit agencies	211	48	174	102	91	455	58	137	109
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	123	49	73	99	44	379	32	81	75
Business and repair services	121	22	45	—	43	303	12	34	49
Private households	131	40	52	36	26	126	33	42	43
Other personal services	321	161	173	237	256	570	53	239	135
Entertainment and recreation services	76	15	21	32	12	84	17	23	32
Professional and related services	2 272	1 460	918	1 093	945	2 907	1 186	1 077	1 440
Hospitals	572	140	224	308	172	736	113	303	483
Health services, except hospitals	419	141	235	210	148	382	64	221	258
Educational services	877	1 050	309	441	365	1 142	941	360	538
Social services, religious and membership organizations	331	102	116	120	208	428	26	107	103
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	73	27	34	14	52	219	42	86	58
Public administration	446	66	151	146	943	483	122	100	121
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 478	5 712	3 910	4 025	3 606	15 427	3 876	4 642	3 539
Worked in 1979	7 463	5 670	3 888	3 998	3 587	15 336	3 833	4 600	3 528
50 to 52 weeks	5 042	2 491	2 792	2 633	2 741	10 001	2 993	2 993	2 357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 663	2 110	2 634	2 450	2 576	9 316	1 031	2 772	2 174
With unemployment in 1979	881	849	514	539	354	2 146	718	684	439
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	306	81	166	190	135	790	135	180	106
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 344	4 775	3 351	3 478	3 368	11 639	3 476	3 974	3 624
Worked in 1979	7 249	4 670	3 315	3 425	3 323	11 523	3 476	3 954	3 611
50 to 52 weeks	3 689	1 586	1 774	1 719	2 080	5 918	1 963	1 975	1 766
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 679	1 137	1 270	1 130	1 634	4 693	656	1 487	1 232
With unemployment in 1979	942	854	390	411	401	1 574	569	557	334
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	216	98	109	139	74	437	25	165	42

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households.....	9 787	4 783	5 219	5 415	4 453	17 252	3 155	6 024	4 495
Less than \$5,000.....	1 403	800	887	1 044	403	2 151	629	864	623
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	859	503	589	685	258	1 451	420	645	465
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 147	457	447	539	293	1 747	342	724	398
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 735	841	778	950	855	2 947	512	1 058	906
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 552	740	791	742	724	2 680	304	961	634
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 257	521	614	720	622	2 128	307	717	555
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 234	594	754	559	865	2 381	417	657	567
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	362	261	257	116	269	1 217	164	225	186
\$50,000 or more.....	238	66	102	60	164	550	60	173	161
Median.....	\$14 041	\$13 671	\$14 245	\$12 129	\$17 785	\$15 577	\$11 233	\$13 538	\$14 134
Mean.....	\$16 695	\$15 837	\$16 770	\$14 676	\$20 088	\$18 514	\$15 255	\$16 390	\$17 263
Families.....	6 677	2 816	3 518	3 579	3 098	11 982	1 773	4 084	2 962
Median income.....	\$17 938	\$18 853	\$18 847	\$16 683	\$21 099	\$18 971	\$18 090	\$17 018	\$18 595
Mean income.....	\$20 042	\$20 381	\$20 782	\$17 608	\$23 305	\$21 805	\$19 762	\$19 820	\$21 198
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	4 801	6 096	2 124	2 454	1 699	8 130	4 534	2 459	2 501
Median income.....	\$4 865	\$2 823	\$4 982	\$4 139	\$9 055	\$6 152	\$2 562	\$5 799	\$4 613
Mean income.....	\$6 705	\$4 064	\$6 888	\$6 870	\$10 471	\$7 504	\$4 146	\$7 236	\$6 612
Per capita income.....	\$6 427	\$5 492	\$6 835	\$5 779	\$7 546	\$6 960	\$5 333	\$6 380	\$6 634
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families.....	\$17 938	\$18 853	\$18 847	\$16 683	\$21 099	\$18 971	\$18 090	\$17 018	\$18 595
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 022	\$20 310	\$19 493	\$18 277	\$21 452	\$19 484	\$19 494	\$18 443	\$20 400
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 831	\$17 548	\$17 635	\$15 530	\$20 032	\$17 165	\$13 980	\$16 348	\$17 943
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 333	\$17 212	\$18 333	\$14 750	\$20 610	\$18 219	\$15 977	\$14 674	\$16 165
Married-couple families.....	\$19 332	\$19 861	\$20 258	\$18 029	\$22 552	\$20 705	\$19 841	\$18 276	\$20 008
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 967	\$21 996	\$21 164	\$20 059	\$23 769	\$22 172	\$22 283	\$20 064	\$22 107
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 302	\$18 377	\$19 020	\$17 174	\$21 154	\$18 811	\$17 375	\$17 487	\$18 966
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 780	\$17 702	\$19 059	\$15 969	\$21 114	\$18 760	\$16 068	\$15 168	\$16 588
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$9 710	\$8 792	\$8 016	\$8 029	\$9 714	\$8 362	\$6 357	\$8 430	\$8 359
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 306	\$6 701	\$5 352	\$6 181	\$9 014	\$6 952	\$4 894	\$7 871	\$7 096
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 875	\$5 156	\$3 720	\$4 673	\$7 600	\$4 629	\$5 655	\$4 858	\$5 844
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 786	\$11 750	\$10 192	\$11 298	\$14 904	\$14 219	\$19 107	\$10 441	\$11 607
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$8 657	\$8 125	\$7 957	\$7 274	\$10 848	\$8 049	\$7 600	\$7 772	\$8 611
1 worker.....	\$13 129	\$15 590	\$15 545	\$12 734	\$15 357	\$14 404	\$11 224	\$13 490	\$11 741
2 workers.....	\$19 992	\$18 644	\$20 525	\$18 878	\$22 035	\$21 258	\$19 433	\$18 477	\$19 600
3 or more workers.....	\$26 979	\$30 798	\$29 063	\$22 153	\$29 954	\$30 340	\$26 778	\$26 860	\$26 934
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households.....	9 787	4 783	5 219	5 415	4 453	17 252	3 155	6 024	4 495
With earnings.....	8 203	4 170	4 135	4 216	3 977	14 923	2 774	5 024	3 718
Mean earnings.....	\$16 954	\$15 408	\$17 555	\$15 085	\$19 480	\$18 350	\$14 340	\$16 348	\$17 585
With Social Security income.....	2 488	1 061	1 720	1 902	890	3 542	678	1 841	1 348
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 066	\$3 764	\$3 988	\$3 939	\$3 958	\$3 936	\$3 723	\$3 953	\$3 723
With public assistance income.....	477	144	275	380	148	938	83	325	230
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 078	\$1 689	\$2 362	\$1 749	\$1 899	\$2 228	\$1 333	\$2 063	\$2 217
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families.....	6 677	2 816	3 518	3 579	3 098	11 982	1 773	4 084	2 962
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 803	2 542	3 024	3 029	2 792	10 346	1 486	3 535	2 618
With related children under 18 years.....	3 749	1 496	1 769	1 803	1 826	6 796	1 001	2 187	1 585
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 754	1 082	1 317	1 293	1 382	5 040	765	1 549	1 228
Female householder, no husband present.....	866	278	379	417	350	1 633	204	389	349
Householder worked in 1979.....	724	229	289	310	293	1 217	163	327	305
With related children under 18 years.....	651	178	236	231	273	1 242	180	267	202
With related children under 6 years.....	284	74	99	119	103	520	79	170	84
Householder 65 years and over.....	948	380	574	669	371	1 409	237	731	430
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	3 837	3 420	2 223	1 681	7 481	7 481	2 136	2 428	1 987
Worked in 1979.....	2 667	2 898	1 227	1 236	1 288	5 807	1 857	1 607	1 302
65 years and over.....	1 298	461	901	992	436	502	225	809	772
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	24 491	12 115	12 734	13 349	11 661	45 356	7 644	15 323	11 262
Related children under 18 years.....	6 885	2 753	3 246	3 628	3 677	12 929	1 888	4 302	3 145
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 974	1 878	2 263	2 487	2 654	9 271	1 315	2 956	2 321
60 years and over.....	4 154	1 655	2 633	2 704	1 405	5 766	913	2 881	1 963
65 years and over.....	3 069	1 243	1 918	2 155	1 003	4 024	655	2 172	1 531
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families.....	420	177	214	262	101	931	193	207	155
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	6.3	6.1	7.3	3.3	7.8	10.9	5.1	5.2
Householder worked in 1979.....	280	143	146	196	80	579	116	114	117
With related children under 18 years.....	301	127	174	173	101	766	148	136	107
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	146	40	111	93	72	521	92	69	71
Female householder, no husband present.....	180	62	133	121	72	562	97	110	98
Householder worked in 1979.....	127	52	93	95	51	368	71	77	89
With related children under 18 years.....	164	56	133	105	72	548	97	99	78
With related children under 6 years.....	110	39	70	80	36	325	43	91	49
Householder 65 years and over.....	46	5	24	48	-	111	5	37	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	1 056	1 693	661	800	316	1 976	1 102	766	552
Percent below poverty level.....	27.5	49.5	31.3	36.0	18.8	26.4	51.6	31.5	27.8
Worked in 1979.....	513	1 459	296	332	120	1 231	953	361	187
65 years and over.....	452	145	289	350	126	455	84	299	307
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	2 321	2 215	1 256	1 661	719	5 039	1 656	1 338	1 047
Percent below poverty level.....	9.5	18.3	9.9	12.4	6.2	11.1	21.7	8.7	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	557	199	292	392	254	1 601	262	270	245
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	291	75	187	256	166	987	139	166	162
60 years and over.....	607	170	364	484	146	794	97	447	379
65 years and over.....	540	150	329	429	126	643	93	371	338
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families.....	607	246	307	446	197	1 386	312	382	246
Female householder, no husband present.....	218	82	143	172	112	711	114	162	135
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	1 434	1 992	964	1 102	438	2 680	1 256	968	799
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3 307	2 684	1 840	2 485	1 206	7 283	2 152	2 137	1 606
Related children under 18 years.....	799	237	398	579	444	2 328	377	532	405
65 years and over.....	849	305	606	748	241	1 073	177	595	498

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rapid City city	
	Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total persons	43 151	2 360
Native	42 338	2 360
Born in State of residence	23 491	1 812
Born in different State	18 453	539
Northeast	1 589	24
North Central	10 742	242
South	2 302	40
West	3 820	233
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	394	9
Foreign born	813	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975		
Persons 5 years and over	39 711	2 159
Same house	16 593	756
Different house in United States	22 517	1 403
Same county	10 198	832
Different county	12 319	571
Same State	4 638	299
Different State	7 681	272
Northeast	680	8
North Central	3 090	137
South	1 300	-
West	2 611	127
Abroad	601	-
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	4 741	229
Children ever born	1 215	157
Per 1,000 women	256	686
Women 25 to 34 years	3 581	190
Children ever born	5 473	439
Per 1,000 women	1 528	2 311
Women 35 to 44 years	2 313	136
Children ever born	6 350	562
Per 1,000 women	2 745	4 132
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	11 325	465
With own children under 18 years	6 147	354
With own children under 6 years	2 975	174
Married-couple families	9 671	196
With own children under 18 years	5 002	161
With own children under 6 years	2 503	88
Female householder, no husband present	1 384	230
With own children under 18 years	986	175
With own children under 6 years	383	83
Subfamilies	109	51
With own children under 18 years	96	46
Married-couple subfamilies	26	5
With own children under 18 years	13	-
Mother-child subfamilies	83	46
Persons under 18 years	11 866	1 044
Percent living with two parents	79.5	44.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 994	796
Nursery school	393	23
Private	292	8
Kindergarten	483	37
Private	53	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 955	491
Private	286	31
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 973	169
Private	207	11
College	3 190	76
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	324	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
Persons 25 years old and over	23 746	949
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	197	21
5 to 7 years	369	32
8 years	1 858	64
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 944	218
4 years	8 720	362
College: 1 to 3 years	5 571	194
4 or more years	5 087	58
Percent high school graduates	81.6	64.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	20 373	593
Place of work reported	19 068	550
Worked in area of residence	14 842	411
Worked outside area of residence	4 226	139
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.2	25.3
Mean travel time to work	13.8	14.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	20 553	568
Private vehicle	18 309	501
Drive alone	14 929	360
Carpool	3 380	141
Public transportation	106	-
Walked only	1 041	54
Other means	536	13
Worked at home	561	-

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Persons 16 years and over	33 073	1 403
Labor force	22 267	799
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.3	56.9
Civilian labor force	20 748	778
Employed	19 422	547
Unemployed	1 326	231
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	29.7
Not in labor force	10 806	604
Inmate of institution	353	31
Female, 16 years and over	16 720	781
Labor force	9 335	321
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.8	41.1
Civilian labor force	9 193	321
Employed	8 682	253
Unemployed	511	68
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	21.2
Not in labor force	7 385	460
Inmate of institution	190	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 877	241
Employed	1 960	49
Unemployed	392	84
Not in labor force	1 432	100
Female, 16 years and over	16 720	781
With own children under 6 years	2 918	241
In labor force	1 583	91
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 062	216
In labor force	2 060	119
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 490	298
In labor force	5 156	122
With own children under 6 years	2 465	112
In labor force	1 284	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 446	124
In labor force	1 572	80

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	19 422	547
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	138	-
Mining	115	-
Construction	1 246	53
Manufacturing	1 955	62
Nondurable goods	604	20
Food and kindred products	259	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	293	8
Durable goods	1 351	42
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	146	2
Metal industries	22	-
Machinery, except electrical	733	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	113	-
Transportation equipment	14	-
Transportation	764	4
Communications and other public utilities	789	7
Wholesale trade	910	10
Retail trade	4 385	67
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	593	10
Eating and drinking places	1 019	29
Banking and credit agencies	546	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	865	18
Business and repair services	898	14
Private households	115	5
Other personal services	806	13
Entertainment and recreation services	258	18
Professional and related services	4 389	207
Hospitals	809	68
Health services, except hospitals	522	28
Educational services	1 905	51
Public administration	1 243	69

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	14 508	527
Worked in 1979	14 462	489
50 to 52 weeks	9 546	216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 879	201
With unemployment in 1979	1 848	211
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	612	153
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 974	464
Worked in 1979	10 858	464
50 to 52 weeks	5 640	167
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 434	154
With unemployment in 1979	1 448	94
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	369	52
Families	11 325	445
No workers in 1979	881	76
1 worker in 1979	3 612	153
2 workers in 1979	5 402	178
3 or more workers in 1979	1 430	58

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	28 793	1 292
With a work disability	2 191	154
Prevented from working	627	80
With a public transportation disability	278	4
Persons 65 years and over	3 927	80
With a public transportation disability	393	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Rapid City city	
	Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 422	547
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 087	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 598	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	59	—
Management related occupations	651	6
Professional specialty occupations	2 489	49
Engineers and natural scientists	311	—
Health diagnosing occupations	109	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	353	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 119	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	751	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 621	119
Health technologists and technicians	141	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	453	—
Sales occupations	2 805	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	400	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	748	—
Other sales occupations	1 657	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 222	87
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	980	28
Financial records processing occupations	630	—
Service occupations	2 807	164
Private household occupations	101	5
Protective service occupations	219	6
Police and firefighters	112	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 487	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	194	2
Farm operators and managers	26	—
Farm workers and related occupations	151	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 432	86
Mechanics and repairers	915	18
Construction trades	862	60
Precision production occupations	640	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 281	108
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	420	43
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	321	15
Transportation occupations	690	26
Material moving equipment operators	143	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	707	24
Construction laborers	142	6
Employed females 16 years and over	8 682	253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 075	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	860	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—
Management related occupations	270	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 215	28
Engineers and natural scientists	37	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	291	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	706	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	539	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 084	81
Health technologists and technicians	121	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	98	—
Sales occupations	1 246	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	126	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	101	—
Other sales occupations	1 019	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 619	62
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	951	25
Financial records processing occupations	571	—
Service occupations	1 684	77
Private household occupations	101	5
Protective service occupations	17	—
Police and firefighters	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 566	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	41	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	231	9
Mechanics and repairers	56	—
Construction trades	5	9
Precision production occupations	170	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	567	46
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	199	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	221	15
Transportation occupations	73	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	3
Construction laborers	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 422	547
Private wage and salary workers	14 236	262
Federal government workers	896	98
State government workers	999	42
Local government workers	1 753	126
Self-employed workers	1 444	19
Unpaid family workers	94	—
Employed females 16 years and over	8 682	253
Private wage and salary workers	6 520	107
Federal government workers	292	60
State government workers	346	23
Local government workers	948	63
Self-employed workers	502	—
Unpaid family workers	74	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Households	16 371	574
Less than \$5,000	1 950	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 370	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 636	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 762	101
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 542	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 049	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 332	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 187	14
\$50,000 or more	543	7
Median	\$15 864	\$10 112
Mean	\$18 819	\$12 222
Families	11 325	465
Median income	\$19 436	\$10 601
Mean income	\$22 288	\$12 371
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7 635	244
Median income	\$6 224	\$4 042
Mean income	\$7 616	\$5 047
Per capita income	\$7 221	\$3 055

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$19 436	\$10 601
With own children under 18 years	\$20 223	\$9 524
With own children under 6 years	\$17 746	\$9 306
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 357	\$16 437
Married-couple families	\$20 931	\$15 357
With own children under 18 years	\$22 590	\$14 226
With own children under 6 years	\$19 204	\$12 778
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 760	\$20 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 573	\$6 154
With own children under 18 years	\$7 246	\$4 698
With own children under 6 years	\$4 868	\$3 935
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 661	\$16 583
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$8 372	\$3 929
1 worker	\$14 853	\$7 773
2 workers	\$21 609	\$17 174
3 or more workers	\$30 539	\$16 667

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	16 371	574
With earnings	14 173	455
Mean earnings	\$18 635	\$12 292
With Social Security income	3 456	69
Mean Social Security income	\$3 960	\$3 131
With public assistance income	797	128
Mean public assistance income	\$2 079	\$3 192

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	11 325	465
Householder worked in 1979	9 811	354
With related children under 18 years	6 286	385
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 677	289
Female householder, no husband present	1 384	230
Householder worked in 1979	1 048	150
With related children under 18 years	1 038	191
With related children under 6 years	415	98
Householder 65 years and over	1 379	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 009	244
Worked in 1979	5 427	182
65 years and over	1 461	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	42 089	2 319
Related children under 18 years	11 628	1 023
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 368	707
60 years and over	5 615	134
65 years and over	3 927	80

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	733	172
Percent below poverty level	6.5	37.0
Householder worked in 1979	461	92
With related children under 18 years	576	164
With related children 5 to 17 years	384	121
Female householder, no husband present	423	132
Householder worked in 1979	298	63
With related children under 18 years	417	124
With related children under 6 years	244	74
Householder 65 years and over	101	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 792	114
Percent below poverty level	25.6	46.7
Worked in 1979	1 116	71
65 years and over	434	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 951	907
Percent below poverty level	9.4	39.1
Related children under 18 years	1 080	454
Related children 5 to 17 years	670	284
60 years and over	739	50
65 years and over	612	26

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	1 135	204
Female householder, no husband present	549	155
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 451	145
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 914	1 072
Related children under 18 years	1 674	552
65 years and over	1 035	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon City city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city	Milbank city
Total persons	4 692	3 186	2 589	2 886	4 756	4 742	4 330	6 210	4 120
Native	4 609	2 993	2 566	2 827	4 520	4 690	4 195	6 112	4 084
Born in State of residence	2 794	828	1 562	1 881	450	2 298	3 039	4 479	2 742
Born in different State	1 809	2 020	1 000	946	3 820	2 392	1 149	1 633	1 335
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	145	4	—	250	—	7	—	7
Foreign born	83	193	23	59	236	52	135	98	36

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 292	2 644	2 298	2 652	4 196	4 425	3 954	5 749	3 796
Same house	1 986	218	776	1 469	193	1 959	2 453	2 857	1 873
Different house in United States	2 297	2 087	1 522	1 179	3 257	2 443	1 469	2 865	1 923
Same county	1 098	439	910	587	158	943	1 024	1 269	1 096
Different county	1 199	1 648	612	592	3 099	1 500	445	1 596	827
Same State	641	219	257	238	85	562	111	1 079	422
Different State	558	1 429	355	354	3 014	938	334	517	405
Abroad	9	339	—	4	746	23	32	27	—

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over	4 288	2 644	2 288	2 654	4 196	4 424	3 954	5 749	3 796
English only	4 039	2 378	2 227	2 554	3 835	4 111	3 534	5 650	3 599
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
French	19	28	4	—	18	20	25	—	—
German	46	34	22	15	73	58	180	38	138
Greek	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—
Italian	5	—	—	—	—	5	56	—	6
Philippine languages	—	43	—	—	44	4	9	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Spanish	129	78	10	—	143	13	33	7	—
Other specified language	50	83	25	85	59	193	112	49	48
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	379	481	238	222	333	316	406	826	349
Children ever born	146	319	75	75	209	157	140	264	172
Per 1,000 women	385	663	315	338	628	497	345	320	493
Women 25 to 34 years	360	367	253	201	527	265	309	388	280
Children ever born	657	584	431	374	1 020	504	528	647	533
Per 1,000 women	1 825	1 591	1 704	1 861	1 935	1 902	1 709	1 668	1 904
Women 35 to 44 years	216	120	191	128	219	193	182	207	196
Children ever born	584	313	551	397	662	611	660	581	607
Per 1,000 women	2 704	2 608	2 885	3 102	3 023	3 166	3 626	2 807	3 097

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 200	916	701	765	917	1 059	1 168	1 584	1 048
With own children under 18 years	610	658	511	396	517	584	789	576	578
With own children under 6 years	261	467	229	250	441	264	433	267	267
Married-couple families	1 004	817	631	699	883	933	1 052	1 428	921
With own children under 18 years	485	583	458	357	752	437	522	688	504
With own children under 6 years	202	422	215	229	432	219	241	397	244
Female householder, no husband present	142	64	61	66	12	126	71	136	77
With own children under 18 years	99	57	46	39	12	80	38	95	57
With own children under 6 years	44	36	14	21	—	45	19	30	16

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 107	742	827	629	1 462	858	1 043	1 761	930
Nursery school	46	23	57	7	52	22	65	50	56
Kindergarten	74	87	45	32	103	47	34	91	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	563	335	402	338	759	499	499	551	540
High school (1 to 4 years)	328	108	281	196	266	219	328	346	280
College	96	189	42	56	282	71	117	723	10
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	34	23	—	39	6	17	35	—
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	19.3	12.5	22.7	—	13.2	7.6	16.7	14.3	16.0
5 and 6 years old	81.5	78.5	86.5	64.1	83.6	82.5	77.1	89.3	84.7
7 to 15 years old	97.0	97.8	99.2	97.4	97.4	100.0	98.9	99.2	99.2
16 and 17 years old	92.1	51.7	98.4	100.0	95.2	67.7	100.0	92.4	92.0
18 and 19 years old	39.6	27.2	59.0	51.8	6.8	39.6	43.2	63.7	13.8
20 and 21 years old	30.1	11.1	3.2	17.2	12.6	—	21.3	48.0	4.7
22 to 24 years old	2.4	9.5	4.3	9.8	10.3	8.0	—	32.2	—
25 to 34 years old	3.8	8.6	3.0	3.0	12.7	5.3	10.0	9.0	0.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 779	1 223	1 285	1 754	1 837	3 212	2 551	3 496	2 467
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	66	5	5	14	13	72	10	37	21
5 to 7 years	115	13	13	36	24	128	58	80	70
8 years	459	54	76	282	20	589	288	735	604
High school: 1 to 3 years	305	80	102	258	49	446	267	295	176
4 years	867	672	599	583	743	894	1 288	1 185	887
College: 1 to 3 years	544	289	258	347	464	602	355	574	396
4 or more years	423	110	232	234	524	481	285	590	313
Percent high school graduates	66.0	87.6	84.7	66.4	94.2	61.6	75.6	67.2	64.7

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 958	—	—	1 242	2 598	1 593	1 724	2 545	1 756
Place of work reported	1 847	—	—	1 198	1 821	1 405	1 652	2 426	1 683
Worked in area of residence	1 327	—	—	832	1 529	1 107	1 288	2 038	1 230
Worked outside area of residence	520	—	—	366	292	364	388	453	453
Percent of those reporting place of work	28.2	—	—	30.6	16.0	21.2	22.0	16.0	26.9
Mean travel time to work	14.8	12.6	17.4	12.4	10.8	13.4	10.7	8.0	7.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 956	1 439	1 209	1 254	2 598	1 599	1 717	2 545	1 756
Private vehicle	1 644	1 328	1 129	984	2 076	1 312	1 263	1 921	1 417
Drive alone	1 314	972	869	813	1 433	1 064	1 008	1 530	1 093
Carpool	330	356	260	171	643	248	255	391	324
Public transportation	60	2	—	—	—	10	6	—	—
Walked only	131	25	49	200	340	216	411	396	231
Other means	88	67	5	50	76	45	35	113	83
Worked at home	33	17	26	20	14	16	—	115	25
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge (CDP)	Rapid Valley (CDP)	Redfield city	Sisseton city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	4 174	3 068	3 265	3 027	2 789	5 251	5 184	3 472
Native	4 100	3 064	3 178	2 986	2 733	5 144	5 103	3 425
Born in State of residence	2 984	2 591	2 152	2 398	2 171	3 217	3 376	2 438
Born in different State	1 091	473	1 020	576	556	1 908	1 719	972
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	—	6	12	6	19	8	15
Foreign born	74	4	87	41	56	107	81	47
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	3 824	2 605	2 972	2 813	2 525	4 883	4 767	3 209
Same house	2 193	1 299	1 231	1 661	1 439	1 513	2 271	1 851
Different house in United States	1 625	1 306	1 668	1 127	1 082	3 309	2 488	1 358
Same county	840	868	963	663	746	1 018	1 246	773
Different county	785	438	705	464	336	2 291	1 242	585
Same State	500	118	264	364	193	1 412	724	259
Different State	285	320	441	100	143	879	518	326
Abroad	6	—	73	25	4	61	8	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	3 824	2 626	2 972	2 813	2 525	4 911	4 767	3 206
English only	3 092	1 605	2 840	2 692	2 205	4 762	4 659	3 021
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	7	—	—	14	12	—	—
German	579	6	46	58	19	38	55	134
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Spanish	33	9	22	29	—	9	27	23
Other specified language	108	999	64	29	266	84	15	28
Unspecified language	7	—	—	5	4	—	6	—
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	363	345	342	269	208	877	450	289
Children ever born	177	191	153	118	145	183	202	107
Per 1,000 women	488	554	447	439	697	209	449	370
Women 25 to 34 years	300	233	271	180	193	346	336	189
Children ever born	536	490	457	243	347	532	668	337
Per 1,000 women	1 787	2 103	1 686	1 350	1 798	1 538	1 988	1 783
Women 35 to 44 years	201	170	202	133	123	175	255	173
Children ever born	622	708	551	350	386	523	786	506
Per 1,000 women	3 095	4 165	2 728	2 632	3 138	2 989	3 082	2 925
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 136	568	905	779	668	1 260	1 380	906
With own children under 18 years	581	384	538	377	380	615	742	436
With own children under 6 years	315	241	245	176	230	329	376	183
Married-couple families	962	262	798	681	499	978	1 156	752
With own children under 18 years	473	201	451	315	268	437	595	344
With own children under 6 years	249	109	213	145	140	229	296	134
Female householder, no husband present	122	267	85	88	142	275	191	123
With own children under 18 years	90	161	72	52	98	178	120	75
With own children under 6 years	52	116	32	31	90	100	67	49
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	918	1 147	848	576	576	1 757	1 204	739
Nursery school	25	101	22	22	—	53	—	—
Kindergarten	67	55	88	69	25	54	115	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	535	621	418	268	332	427	569	463
High school (1 to 4 years)	264	226	207	151	188	178	343	223
College	27	144	113	66	31	1 045	153	16
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	37	21	30	19	2	18	9
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	18.9	40.3	15.6	11.1	—	23.0	3.6	—
5 and 6 years old	84.2	69.7	95.6	91.5	68.0	89.0	81.0	78.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.1	98.5	97.7	97.9	100.0	98.5	99.2
16 and 17 years old	95.1	62.0	91.5	68.4	75.8	96.5	90.8	85.7
18 and 19 years old	40.2	35.0	28.5	24.6	25.0	84.1	52.2	33.7
20 and 21 years old	—	8.7	—	2.5	—	65.2	8.6	—
22 to 24 years old	3.6	24.3	8.4	—	5.2	37.6	9.5	—
25 to 34 years old	2.6	10.2	8.7	5.8	1.3	15.6	6.6	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	2 550	1 220	1 729	1 947	1 680	2 767	3 129	2 137
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	122	74	7	39	72	37	42	49
5 to 7 years	172	77	101	66	85	41	154	112
8 years	450	136	228	268	347	281	450	409
High school: 1 to 3 years	180	333	259	222	189	257	434	200
4 years	968	259	697	609	545	846	1 067	843
College: 1 to 3 years	386	218	332	347	239	650	578	332
4 or more years	272	123	105	296	203	655	404	192
Percent high school graduates	63.8	49.2	65.6	64.3	58.8	77.7	65.5	64.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 654	742	—	1 374	1 156	2 184	1 997	1 527
Place of work reported	1 567	511	—	1 272	1 122	2 083	1 861	1 199
Worked in area of residence	1 336	474	—	890	938	1 488	1 057	992
Worked outside area of residence	231	37	—	382	184	595	804	207
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.7	7.2	—	30.0	16.4	28.6	43.2	17.3
Mean travel time to work—minutes	11.1	9.2	17.8	9.9	7.7	13.2	12.7	10.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 654	779	1 617	1 374	1 166	2 197	1 997	1 523
Private vehicle	1 182	548	1 560	1 089	892	1 670	1 678	1 174
Drive alone	1 031	330	1 172	850	717	1 176	1 397	940
Carpool	151	218	388	239	175	494	281	234
Public transportation	—	4	—	7	20	9	—	—
Walked only	303	161	28	194	220	408	218	266
Other means	127	45	14	54	—	82	79	18
Worked at home	42	21	15	30	34	28	22	65
Persons per private vehicle	1.07	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.10	1.12

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon City city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city	Milbank city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 474	2 127	1 696	2 191	3 174	3 751	3 307	4 924	3 040
Labor force	2 144	1 656	1 272	1 344	2 674	1 670	1 932	2 757	1 820
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	77.9	75.0	61.3	84.2	44.5	58.4	56.0	59.9
Civilian labor force	2 144	863	1 269	1 333	628	1 670	1 932	2 757	1 820
Employed	2 046	682	1 216	1 286	552	1 648	1 774	2 609	1 770
Unemployed	98	181	53	47	76	22	158	148	50
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	21.0	4.2	3.5	12.1	1.3	8.2	5.4	2.7
Not in labor force	1 330	471	424	847	500	2 081	1 375	2 167	1 220
Inmate of institution	104	—	—	85	—	298	—	113	142
Female, 16 years and over	1 816	1 020	843	1 182	1 107	1 758	1 692	2 725	1 681
Labor force	913	604	517	594	639	808	729	1 257	814
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.3	59.2	61.3	50.3	57.7	46.0	43.1	46.1	48.4
Civilian labor force	913	537	517	594	518	808	729	1 257	814
Employed	877	411	499	594	475	786	671	1 189	796
Unemployed	36	126	18	—	43	22	58	68	18
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	23.5	3.5	—	8.3	2.7	8.0	5.4	2.2
Not in labor force	903	416	326	588	468	950	963	1 468	867
Inmate of institution	57	—	—	78	—	126	—	94	95
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 046	682	1 216	1 286	552	1 648	1 774	2 609	1 770
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	379	96	255	256	146	470	280	603	312
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	149	58	132	167	51	156	105	256	140
Professional specialty occupations	230	38	123	89	95	314	175	347	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	516	186	401	355	166	456	403	635	521
Technicians and related support occupations	55	19	49	26	—	58	48	48	37
Sales occupations	211	88	148	130	65	192	164	250	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	250	79	204	199	101	206	191	337	279
Service occupations	439	148	148	206	158	280	198	538	287
Private household occupations	—	—	8	14	12	12	14	22	42
Protective service occupations	24	18	10	18	—	4	7	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	415	130	130	174	146	264	177	504	245
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	8	4	37	—	30	21	60	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	260	104	179	161	—	255	610	390	328
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	343	140	229	271	82	157	262	383	288
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78	87	92	196	35	37	77	170	114
Transportation and material moving occupations	138	25	52	33	13	94	94	150	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	127	28	85	42	34	26	91	63	82
Employed females 16 years and over	877	411	499	594	475	786	671	1 189	796
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	51	86	83	146	223	118	259	140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	32	27	30	51	66	25	74	37
Professional specialty occupations	144	19	59	53	95	157	93	185	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343	159	239	246	159	330	340	442	376
Technicians and related support occupations	36	14	22	22	—	50	14	9	11
Sales occupations	109	72	53	56	58	118	135	156	129
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	198	73	164	168	101	162	191	277	236
Service occupations	334	106	93	155	137	198	133	402	233
Private household occupations	—	—	8	14	12	12	14	22	42
Protective service occupations	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	334	104	83	141	125	186	119	380	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	12	9	12	—	17	42	13	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	83	72	98	33	18	38	66	36
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20	75	39	90	27	9	15	51	17
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	8	23	8	6	4	23	8	19
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 046	682	1 216	1 286	552	1 648	1 774	2 609	1 770
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	119	4	8	37	—	42	6	60	41
Mining	299	9	4	—	—	63	773	—	46
Construction	106	26	75	20	12	85	36	110	112
Manufacturing	40	129	250	314	71	47	73	421	203
Durable goods	18	116	77	205	64	17	60	308	147
Transportation	118	23	74	18	6	60	28	122	36
Communications and other public utilities	42	13	32	34	—	60	34	123	106
Wholesale trade	45	24	91	77	—	25	22	89	65
Retail trade	496	190	252	266	181	273	340	562	397
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	26	62	66	14	80	62	84	287
Business and repair services	35	21	59	42	16	66	—	54	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	85	56	35	93	52	78	58	122	117
Professional and related services	421	93	232	267	194	687	293	772	306
Health services	171	37	76	120	42	493	91	219	109
Educational services	189	46	115	81	112	82	150	453	149
Public administration	128	68	42	52	6	82	49	90	23
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 046	682	1 216	1 286	552	1 648	1 774	2 609	1 770
Private wage and salary workers	1 488	502	948	1 051	320	811	1 448	1 832	1 432
Federal government workers	50	65	54	32	107	364	36	80	20
State government workers	23	23	28	11	6	96	20	21	21
Local government workers	227	41	83	118	100	142	187	259	162
Self-employed workers	174	50	96	74	12	230	59	188	128
Unpaid family workers	20	1	7	—	7	5	24	29	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 309	1 074	776	840	1 973	1 012	1 309	1 800	1 100
50 to 52 weeks	944	882	576	571	1 546	657	878	1 033	797
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	910	858	558	542	1 522	604	841	945	761
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	959	694	561	654	742	903	911	1 634	917
50 to 52 weeks	474	250	271	366	240	504	446	593	505
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	328	205	215	203	172	430	308	360	327
Families	1 200	916	701	765	917	1 059	1 168	1 584	1 048
No workers in 1979	188	11	23	109	—	195	178	109	126
1 worker in 1979	393	325	210	197	308	332	414	463	290
2 workers in 1979	491	508	356	380	562	466	421	768	494
3 or more workers in 1979	128	72	112	79	47	66	155	152	138

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge (CDP)	Rapid Valley (CDP)	Redfield city	Sisseton city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	3 113	1 764	2 363	2 380	2 063	4 355	3 925	2 590
Labor force	1 843	918	1 843	1 450	1 268	2 446	2 154	1 583
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	52.0	78.0	60.9	61.5	56.2	54.9	61.1
Civilian labor force	1 843	918	1 694	1 450	1 268	2 446	2 154	1 583
Employed	1 694	809	1 510	1 404	1 175	2 254	2 030	1 563
Unemployed	149	109	184	46	93	192	124	20
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	11.9	10.9	3.2	7.3	7.8	5.8	1.3
Not in labor force	1 270	846	520	930	795	1 909	1 771	1 007
Inmate of institution	126	27	—	120	109	128	98	84
Female, 16 years and over	1 723	947	1 145	1 347	1 114	2 425	2 107	1 399
Labor force	869	495	799	704	612	1 156	913	719
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	52.3	69.8	52.3	54.9	47.7	43.3	51.4
Civilian labor force	869	495	779	704	612	1 156	913	719
Employed	818	456	677	685	590	1 073	871	719
Unemployed	51	39	102	19	22	83	42	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.9	13.1	2.7	3.6	7.2	4.6	—
Not in labor force	854	452	346	643	502	1 269	1 194	680
Inmate of institution	64	2	—	91	65	85	60	42
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 694	809	1 510	1 404	1 175	2 254	2 030	1 563
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	326	244	204	347	317	540	436	328
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	76	129	143	147	178	108	118
Professional specialty occupations	218	168	75	204	170	362	328	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579	218	322	349	272	558	459	428
Technicians and related support occupations	34	24	35	32	18	68	31	14
Sales occupations	263	8	138	135	76	252	162	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	282	186	149	182	178	238	266	211
Service occupations	306	189	320	460	267	553	520	320
Private household occupations	35	—	37	5	—	3	22	5
Protective service occupations	18	6	13	19	—	46	39	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	253	183	270	436	260	504	459	302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	5	35	33	13	112	50	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	252	41	273	125	202	295	327	197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167	112	356	90	104	196	238	190
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54	28	105	42	14	48	53	25
Transportation and material moving occupations	67	23	133	19	66	69	102	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	61	118	29	24	79	83	66
Employed females 16 years and over	818	456	677	685	590	1 073	871	719
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122	154	105	150	136	224	189	154
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	65	64	40	60	74	24	53
Professional specialty occupations	98	89	41	110	76	150	165	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	377	152	245	176	221	386	315	300
Technicians and related support occupations	23	—	6	32	18	63	18	14
Sales occupations	106	8	104	37	61	99	97	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	248	144	135	107	142	224	200	189
Service occupations	235	120	226	329	218	367	329	212
Private household occupations	35	—	37	5	7	3	15	5
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	120	189	324	211	318	314	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	22	—	—	76	7	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	—	20	—	—	5	11	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	30	59	30	7	15	20	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21	21	36	26	—	—	6	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	—	—	—	7	—	9	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	9	23	4	—	15	5	8
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 694	809	1 510	1 404	1 175	2 254	2 030	1 563
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	86	5	29	37	19	137	34	106
Mining	—	—	14	—	—	59	109	—
Construction	167	7	243	55	72	230	225	91
Manufacturing	56	38	179	24	32	103	131	49
Durable goods	27	9	141	—	21	87	73	16
Transportation	71	28	49	37	—	48	28	54
Communications and other public utilities	155	24	38	50	—	54	50	41
Wholesale trade	80	5	84	71	35	18	63	113
Retail trade	373	13	376	269	227	434	368	421
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	12	43	52	53	131	58	69
Business and repair services	28	19	40	30	38	52	51	55
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	124	—	116	91	88	148	108	86
Professional and related services	417	354	143	591	485	740	682	415
Health services	212	118	58	428	180	234	403	124
Educational services	102	206	65	118	218	396	188	182
Public administration	54	304	156	97	126	100	123	63
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 694	809	1 510	1 404	1 175	2 254	2 030	1 563
Private wage and salary workers	1 253	147	1 148	603	619	1 467	1 092	1 019
Federal government workers	54	354	115	30	154	155	359	38
State government workers	—	83	98	361	17	236	125	66
Local government workers	162	215	90	226	290	164	309	204
Self-employed workers	159	10	59	169	95	201	145	219
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	15	—	31	—	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 082	491	1 070	836	722	1 549	1 357	892
50 to 52 weeks	760	223	700	536	450	771	918	648
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	692	214	679	511	396	681	851	626
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	968	539	875	804	676	1 500	1 081	799
50 to 52 weeks	559	268	471	394	332	497	536	436
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	396	239	360	299	235	370	387	367
Families	1 136	568	905	779	668	1 260	1 380	906
No workers in 1979	119	106	91	103	82	149	206	152
1 worker in 1979	423	231	197	161	148	427	515	218
2 workers in 1979	488	134	455	401	358	532	493	433
3 or more workers in 1979	106	97	162	114	80	152	166	103

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon City city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city	Milbank city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 750	1 054	761	1 125	917	1 657	1 601	2 378	1 518
Less than \$5,000	315	61	42	234	—	337	181	490	211
\$5,000 to \$7,499	210	119	13	105	26	128	146	291	149
\$7,500 to \$9,999	168	248	37	55	109	132	125	227	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	262	318	118	209	286	302	254	483	313
\$15,000 to \$19,999	324	202	113	182	238	322	313	330	261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233	44	146	115	135	181	222	228	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999	119	38	221	161	113	146	243	242	167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	24	54	51	6	50	88	72	68
\$50,000 or more	62	—	17	13	4	59	29	15	26
Median	\$13 750	\$11 173	\$21 775	\$13 923	\$15 558	\$14 004	\$16 305	\$11 688	\$14 212
Mean	\$16 108	\$12 738	\$22 257	\$15 288	\$16 700	\$16 219	\$17 714	\$13 822	\$16 387
Families	1 200	916	701	765	917	1 059	1 168	1 584	1 048
Median income	\$16 436	\$10 979	\$22 451	\$17 274	\$15 469	\$17 511	\$18 958	\$15 038	\$18 140
Mean income	\$19 274	\$12 649	\$23 127	\$18 639	\$16 605	\$19 279	\$20 512	\$16 879	\$19 348
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	672	227	64	382	1 146	1 161	521	1 340	508
Median income	\$5 813	\$7 229	\$11 000	\$5 760	\$5 911	\$3 789	\$6 397	\$3 416	\$7 031
Mean income	\$7 592	\$8 343	\$11 335	\$8 661	\$5 749	\$6 749	\$8 481	\$5 005	\$9 010
Per capita income	\$6 117	\$4 219	\$6 526	\$6 154	\$4 604	\$6 214	\$6 625	\$5 451	\$6 148
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$16 436	\$10 979	\$22 451	\$17 274	\$15 469	\$17 511	\$18 958	\$15 038	\$18 140
With own children under 18 years	\$17 550	\$10 736	\$22 642	\$19 352	\$15 288	\$18 395	\$22 500	\$17 711	\$19 756
With own children under 6 years	\$15 504	\$9 990	\$19 293	\$17 419	\$12 670	\$17 500	\$17 866	\$15 964	\$18 925
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 679	\$11 500	\$22 143	\$15 804	\$16 336	\$16 214	\$16 396	\$12 342	\$15 519
Married-couple families	\$17 429	\$11 221	\$23 531	\$18 363	\$15 563	\$18 506	\$19 775	\$15 833	\$18 833
With own children under 18 years	\$20 199	\$11 054	\$23 988	\$20 488	\$15 395	\$19 105	\$23 611	\$19 085	\$20 682
With own children under 6 years	\$16 557	\$10 269	\$19 837	\$18 580	\$12 841	\$18 697	\$18 598	\$16 589	\$19 057
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 941	\$11 542	\$22 366	\$16 310	\$16 336	\$16 857	\$17 796	\$12 098	\$15 873
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 926	\$6 711	\$11 917	\$4 891	\$18 750	\$6 625	\$7 625	\$8 235	\$9 562
With own children under 18 years	\$4 719	\$6 382	\$10 667	\$9 063	\$5 000	\$3 929	\$6 563	\$9 063	\$9 063
With own children under 6 years	\$3 452	\$5 577	\$6 250	\$4 464	—	\$4 191	\$2500—	\$3 810	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 958	\$8 542	\$18 125	\$3 672	—	\$10 000	\$11 875	\$15 625	\$13 929
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$6 597	\$3 125	\$8 750	\$6 815	—	\$6 897	\$9 709	\$6 782	\$7 885
1 worker	\$13 438	\$8 812	\$15 652	\$14 076	\$12 108	\$15 000	\$18 910	\$11 212	\$16 643
2 workers	\$20 828	\$11 803	\$24 375	\$20 510	\$16 229	\$20 294	\$21 161	\$19 354	\$19 492
3 or more workers	\$23 875	\$30 000	\$28 833	\$32 293	\$19 598	\$27 500	\$29 632	\$25 789	\$23 214
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	1 750	1 054	761	1 125	917	1 657	1 601	2 378	1 518
With earnings	1 357	1 036	733	886	917	1 154	1 263	1 872	1 196
Mean earnings	\$16 854	\$12 196	\$21 252	\$15 574	\$16 415	\$17 387	\$18 708	\$14 004	\$17 117
With Social Security income	592	42	92	396	6	677	471	971	518
Mean Social Security income	\$3 864	\$3 777	\$4 311	\$3 470	\$2 255	\$3 267	\$4 832	\$3 801	\$3 955
With public assistance income	124	31	24	51	—	84	67	149	58
Mean public assistance income	\$2 283	\$1 440	\$2 112	\$2 090	—	\$2 315	\$2 474	\$1 988	\$1 931
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	1 200	916	701	765	917	1 059	1 168	1 584	1 048
Householder worked in 1979	947	890	652	635	917	768	897	1 294	899
With related children under 18 years	623	673	519	402	793	530	592	807	576
With related children 5 to 17 years	525	364	406	305	640	372	463	534	462
Female householder, no husband present	142	64	61	66	12	126	71	136	77
Householder worked in 1979	64	54	50	44	12	67	36	110	54
With related children under 18 years	103	62	51	45	12	93	44	95	57
With related children under 6 years	44	38	16	21	—	54	19	30	16
Householder 65 years and over	234	15	39	165	—	206	225	385	220
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	672	227	64	382	13	1 161	521	914	508
Worked in 1979	418	208	52	226	6	380	326	546	284
65 years and over	271	8	14	228	—	465	156	442	261
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 580	3 178	2 589	2 797	3 606	4 430	4 324	5 665	3 978
Related children under 18 years	1 372	1 102	1 019	830	1 117	1 117	1 233	1 446	1 249
Related children 5 to 17 years	968	560	718	598	1 167	806	863	991	925
60 years and over	931	54	117	635	12	1 128	787	1 420	904
65 years and over	683	33	71	520	12	825	554	1 097	672
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	143	104	28	84	39	104	60	150	27
Percent below poverty level	11.9	11.4	4.0	11.0	4.3	9.8	5.1	9.5	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	75	88	19	47	39	42	42	91	12
With related children under 18 years	92	93	21	44	39	57	47	79	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	76	58	18	23	22	29	28	57	—
Female householder, no husband present	67	22	14	34	—	50	31	45	8
Householder worked in 1979	30	12	10	18	—	17	25	33	4
With related children under 18 years	67	22	14	18	—	43	31	45	8
With related children under 6 years	44	18	6	12	—	31	19	25	8
Householder 65 years and over	25	3	3	21	—	18	12	36	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	209	35	10	79	7	554	114	292	105
Percent below poverty level	31.1	15.4	15.6	20.7	53.8	47.7	21.9	31.9	20.7
Worked in 1979	64	22	4	8	—	57	40	105	21
65 years and over	110	—	6	68	—	225	41	173	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	618	438	113	319	198	901	305	687	167
Percent below poverty level	13.5	13.8	4.4	11.4	5.5	20.3	7.1	12.1	4.2
Related children under 18 years	188	211	58	74	113	174	97	128	12
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	116	46	43	62	117	66	93	—
60 years and over	170	6	13	136	—	332	59	271	108
65 years and over	147	6	9	111	—	248	59	236	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	187	191	40	94	143	169	116	206	78
Female householder, no husband present	74	38	16	39	—	63	35	45	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	250	42	13	152	7	707	169	378	166
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	748	754	157	424	679	1 235	600	907	399
Related children under 18 years	193	365	76	91	390	241	218	149	68
65 years and over	228	6	14	164	—	356	124	359	199

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge (CDP)	Rapid Valley (CDP)	Redfield city	Sisseton city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	1 622	691	1 139	1 244	1 040	2 069	2 029	1 350
Less than \$5,000	329	207	74	252	261	558	386	259
\$5,000 to \$7,499	185	74	101	116	135	207	225	228
\$7,500 to \$9,999	177	110	117	103	93	198	171	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	251	75	257	267	174	364	383	244
\$15,000 to \$19,999	236	78	190	187	176	318	337	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	207	95	189	151	62	159	209	138
\$25,000 to \$34,999	168	31	128	108	113	161	194	101
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54	21	69	49	15	91	95	74
\$50,000 or more	15	—	14	11	11	13	29	18
Median	\$11 863	\$8 966	\$15 641	\$12 929	\$10 871	\$10 828	\$12 800	\$10 772
Mean	\$14 285	\$11 596	\$17 470	\$14 566	\$13 317	\$13 314	\$14 993	\$14 113
Families	1 136	568	905	779	668	1 260	1 380	906
Median income	\$15 825	\$9 012	\$17 083	\$17 005	\$14 367	\$14 978	\$17 074	\$13 606
Mean income	\$16 820	\$12 004	\$18 600	\$17 508	\$16 111	\$16 746	\$18 649	\$16 840
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	568	189	332	550	429	1 626	717	494
Median income	\$5 114	\$2 341	\$9 625	\$7 000	\$5 323	\$3 313	\$4 914	\$6 405
Mean income	\$7 236	\$6 401	\$9 304	\$8 263	\$7 172	\$4 842	\$6 612	\$7 773
Per capita income	\$5 600	\$2 707	\$6 070	\$6 069	\$5 023	\$5 496	\$5 922	\$5 649
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$15 825	\$9 012	\$17 083	\$17 005	\$14 367	\$14 978	\$17 074	\$13 606
With own children under 18 years	\$16 301	\$9 259	\$17 586	\$18 351	\$16 224	\$14 493	\$18 210	\$14 303
With own children under 6 years	\$14 440	\$7 796	\$15 273	\$15 000	\$12 647	\$11 659	\$17 599	\$13 047
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 339	\$8 519	\$15 852	\$14 417	\$12 083	\$15 208	\$14 648	\$12 616
Married-couple families	\$17 253	\$11 354	\$18 305	\$17 987	\$16 386	\$16 896	\$18 207	\$14 952
With own children under 18 years	\$19 077	\$12 135	\$19 159	\$19 235	\$18 953	\$17 994	\$20 088	\$17 500
With own children under 6 years	\$16 607	\$10 313	\$16 523	\$17 690	\$17 500	\$15 230	\$18 914	\$17 188
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 387	\$9 185	\$16 307	\$15 089	\$12 621	\$15 988	\$14 892	\$13 488
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 281	\$8 406	\$6 985	\$7 188	\$5 703	\$6 477	\$10 675	\$5 954
With own children under 18 years	\$8 594	\$8 229	\$6 750	\$5 455	\$5 789	\$4 526	\$7 031	\$6 490
With own children under 6 years	\$8 333	\$6 154	\$4 107	\$4 297	\$5 294	\$3 721	\$5 602	\$5 417
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 045	\$10 000	\$7 321	\$11 591	\$5 577	\$10 368	\$14 135	\$4 821
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$8 750	\$4 167	\$6 964	\$6 128	\$5 682	\$8 080	\$7 433	\$6 148
1 worker	\$11 287	\$6 533	\$12 269	\$11 298	\$7 381	\$11 875	\$13 199	\$10 694
2 workers	\$17 961	\$17 643	\$18 438	\$18 887	\$16 172	\$17 336	\$19 459	\$16 979
3 or more workers	\$25 000	\$23 795	\$26 154	\$23 182	\$26 429	\$26 932	\$26 389	\$23 802
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	1 622	691	1 139	1 244	1 040	2 069	2 029	1 350
With earnings	1 292	558	1 035	930	784	1 595	1 553	1 032
Mean earnings	\$13 963	\$12 440	\$16 894	\$15 335	\$14 459	\$12 812	\$15 304	\$14 618
With Social Security income	545	113	347	479	347	666	727	488
Mean Social Security income	\$3 675	\$3 485	\$4 074	\$3 698	\$3 316	\$3 873	\$3 678	\$3 616
With public assistance income	92	160	65	83	159	113	141	137
Mean public assistance income	\$2 245	\$2 122	\$2 144	\$1 752	\$2 344	\$1 148	\$2 353	\$2 248
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	1 136	568	905	779	668	1 260	1 380	906
Householder worked in 1979	930	415	748	655	531	1 035	1 073	706
With related children under 18 years	581	449	553	389	410	628	759	456
With related children 5 to 17 years	429	364	452	293	313	412	602	371
Female householder, no husband present	122	267	85	88	142	275	191	123
Householder worked in 1979	90	176	58	73	89	232	138	63
With related children under 18 years	90	214	79	52	120	178	120	95
With related children under 6 years	52	155	39	31	92	100	75	58
Householder 65 years and over	222	55	93	184	166	236	290	197
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	568	189	332	550	429	1 061	717	494
Worked in 1979	321	138	305	311	231	668	408	247
65 years and over	252	36	39	202	202	360	277	214
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 995	3 003	3 253	2 899	2 664	4 558	5 081	3 388
Related children under 18 years	1 144	1 439	997	748	834	1 007	1 471	1 008
Related children 5 to 17 years	800	1 020	704	534	581	667	1 054	742
60 years and over	900	207	350	740	677	1 045	1 090	773
65 years and over	651	136	216	586	546	811	857	555
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	132	256	49	58	126	195	107	132
Percent below poverty level	11.6	45.1	5.4	7.4	18.9	15.5	7.8	14.6
Householder worked in 1979	69	152	27	43	57	148	53	79
With related children under 18 years	70	235	42	36	92	141	84	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	47	206	27	21	73	71	60	77
Female householder, no husband present	55	138	35	24	89	124	60	62
Householder worked in 1979	23	80	20	20	43	103	31	32
With related children under 18 years	37	127	35	24	79	106	55	57
With related children under 6 years	23	82	27	20	70	72	48	37
Householder 65 years and over	16	23	—	17	28	19	23	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	143	109	47	139	150	408	228	145
Percent below poverty level	25.2	57.7	14.2	25.3	35.0	38.5	31.8	29.4
Worked in 1979	59	58	40	34	17	253	86	21
65 years and over	63	26	—	92	96	108	95	102
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	527	1 454	174	308	610	891	626	628
Percent below poverty level	13.2	48.4	5.3	10.6	22.9	19.5	12.3	18.5
Related children under 18 years	150	808	59	82	240	198	216	250
Related children 5 to 17 years	99	618	40	51	132	119	116	186
60 years and over	114	109	5	135	183	170	160	155
65 years and over	94	58	—	124	164	150	118	136
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	197	280	91	88	154	260	172	221
Female householder, no husband present	69	150	42	36	93	144	73	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	246	109	56	185	187	564	332	174
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	809	1 574	315	418	757	1 247	942	941
Related children under 18 years	213	863	108	89	285	272	286	369
65 years and over	212	58	23	197	200	274	188	205

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 558	442	2 429	1 884	...
Same house	163	9	1 248	1 211	...
Different house in United States	2 816	360	1 181	673	...
Same county	115	30	853	420	...
Different county	2 701	330	328	253	...
Same State	74	—	118	127	...
Different State	2 627	330	210	126	...
Abroad	579	73	—	—	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 252	147	1 084	354	...
Nursery school	52	—	101	—	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	731	81	661	198	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	260	—	218	132	...
College	209	66	104	24	...
Persons 25 years old and over	1 569	172	1 110	1 361	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	32	—	282	402	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	33	9	327	106	...
4 years	674	56	254	456	...
College: 1 to 3 years	382	50	177	201	...
4 or more years	448	57	70	196	...

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	2 667	361	1 618	1 613	...
Labor force	2 264	318	802	1 002	...
Employed	492	27	693	944	...
Unemployed	76	—	109	58	...
Not in labor force	403	43	816	611	...

Female, 16 years and over	934	92	844	884	...
Labor force	551	49	415	488	...
Employed	415	27	376	488	...
Unemployed	43	—	39	—	...
Not in labor force	383	43	429	396	...

Employed persons 16 years and over	492	27	693	944	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	—	152	268	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	—	67	135	...
Professional specialty occupations	83	—	85	133	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	139	27	213	213	...
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	24	10	...
Sales occupations	56	9	8	76	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	18	181	127	...
Service occupations	151	—	176	211	...
Private household occupations	12	—	—	7	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	6	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	—	170	204	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	5	13	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	41	153	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	—	106	86	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	—	28	10	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	—	17	66	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	—	61	10	...

Employed females 16 years and over	415	27	376	488	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	—	84	130	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	—	59	60	...
Professional specialty occupations	83	—	25	70	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	132	27	147	173	...
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	10	...
Sales occupations	49	9	8	61	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	18	139	102	...
Service occupations	130	—	115	173	...
Private household occupations	12	—	—	7	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	118	—	115	166	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	5	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	—	30	7	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19	—	21	—	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	7	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	—	9	—	...

Employed persons 16 years and over	492	27	693	944	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	5	19	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	...
Construction	12	—	7	67	...
Manufacturing	54	9	38	32	...
Durable goods	47	9	9	21	...
Transportation	6	—	28	—	...
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	18	—	...
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	35	...
Retail trade	165	9	13	218	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	12	53	...
Business and repair services	7	9	19	26	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	52	—	—	88	...
Professional and related services	176	—	252	368	...
Health services	42	—	67	109	...
Educational services	94	—	163	198	...
Public administration	6	—	301	38	...

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	799	98	532	504	...
No workers	—	—	106	65	...
1 worker	262	33	212	76	...
2 workers	490	65	126	289	...
3 or more workers	47	—	88	74	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)		Pine Ridge (CDP)	Sisseton city	
	Race		Race	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	799	98	617	824	209
Less than \$5,000	—	—	201	189	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	11	15	68	84	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	100	9	104	76	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	236	37	64	149	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	213	18	50	167	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	9	81	56	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103	10	31	84	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	—	18	15	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	4	—
Median	\$15 918	\$11 689	\$8 450	\$12 351	—
Mean	\$17 174	\$13 631	\$11 153	\$13 358	—
Families	799	98	532	504	—
Median income	\$15 813	\$11 689	\$8 457	\$15 559	—
Mean income	\$17 065	\$13 631	\$11 489	\$16 303	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	914	193	132	355	—
Median income	\$5 906	\$5 750	\$2 091	\$5 227	—
Mean income	\$5 749	\$5 842	\$5 733	\$7 476	—
Per capita income	\$4 676	\$4 702	\$2 434	\$5 570	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type by presence of own children:					
Families	\$15 813	\$11 689	\$8 457	\$15 559	—
With own children under 18 years	\$15 581	\$11 830	\$8 611	\$17 066	—
With own children under 6 years	\$13 485	\$10 580	\$7 533	\$15 905	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 724	\$11 250	\$8 148	\$13 368	—
Married-couple families	\$15 803	\$11 830	\$9 939	\$15 545	—
With own children under 18 years	\$15 556	\$12 105	\$11 458	\$17 821	—
With own children under 6 years	\$13 485	\$10 263	\$10 313	\$16 724	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 724	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$12 742	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$26 250	—	\$8 156	\$4 844	—
With own children under 18 years	\$26 250	—	\$7 951	\$2 969	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	\$5 385	\$2500—	—
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	\$10 000	\$15 357	—
Workers in family in 1979:					
No workers	—	—	\$4 167	\$5 885	—
1 worker	\$12 568	\$10 417	\$6 085	\$9 762	—
2 workers	\$16 446	\$12 098	\$14 375	\$15 918	—
3 or more workers	\$19 598	—	\$23 929	\$26 964	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979					
Households	799	98	617	824	209
With earnings	799	98	484	620	—
Mean earnings	\$16 914	\$13 566	\$12 064	\$14 455	—
With Social Security income	—	—	108	299	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	\$3 535	\$3 508	—
With public assistance income	—	—	160	80	—
Mean public assistance income	—	—	\$2 122	\$2 088	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	799	98	532	504	—
Householder worked in 1979	799	98	379	426	—
With related children under 18 years	684	89	421	267	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	547	73	344	188	—
Female householder, no husband present	6	—	259	37	—
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	168	30	—
With related children under 18 years	6	—	206	25	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	147	19	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	55	149	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	13	—	132	355	—
Worked in 1979	6	—	86	182	—
65 years and over	—	—	31	187	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 133	289	2 834	1 928	—
Related children under 18 years	1 512	121	1 409	465	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 030	81	990	325	—
60 years and over	—	—	202	590	—
65 years and over	—	—	131	492	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	24	15	256	52	—
Percent below poverty level	3.0	15.3	48.1	10.3	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	15	152	33	—
With related children under 18 years	24	15	235	28	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	13	9	206	9	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	138	19	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	80	19	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	127	19	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	82	19	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	23	24	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7	—	86	125	—
Percent below poverty level	53.8	—	65.2	35.2	—
Worked in 1979	—	—	40	9	—
65 years and over	—	—	26	96	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	145	48	1 426	228	—
Percent below poverty level	4.6	16.6	50.3	11.8	—
Related children under 18 years	95	18	808	17	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	55	7	618	7	—
60 years and over	—	—	109	147	—
65 years and over	—	—	58	147	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	103	33	280	72	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	150	19	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7	—	86	158	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	503	120	1 546	341	—
Related children under 18 years	307	57	863	45	—
65 years and over	—	—	58	166	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
AGE											
Total persons	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680
Under 5 years	266	1 513	311	577	1 715	2 808	473	246	727	133	908
5 to 9 years	284	1 374	317	537	1 420	2 526	396	239	660	135	826
10 to 14 years	287	1 293	273	562	1 409	3 000	445	198	678	186	906
15 to 19 years	394	1 713	320	896	3 411	3 950	475	206	742	211	884
20 to 24 years	202	1 648	221	694	4 728	4 019	341	161	628	129	657
25 to 29 years	223	1 481	251	454	2 197	2 939	433	110	562	139	618
30 to 34 years	189	1 283	180	457	1 315	2 685	274	101	715	100	530
35 to 39 years	154	885	150	369	1 052	1 836	269	102	412	122	497
40 to 44 years	175	1 007	133	290	876	1 748	245	78	395	105	431
45 to 49 years	196	885	143	422	769	1 578	228	72	421	136	507
50 to 54 years	175	1 147	167	422	930	1 880	337	63	402	165	440
55 to 59 years	244	1 070	135	435	961	1 670	289	66	394	183	444
60 to 64 years	189	1 074	119	429	944	1 611	278	46	436	119	528
65 to 69 years	190	786	96	447	785	1 394	232	43	405	131	456
70 to 74 years	170	857	102	373	618	1 269	196	28	283	111	388
75 to 79 years	121	474	79	283	551	863	191	19	171	84	296
80 to 84 years	84	360	30	212	363	650	84	8	133	37	220
85 years and over	85	345	17	200	288	536	59	9	208	17	144
Median	34.2	32.2	26.6	33.4	24.2	28.7	31.1	20.2	31.3	38.6	30.4
Female	1 761	9 917	1 546	3 998	12 042	19 420	2 676	901	4 221	1 086	4 927
Under 5 years	139	744	170	296	857	1 376	240	107	346	54	442
5 to 9 years	120	664	162	247	720	1 300	191	126	331	60	430
10 to 14 years	153	640	137	317	647	1 413	218	103	331	86	462
15 to 19 years	139	842	153	383	1 735	2 120	234	100	348	87	424
20 to 24 years	88	823	101	243	2 181	2 197	174	84	318	58	314
25 to 29 years	93	716	130	226	990	1 450	191	61	305	61	315
30 to 34 years	92	595	86	203	624	1 377	139	45	316	52	265
35 to 39 years	78	414	71	189	531	956	154	50	211	64	245
40 to 44 years	95	532	73	150	419	865	120	43	199	49	215
45 to 49 years	106	465	88	232	359	846	124	41	203	68	259
50 to 54 years	80	615	68	210	471	985	195	31	205	84	218
55 to 59 years	117	503	65	212	497	808	120	30	182	97	219
60 to 64 years	86	609	63	235	482	856	138	25	253	58	252
65 to 69 years	90	447	50	237	391	769	116	17	223	77	244
70 to 74 years	92	510	56	199	385	746	125	18	137	66	218
75 to 79 years	73	307	46	173	317	565	99	8	94	42	180
80 to 84 years	57	240	15	119	222	435	62	3	101	14	129
85 years and over	63	251	12	127	214	356	36	9	118	9	96
Median	38.6	34.4	26.9	37.2	24.6	29.5	33.2	20.9	32.1	42.1	31.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	189	1 074	119	429	944	1 611	278	46	436	119	528
In families	164	899	109	361	838	1 327	240	38	381	102	410
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.5	9.5	26.6	14.1	8.4	7.3	12.1	13.2	7.3	25.5	13.2
Householder or spouse	154	894	102	347	806	1 260	231	36	374	100	396
Other relatives	10	5	7	14	32	67	9	2	7	2	14
Nonrelatives in households	19	154	10	62	98	252	21	8	55	15	97
Living alone	19	145	7	62	76	250	21	7	44	15	89
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.5	20.0	—	41.9	6.6	17.6	14.3	57.1	20.5	53.3	28.1
In group quarters	6	21	—	6	8	32	17	—	—	2	21
Inmate of institution	6	21	—	6	8	24	12	—	—	2	18
Home for the aged	6	21	—	6	8	24	12	—	—	2	18
Other	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	3
Persons 65 to 74 years	360	1 643	198	820	1 403	2 663	428	71	688	242	844
In families	226	1 060	159	608	1 048	1 867	289	53	466	177	569
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.2	5.2	15.7	15.1	4.1	6.6	16.3	37.7	6.4	27.7	17.2
Householder or spouse	212	988	152	588	1 011	1 736	275	43	431	173	536
Other relatives	14	72	7	20	37	131	14	10	35	4	33
Nonrelatives in households	104	541	39	191	335	707	131	18	207	57	243
Living alone	104	519	39	189	325	672	124	13	204	57	240
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.8	26.6	51.3	32.8	30.2	25.4	33.9	30.8	26.0	40.4	32.9
In group quarters	30	42	—	21	20	89	8	—	15	8	32
Inmate of institution	30	42	—	19	20	53	8	—	15	8	32
Home for the aged	30	42	—	19	20	53	8	—	15	8	32
Other	—	—	—	2	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	290	1 179	126	695	1 202	2 049	334	36	512	138	660
In families	113	490	83	336	610	783	167	19	248	83	300
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.7	12.4	30.1	25.0	4.8	10.3	18.0	26.3	8.1	27.7	23.3
Householder or spouse	102	417	68	303	533	626	156	12	179	77	271
Other relatives	11	73	15	33	77	157	11	7	69	6	29
Nonrelatives in households	92	540	43	252	422	855	131	17	176	42	230
Living alone	92	518	43	249	417	820	127	14	164	42	227
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.2	40.2	46.5	50.6	34.1	41.2	56.7	64.3	58.5	35.7	52.4
In group quarters	85	149	—	107	170	411	36	—	88	13	130
Inmate of institution	85	149	—	107	170	381	36	—	88	13	126
Home for the aged	85	149	—	107	170	381	36	—	88	13	126
Other	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	4
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	1 260	7 362	964	2 881	8 005	13 517	1 906	443	3 050	817	3 241
1 person	294	1 892	206	707	1 890	3 283	464	53	716	154	784
2 persons	414	2 460	250	1 020	2 644	4 294	614	94	992	296	965
3 persons	186	1 161	152	425	1 341	2 259	288	58	471	142	480
4 persons	161	1 029	151	356	1 229	2 015	264	75	488	129	427
5 persons	134	582	107	194	577	1 118	146	58	213	54	277
6 or more persons	71	238	98	179	324	548	130	105	170	42	308

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
AGE											
Total persons	4 894	13 689	20 885	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
Under 5 years	409	863	1 858	599	484	1 500	614	381	646	335	378
5 to 9 years	338	790	1 510	522	342	1 139	603	407	595	326	402
10 to 14 years	321	699	1 638	521	536	1 405	626	430	510	373	463
15 to 19 years	400	2 136	2 061	648	626	1 797	684	509	591	396	487
20 to 24 years	277	3 114	1 922	423	399	1 781	511	342	502	294	250
25 to 29 years	352	1 134	1 737	328	592	1 298	556	325	363	237	286
30 to 34 years	245	848	1 352	309	422	1 249	414	294	328	219	282
35 to 39 years	215	654	1 037	267	378	910	349	259	291	194	272
40 to 44 years	213	408	992	222	313	673	330	240	205	194	204
45 to 49 years	252	421	878	182	270	800	394	266	200	224	263
50 to 54 years	283	470	1 009	299	350	975	465	274	252	218	303
55 to 59 years	292	397	1 038	241	293	796	551	335	187	230	319
60 to 64 years	376	488	941	206	287	733	420	281	233	197	297
65 to 69 years	270	347	816	187	253	682	431	285	151	227	311
70 to 74 years	236	355	739	117	195	714	371	271	131	206	196
75 to 79 years	210	261	571	64	162	607	368	175	132	140	200
80 to 84 years	134	149	471	24	48	394	241	127	32	75	132
85 years and over	71	155	315	37	50	367	205	88	17	96	114
Median	37.4	23.5	29.2	23.8	30.2	30.0	35.8	34.3	23.3	33.0	35.6
Female											
Under 5 years	2 423	6 844	10 773	2 535	2 913	9 303	4 059	2 569	2 706	2 092	2 582
5 to 9 years	183	438	904	295	227	735	310	172	333	148	185
10 to 14 years	164	405	749	287	147	549	312	173	327	158	194
15 to 19 years	163	340	807	201	268	722	298	209	235	188	235
20 to 24 years	182	1 139	1 016	308	279	864	313	249	261	185	217
25 to 29 years	131	1 410	983	219	211	881	225	142	280	132	121
30 to 34 years	158	527	853	139	254	609	248	150	212	100	138
35 to 39 years	119	420	646	162	209	644	203	148	138	115	129
40 to 44 years	109	330	554	113	198	493	166	143	133	101	139
45 to 49 years	107	185	483	130	156	340	175	104	111	100	108
50 to 54 years	132	237	483	91	124	429	208	126	104	133	130
55 to 59 years	149	229	542	147	148	490	237	149	109	95	149
60 to 64 years	143	190	488	101	147	401	269	163	96	111	138
65 to 69 years	176	252	505	114	173	427	229	137	116	109	165
70 to 74 years	146	183	486	99	148	379	214	150	88	127	172
75 to 79 years	128	196	431	53	71	438	200	142	64	122	106
80 to 84 years	97	155	360	37	88	416	192	98	72	80	100
85 years and over	81	106	275	15	30	222	142	64	14	41	61
Median	55	102	208	24	35	264	118	50	13	47	86
Median	40.1	23.5	30.6	24.1	31.7	32.3	38.6	36.5	23.2	36.0	37.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	376	488	941	206	287	733	420	281	233	197	297
In families	320	388	700	184	241	603	340	232	182	174	256
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.4	5.2	6.1	22.8	2.5	10.4	16.2	12.9	35.7	17.8	12.9
Householder or spouse	316	383	695	170	232	584	326	224	182	167	236
Other relatives	4	5	14	9	19	59	14	8	51	7	20
Nonrelatives in households	55	98	233	22	43	123	76	43	51	14	37
Living alone	44	80	194	19	43	116	72	41	51	14	34
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.7	3.8	24.2	73.7	23.3	25.9	30.6	24.4	78.4	28.6	35.3
In group quarters	1	2	8	—	3	7	4	6	—	9	4
Inmate of institution	—	2	8	—	3	7	4	6	—	9	4
Home for the aged	—	2	2	—	3	7	4	6	—	9	4
Other	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	506	702	1 555	304	448	1 396	802	556	282	433	507
In families	373	519	1 110	238	331	933	590	407	186	313	369
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	2.9	7.0	37.4	6.0	5.7	9.8	17.9	18.3	24.6	11.1
Householder or spouse	353	491	1 069	216	323	900	552	389	176	298	350
Other relatives	20	28	41	22	8	33	38	18	10	15	19
Nonrelatives in households	120	166	416	66	99	437	200	137	96	112	118
Living alone	114	158	380	58	82	408	194	131	91	108	116
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.2	27.8	26.1	32.8	42.7	30.4	40.7	38.9	51.6	32.4	37.9
In group quarters	13	17	29	—	18	26	12	12	—	8	20
Inmate of institution	13	17	22	—	18	20	12	12	—	8	20
Home for the aged	13	17	12	—	18	20	12	12	—	8	20
Other	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	415	565	1 357	125	260	1 368	814	390	181	311	446
In families	199	252	654	76	102	534	436	194	108	126	205
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.6	5.2	15.9	25.0	4.9	13.3	16.5	17.0	41.7	23.0	22.4
Householder or spouse	180	240	586	57	86	460	366	172	100	110	173
Other relatives	19	12	68	19	16	74	70	22	8	16	32
Nonrelatives in households	189	200	494	49	113	624	270	133	73	108	136
Living alone	186	181	449	49	113	592	257	125	73	108	133
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.5	39.2	44.3	49.0	28.3	40.4	36.2	48.0	76.7	48.1	42.9
In group quarters	27	113	209	—	45	210	108	63	—	77	105
Inmate of institution	27	113	193	—	45	210	108	63	—	77	105
Home for the aged	27	113	152	—	45	210	108	63	—	77	105
Other	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	1 870	4 418	7 640	1 426	2 135	6 686	2 999	1 861	1 584	1 415	1 793
1 person	442	1 149	1 873	245	445	1 760	763	411	317	297	378
2 persons	684	1 516	2 447	350	673	2 228	1 005	636	363	477	653
3 persons	285	705	1 227	208	417	1 043	435	263	228	183	270
4 persons	236	663	1 139	223	349	890	367	258	208	201	213
5 persons	124	216	568	186	152	398	236	164	156	130	127
6 or more persons	99	169	386	214	99	367	193	129	312	127	152

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
AGE											
Total persons	6 439	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220	9 350
Under 5 years	679	247	749	472	319	413	364	323	131	1 249	637
5 to 9 years	582	230	820	518	285	393	379	309	133	1 174	691
10 to 14 years	657	284	723	398	206	429	384	288	130	1 309	655
15 to 19 years	626	324	832	514	225	421	436	326	186	1 190	804
20 to 24 years	543	169	623	401	240	296	303	217	134	1 104	494
25 to 29 years	647	203	660	381	229	318	344	206	154	1 355	589
30 to 34 years	541	178	548	369	187	263	271	178	101	1 220	485
35 to 39 years	440	148	461	269	123	238	235	186	78	977	424
40 to 44 years	338	164	402	273	135	190	232	160	92	714	402
45 to 49 years	425	218	387	288	105	241	235	150	64	697	500
50 to 54 years	453	200	412	278	138	267	320	212	113	553	484
55 to 59 years	530	190	459	357	115	349	326	156	62	789	544
60 to 64 years	517	178	504	334	128	328	319	192	99	503	598
65 to 69 years	400	167	444	334	81	331	193	137	99	408	581
70 to 74 years	369	147	336	332	99	281	245	120	46	366	517
75 to 79 years	313	125	303	253	100	191	171	123	33	233	418
80 to 84 years	194	90	216	154	46	168	104	76	17	170	310
85 years and over	185	65	134	90	33	144	87	56	28	209	217
Median	34.5	36.0	30.9	34.4	27.7	37.0	34.9	31.1	29.4	29.0	38.8
Female											
Under 5 years	4 037	1 651	4 537	3 056	1 378	2 647	2 465	1 665	800	7 411	4 744
5 to 9 years	331	121	340	248	151	202	183	142	67	614	309
10 to 14 years	297	101	369	256	143	178	183	164	62	625	327
15 to 19 years	300	133	371	187	95	221	178	122	50	601	310
20 to 24 years	312	157	404	251	103	187	205	150	79	614	398
25 to 29 years	281	74	309	173	122	137	141	93	59	606	212
30 to 34 years	303	86	322	203	117	139	164	101	70	690	294
35 to 39 years	261	102	274	158	74	137	126	87	44	648	232
40 to 44 years	247	75	256	117	52	120	123	85	43	457	209
45 to 49 years	125	80	177	159	76	102	116	97	46	388	229
50 to 54 years	203	127	201	129	62	129	117	69	42	395	233
55 to 59 years	187	80	201	147	61	122	168	108	43	249	249
60 to 64 years	217	92	255	203	59	187	160	78	34	393	273
65 to 69 years	210	85	238	186	53	159	164	87	47	273	316
70 to 74 years	186	94	249	167	49	179	90	67	39	218	320
75 to 79 years	192	86	192	178	52	155	122	66	20	217	284
80 to 84 years	177	72	178	142	62	102	95	76	19	139	232
85 years and over	109	53	125	89	24	100	77	29	14	118	186
Median	33.7	38.4	32.8	37.2	28.2	40.1	37.1	33.5	31.5	29.7	41.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	517	178	504	334	128	328	319	192	99	503	598
In families	325	148	444	279	94	265	273	182	92	380	492
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.3	14.9	9.7	20.1	17.0	12.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	0.8	12.2
Householder or spouse	319	143	427	269	88	252	265	170	84	380	480
Other relatives	6	5	17	10	6	13	8	12	8	—	12
Nonrelatives in households	94	26	55	55	32	58	44	10	7	113	98
Living alone	84	26	52	55	24	58	41	10	7	100	95
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.6	15.4	11.5	30.9	16.7	41.4	41.5	—	100.0	13.0	23.2
In group quarters	98	4	5	—	2	5	2	—	—	10	8
Inmate of institution	19	4	—	—	2	5	2	—	—	10	8
Home for the aged	19	4	—	—	2	5	2	—	—	10	8
Other	79	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	769	314	780	666	180	612	438	257	145	774	1 098
In families	381	232	530	483	108	462	331	189	107	525	818
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.9	10.8	10.0	19.3	8.3	3.7	9.7	16.9	18.7	1.1	12.2
Householder or spouse	381	222	500	467	106	433	313	182	99	502	773
Other relatives	—	10	30	16	2	29	18	7	8	23	45
Nonrelatives in households	204	74	201	175	68	125	95	68	38	244	234
Living alone	194	74	196	173	68	116	95	66	38	244	231
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.5	48.6	28.1	43.4	19.1	25.0	40.0	21.2	21.1	21.7	26.8
In group quarters	184	8	49	8	4	25	12	—	—	5	46
Inmate of institution	78	37	8	4	4	25	12	—	—	5	40
Home for the aged	71	8	37	8	4	25	12	—	—	5	40
Other	106	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Persons 75 years and over	692	280	653	497	179	503	362	255	78	612	945
In families	245	142	344	242	104	217	170	146	38	209	419
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	12.7	9.0	24.8	20.2	14.3	20.0	13.0	10.5	3.8	16.0
Householder or spouse	230	113	281	219	96	178	127	126	29	184	365
Other relatives	15	29	63	23	8	39	43	20	9	25	54
Nonrelatives in households	259	103	239	207	54	151	133	109	40	245	321
Living alone	257	93	233	200	54	151	131	107	40	229	317
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.7	39.8	47.2	54.0	27.8	49.7	40.5	47.7	32.5	40.2	46.1
In group quarters	188	35	70	48	21	135	59	—	—	158	205
Inmate of institution	164	35	70	48	21	135	59	—	—	158	205
Home for the aged	138	35	70	48	21	135	59	—	—	158	205
Other	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	3 028	1 225	3 151	2 242	969	1 895	1 791	1 157	596	5 184	3 475
1 person	869	277	751	562	227	443	389	243	143	1 342	830
2 persons	972	422	958	734	276	668	611	376	160	1 557	1 252
3 persons	434	169	479	322	131	266	289	163	98	834	476
4 persons	374	172	460	306	174	213	255	145	106	840	441
5 persons	240	119	310	170	90	161	142	102	58	403	254
6 or more persons	139	66	193	148	71	124	105	128	31	208	222

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	• Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
AGE											
Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942	3 864	6 444	4 027
Under 5 years	164	367	255	108	500	819	1 490	1 291	416	496	249
5 to 9 years	161	405	215	132	434	741	1 163	1 144	360	500	246
10 to 14 years	159	350	213	108	468	684	1 331	1 109	347	521	301
15 to 19 years	217	339	246	125	527	1 079	2 065	1 206	356	611	354
20 to 24 years	105	228	148	92	414	1 191	2 115	998	301	392	211
25 to 29 years	151	232	224	127	383	855	1 669	1 089	276	402	213
30 to 34 years	72	235	138	69	378	546	1 143	1 009	242	330	206
35 to 39 years	66	183	154	82	274	418	810	841	231	298	120
40 to 44 years	128	158	131	75	308	421	795	594	138	270	247
45 to 49 years	130	155	131	73	395	478	753	581	179	298	258
50 to 54 years	118	159	157	105	360	547	843	688	228	389	270
55 to 59 years	118	132	166	76	390	487	905	671	145	351	266
60 to 64 years	94	129	164	69	435	580	863	601	179	403	274
65 to 69 years	104	156	159	84	351	514	757	627	154	354	230
70 to 74 years	103	101	159	48	335	525	617	589	120	255	205
75 to 79 years	75	55	129	46	296	372	442	321	98	220	191
80 to 84 years	59	39	90	28	245	184	267	282	61	184	113
85 years and over	45	14	50	16	186	283	311	301	33	170	73
Median	35.4	25.6	35.8	32.9	39.3	30.0	28.0	30.7	27.8	34.5	42.3
Female											
Under 5 years	1 063	1 749	1 467	729	3 385	5 503	9 322	7 046	1 880	3 256	2 028
5 to 9 years	91	176	119	47	233	394	729	609	203	239	128
10 to 14 years	77	238	104	63	209	363	540	607	166	273	106
15 to 19 years	88	178	100	68	237	341	665	521	181	221	154
20 to 24 years	112	153	116	68	258	560	1 019	593	160	289	162
25 to 29 years	42	110	68	50	187	597	1 102	470	131	165	97
30 to 34 years	79	118	104	60	175	419	805	548	128	191	103
35 to 39 years	29	123	66	28	183	245	507	485	140	160	93
40 to 44 years	34	95	80	45	133	221	411	391	114	140	67
45 to 49 years	74	74	72	39	158	197	395	314	73	142	118
50 to 54 years	56	78	67	41	214	254	423	304	85	145	135
55 to 59 years	70	77	83	62	165	256	403	340	114	192	132
60 to 64 years	55	69	74	25	214	240	448	309	62	202	134
65 to 69 years	43	58	84	28	201	329	440	316	93	209	140
70 to 74 years	64	83	89	34	203	244	404	358	66	182	111
75 to 79 years	55	53	95	20	205	279	304	311	71	149	128
80 to 84 years	37	30	64	22	159	218	288	162	38	131	115
85 years and over	30	27	51	17	149	138	206	182	40	111	57
Median	27	9	31	12	102	208	233	226	15	115	48
Median	37.0	25.8	38.5	31.5	42.5	31.6	28.8	31.8	28.9	38.2	44.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	94	129	164	69	435	580	863	601	179	403	274
In families	77	99	139	63	367	489	735	534	141	345	242
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	14.1	9.4	20.6	7.1	8.4	6.4	14.2	18.4	11.3	15.3
Householder or spouse	73	90	135	59	357	475	718	520	140	337	238
Other relatives	4	9	4	4	10	14	17	14	1	8	4
Nonrelatives in households	17	30	25	6	60	85	122	64	38	53	27
Living alone	17	24	25	6	57	75	116	54	38	53	25
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.4	33.3	48.0	—	29.8	30.7	9.5	27.8	13.2	15.1	24.0
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	6	6	3	—	5	5
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	8	6	6	3	—	5	5
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	8	6	6	—	—	5	5
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	207	257	318	132	686	1 039	1 374	1 216	274	609	435
In families	141	189	218	101	495	785	983	895	200	444	352
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.7	19.0	6.0	12.9	10.9	11.5	8.4	11.8	22.0	13.3	11.6
Householder or spouse	140	178	211	99	476	749	937	868	193	419	341
Other relatives	1	11	7	2	19	36	46	27	7	25	11
Nonrelatives in households	55	57	96	31	174	254	344	280	74	151	77
Living alone	55	53	92	27	170	254	324	278	72	149	77
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.1	15.1	22.8	14.8	36.5	22.4	26.9	24.8	27.8	23.5	54.5
In group quarters	11	11	4	—	17	—	47	41	—	14	6
Inmate of institution	11	11	4	—	17	—	47	35	—	14	6
Home for the aged	11	11	4	—	17	—	47	20	—	14	6
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	179	108	269	90	727	839	1 020	904	192	574	377
In families	77	48	136	31	323	358	443	369	119	254	190
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.0	41.7	16.2	19.4	16.4	10.6	3.4	17.6	13.4	15.7	23.2
Householder or spouse	73	45	128	31	283	319	364	294	107	205	174
Other relatives	4	3	8	—	40	39	79	75	12	49	16
Nonrelatives in households	67	43	97	59	257	330	434	300	73	179	142
Living alone	67	41	94	54	255	319	392	294	73	177	142
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	49.3	51.2	45.7	35.2	47.1	45.8	37.0	39.5	45.2	42.9	75.4
In group quarters	35	17	36	—	147	151	143	235	—	141	45
Inmate of institution	35	17	36	—	147	151	143	235	—	141	45
Home for the aged	35	17	36	—	147	151	143	216	—	141	45
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	722	982	1 057	553	2 547	3 941	6 723	4 823	1 254	2 243	1 523
1 person	185	200	272	138	640	962	1 677	923	271	525	334
2 persons	220	238	367	176	887	1 362	2 243	1 558	347	736	600
3 persons	115	125	135	95	372	614	1 101	810	186	341	227
4 persons	87	154	139	63	360	552	932	820	182	277	194
5 persons	66	79	72	47	180	298	473	448	135	216	96
6 or more persons	49	186	72	34	108	153	297	264	133	148	72

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellotte	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
AGE											
Total persons	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692	70 361	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213
Under 5 years	378	2 164	240	293	8 720	558	6 450	356	303	906	255
5 to 9 years	316	1 815	220	242	8 300	540	5 340	328	247	916	196
10 to 14 years	505	1 758	215	268	8 327	567	5 377	366	340	1 021	228
15 to 19 years	520	2 101	228	307	10 743	577	7 226	414	337	1 054	322
20 to 24 years	300	2 103	200	220	11 793	416	8 778	343	196	655	200
25 to 29 years	335	2 250	157	229	10 947	460	6 985	323	243	708	242
30 to 34 years	289	1 680	130	173	8 268	415	5 526	301	214	611	148
35 to 39 years	299	1 231	103	140	6 055	371	4 061	249	177	564	148
40 to 44 years	273	938	110	128	5 202	274	3 203	196	188	462	109
45 to 49 years	272	973	76	188	5 131	310	3 360	247	174	463	210
50 to 54 years	304	748	136	202	5 096	314	2 908	252	207	511	158
55 to 59 years	270	591	104	261	4 985	406	2 774	285	197	545	212
60 to 64 years	325	663	70	266	4 276	382	2 454	328	203	549	199
65 to 69 years	316	526	91	248	3 535	355	2 069	230	193	551	176
70 to 74 years	240	492	61	194	2 866	291	1 706	186	132	615	141
75 to 79 years	184	271	49	148	2 192	216	975	184	159	378	141
80 to 84 years	187	173	37	98	1 609	133	656	66	84	193	69
85 years and over	91	240	22	134	1 390	107	513	46	80	209	59
Median	36.0	25.9	25.7	39.9	28.1	32.7	26.4	33.7	34.0	31.6	35.5
Female	2 699	9 752	1 085	1 917	57 132	3 377	35 104	2 342	1 864	5 330	1 580
Under 5 years	200	1 048	122	147	4 281	267	3 160	179	164	394	126
5 to 9 years	153	877	120	140	4 292	281	2 600	149	114	414	85
10 to 14 years	243	887	88	137	3 963	293	2 707	170	174	481	124
15 to 19 years	254	843	108	141	5 681	268	3 574	209	168	489	134
20 to 24 years	132	913	87	110	6 403	186	4 013	159	99	304	95
25 to 29 years	167	1 102	74	92	5 586	232	3 230	161	104	324	114
30 to 34 years	123	769	61	78	4 033	212	2 707	135	117	312	62
35 to 39 years	157	563	58	62	3 083	193	2 067	127	84	314	78
40 to 44 years	134	459	52	78	2 666	137	1 684	99	93	183	60
45 to 49 years	133	488	38	104	2 547	152	1 676	126	83	238	112
50 to 54 years	151	310	71	90	2 610	146	1 501	130	117	296	62
55 to 59 years	125	287	43	141	2 573	213	1 497	141	82	258	105
60 to 64 years	163	326	28	148	2 289	193	1 232	166	103	271	110
65 to 69 years	175	304	52	114	2 004	186	1 145	104	111	306	86
70 to 74 years	129	231	29	93	1 616	147	974	91	68	320	84
75 to 79 years	98	132	25	83	1 413	106	546	122	81	186	69
80 to 84 years	112	105	22	64	1 038	90	469	37	53	101	40
85 years and over	50	108	7	95	1 054	75	322	37	49	139	34
Median	37.5	26.4	26.2	43.3	28.5	33.8	27.3	35.4	34.7	34.2	38.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	325	663	70	266	4 276	382	2 454	328	203	549	199
In families	253	496	53	231	3 538	315	1 986	268	174	460	184
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.9	10.5	24.5	30.3	4.7	12.1	7.0	19.8	14.4	18.5	26.6
Householder or spouse	243	479	50	227	3 442	303	1 959	261	172	441	174
Other relatives	10	17	3	4	96	12	27	7	2	19	10
Nonrelatives in households	70	126	13	33	707	65	440	60	21	85	13
Living alone	66	115	11	31	642	63	386	55	21	72	13
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.4	39.1	63.6	51.6	24.3	12.7	22.3	21.8	19.0	22.2	46.2
In group quarters	2	41	4	2	31	2	28	—	8	4	2
Inmate of institution	2	41	4	2	23	—	6	—	8	4	2
Home for the aged	2	17	4	2	8	—	6	—	8	4	2
Other	—	—	—	—	8	2	22	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	556	1 018	152	442	6 401	646	3 775	416	325	1 166	317
In families	426	757	102	343	4 526	484	2 616	295	227	850	242
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	2.8	23.5	30.3	6.3	9.5	10.1	9.2	6.2	18.0	28.5
Householder or spouse	407	709	92	321	4 355	469	2 514	290	220	789	232
Other relatives	19	48	10	22	171	15	102	5	7	61	10
Nonrelatives in households	124	211	36	97	1 732	150	1 080	119	89	273	63
Living alone	118	198	36	92	1 665	138	1 034	106	86	260	63
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.8	16.2	50.0	52.2	21.0	26.1	26.2	32.1	31.4	29.2	47.6
In group quarters	6	50	14	2	143	12	79	2	9	43	12
Inmate of institution	6	50	14	2	135	8	67	2	9	43	12
Home for the aged	6	15	14	2	125	8	59	2	9	43	12
Other	—	—	—	—	8	4	12	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	462	684	108	380	5 191	456	2 144	296	323	780	269
In families	261	359	53	158	2 369	203	1 012	139	156	343	143
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	8.1	22.6	36.7	9.2	14.8	7.6	11.5	20.5	18.7	40.6
Householder or spouse	234	279	51	148	1 967	184	829	116	149	308	121
Other relatives	27	80	2	10	402	19	183	23	7	35	22
Nonrelatives in households	148	222	34	135	1 943	173	823	131	116	304	91
Living alone	148	222	32	131	1 859	164	798	125	114	290	88
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.6	54.5	62.5	54.2	27.2	23.2	37.3	28.0	43.0	52.4	58.0
In group quarters	53	103	21	87	879	80	309	26	51	133	35
Inmate of institution	51	103	21	73	864	78	291	22	51	126	35
Home for the aged	51	45	21	73	852	78	285	22	51	126	35
Other	2	—	—	14	15	2	18	4	—	7	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	1 961	6 390	682	1 388	40 036	2 408	25 281	1 749	1 335	3 715	1 160
1 person	457	1 084	140	328	9 877	547	5 255	408	331	909	238
2 persons	660	1 760	173	500	12 721	790	8 049	577	423	1 095	437
3 persons	294	1 152	112	210	6 688	356	4 715	286	182	526	171
4 persons	276	1 360	112	166	6 039	346	4 160	260	188	452	156
5 persons	164	642	67	97	3 014	218	2 075	145	135	404	74
6 or more persons	110	392	78	87	1 697	151	1 027	73	76	329	84

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
AGE											
Total persons	11 323	9 201	2 533	1 990	7 328	7 268	9 255	10 938	7 011	18 952	2 308
Under 5 years	1 533	658	254	171	1 013	648	653	1 039	551	1 441	317
5 to 9 years	1 608	715	226	171	865	615	635	950	525	1 307	226
10 to 14 years	1 309	600	224	151	874	560	662	791	542	1 480	279
15 to 19 years	1 384	803	259	216	689	656	719	903	613	1 765	271
20 to 24 years	1 039	705	189	140	701	531	532	834	447	2 004	190
25 to 29 years	917	682	227	135	647	476	615	940	507	1 669	129
30 to 34 years	663	564	197	119	516	418	547	766	401	1 221	146
35 to 39 years	447	410	160	102	419	374	437	547	372	1 052	135
40 to 44 years	486	475	130	119	243	329	400	450	340	919	86
45 to 49 years	366	461	95	140	280	395	468	464	281	766	105
50 to 54 years	370	579	102	88	276	393	503	530	367	1 012	103
55 to 59 years	335	579	107	99	244	381	558	604	429	890	100
60 to 64 years	291	472	113	75	165	436	579	560	376	884	78
65 to 69 years	196	472	105	97	201	371	550	472	399	805	46
70 to 74 years	151	368	70	65	61	226	549	382	290	616	51
75 to 79 years	139	275	44	55	55	180	360	356	286	460	15
80 to 84 years	51	192	16	31	55	158	272	191	130	392	18
85 years and over	38	191	15	16	24	121	155	155	155	269	13
Median	19.2	33.9	27.5	30.5	21.7	31.8	38.0	30.1	34.0	29.4	21.1
Female											
Under 5 years	5 608	4 716	1 280	978	3 775	3 612	4 627	5 514	3 639	9 837	1 142
5 to 9 years	755	325	146	92	522	333	300	520	249	686	158
10 to 14 years	764	360	107	75	441	269	312	469	280	650	117
15 to 19 years	613	281	113	73	461	275	319	345	273	720	154
20 to 24 years	678	392	139	106	344	326	347	477	328	904	123
25 to 29 years	558	367	102	76	352	247	409	409	226	1 051	105
30 to 34 years	458	347	112	67	365	244	312	460	260	874	54
35 to 39 years	332	252	95	46	244	202	230	334	200	576	77
40 to 44 years	221	204	89	55	216	171	224	288	186	545	58
45 to 49 years	270	224	56	62	125	169	212	233	185	483	43
50 to 54 years	163	218	45	66	154	203	227	223	161	421	51
55 to 59 years	168	282	44	36	111	188	258	277	162	494	49
60 to 64 years	175	298	63	46	106	185	300	314	211	458	44
65 to 69 years	173	272	46	44	95	224	282	278	194	438	35
70 to 74 years	125	252	52	45	114	205	278	244	209	446	20
75 to 79 years	39	227	38	39	30	117	298	204	163	355	28
80 to 84 years	70	155	23	23	39	78	197	209	188	296	8
85 years and over	27	134	8	13	44	92	158	129	62	260	9
Median	19	126	2	14	12	87	131	101	102	180	9
Median	20.0	35.8	26.5	30.0	21.4	32.8	40.6	31.2	35.1	30.3	20.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	291	472	113	75	165	436	579	560	376	884	78
In families	252	362	84	72	153	349	527	481	319	681	66
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.4	13.0	9.5	27.8	19.6	8.6	11.6	12.5	9.1	7.8	43.9
Householder or spouse	208	348	82	72	139	336	521	475	314	648	64
Other relatives	44	14	2	—	14	13	6	6	5	33	2
Nonrelatives in households	39	89	29	3	12	81	46	77	57	122	12
Living alone	27	76	26	3	9	75	46	71	55	107	12
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	18.4	30.8	—	—	12.0	23.9	15.5	21.8	18.7	25.0
In group quarters	—	21	—	—	—	6	6	2	—	81	—
Inmate of institution	—	21	—	—	—	6	6	2	—	74	—
Home for the aged	—	4	—	—	—	6	6	2	—	18	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	347	840	175	162	262	597	1 099	854	689	1 421	97
In families	298	624	134	119	170	448	815	616	487	892	70
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.3	8.2	9.7	11.8	58.2	14.3	10.2	8.6	8.0	4.1	30.0
Householder or spouse	252	593	126	109	160	428	788	572	473	847	60
Other relatives	46	31	8	10	20	27	44	14	14	45	10
Nonrelatives in households	47	195	41	43	88	149	272	212	165	431	27
Living alone	47	189	33	43	76	139	267	208	160	399	27
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	76.6	25.9	12.1	18.6	27.6	25.2	39.3	23.6	28.8	27.8	59.3
In group quarters	2	21	—	—	4	—	12	26	37	98	—
Inmate of institution	2	21	—	—	—	—	12	26	37	63	—
Home for the aged	2	12	—	—	—	—	12	26	37	15	—
Other	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	35	—
Persons 75 years and over	228	658	75	102	134	459	848	706	571	1 121	46
In families	183	267	54	58	68	253	347	369	209	379	23
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.2	13.1	7.4	8.6	52.9	9.9	15.0	7.3	20.1	3.7	26.1
Householder or spouse	118	237	50	51	35	223	308	317	184	345	23
Other relatives	65	30	4	7	33	30	39	52	25	34	—
Nonrelatives in households	34	287	21	44	66	152	329	250	199	444	23
Living alone	27	270	19	41	66	152	323	245	199	400	23
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.0	48.5	21.1	41.5	56.1	61.2	51.7	38.0	31.2	35.3	91.3
In group quarters	11	104	—	—	—	54	172	87	163	298	—
Inmate of institution	5	104	—	—	—	54	172	87	163	256	—
Home for the aged	5	104	—	—	—	54	172	87	163	129	—
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	2 299	3 236	881	699	1 932	2 548	3 518	3 968	2 598	6 708	602
1 person	274	815	166	134	302	578	815	858	624	1 663	103
2 persons	318	1 091	269	222	344	822	1 287	1 269	875	2 212	115
3 persons	301	479	149	114	299	410	518	664	415	1 122	79
4 persons	317	431	146	103	328	361	479	598	359	871	104
5 persons	292	228	92	81	227	201	275	340	228	516	74
6 or more persons	797	192	59	45	432	176	144	239	97	324	127

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680
Native	3 597	18 994	3 039	7 946	23 985	36 477	5 216	1 788	8 206	2 219	9 610
Foreign born	31	201	5	113	347	485	29	7	166	24	70
Naturalized citizen	26	191	5	84	246	403	25	7	159	20	68
Not a citizen	5	10	—	29	101	82	4	—	7	4	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	31	201	5	113	347	485	29	7	166	24	70
Europe	24	113	3	96	180	243	14	4	46	8	52
Austria	—	2	—	2	4	12	—	—	—	2	—
Czechoslovakia	—	2	2	36	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
France	3	5	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	3
Germany	2	49	—	14	21	54	5	—	1	—	2
Greece	—	6	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Ireland	—	2	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	1	7	1	1	—	5	—	—
Netherlands	10	11	—	25	17	10	—	—	—	2	17
Poland	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	15	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	4	8
United Kingdom	5	8	1	10	18	44	6	—	15	—	10
England	5	6	1	6	18	44	—	—	7	—	8
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	2	9	130	7	—	65	10	3
Asia	2	5	—	8	102	57	—	3	3	—	15
China	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	6	12	8	—	3	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	3	—	13
Philippines	2	—	—	2	12	13	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	2	54	2	2	44	42	4	—	36	4	—
Canada	2	49	2	2	38	42	4	—	23	4	—
Mexico	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	3	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country not reported	—	29	—	2	6	7	4	—	16	2	—
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	31	201	5	113	347	485	29	7	166	24	70
1975 to 1980	5	—	—	2	44	50	—	—	—	—	2
1970 to 1974	2	16	—	23	27	21	—	—	3	—	4
1965 to 1969	3	—	1	2	42	14	—	—	9	—	9
1960 to 1964	—	4	—	6	27	26	—	3	—	—	6
1950 to 1959	4	23	—	6	46	61	15	—	—	4	2
Before 1950	17	158	4	74	161	313	14	4	154	20	47
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	3 362	17 682	2 733	7 482	22 617	34 154	4 772	1 549	7 645	2 110	8 772
Speak only English at home	3 242	16 541	2 261	6 274	21 872	31 544	4 480	1 247	7 293	1 434	7 571
Speak a language other than English at home	120	1 141	472	1 208	745	2 610	292	302	352	676	1 201
Speak English very well	74	649	313	816	502	1 928	270	211	246	474	852
Speak English well	24	441	157	374	185	548	16	89	78	198	332
Speak English not well or not at all	22	51	2	18	58	134	6	2	28	4	17
5 to 13 years	—	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	2	—	—
14 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 24 years	—	8	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	3
25 years and over	22	31	2	18	28	113	6	2	26	4	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	878	3 722	807	1 553	3 922	7 680	1 171	567	1 844	481	2 348
English only	859	3 582	670	1 474	3 849	7 474	1 128	540	1 769	463	2 212
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	7	—	3	—	6	2	—	11	—	—
German	6	96	1	33	46	106	21	—	—	16	88
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	3	22	—	2	5	59	3	—	56	2	10
Other specified language	10	8	136	41	22	22	17	27	8	—	38
Unspecified language	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 484	13 960	1 926	5 929	18 695	26 474	3 601	982	5 801	1 629	6 424
English only	2 383	12 959	1 591	4 800	18 023	24 070	3 352	707	5 524	971	5 359
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	49	—	—	6	12	7	—	8	3	3
German	32	770	7	337	254	1 827	69	—	89	619	160
Greek	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	2	—	1	3	—	5	2	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	2
Polish	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	2	74	—	5	62	126	26	5	110	2	8
Other specified language	61	82	328	777	300	394	142	270	65	30	889
Unspecified language	6	7	—	8	—	13	2	—	—	2	3

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	4 894	13 689	20 885	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
Native	4 866	13 509	20 666	5 129	5 922	17 606	8 061	5 242	5 347	4 117	5 010
Foreign born	28	180	219	67	78	214	72	47	19	64	149
Naturalized citizen	28	116	147	34	61	140	67	35	19	55	144
Not a citizen	—	64	72	33	17	74	5	12	—	9	5
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	28	180	219	67	78	214	72	47	19	64	149
Europe	19	87	106	34	30	117	58	20	—	38	18
Austria	2	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
France	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	9	7	23	1	10	43	12	7	—	6	9
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	4	—	30	—
Poland	—	6	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	2	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	22	5	—	2	9	9	2	—	—	4
United Kingdom	—	14	12	2	6	17	6	2	—	—	2
England	—	7	12	—	—	13	6	2	—	—	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	7	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	5	18	2	6	5	—	7	8	97
Asia	—	74	74	2	1	47	—	12	—	—	7
China	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	36	13	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	4
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Vietnam	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	9	1	34	5	14	29	9	6	6	18	25
Canada	9	1	34	5	5	14	9	4	6	18	23
Mexico	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	2
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country not reported	—	11	—	8	31	—	—	9	6	—	2
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	28	180	219	67	78	214	72	47	19	64	149
1975 to 1980	—	58	74	17	15	57	—	9	2	—	5
1970 to 1974	—	29	7	12	—	12	3	5	—	—	2
1965 to 1969	—	6	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	2
1960 to 1964	—	21	4	—	6	7	4	—	6	7	2
1950 to 1959	9	6	24	8	10	37	10	2	4	1	6
Before 1950	19	60	110	30	47	84	55	31	7	56	132
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	4 485	12 826	19 027	4 597	5 516	16 320	7 519	4 908	4 720	3 846	4 781
Speak only English at home	4 273	12 380	18 304	3 489	5 343	15 847	7 135	4 785	3 801	3 475	3 190
Speak a language other than English at home	212	446	723	1 108	173	473	384	123	919	371	1 591
Speak English very well	128	324	590	884	135	318	310	112	669	213	834
Speak English well	48	90	78	176	38	130	57	8	218	148	642
Speak English not well or not at all	36	32	55	48	—	25	17	3	32	10	115
5 to 13 years	14	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	21	—	22
14 to 17 years	2	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	5
18 to 24 years	—	17	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4
25 years and over	20	15	23	44	—	25	10	3	11	7	84
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	945	2 054	4 369	1 471	1 328	3 542	1 737	1 176	1 535	971	1 200
English only	914	2 039	4 253	1 327	1 292	3 520	1 706	1 166	1 369	923	986
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
German	26	—	76	12	2	8	—	4	26	43	206
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Spanish	2	4	22	—	11	7	—	2	3	—	6
Other specified language	—	3	16	122	23	2	30	2	137	5	6
Unspecified language	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 540	10 772	14 658	3 126	4 188	12 778	5 782	3 732	3 185	2 875	3 581
English only	3 359	10 341	14 051	2 162	4 051	12 327	5 429	3 619	2 432	2 552	2 204
Chinese	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
French	4	—	32	—	2	—	2	—	14	3	22
German	109	116	291	291	70	194	69	36	158	183	1 284
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	10	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	6	21	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	4
Spanish	8	59	39	5	26	46	2	4	2	—	16
Other specified language	60	203	224	657	37	163	186	69	569	137	43
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	8

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	8 439	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220	9 350
Native	8 355	3 276	8 946	5 948	2 778	5 187	4 887	3 399	1 686	14 030	9 210
Foreign born	84	51	67	67	16	74	61	16	14	190	140
Naturalized citizen	71	51	59	57	16	74	56	16	14	108	115
Not a citizen	13	—	8	10	—	—	5	—	—	82	25
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	84	51	67	67	16	74	61	16	14	190	140
Europe	22	8	43	42	12	55	28	12	14	72	47
Austria	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Czechoslovakia	4	—	—	8	—	1	3	—	—	7	4
France	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	2	—
Germany	4	2	7	12	—	6	9	6	5	30	21
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	3	2	—	11	2	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	2
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	8	—	—	2	—	5	11	—	—	15	2
England	8	—	—	2	—	3	7	—	—	6	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	9	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	9	15	—	3	8	2	—	13	44
Asia	27	3	8	7	2	—	2	—	—	45	4
China	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Japan	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	7	2
Korea	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Philippines	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
North and Central America	23	40	5	1	—	10	18	2	—	50	39
Canada	15	40	2	1	—	10	18	2	—	38	28
Mexico	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	10	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
All other countries	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country not reported	12	—	—	2	—	6	2	—	—	—	4
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	84	51	67	67	16	74	61	16	14	190	140
1975 to 1980	—	—	13	6	—	2	—	—	—	14	16
1970 to 1974	8	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	43	2
1965 to 1969	4	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	8	2
1960 to 1964	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	36	5
1950 to 1959	30	13	6	12	—	8	6	2	—	42	4
Before 1950	36	35	46	49	10	62	49	10	10	47	111
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	7 760	3 080	8 264	5 543	2 475	4 848	4 584	3 092	1 569	12 971	8 713
Speak only English at home	7 402	2 848	7 829	5 310	2 416	4 538	4 367	2 661	1 498	12 228	6 086
Speak a language other than English at home	358	232	435	233	59	310	217	431	71	743	2 627
Speak English very well	285	27	341	154	54	168	77	122	69	512	1 702
Speak English well	69	197	81	67	5	96	138	274	2	119	812
Speak English not well or not at all	4	8	13	12	—	46	2	35	—	112	113
5 to 13 years	—	3	—	—	—	8	2	7	—	—	56
14 to 17 years	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
18 to 24 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
25 years and over	4	5	8	12	—	38	—	21	—	108	45
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 636	735	2 145	1 258	643	1 135	1 091	825	392	3 358	1 945
English only	1 547	684	2 123	1 249	643	1 111	1 074	690	385	3 266	1 749
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	—	48	17	—	—	24	12	125	—	39	194
Greek	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	10	2	30	—
Other specified language	66	3	—	5	—	—	3	—	2	23	2
Unspecified language	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	6 124	2 345	6 119	4 285	1 832	3 713	3 493	2 267	1 177	9 613	6 768
English only	5 855	2 164	5 706	4 061	1 773	3 427	3 293	1 971	1 113	8 962	4 337
Chinese	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	16	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	7	58	3
German	63	165	237	89	30	86	154	277	10	318	2 327
Greek	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	5	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	7	22	—
Philippine languages	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Polish	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	2
Spanish	37	—	11	15	11	—	13	—	3	59	4
Other specified language	131	11	145	101	16	196	29	17	37	167	89
Unspecified language	—	—	5	4	—	4	2	—	—	7	6

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jercould	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942	3 864	6 444	4 027
Native	2 065	3 418	2 893	1 450	6 570	10 582	17 991	13 735	3 831	6 401	3 910
Foreign born	4	19	36	13	109	142	348	207	33	43	117
Naturalized citizen	4	14	36	13	105	133	235	170	31	40	109
Not a citizen	—	5	—	—	4	9	113	37	2	3	8
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	4	19	36	13	109	142	348	207	33	43	117
Europe	4	14	23	10	78	81	176	160	17	30	19
Austria	—	—	—	—	2	6	7	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Germany	—	2	10	2	6	34	67	34	9	9	9
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	2	—	—	16	4	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	6	7	—	—	4	—	25	—	3	2
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	4	—	2	5	10	5	11	—	4	—
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	7	2	13	3	—	—	—
England	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	4	—	2	16	15	—	5	2	39
Asia	—	—	—	—	8	6	67	25	4	2	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	10	2	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	13	—	—	—
North and Central America	—	—	9	1	5	6	36	13	7	2	50
Canada	—	—	9	1	5	6	28	13	7	2	50
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	2	—	—	15	—	—	1	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	2	7
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Country not reported	—	5	—	—	16	23	26	7	—	4	2
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	4	19	36	13	109	142	348	207	33	43	117
1975 to 1980	—	2	—	—	3	12	68	15	—	1	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	3	—	31	3	2	—	—
1965 to 1969	—	—	—	2	6	4	39	—	3	—	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	—	3	21	14	21	2	—	—
1950 to 1959	—	2	8	—	—	10	84	14	11	10	13
Before 1950	4	15	28	11	94	95	112	154	15	32	104
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 905	3 070	2 674	1 355	6 179	9 905	16 849	12 651	3 448	5 948	3 778
Speak only English at home	1 861	2 417	2 489	1 332	5 729	9 674	16 051	11 825	3 199	5 441	2 002
Speak a language other than English at home	44	653	185	23	450	231	798	826	249	507	1 776
Speak English very well	34	584	106	17	256	145	551	491	184	451	787
Speak English well	5	62	77	6	111	70	178	284	56	42	924
Speak English not well or not at all	5	7	2	—	83	16	69	51	9	14	65
5 to 13 years	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	4	—	—	19
14 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2
18 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	1	—
25 years and over	5	7	2	—	42	16	55	47	9	13	44
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	470	982	590	333	1 271	1 976	3 496	3 046	949	1 437	808
English only	470	849	566	333	1 220	1 927	3 429	3 024	926	1 434	671
Chinese	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—
German	—	11	24	—	45	38	17	11	—	3	135
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	4	—	2
Other specified language	—	122	—	—	4	—	21	9	19	—	—
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 435	2 088	2 084	1 022	4 908	7 929	13 353	9 605	2 499	4 511	2 970
English only	1 391	1 568	1 923	999	4 509	7 747	12 622	8 801	2 273	4 007	1 331
Chinese	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	6	—	55	4	4	17	—
German	18	15	139	5	144	97	294	499	45	407	1 629
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	4	4	—	59	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
Spanish	2	8	—	6	12	11	69	23	10	14	2
Other specified language	22	491	20	8	226	67	219	272	166	66	3
Unspecified language	2	6	2	—	6	2	5	4	—	—	5

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692	70 361	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213
Native	5 318	20 277	2 229	3 692	107 916	6 631	68 724	4 628	3 634	10 772	3 149
Foreign born	86	440	20	47	1 519	61	1 637	72	40	139	64
Naturalized citizen	84	298	20	47	1 076	58	932	39	38	114	29
Not a citizen	2	142	—	—	443	3	705	33	2	25	35
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	86	440	20	47	1 519	61	1 637	72	40	139	64
Europe	41	191	12	39	912	51	817	28	23	81	19
Austria	5	5	—	—	9	—	14	4	—	—	1
Czechoslovakia	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	7	—	—	30	5	35	—	—	—	—
Germany	8	68	—	19	225	19	215	5	11	17	2
Greece	—	—	—	—	27	—	40	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	7	—	37	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	5	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	3	—
Italy	—	7	—	—	14	—	31	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	1	—	—	—	172	—	12	3	2	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	10	—	18	—	4	8	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Sweden	7	—	2	—	64	3	21	2	—	5	4
United Kingdom	2	54	—	—	90	4	153	3	—	—	2
England	2	54	—	—	61	—	128	3	—	—	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	15	4	13	—	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	9	—	14	5	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	2	8	—	36	—	25	4	9	—	2
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	2	103	—	—	260	—	306	—	—	19	35
China	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	20	—	—	23	—	67	—	—	—	3
Korea	—	7	—	—	30	—	39	—	—	—	3
Philippines	—	56	—	—	31	—	68	—	—	19	—
Vietnam	—	7	—	—	64	—	21	—	—	—	29
North and Central America	30	58	—	6	153	2	353	23	3	13	2
Canada	25	36	—	4	133	2	192	21	3	13	2
Mexico	—	16	—	—	11	—	45	2	—	—	—
West Indies	—	6	—	2	9	—	86	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	2	4	—	26	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
South America	—	18	—	—	16	—	42	2	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	3	6	—	—	14	—	45	10	—	—	—
All other countries	—	13	—	—	16	1	3	5	2	—	1
Country not reported	10	49	—	2	112	7	33	—	3	26	5
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	86	440	20	47	1 519	61	1 637	72	40	139	64
1975 to 1980	2	89	—	—	334	—	553	29	2	13	32
1970 to 1974	—	100	—	—	56	—	182	—	—	25	7
1965 to 1969	—	59	—	2	100	2	116	—	—	2	3
1960 to 1964	—	58	—	—	101	—	197	—	1	1	—
1950 to 1959	10	54	—	—	301	2	285	2	1	9	1
Before 1950	74	80	20	45	627	57	304	41	36	89	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	5 026	18 553	2 009	3 446	100 715	6 134	63 911	4 344	3 371	10 005	2 958
Speak only English at home	4 651	17 822	1 641	3 260	97 274	5 969	60 441	4 128	3 289	8 947	2 858
Speak a language other than English at home	375	731	368	186	3 441	165	3 470	216	82	1 058	100
Speak English very well	316	514	282	85	2 497	147	2 593	187	66	799	14
Speak English well	54	181	72	88	608	17	659	27	14	220	58
Speak English not well or not at all	5	36	14	13	336	1	218	2	2	39	28
5 to 13 years	—	—	—	3	26	—	—	—	—	2	11
14 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	2	—	9
18 to 24 years	—	14	—	—	42	—	33	—	—	—	2
25 years and over	5	22	14	10	244	1	185	2	—	37	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 220	4 768	575	712	22 707	1 526	14 771	952	825	2 685	647
English only	1 147	4 645	490	684	22 331	1 511	14 342	944	821	2 575	601
Chinese	—	5	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	12	—	—	34	—	36	—	—	—	—
German	57	44	4	28	115	—	51	6	4	30	26
Greek	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	4	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	7	32	—	—	53	—	143	2	—	2	—
Other specified language	9	24	81	—	112	15	156	—	—	74	20
Unspecified language	—	6	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 806	13 785	1 434	2 734	78 008	4 608	49 140	3 392	2 546	7 320	2 311
English only	3 504	13 177	1 151	2 576	74 943	4 458	46 099	3 184	2 468	6 372	2 257
Chinese	3	13	—	—	48	—	10	—	—	—	—
French	6	32	—	—	111	3	148	8	—	18	5
German	149	193	11	92	935	46	954	149	67	199	31
Greek	—	12	—	—	66	—	28	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	3	—	—	11	—	28	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	7	49	—	—	24	—	35	—	—	13	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	31	—	11	—	4	9	—
Spanish	5	185	—	2	353	15	648	—	—	10	3
Other specified language	128	108	270	62	1 421	77	1 164	51	5	693	15
Unspecified language	4	13	2	2	65	9	15	—	—	6	—

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	11 323	9 201	2 533	1 990	7 328	7 268	9 255	10 938	7 011	18 952	2 308
Native	11 245	9 101	2 505	1 973	7 311	7 202	9 133	10 810	6 882	18 649	2 288
Foreign born	78	100	28	17	17	66	122	128	129	303	20
Naturalized citizen	78	100	25	14	15	63	113	93	123	217	11
Not a citizen	—	—	3	3	2	3	9	35	6	86	9
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	78	100	28	17	17	66	122	128	129	303	20
Europe	22	68	24	10	2	43	96	79	48	177	12
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	23	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Germany	13	36	10	4	—	21	24	19	9	36	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—
Ireland	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	4	—	4	—	—	8	9	—	18	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	2	—	—	—	7	2	18	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	9	7	13	2
England	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	9	7	13	2
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	2	—	—	9	11	12	—	68	2	—
Asia	19	2	—	1	—	12	—	24	4	59	2
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Japan	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	19	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	4	28	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
North and Central America	—	16	4	6	3	—	7	10	9	41	6
Canada	—	16	4	6	—	—	7	6	9	23	6
Mexico	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—
Country not reported	37	12	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	16	—
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	78	100	28	17	17	66	122	128	129	303	20
1975 to 1980	19	2	2	3	2	12	4	29	4	44	7
1970 to 1974	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	11	—	25	2
1965 to 1969	—	4	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	35	6
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	2	—	37	—
1950 to 1959	15	8	13	5	3	3	12	16	—	35	—
Before 1950	44	86	10	9	12	49	93	70	125	127	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	9 790	8 543	2 279	1 819	6 315	6 620	8 602	9 899	6 460	17 511	1 991
Speak only English at home	4 734	7 904	2 221	1 770	4 709	6 273	7 628	9 461	5 140	16 506	1 365
Speak a language other than English at home	5 056	639	58	49	1 606	347	974	438	1 320	1 005	626
Speak English very well	3 127	319	53	34	1 141	291	729	261	998	691	577
Speak English well	1 613	277	5	15	388	47	223	148	300	275	47
Speak English not well or not at all	316	43	—	—	77	9	22	29	22	39	2
5 to 13 years	37	35	—	—	3	—	3	9	12	—	—
14 to 17 years	41	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
18 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	3	—	5	2
25 years and over	232	6	—	—	59	9	16	17	10	34	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 898	1 878	608	477	2 251	1 634	1 771	2 355	1 508	3 869	692
English only	2 207	1 712	604	462	1 655	1 613	1 730	2 332	1 462	3 831	485
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	5	—	—	—
German	—	134	—	6	—	4	33	8	29	27	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	24	2	3	—	—	—	4	12	7	—
Other specified language	1 691	8	2	2	596	17	7	6	—	4	207
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	5 892	6 665	1 671	1 342	4 064	4 986	6 831	7 544	4 952	13 642	1 299
English only	2 527	6 192	1 617	1 308	3 054	4 660	5 898	7 129	3 678	12 675	880
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	17	—	8	—	—	5	14	34	—	42	6
German	22	408	19	31	65	155	583	87	1 103	455	30
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	4	—
Spanish	15	16	6	—	4	26	31	49	28	50	14
Other specified language	3 311	38	21	3	941	140	298	238	136	405	362
Unspecified language	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	2	7	11	—

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

FERTILITY

	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Women 15 to 24 years	227	1 665	254	626	3 916	4 317	408	184	666	145	738
Children ever born.....	79	663	161	233	630	1 183	139	138	273	77	413
Per 1,000 women.....	348	398	634	372	161	274	341	750	410	531	560
Women ever married	80	675	80	209	774	1 232	142	61	253	58	242
Children ever born.....	71	614	115	208	554	971	98	112	265	61	288
Per 1,000 women.....	888	910	1 438	995	716	788	690	1 836	1 047	1 052	1 190
Women 25 to 34 years	185	1 311	216	429	1 614	2 827	330	106	621	113	580
Children ever born.....	410	2 262	486	900	2 397	4 669	641	294	1 161	208	1 242
Per 1,000 women.....	2 216	1 725	2 250	2 098	1 485	1 652	1 942	2 774	1 870	1 841	2 141
Women ever married	181	1 191	181	402	1 446	2 515	286	95	568	102	518
Children ever born.....	406	2 249	449	898	2 395	4 618	639	273	1 136	208	1 194
Per 1,000 women.....	2 243	1 888	2 481	2 234	1 656	1 836	2 234	2 874	2 000	2 039	2 305
Women 35 to 44 years	173	946	144	339	950	1 821	274	93	410	113	460
Children ever born.....	595	2 948	475	994	2 617	5 367	955	330	1 182	381	1 717
Per 1,000 women.....	3 439	3 116	3 299	2 932	2 755	2 947	3 485	3 548	2 883	3 372	3 733
Women ever married	166	931	138	329	914	1 751	260	89	394	111	439
Children ever born.....	595	2 948	475	994	2 617	5 332	953	320	1 176	381	1 717
Per 1,000 women.....	3 584	3 166	3 442	3 021	2 863	3 045	3 665	3 596	2 985	3 432	3 911

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680
In households.....	3 436	18 819	3 044	7 421	21 175	35 330	5 146	1 795	8 263	2 218	9 450
Family householder: Male.....	899	4 862	630	2 015	4 890	8 658	1 268	280	2 024	638	2 138
Female.....	60	462	113	128	490	1 103	140	102	221	18	286
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	113	718	91	285	1 280	1 370	181	38	333	56	324
Female.....	188	1 320	130	453	1 345	2 386	317	23	472	105	493
Spouse.....	843	4 783	602	1 991	4 954	8 280	1 228	268	1 903	618	2 060
Child.....	1 254	6 002	1 140	2 332	6 478	11 983	1 886	831	2 854	749	3 650
Other relatives.....	65	326	281	166	383	827	82	191	229	27	356
Nonrelatives.....	14	346	57	51	1 355	723	44	62	227	7	143
Persons per household.....	2.73	2.56	3.16	2.58	2.65	2.61	2.70	4.05	2.71	2.71	2.92
Persons per family.....	3.25	3.09	3.72	3.09	3.20	3.16	3.27	4.38	3.22	3.13	3.50

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	654	2 424
With own children under 18 years.....	466	2 672	408	999	2 818	5 385	729	238	1 173	310	1 267
With own children under 6 years.....	216	1 325	197	502	1 385	2 575	345	135	535	130	627
Married-couple families	880	4 751	627	1 961	4 851	8 362	1 242	262	1 951	616	2 038
With own children under 18 years.....	445	2 374	348	936	2 551	4 550	627	172	1 018	288	1 057
With own children under 6 years.....	208	1 188	166	487	1 288	2 258	329	97	462	126	511
Female householder, no husband present	48	440	99	117	403	1 011	123	98	195	18	271
With own children under 18 years.....	15	253	58	59	221	712	84	57	127	10	158
With own children under 6 years.....	4	102	31	15	97	286	14	35	56	—	90
Subfamilies	—	50	36	13	43	84	7	36	19	9	35
With own children under 18 years.....	—	37	33	10	32	48	5	36	9	3	33
Married-couple subfamilies	—	15	13	9	13	49	4	4	16	9	6
With own children under 18 years.....	—	2	10	6	2	13	2	4	6	3	4
Mother-child subfamilies	—	25	21	4	24	29	3	28	3	—	29
Persons under 18 years	1 144	5 235	1 118	2 130	5 637	10 488	1 644	813	2 571	614	3 256
Percent living with two parents.....	88.1	87.4	68.2	89.7	89.6	83.9	85.9	63.7	85.1	93.0	79.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 136	7 243	1 030	2 593	7 541	13 605	1 807	568	3 035	802	3 041
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 046	5 853	810	2 375	6 290	11 415	1 549	380	2 323	749	2 652
Known to have been: Widowed.....	46	190	42	63	143	305	55	20	102	15	76
Divorced.....	47	1 233	190	159	1 110	1 905	209	168	621	41	330
Widowed and divorced.....	3	33	12	4	2	20	6	—	11	3	17

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	654	2 424
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	771	4 246	530	1 613	4 343	7 813	1 171	233	1 693	523	1 804
Unemployed.....	6	85	26	52	71	253	26	28	55	6	32
Not in labor force.....	182	993	187	478	966	1 695	211	121	497	127	588
Married-couple families	880	4 751	627	1 961	4 851	8 362	1 242	262	1 951	616	2 038
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	720	3 894	482	1 521	3 983	6 818	1 035	185	1 535	490	1 603
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	278	2 142	254	941	2 439	4 067	652	95	766	235	874
Wife unemployed.....	2	75	2	6	56	74	8	6	38	4	14
Wife not in labor force.....	440	1 677	226	574	1 488	2 677	375	84	731	251	715
Husband unemployed.....	6	51	26	43	62	191	28	13	55	6	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4	31	8	14	39	164	20	2	14	4	15
Wife unemployed.....	—	5	2	2	2	—	2	5	19	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	2	16	16	27	21	27	6	22	2	2	12
Husband not in labor force.....	154	806	119	397	806	1 353	179	64	361	120	408
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	52	119	23	99	231	328	31	16	60	10	81
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	4	3	7	2	5	—	3	9
Wife not in labor force.....	102	687	96	294	572	1 018	146	43	301	107	318
Female householder, no husband present	48	440	99	117	403	1 011	123	98	195	18	271
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	27	273	37	45	252	681	92	38	101	12	117
Unemployed.....	—	24	2	11	13	59	2	13	—	—	7
Not in labor force.....	21	143	60	61	138	271	29	47	94	6	147

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	192	376	—	638	3 157	1 632	99	—	109	25	230
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	21	27	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	123	212	—	134	206	461	56	—	109	25	179
Inmate of other institution.....	69	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	7
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	15	—	444	2 683	964	3	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	140	—	60	255	117	13	—	—	—	44

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	313	2 549	1 999	527	490	1 745	538	391	541	317	338
Children ever born.....	150	270	872	250	159	586	206	137	329	113	109
Per 1,000 women.....	479	106	436	474	324	336	383	350	608	356	322
Women ever married.....	130	391	686	165	199	638	194	136	199	121	93
Children ever born.....	127	240	743	167	146	533	193	133	266	113	96
Per 1,000 women.....	977	614	1 083	1 012	734	835	995	978	1 337	934	1 032
Women 25 to 34 years.....	277	947	1 499	301	463	1 253	451	298	350	215	267
Children ever born.....	632	1 191	2 614	760	723	2 021	906	653	873	515	551
Per 1,000 women.....	2 282	1 258	1 744	2 525	1 562	1 613	2 009	2 191	2 494	2 395	2 064
Women ever married.....	271	789	1 325	256	410	1 015	413	277	328	205	257
Children ever born.....	631	1 162	2 584	709	722	1 987	879	653	851	515	543
Per 1,000 women.....	2 328	1 473	1 950	2 770	1 761	1 958	2 128	2 357	2 595	2 512	2 113
Women 35 to 44 years.....	216	515	1 037	243	354	833	341	247	244	201	247
Children ever born.....	726	1 396	2 961	1 033	1 127	2 426	1 140	847	1 061	678	939
Per 1,000 women.....	3 361	2 711	2 855	4 251	3 184	2 912	3 343	3 429	4 348	3 373	3 802
Women ever married.....	211	503	964	224	348	795	326	243	233	195	241
Children ever born.....	726	1 396	2 955	991	1 127	2 422	1 138	845	1 061	678	937
Per 1,000 women.....	3 441	2 775	3 065	4 424	3 239	3 047	3 491	3 477	4 554	3 477	3 888
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	4 894	13 689	20 885	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
In households.....	4 835	11 126	20 525	5 094	5 698	17 254	7 995	5 205	5 336	4 085	5 023
Family householder: Male.....	1 310	2 422	4 998	929	1 519	4 143	2 040	1 341	976	1 049	1 317
Female.....	104	360	474	243	125	522	173	82	252	62	84
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	172	885	775	102	229	683	308	182	174	94	123
Female.....	284	751	1 393	152	262	1 338	478	256	182	210	269
Spouse.....	1 283	2 470	4 927	906	1 487	3 973	1 957	1 326	950	1 047	1 238
Child.....	1 567	3 292	7 215	2 221	1 851	5 767	2 709	1 861	2 110	1 553	1 859
Other relatives.....	88	160	252	405	142	399	262	120	578	61	109
Nonrelatives.....	27	786	491	136	83	429	68	37	114	9	24
Persons per household.....	2.59	2.52	2.69	3.57	2.67	2.58	2.67	2.80	3.37	2.89	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.08	3.13	3.26	4.01	3.12	3.17	3.23	3.32	3.96	3.40	3.29
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	1 414	2 782	5 472	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401
With own children under 18 years.....	636	1 481	2 976	627	896	2 397	1 039	698	760	565	638
With own children under 6 years.....	308	716	1 623	332	432	1 180	476	302	408	272	315
Married-couple families.....	1 287	2 457	4 910	883	1 530	4 088	1 968	1 304	978	1 016	1 271
With own children under 18 years.....	597	1 273	2 638	500	836	2 124	962	667	594	519	594
With own children under 6 years.....	294	632	1 423	258	410	1 051	439	298	334	258	302
Female householder, no husband present.....	83	251	435	228	87	471	136	65	214	55	74
With own children under 18 years.....	31	181	292	113	54	241	48	19	139	27	35
With own children under 6 years.....	9	82	176	67	22	113	25	2	61	4	9
Subfamilies.....	9	27	28	64	50	45	34	5	95	7	11
With own children under 18 years.....	6	25	18	58	32	38	25	3	87	2	8
Married-couple subfamilies.....	8	14	12	26	21	7	16	2	20	7	9
With own children under 18 years.....	5	12	2	20	3	—	7	—	12	2	6
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1	2	13	30	24	38	18	3	68	—	—
Persons under 18 years.....	1 354	2 917	6 227	2 070	1 812	5 042	2 351	1 557	2 181	1 306	1 578
Percent living with two parents.....	93.4	86.8	88.2	67.4	82.8	87.7	88.3	94.2	63.5	91.6	92.5
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 646	4 020	7 470	1 596	2 417	6 245	2 555	1 718	1 815	1 379	1 644
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 492	3 401	6 236	1 257	1 796	5 475	2 252	1 577	1 303	1 296	1 512
Known to have been: Widowed.....	32	108	157	81	36	129	90	36	64	27	37
Divorced.....	122	518	1 092	266	592	650	217	109	456	56	97
Widowed and divorced.....	—	7	7	8	7	9	4	4	8	—	2
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	1 414	2 782	5 472	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 058	2 035	4 235	767	1 270	3 642	1 635	1 063	942	857	1 080
Unemployed.....	13	18	143	37	80	84	42	27	40	13	30
Not in labor force.....	343	729	1 094	368	294	939	536	333	246	241	291
Married-couple families.....	1 287	2 457	4 910	883	1 530	4 088	1 968	1 304	978	1 016	1 271
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	995	1 873	3 901	695	1 201	3 319	1 484	1 009	828	809	1 012
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	431	1 142	2 262	289	687	2 011	793	419	508	380	620
Wife unemployed.....	16	23	104	10	28	29	25	11	5	12	7
Wife not in labor force.....	548	708	1 535	396	486	1 279	666	579	315	417	385
Husband unemployed.....	15	18	109	25	73	62	35	25	36	9	30
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4	16	57	18	35	28	12	12	17	2	17
Wife unemployed.....	2	—	27	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	9	2	25	7	24	34	23	7	19	7	13
Husband not in labor force.....	277	566	900	163	256	707	449	270	114	198	229
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	48	178	142	13	63	161	86	38	53	42	46
Wife unemployed.....	4	—	—	2	—	10	6	2	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	225	388	758	148	193	536	357	230	61	156	183
Female householder, no husband present.....	83	251	435	228	87	471	136	65	214	55	74
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	31	125	258	48	55	279	74	27	78	26	40
Unemployed.....	—	—	18	12	7	11	2	—	5	—	—
Not in labor force.....	52	126	159	168	25	181	60	38	131	29	34
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	59	2 563	360	102	302	566	138	84	30	96	136
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	46	132	174	—	76	284	134	84	—	96	136
Inmate of other institution.....	—	33	93	102	224	31	4	—	20	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	2 398	31	—	—	231	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	13	—	62	—	2	20	—	—	10	—	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	593	231	713	424	225	324	346	243	138	1 220	610
Children ever born.....	309	75	304	175	139	143	156	68	57	338	145
Per 1,000 women.....	521	325	426	413	618	441	451	280	413	277	238
Women ever married.....	269	70	258	165	110	131	119	68	50	399	190
Children ever born.....	258	75	293	163	139	134	120	68	57	294	137
Per 1,000 women.....	959	1 071	1 136	988	1 264	1 023	1 008	1 000	1 140	737	721
Women 25 to 34 years.....	564	188	596	361	191	276	290	188	114	1 338	528
Children ever born.....	1 126	341	1 215	764	418	643	558	490	203	2 043	1 009
Per 1,000 women.....	1 996	1 814	2 039	2 116	2 188	2 330	1 924	2 606	1 781	1 527	1 911
Women ever married.....	506	165	553	333	183	256	264	182	100	1 151	470
Children ever born.....	1 126	341	1 205	757	405	634	552	490	203	2 007	1 001
Per 1,000 women.....	2 225	2 067	2 179	2 273	2 213	2 477	2 091	2 692	2 030	1 744	2 130
Women 35 to 44 years.....	372	155	433	276	128	222	239	182	89	845	438
Children ever born.....	1 160	513	1 429	920	452	789	767	667	315	2 263	1 526
Per 1,000 women.....	3 118	3 310	3 300	3 333	3 531	3 554	3 209	3 665	3 539	2 678	3 484
Women ever married.....	370	142	418	260	128	214	230	175	87	806	420
Children ever born.....	1 159	513	1 429	918	452	789	767	667	315	2 233	1 526
Per 1,000 women.....	3 132	3 613	3 419	3 531	3 531	3 687	3 335	3 811	3 621	2 770	3 633
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	8 439	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220	9 350
In households.....	7 649	3 278	8 831	5 959	2 765	5 088	4 871	3 415	1 645	13 873	9 042
Family householder: Male.....	1 830	874	2 229	1 543	666	1 332	1 305	855	420	3 183	2 460
Female.....	243	62	137	109	63	113	81	55	25	505	161
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	384	96	284	188	98	159	152	65	549	281	281
Female.....	571	193	501	402	142	291	253	159	86	947	573
Spouse.....	1 826	807	2 190	1 470	636	1 275	1 238	820	395	3 202	2 347
Child.....	2 492	1 151	3 244	2 046	1 094	1 748	1 709	1 366	591	4 908	2 993
Other relatives.....	146	76	166	137	41	135	106	67	34	263	174
Nonrelatives.....	157	19	80	64	25	35	27	5	29	316	53
Persons per household.....	2.53	2.68	2.80	2.66	2.85	2.68	2.72	2.95	2.76	2.68	2.60
Persons per family.....	3.15	3.17	3.37	3.21	3.43	3.19	3.20	3.48	3.29	3.27	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	2 073	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688	2 621
With own children under 18 years.....	1 066	460	1 291	800	433	656	667	461	219	2 139	1 204
With own children under 6 years.....	564	211	606	441	246	328	322	232	116	1 071	558
Married-couple families.....	1 852	851	2 128	1 494	650	1 292	1 269	841	404	3 226	2 408
With own children under 18 years.....	925	426	1 177	736	390	607	625	441	211	1 845	1 114
With own children under 6 years.....	489	203	570	415	232	309	316	227	116	966	532
Female householder, no husband present.....	199	50	131	104	51	108	68	41	22	386	140
With own children under 18 years.....	135	28	85	53	25	47	35	18	8	287	69
With own children under 6 years.....	75	4	23	24	7	17	3	3	—	98	20
Subfamilies.....	13	9	14	22	5	18	6	9	—	51	17
With own children under 18 years.....	11	5	6	16	—	13	4	4	—	38	11
Married-couple subfamilies.....	2	4	8	10	5	9	4	5	—	28	6
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	—	—	15	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	11	5	6	10	—	8	2	2	—	23	11
Persons under 18 years.....	2 315	982	2 894	1 730	962	1 548	1 455	1 148	523	4 607	2 582
Percent living with two parents.....	81.8	90.6	91.4	89.1	90.4	92.1	92.9	92.2	86.2	83.3	91.4
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	2 910	1 133	3 040	1 945	1 038	1 609	1 681	1 136	622	5 544	2 924
Never widowed or divorced.....	2 040	1 038	2 676	1 727	911	1 415	1 535	1 055	549	4 459	2 686
Known to have been: Widowed.....	122	34	71	32	23	50	29	17	13	132	83
Divorced.....	765	63	298	188	104	147	119	64	60	982	160
Widowed and divorced.....	17	2	5	2	—	3	2	—	—	29	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	2 073	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688	2 621
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 533	730	1 854	1 262	627	1 045	1 112	704	383	3 104	1 975
Unemployed.....	24	—	42	15	7	16	3	10	—	67	28
Not in labor force.....	516	206	470	375	95	384	271	196	62	517	618
Married-couple families.....	1 852	851	2 128	1 494	650	1 292	1 269	841	404	3 226	2 408
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 412	686	1 703	1 172	571	980	1 038	679	358	2 779	1 844
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	816	247	862	474	252	456	471	304	115	2 003	1 027
Wife unemployed.....	15	3	26	27	6	19	4	3	14	59	10
Wife not in labor force.....	581	436	815	671	313	505	563	372	229	717	807
Husband unemployed.....	16	—	37	15	7	18	3	10	—	52	23
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12	—	17	5	3	13	2	6	—	33	19
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	4	—	16	7	4	5	1	4	—	19	4
Husband not in labor force.....	424	165	388	307	72	294	228	152	46	395	541
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	71	27	86	55	13	63	35	30	9	119	117
Wife unemployed.....	2	—	10	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	351	138	302	242	59	227	191	122	37	276	424
Female householder, no husband present.....	199	50	131	104	51	108	68	41	22	386	140
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	90	26	72	54	34	46	40	17	6	282	66
Unemployed.....	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4
Not in labor force.....	103	24	54	50	17	62	28	24	16	89	70
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	790	49	182	56	29	173	77	—	55	347	308
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	232	49	142	56	29	173	75	—	—	173	277
Inmate of other institution.....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	25
Other, in group quarters.....	492	—	40	—	—	—	2	—	10	64	6

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerould	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	154	263	184	118	445	1 157	2 121	1 063	291	454	259
Children ever born.....	50	213	79	42	166	440	676	420	188	183	71
Per 1,000 women.....	325	810	429	356	373	380	319	395	646	403	274
Women ever married	34	69	57	48	178	415	596	425	104	169	67
Children ever born.....	48	103	71	42	161	422	552	388	150	173	71
Per 1,000 women.....	1 412	1 493	1 246	875	904	1 017	926	913	1 442	1 024	1 060
Women 25 to 34 years	108	241	170	88	358	664	1 312	1 033	268	351	196
Children ever born.....	192	570	346	159	734	1 239	2 107	1 974	681	743	351
Per 1,000 women.....	1 778	2 365	2 035	1 807	2 050	1 866	1 606	1 911	2 541	2 117	1 791
Women ever married	94	201	165	78	345	636	1 169	992	238	326	177
Children ever born.....	188	513	344	157	734	1 225	2 097	1 963	637	738	351
Per 1,000 women.....	2 000	2 552	2 085	2 013	2 128	1 926	1 794	1 979	2 676	2 264	1 983
Women 35 to 44 years	108	169	152	84	291	418	806	705	187	282	185
Children ever born.....	380	665	520	270	959	1 256	2 658	2 180	644	957	629
Per 1,000 women.....	3 519	3 935	3 421	3 214	3 296	3 005	3 298	3 092	3 444	3 394	3 400
Women ever married	103	162	145	83	288	416	798	689	174	272	181
Children ever born.....	372	665	520	270	959	1 256	2 658	2 180	631	955	629
Per 1,000 women.....	3 612	4 105	3 586	3 253	3 330	3 019	3 331	3 164	3 626	3 511	3 475
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942	3 864	6 444	4 027
In households.....	2 021	3 409	2 889	1 463	6 496	10 130	17 327	13 638	3 845	6 267	3 965
Family householder:.....	685	663	737	371	1 787	2 687	4 128	3 603	837	1 605	1 109
Male.....	51	103	37	38	105	190	628	243	128	103	72
Female.....	61	82	94	72	193	422	843	373	141	173	112
Nonfamily householder:.....	125	134	189	72	462	642	1 124	604	148	362	230
Male.....	485	644	764	374	1 742	2 656	3 997	3 522	828	1 581	1 068
Female.....	756	1 404	1 004	499	2 068	3 180	5 658	4 951	1 524	2 268	1 287
Spouse.....	37	275	33	18	97	189	394	231	186	138	70
Other relatives.....	21	104	31	19	42	164	555	111	53	37	17
Nonrelatives.....	2.80	3.47	2.73	2.65	2.55	2.57	2.58	2.83	3.07	2.79	2.60
Persons per household.....	3.38	4.03	3.33	3.18	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.26	3.63	3.33	3.05
Persons per family.....											
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846	965	1 708	1 181
With own children under 18 years.....	263	462	359	211	876	1 429	2 477	2 076	533	844	499
With own children under 6 years.....	123	233	177	76	414	747	1 290	1 121	292	406	204
Married-couple families	484	637	726	373	1 743	2 643	4 036	3 574	810	1 562	1 091
With own children under 18 years.....	245	380	348	186	818	1 303	2 027	1 942	451	802	462
With own children under 6 years.....	118	191	173	72	399	697	1 075	1 060	246	398	198
Female householder, no husband present	43	95	26	27	93	172	566	200	115	91	64
With own children under 18 years.....	16	65	11	20	47	114	375	120	73	32	28
With own children under 6 years.....	5	36	4	4	15	40	197	55	43	4	4
Subfamilies	4	43	7	—	10	21	53	34	21	23	7
With own children under 18 years.....	4	43	5	—	5	14	48	30	19	16	7
Married-couple subfamilies	—	11	2	—	7	12	18	10	2	9	5
With own children under 18 years.....	—	11	—	—	2	5	13	6	—	2	5
Mother-child subfamilies	4	30	2	—	—	9	35	24	18	14	2
Persons under 18 years	634	1 349	845	441	1 771	2 795	4 986	4 337	1 365	1 933	1 057
Percent living with two parents.....	88.2	69.0	96.0	85.9	92.2	90.7	80.5	92.0	79.8	95.2	92.0
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	662	1 063	943	540	2 260	3 730	6 273	5 267	1 315	2 076	1 312
Never widowed or divorced.....	584	896	866	475	1 950	3 156	4 846	4 559	1 074	1 855	1 188
Known to have been:.....	26	42	13	11	93	57	199	93	62	58	37
Widowed.....	52	130	64	56	226	521	1 245	622	188	172	88
Divorced.....	—	5	—	2	9	4	17	7	9	9	1
Widowed and divorced.....											
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846	965	1 708	1 181
Householder:.....	406	553	590	335	1 434	2 083	3 395	3 059	689	1 349	833
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	15	11	3	2	29	81	181	95	20	19	14
Unemployed.....	115	202	181	72	429	713	1 180	692	256	340	334
Not in labor force.....											
Married-couple families	484	637	726	373	1 743	2 643	4 036	3 574	810	1 562	1 091
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	377	485	559	318	1 334	1 953	3 002	2 884	597	1 269	792
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	196	210	296	130	682	1 034	1 614	1 600	314	702	435
Wife unemployed.....	13	5	—	3	25	46	143	28	6	36	—
Wife not in labor force.....	168	270	263	185	627	873	1 245	1 256	277	531	357
Husband unemployed.....	13	8	—	—	27	86	157	88	16	17	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	9	2	—	—	19	38	82	67	13	10	11
Wife unemployed.....	—	3	—	—	—	15	4	2	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	4	3	—	—	8	33	71	19	1	7	2
Husband not in labor force.....	94	144	164	55	382	604	877	602	197	276	286
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12	36	24	4	65	134	177	120	13	46	36
Wife unemployed.....	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	82	104	140	51	317	469	699	482	182	228	250
Female householder, no husband present	43	95	26	27	93	172	566	200	115	91	64
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	18	44	10	15	57	89	293	121	60	37	31
Unemployed.....	2	3	—	—	3	9	21	5	4	2	—
Not in labor force.....	23	48	16	12	33	74	252	74	51	52	33
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	48	28	40	—	183	594	1 012	304	19	177	62
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	48	28	40	—	183	164	220	241	—	177	60
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	43	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	426	565	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	20	19	—	2

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	386	1 756	195	251	12 084	454	7 587	368	267	793	229
Children ever born.....	128	992	118	131	2 788	170	2 808	149	93	394	79
Per 1,000 women.....	332	565	605	522	231	374	405	348	497	345	345
Women ever married.....	109	808	83	104	3 288	141	3 064	151	82	222	82
Children ever born.....	113	950	99	117	2 418	152	2 462	144	87	270	79
Per 1,000 women.....	1 037	1 176	1 193	1 125	735	1 078	804	954	1 061	1 216	963
Women 25 to 34 years	290	1 871	135	170	9 619	444	5 937	296	221	636	176
Children ever born.....	537	3 357	301	332	13 962	908	9 719	509	442	1 331	331
Per 1,000 women.....	1 852	1 794	2 230	1 953	1 452	2 045	1 637	1 720	2 000	2 093	1 881
Women ever married.....	257	1 770	123	154	8 089	419	5 392	280	201	520	162
Children ever born.....	532	3 357	282	332	13 633	893	9 516	509	438	1 185	331
Per 1,000 women.....	2 070	1 897	2 293	2 156	1 685	2 131	1 765	1 818	2 179	2 279	2 043
Women 35 to 44 years	291	1 022	110	140	5 749	330	3 751	226	177	497	138
Children ever born.....	867	3 211	417	467	16 304	1 075	10 989	728	628	1 730	450
Per 1,000 women.....	2 979	3 142	3 791	3 336	2 836	3 258	2 930	3 221	3 548	3 481	3 261
Women ever married.....	283	1 014	101	135	5 526	322	3 650	214	173	468	136
Children ever born.....	867	3 208	409	467	16 259	1 072	10 968	725	628	1 701	450
Per 1,000 women.....	3 064	3 164	4 050	3 459	2 942	3 329	3 005	3 388	3 630	3 635	3 309
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692	70 341	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213
In households.....	5 343	19 171	2 205	3 648	105 486	6 593	68 795	4 657	3 600	10 630	3 161
Family householder: Male.....	1 370	4 704	409	1 009	24 640	1 689	16 150	1 239	923	2 417	849
Female.....	122	464	122	45	3 525	141	2 453	79	68	347	61
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	191	612	78	98	4 783	226	3 314	150	127	419	107
Female.....	278	610	73	236	7 088	352	3 364	281	217	532	143
Spouse.....	1 310	4 674	415	963	24 594	1 626	15 750	1 203	873	2 289	829
Child.....	1 861	7 381	904	1 214	35 972	2 344	23 715	1 519	1 298	3 879	1 094
Other relatives.....	148	434	158	68	1 834	123	1 455	106	54	555	60
Nonrelatives.....	63	292	46	15	3 050	92	2 594	80	40	192	18
Persons per household.....	2.72	3.00	3.23	2.63	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.66	2.70	2.86	2.73
Persons per family.....	3.22	3.42	3.78	3.13	3.22	3.24	3.20	3.15	3.25	3.43	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910
With own children under 18 years.....	702	3 272	289	462	15 696	957	10 689	666	526	1 427	405
With own children under 6 years.....	281	1 754	147	230	7 396	449	5 472	279	205	732	206
Married-couple families	1 331	4 646	413	971	24 607	1 644	15 908	1 203	897	2 327	821
With own children under 18 years.....	623	2 903	221	433	13 455	847	8 764	610	473	1 186	381
With own children under 6 years.....	257	1 577	109	220	6 473	405	4 654	260	195	583	203
Female householder, no husband present	103	388	91	42	2 963	136	2 187	68	57	314	50
With own children under 18 years.....	64	274	58	14	1 999	85	1 628	47	35	199	14
With own children under 6 years.....	21	132	30	7	822	34	671	16	10	138	3
Subfamilies	22	41	17	15	223	19	267	11	5	91	—
With own children under 18 years.....	16	32	14	11	159	17	227	11	—	80	—
Married-couple subfamilies	9	16	7	4	109	2	64	6	5	20	—
With own children under 18 years.....	3	7	4	—	45	—	24	6	—	9	—
Mother-child subfamilies	13	25	9	11	111	17	203	3	—	46	—
Persons under 18 years	1 598	6 932	815	1 005	31 427	2 084	21 221	1 308	1 128	3 591	902
Percent living with two parents.....	87.0	86.2	66.5	90.6	85.0	87.9	78.2	88.6	90.5	75.5	94.5
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 758	8 535	735	1 116	41 628	2 213	28 758	1 675	1 191	3 225	1 045
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 533	6 607	554	1 005	32 775	1 906	22 100	1 443	1 061	2 774	955
Known to have been: Widowed.....	42	239	47	34	872	76	592	64	21	91	35
Divorced.....	187	1 708	139	77	8 081	249	6 128	170	109	369	75
Widowed and divorced.....	4	19	5	—	100	18	62	2	—	9	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 093	4 334	386	680	22 688	1 380	14 677	1 134	784	1 911	689
Unemployed.....	35	91	31	9	821	47	730	7	9	115	14
Not in labor force.....	364	743	114	365	4 656	403	3 196	177	198	738	207
Married-couple families	1 331	4 646	413	971	24 607	1 644	15 908	1 203	897	2 327	821
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 006	3 974	334	637	20 335	1 277	12 980	1 056	720	1 699	640
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	499	2 027	139	289	12 006	671	7 100	577	388	901	192
Wife unemployed.....	15	91	11	7	327	20	515	7	4	22	6
Wife not in labor force.....	492	1 856	184	341	8 002	586	5 365	472	328	776	442
Husband unemployed.....	23	84	28	9	704	36	543	2	9	75	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11	29	6	7	394	16	302	2	—	48	—
Wife unemployed.....	—	18	13	—	33	—	58	—	—	4	—
Wife not in labor force.....	12	37	9	2	277	20	183	—	9	23	11
Husband not in labor force.....	302	588	51	325	3 568	331	2 385	145	168	553	170
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	64	137	11	62	774	63	579	31	21	144	29
Wife unemployed.....	—	10	—	—	33	2	15	—	—	4	—
Wife not in labor force.....	238	441	40	263	2 761	266	1 791	114	147	405	141
Female householder, no husband present	103	388	91	42	2 963	136	2 187	68	57	314	50
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	48	241	35	23	2 011	68	1 309	41	31	152	17
Unemployed.....	10	8	8	—	93	5	163	5	—	21	3
Not in labor force.....	45	139	48	19	859	63	715	22	26	141	30
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	61	1 546	44	91	3 949	99	1 566	43	74	281	52
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	256	—	—	39	—	30	—	—	22	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	59	86	44	77	1 058	91	381	26	70	184	52
Inmate of other institution.....	—	42	—	—	914	—	71	13	—	62	—
In military quarters.....	—	1 144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	1 705	—	657	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	2	18	—	14	233	8	427	4	4	13	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Zieboch
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 236	759	241	182	696	573	589	886	554	1 955	228
Children ever born.....	983	287	88	72	509	247	230	462	216	484	207
Per 1,000 women.....	795	378	365	396	731	431	390	521	390	248	908
Women ever married.....	265	260	89	65	242	194	209	387	168	548	70
Children ever born.....	400	264	74	65	321	191	199	419	167	410	128
Per 1,000 women.....	1 509	1 015	831	1 000	1 326	985	952	1 083	994	748	1 829
Women 25 to 34 years.....	790	599	207	113	609	446	542	794	460	1 450	131
Children ever born.....	1 910	971	349	235	1 368	931	1 025	1 605	839	2 387	338
Per 1,000 women.....	2 418	1 621	1 686	2 080	2 246	2 087	1 891	2 021	1 824	1 646	2 580
Women ever married.....	541	466	186	107	461	387	507	754	421	1 234	112
Children ever born.....	1 427	968	348	235	1 177	910	1 014	1 594	830	2 326	332
Per 1,000 women.....	2 638	2 077	1 871	2 196	2 553	2 351	2 000	2 114	1 971	1 885	2 964
Women 35 to 44 years.....	491	428	145	117	341	340	436	521	371	1 028	101
Children ever born.....	2 131	1 245	469	423	1 479	1 134	1 281	1 710	1 171	2 679	434
Per 1,000 women.....	4 340	2 909	3 234	3 615	4 337	3 335	2 938	3 282	3 156	2 606	4 297
Women ever married.....	408	381	136	117	300	335	424	504	371	935	99
Children ever born.....	2 052	1 230	465	423	1 455	1 134	1 281	1 709	1 171	2 658	434
Per 1,000 women.....	5 029	3 228	3 419	3 615	4 850	3 385	3 021	3 391	3 156	2 843	4 384
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	11 323	9 201	2 533	1 990	7 328	7 268	9 255	10 938	7 011	18 952	2 308
In households.....	11 163	8 581	2 533	1 990	7 270	7 170	9 050	10 813	6 783	17 525	2 308
Family householder: Male.....	1 204	2 135	620	529	1 080	1 719	2 518	2 815	1 754	4 238	407
Female.....	765	209	67	33	504	212	168	230	182	545	85
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	201	290	95	62	166	245	307	388	214	747	51
Female.....	129	602	99	75	182	372	525	535	448	1 178	59
Spouse.....	1 111	2 083	585	492	1 058	1 731	2 455	2 698	1 692	4 129	378
Child.....	5 371	2 950	949	742	3 189	2 616	2 899	3 816	2 228	6 076	1 032
Other relatives.....	2 031	183	50	45	861	190	137	207	111	214	254
Nonrelatives.....	351	129	68	12	230	85	41	124	154	398	42
Persons per household.....	4.86	2.65	2.88	2.85	3.76	2.81	2.57	2.73	2.61	2.61	3.83
Persons per family.....	5.32	3.23	3.31	3.28	4.22	3.35	3.04	3.21	3.08	3.18	4.38
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	1 969	2 344	687	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
With own children under 18 years.....	1 433	1 144	405	300	1 102	967	1 204	1 637	965	2 537	315
With own children under 6 years.....	733	490	203	134	600	472	560	890	463	1 262	159
Married-couple families.....	1 147	2 126	617	516	1 048	1 700	2 472	2 720	1 708	4 214	384
With own children under 18 years.....	870	1 022	355	269	728	851	1 135	1 454	839	2 217	253
With own children under 6 years.....	421	451	182	126	413	414	529	822	391	1 154	126
Female householder, no husband present.....	649	155	60	27	433	161	136	216	150	455	71
With own children under 18 years.....	430	94	44	20	329	95	53	130	106	253	48
With own children under 6 years.....	232	35	17	5	153	58	27	42	58	89	29
Subfamilies.....	325	35	8	—	85	29	9	34	9	30	31
With own children under 18 years.....	310	32	8	—	65	26	4	18	7	21	28
Married-couple subfamilies.....	60	10	—	—	33	3	5	28	4	14	7
With own children under 18 years.....	45	7	—	—	13	—	—	12	2	5	4
Mother-child subfamilies.....	179	23	8	—	33	16	4	6	5	14	22
Persons under 18 years.....	5 431	2 536	862	648	3 264	2 282	2 424	3 394	2 059	5 310	1 009
Percent living with two parents.....	48.3	88.1	86.1	87.5	51.0	86.9	93.0	87.6	83.4	87.6	64.9
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	2 811	2 940	970	766	2 360	2 452	3 066	4 095	2 306	6 755	706
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 945	2 502	754	711	1 573	2 050	2 836	3 429	1 994	5 612	562
Known to have been: Widowed.....	191	75	36	7	120	52	34	77	76	183	46
Divorced.....	711	368	181	48	702	361	196	591	236	963	105
Widowed and divorced.....	36	5	1	—	35	11	—	2	—	3	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	1 969	2 344	687	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 194	1 799	559	465	1 000	1 544	2 063	2 269	1 409	3 917	353
Unemployed.....	181	38	22	6	135	19	41	76	74	68	25
Not in labor force.....	594	507	106	91	449	368	582	700	453	798	114
Married-couple families.....	1 147	2 126	617	516	1 048	1 700	2 472	2 720	1 708	4 214	384
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	794	1 629	514	442	750	1 404	1 950	2 069	1 255	3 523	306
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	399	870	317	204	471	759	965	1 025	698	2 231	188
Wife unemployed.....	42	20	17	6	23	7	28	35	29	75	3
Wife not in labor force.....	353	739	180	232	256	638	957	1 009	528	1 217	115
Husband unemployed.....	123	38	18	4	92	18	41	64	62	63	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	37	15	11	4	51	6	22	28	19	48	2
Wife unemployed.....	23	3	5	—	2	—	4	7	—	7	2
Wife not in labor force.....	63	20	2	—	41	10	15	29	43	8	10
Husband not in labor force.....	230	459	85	70	206	278	481	587	391	628	64
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	28	83	21	15	58	24	85	127	60	214	12
Wife unemployed.....	21	2	—	—	—	—	2	18	2	2	—
Wife not in labor force.....	181	374	64	55	148	254	394	442	329	412	52
Female householder, no husband present.....	649	155	60	27	433	161	136	216	150	455	71
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	327	105	40	15	221	87	66	117	107	341	27
Unemployed.....	6	—	4	2	39	3	—	9	13	5	9
Not in labor force.....	316	50	16	10	173	71	70	90	30	109	35
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	160	620	—	—	58	98	205	125	228	1 427	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	154	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	10	120	—	—	—	78	205	125	210	177	—
Inmate of other institution.....	37	500	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	407	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	—
Other, in group quarters.....	113	—	—	—	58	14	—	—	14	175	—

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 628	19 195	3 044	8 059	24 332	36 962	5 245	1 795	8 372	2 243	9 680
Native	3 597	18 994	3 039	7 946	23 985	36 477	5 216	1 788	8 206	2 219	9 610
Born in State of residence	3 135	14 460	1 991	6 705	16 439	28 079	4 362	1 616	5 369	1 672	8 259
Born in different State	459	4 490	1 048	1 220	7 420	8 344	854	172	2 818	545	1 334
Northeast	40	140	40	37	383	329	33	2	63	11	81
North Central	329	3 336	856	898	5 591	6 157	631	79	1 448	475	902
South	43	363	51	98	616	692	113	37	302	19	153
West	47	651	101	187	830	1 166	77	54	1 005	40	198
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	44	—	21	126	54	—	—	19	2	17
Foreign born	31	201	5	113	347	485	29	7	166	24	70
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 362	17 679	2 737	7 483	22 621	34 146	4 772	1 549	7 647	2 110	8 772
Same house	2 388	9 911	1 659	4 572	8 896	16 927	2 922	993	3 683	1 608	5 871
Different house in United States	962	7 719	1 071	2 902	13 563	17 113	1 847	554	3 951	502	2 895
Same county	529	4 418	655	1 463	5 106	9 899	1 130	252	1 875	246	1 901
Different county	433	3 301	416	1 439	8 457	7 214	717	302	2 076	256	994
Same State	322	1 873	159	1 031	5 277	4 348	599	205	1 069	132	616
In Armed Forces in 1975	2	14	—	28	34	37	1	8	15	—	4
Attending college in 1975	28	123	33	77	345	417	55	5	75	11	70
Different State	111	1 428	257	408	3 180	2 866	118	97	1 007	124	378
In Armed Forces in 1975	9	25	7	25	110	93	6	4	12	3	8
Attending college in 1975	11	119	25	22	366	225	25	—	12	4	38
Northeast	3	50	11	8	112	66	8	—	14	4	27
North Central	48	993	128	276	2 131	1 731	62	39	299	107	203
South	4	145	21	29	331	331	35	5	75	2	46
West	56	240	97	95	600	838	13	53	619	11	102
Abroad	12	49	7	9	162	106	3	2	13	—	6
In Armed Forces in 1975	7	10	—	5	42	24	3	—	4	—	4
Attending college in 1975	2	—	3	—	12	2	2	—	—	—	2
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	362	2 529	306	1 187	7 665	5 932	620	197	1 601	209	769
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	12	—	—	12	27	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	103	15	—	8	66	97	24	—	49	14	35
Attending college in 1980	13	203	8	505	4 505	1 401	10	6	61	—	10
Living with at least one parent	2	—	—	7	20	39	—	—	9	—	3
Not living with any parent	11	203	8	498	4 485	1 362	10	6	52	—	7
Different State in 1975	87	1 036	182	320	2 768	2 141	114	74	738	97	267
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6	—	—	12	21	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	6	—	—	16	18	—	—	20	—	5
Attending college in 1980	7	111	8	113	1 179	208	2	6	10	—	2
Living with at least one parent	2	—	—	4	17	9	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	5	111	8	109	1 162	199	2	6	10	—	2
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 389	8 571	1 131	3 503	11 435	17 367	2 465	455	3 405	968	3 760
Place of work reported	1 327	8 189	1 058	3 276	11 087	16 421	2 401	448	3 194	922	3 625
Worked in area of residence	1 198	7 878	982	2 851	10 076	15 845	2 222	392	2 761	855	3 472
Worked outside area of residence	129	311	76	425	1 011	576	179	56	433	67	153
Percent of those reporting place of work	9.7	3.8	7.2	13.0	9.1	3.5	7.5	12.5	13.6	7.3	4.2
Place of work not reported	62	382	73	227	348	946	64	7	211	46	135
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 389	8 567	1 140	3 504	11 428	17 370	2 464	455	3 410	970	3 760
Private vehicle	647	6 535	646	2 067	7 739	13 729	1 441	264	2 409	415	2 188
Drive alone: Car	381	4 256	299	1 201	4 942	9 209	905	147	1 345	139	1 351
Truck or van	196	1 300	166	390	1 110	1 998	270	62	593	213	457
Carpool: Car	51	775	135	374	1 444	2 132	184	53	177	33	300
Truck or van	19	204	46	102	243	390	82	2	294	30	80
Public transportation	2	38	—	—	22	62	—	—	62	—	2
Bus or streetcar	2	24	—	—	11	20	—	—	62	—	2
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	14	—	—	11	29	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	14	91	2	60	311	215	3	—	18	6	38
Motorcycle	5	50	2	40	131	172	17	2	9	7	14
Walked only	410	931	137	703	1 764	1 817	414	56	364	414	448
Other means	7	108	22	26	94	169	54	11	91	7	245
Worked at home	304	814	331	608	1 367	1 206	535	122	457	121	825
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	647	6 535	646	2 067	7 739	13 729	1 441	264	2 409	415	2 188
Drive alone	577	5 556	465	1 591	6 052	11 207	1 175	209	1 938	352	1 808
In 2-person carpool	53	779	120	305	1 233	1 873	196	32	253	37	248
In 3-person carpool	10	126	26	90	261	449	54	9	71	10	59
In 4-person carpool	—	34	13	45	136	112	10	12	40	7	41
In 5-or-more-person carpool	7	40	22	36	57	88	6	2	107	9	32
Persons per private vehicle	1.06	1.09	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.11
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 085	7 757	811	2 897	10 066	16 158	1 930	333	2 956	847	2 935
Less than 10 minutes	778	3 939	406	1 694	5 236	6 516	1 249	153	1 407	593	1 711
10 to 19 minutes	164	2 977	229	632	3 538	7 569	389	97	770	161	735
20 to 29 minutes	38	425	71	146	719	1 050	127	33	187	21	294
30 to 44 minutes	68	258	52	203	364	632	134	33	352	32	134
45 or more minutes	37	158	53	222	209	391	31	17	240	40	61
Mean	9.2	10.3	13.3	13.1	10.6	11.7	9.8	13.8	15.7	9.7	10.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	53.9	65.0	63.2	61.0	73.6	69.6	66.5	66.2	69.1	65.3	74.6

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 894	13 689	20 885	5 196	6 000	17 820	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
Native	4 866	13 509	20 666	5 129	5 922	17 606	8 061	5 242	5 347	4 117	5 010
Born in State of residence	3 981	8 561	15 919	3 198	3 469	13 848	6 874	3 721	4 509	3 623	4 371
Born in different State	883	4 889	4 696	1 925	2 411	3 723	1 176	1 517	836	487	620
Northeast	33	399	222	15	166	258	47	43	71	40	18
North Central	644	3 502	3 735	1 656	1 469	2 817	882	1 320	540	326	450
South	84	385	302	60	215	213	99	52	105	58	61
West	122	603	437	194	561	435	148	102	120	63	91
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2	59	51	6	42	35	11	4	2	7	19
Foreign born	28	180	219	67	78	214	72	47	19	64	149
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 486	12 834	19 027	4 578	5 498	16 315	7 513	4 908	4 704	3 848	4 781
Same house	3 232	4 731	9 596	2 718	2 170	8 627	4 780	3 298	2 757	2 741	3 435
Different house in United States	1 249	7 980	9 315	1 829	3 233	7 638	2 723	1 601	1 947	1 105	1 336
Same county	696	1 925	5 391	1 203	1 129	3 814	1 616	903	1 144	612	713
Different county	553	6 055	3 924	626	2 104	3 824	1 107	698	803	493	623
Same State	364	3 587	2 243	360	856	2 543	629	376	478	359	485
In Armed Forces in 1975	3	17	5	4	4	3	8	—	11	3	3
Attending college in 1975	14	329	126	12	51	183	79	31	40	35	61
Different State	189	2 468	1 681	266	1 281	1 281	478	322	325	134	138
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	65	71	4	27	59	10	7	8	3	4
Attending college in 1975	15	403	145	36	82	94	39	9	52	18	11
Northeast	10	148	34	3	14	72	22	4	11	12	—
North Central	112	1 709	1 182	146	592	746	338	245	156	72	63
South	21	182	169	8	121	133	28	20	27	16	13
West	46	429	296	109	521	330	90	53	131	34	62
Abroad	5	123	116	31	95	50	10	9	—	2	10
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	34	25	1	24	8	—	2	—	2	4
Attending college in 1975	—	20	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	404	5 546	3 168	480	1 639	3 189	868	522	603	374	510
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6	—	—	4	4	3	—	—	—	2
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	77	117	6	108	115	31	32	6	25	26
Attending college in 1980	5	4 107	193	18	54	608	15	23	31	3	13
Living with at least one parent	—	14	17	—	22	5	—	1	2	—	4
Not living with any parent	5	4 093	176	18	32	603	15	22	29	3	9
Different State in 1975	132	2 160	1 286	216	944	1 016	371	252	253	97	116
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	10	—	3	25	18	6	12	—	2	4
Attending college in 1980	—	1 527	74	15	28	143	15	7	9	—	4
Living with at least one parent	—	8	11	—	12	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not living with any parent	—	1 519	63	15	16	143	15	7	7	—	4
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 878	5 707	9 066	1 414	2 457	7 901	3 270	2 027	1 990	1 658	2 228
Place of work reported	1 803	5 351	8 769	1 355	2 212	7 489	3 152	1 919	1 872	1 575	2 114
Worked in area of residence	1 661	4 503	8 424	1 149	1 871	7 022	2 960	1 670	1 792	1 476	1 913
Worked outside area of residence	142	848	345	206	341	192	249	80	99	99	201
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.9	15.8	3.9	15.2	15.4	6.2	6.1	13.0	4.3	6.3	9.5
Place of work not reported	75	356	297	59	245	412	118	108	118	83	114
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 879	5 695	9 064	1 473	2 464	7 911	3 269	2 027	1 997	1 655	2 228
Private vehicle	1 012	3 424	7 385	694	1 920	6 245	1 957	1 119	944	752	981
Drive alone: Car	619	2 106	4 735	305	794	4 459	1 006	581	510	462	474
Truck or van	201	465	1 509	201	585	877	472	289	279	190	287
Carpool: Car	131	730	930	107	354	779	344	186	46	68	129
Truck or van	61	123	211	81	187	130	135	63	109	32	91
Public transportation	3	—	16	—	17	12	16	2	—	—	3
Bus or streetcar	3	—	16	—	17	—	14	2	—	—	3
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	13	192	73	9	2	108	17	8	—	22	28
Motorcycle	3	15	64	—	24	36	11	—	2	3	10
Walked only	249	1 338	694	543	259	761	696	267	566	457	320
Other means	22	60	87	12	48	136	22	16	70	5	185
Worked at home	577	666	745	215	194	613	550	615	415	416	701
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 012	3 424	7 385	694	1 920	6 245	1 957	1 119	944	752	981
Drive alone	820	2 571	6 244	506	1 379	5 336	1 478	870	789	652	761
In 2-person carpool	144	633	913	134	360	667	364	186	129	79	145
In 3-person carpool	39	96	191	25	73	120	70	33	19	19	48
In 4-person carpool	9	94	35	25	93	94	23	30	5	2	22
In 5-or-more-person carpool	—	30	2	4	15	28	22	—	2	—	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.19	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 303	5 039	8 320	1 219	2 272	7 287	2 732	1 412	1 575	1 242	1 527
Less than 10 minutes	756	2 710	3 559	710	832	3 681	1 662	730	939	878	906
10 to 19 minutes	275	1 480	3 711	229	728	2 773	546	312	424	248	363
20 to 29 minutes	99	271	569	68	255	420	253	135	36	46	113
30 to 44 minutes	119	360	279	151	208	213	159	168	62	48	95
45 or more minutes	54	218	202	61	249	200	112	67	114	22	50
Mean	11.9	11.9	11.4	13.2	17.6	11.0	11.2	13.7	12.2	8.1	11.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	51.7	60.1	70.2	70.1	63.9	77.5	62.9	65.5	66.5	69.2	67.2

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	8 439	3 327	9 013	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	14 220	9 350
Native	8 355	3 276	8 946	5 948	2 778	5 187	4 887	3 399	1 686	14 030	9 210
Born in State of residence	4 246	2 765	6 097	4 529	2 049	4 332	4 062	3 072	907	10 267	8 234
Born in different State	4 105	504	2 832	1 415	723	847	823	327	765	3 741	951
Northeast	160	15	60	52	14	39	51	5	3	233	26
North Central	2 623	390	2 536	1 143	556	614	562	284	515	2 353	679
South	427	36	96	96	75	73	95	17	65	486	104
West	895	63	140	124	78	121	115	21	182	669	142
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	7	17	4	6	8	2	—	14	22	25
Foreign born	84	51	67	67	16	74	61	16	14	190	140
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	7 760	3 080	8 264	5 543	2 475	4 852	4 584	3 092	1 569	12 982	8 713
Same house	3 533	2 211	4 867	3 754	1 479	3 230	3 253	2 438	1 075	5 711	6 323
Different house in United States	4 187	869	3 380	1 781	996	1 613	1 331	648	493	7 232	2 359
Same county	1 644	540	2 019	1 123	572	745	745	356	210	3 192	1 263
Different county	2 543	329	1 361	658	424	872	607	292	283	4 040	1 096
Same State	971	226	601	347	277	587	393	244	93	2 787	798
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	2	—	—	3	—	—	5	2	2	2
Attending college in 1975	103	50	52	38	34	23	54	23	29	390	71
Different State	1 572	103	760	311	147	285	214	48	190	1 253	298
In Armed Forces in 1975	47	—	2	10	4	6	4	4	4	53	8
Attending college in 1975	127	7	37	37	10	31	32	3	12	147	27
Northeast	30	2	33	5	—	15	—	3	—	137	3
North Central	702	58	628	214	84	184	85	37	52	573	195
South	199	—	43	31	10	23	18	—	20	211	25
West	641	43	56	61	53	63	111	8	118	332	75
Abroad	40	—	17	8	—	5	9	6	1	39	31
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	—	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	2
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 022	285	1 029	489	319	695	483	241	213	3 118	875
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	126	18	64	5	17	78	24	—	21	78	61
Attending college in 1980	57	3	12	3	3	20	5	10	3	98	22
Living with at least one parent	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1
Not living with any parent	45	3	4	3	3	20	5	10	3	94	21
Different State in 1975	1 242	85	594	245	102	223	166	41	134	932	239
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	32	2	39	1	2	12	7	—	18	22	17
Attending college in 1980	30	—	12	—	—	13	5	3	—	35	8
Living with at least one parent	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not living with any parent	18	—	4	—	—	13	5	3	—	35	7
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 256	1 269	3 736	2 324	1 165	2 009	2 066	1 395	738	7 159	3 909
Place of work reported	2 927	1 216	3 602	2 227	1 120	1 911	1 987	1 363	670	6 937	3 790
Worked in area of residence	2 798	1 146	3 272	2 134	1 085	1 555	1 846	925	650	6 561	3 538
Worked outside area of residence	129	70	330	93	35	356	141	438	20	376	252
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.4	5.8	9.2	4.2	3.1	18.6	7.1	32.1	3.0	5.4	6.6
Place of work not reported	329	53	134	97	45	98	79	32	68	222	119
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 262	1 269	3 736	2 324	1 164	2 006	2 066	1 395	738	7 139	3 909
Private vehicle	2 422	571	2 503	1 232	676	1 043	1 059	689	316	5 749	1 955
Drive alone:	1 259	324	1 444	689	339	510	583	376	112	3 460	1 253
Truck or van	695	173	499	377	250	312	342	170	151	928	400
Carpool:	295	46	414	95	43	182	106	118	11	1 087	222
Truck or van	173	28	146	71	44	39	28	25	42	274	80
Public transportation	10	3	5	12	—	—	2	—	—	30	4
Bus or streetcar	10	3	2	12	—	—	2	—	—	15	4
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Bicycle	21	14	44	12	9	18	28	8	3	28	28
Motorcycle	38	4	25	4	2	9	3	—	—	82	12
Walked only	637	298	500	505	314	344	419	243	192	912	792
Other means	14	5	47	22	14	24	4	6	15	66	28
Worked at home	120	374	612	537	149	568	551	449	212	272	1 090
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 422	571	2 503	1 232	676	1 043	1 059	689	316	5 749	1 955
Drive alone	1 954	497	1 943	1 066	589	822	925	546	263	4 388	1 653
In 2-person carpool	291	56	373	126	70	163	109	111	41	990	191
In 3-person carpool	106	14	123	27	12	32	19	27	9	223	62
In 4-person carpool	34	4	24	8	5	24	1	3	—	100	36
In 5-or-more-person carpool	37	—	40	5	—	2	5	2	3	48	13
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.15	1.10
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 136	895	3 124	1 787	1 018	1 440	1 515	946	526	6 881	2 819
Less than 10 minutes	1 593	565	1 761	1 161	749	743	1 002	471	342	4 027	1 733
10 to 19 minutes	974	196	974	404	151	239	347	206	90	2 146	758
20 to 29 minutes	182	62	236	107	20	182	54	168	25	269	121
30 to 44 minutes	224	49	97	101	67	218	74	77	30	202	107
45 or more minutes	163	23	54	14	31	58	38	24	39	237	100
Mean	12.9	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.6	14.1	9.1	12.4	12.5	10.4	10.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.9	60.1	67.0	58.9	50.9	61.8	66.0	56.5	70.8	64.5	60.3

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerould	Janes	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	10 724	18 339	13 942	3 864	6 444	4 027
Native	2 065	3 418	2 893	1 450	6 570	10 582	17 991	13 735	3 831	6 401	3 910
Born in State of residence	1 652	2 837	2 415	1 151	5 467	8 111	11 787	10 251	3 340	5 519	3 180
Born in different State	409	578	475	292	1 101	2 450	6 148	3 467	483	878	724
Northeast	21	47	20	10	63	128	337	57	18	54	12
North Central	276	387	364	190	816	1 862	3 678	2 869	340	616	600
South	71	43	34	65	109	165	565	237	48	52	34
West	41	101	57	27	113	295	1 568	304	77	156	78
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	3	3	7	2	21	56	17	8	4	6
Foreign born	4	19	36	13	109	142	348	207	33	43	117
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	1 905	3 070	2 671	1 355	6 179	9 898	16 840	12 649	3 448	5 945	3 776
Same house	1 352	2 005	1 794	867	4 079	5 577	7 245	7 143	2 332	3 839	2 796
Different house in United States	552	1 064	877	486	2 071	4 278	9 437	5 485	1 109	2 092	980
Same county	256	545	532	316	1 144	2 091	3 917	2 173	671	1 215	499
Different county	296	519	345	170	927	2 187	5 520	3 312	438	877	481
Same State	165	321	202	102	627	1 484	2 974	2 261	277	668	275
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	2	5	4	20	6	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	17	22	27	14	51	88	182	134	36	72	21
Different State	131	198	143	68	300	703	2 546	1 051	161	209	206
In Armed Forces in 1975	3	—	20	3	9	12	53	16	4	7	6
Attending college in 1975	11	23	6	2	17	54	86	46	1	13	—
Northeast	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central	71	94	66	29	161	430	1 096	781	84	133	136
South	5	7	38	3	8	85	159	53	19	21	11
West	55	90	39	34	114	134	1 205	171	57	42	59
Abroad	1	1	—	2	29	43	158	21	7	14	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	1	1	—	—	7	25	30	5	5	5	—
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	1	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	226	359	268	142	751	1 877	4 496	2 504	336	718	381
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	16	8	—	52	28	43	105	—	39	16
Attending college in 1980	2	6	6	—	12	429	852	89	4	9	7
Living with at least one parent	—	1	—	—	2	—	10	6	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	2	5	6	—	10	429	842	83	4	9	7
Different State in 1975	104	145	104	58	229	603	2 011	766	127	154	161
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	—	4	—	—	2	31	25	—	2	4
Attending college in 1980	—	—	6	—	5	82	235	40	—	2	7
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	4	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	—	—	6	—	3	82	228	36	—	2	7
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	830	1 110	1 198	603	2 776	4 424	7 592	5 910	1 395	2 736	1 643
Place of work reported	795	986	1 134	583	2 621	4 166	7 164	5 634	1 329	2 641	1 616
Worked in area of residence	726	918	1 062	573	2 381	3 790	6 353	3 370	1 187	2 314	1 540
Worked outside area of residence	69	68	72	10	240	376	811	2 264	142	327	76
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.7	6.9	6.3	1.7	9.2	9.0	11.3	40.2	10.7	12.4	4.7
Place of work not reported	35	124	64	20	155	258	428	276	66	95	27
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	830	1 110	1 197	603	2 776	4 397	7 572	5 922	1 395	2 752	1 643
Private vehicle	409	660	582	306	1 644	3 043	5 977	4 326	910	1 418	659
Drive alone: Car	210	310	339	168	963	1 836	3 188	2 751	504	836	383
Truck or van	122	199	153	102	360	598	1 343	834	262	342	184
Carpool: Car	53	99	55	19	258	498	1 046	670	98	203	71
Truck or van	24	52	35	17	63	111	400	71	46	37	21
Public transportation	6	3	—	—	2	2	24	10	5	—	—
Bus or streetcar	6	3	—	—	2	2	24	10	5	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	8	5	15	3	33	37	46	34	—	38	17
Motorcycle	4	7	8	—	17	71	35	57	4	10	13
Walked only	110	180	175	106	393	547	1 158	623	176	446	301
Other means	2	24	10	9	160	35	145	63	15	18	4
Worked at home	291	231	407	179	527	662	187	809	285	822	649
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	409	660	582	306	1 644	3 043	5 977	4 326	910	1 418	659
Drive alone	332	509	492	270	1 323	2 434	4 531	3 585	766	1 178	567
In 2-person carpool	53	85	71	34	210	440	1 041	567	101	134	67
In 3-person carpool	15	29	8	2	60	94	225	102	18	67	—
In 4-person carpool	9	19	5	—	21	49	121	58	9	16	25
In 5-or-more-person carpool	—	18	6	—	30	26	59	14	16	23	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.06	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.09
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	539	879	792	424	2 249	3 757	7 404	5 101	1 110	1 913	994
Less than 10 minutes	325	464	432	304	1 237	2 298	3 128	1 824	578	1 108	635
10 to 19 minutes	88	229	218	80	541	834	2 782	1 296	270	405	217
20 to 29 minutes	39	65	48	19	145	317	454	1 021	113	142	57
30 to 44 minutes	45	71	84	10	180	166	808	92	121	121	46
45 or more minutes	42	50	10	11	146	142	394	152	57	137	39
Mean	14.3	13.2	11.1	9.2	13.6	11.1	13.8	15.7	12.7	12.3	10.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	72.6	69.1	75.7	75.0	67.7	69.9	65.3	63.9	59.1	55.5	63.3

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sonborn
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 404	20 717	2 249	3 739	109 435	6 692	70 361	4 700	3 674	10 911	3 213
Native	5 318	20 277	2 229	3 692	107 916	6 631	68 724	4 628	3 634	10 772	3 149
Born in State of residence	4 299	10 992	1 726	3 088	71 545	5 021	38 488	2 535	3 109	8 209	2 748
Born in different State	1 018	8 988	497	604	36 016	1 599	29 487	2 085	515	2 547	401
Northeast	37	889	31	7	1 422	55	2 688	31	16	88	4
North Central	794	4 070	362	479	28 208	1 297	15 973	1 644	381	2 105	304
South	108	2 158	58	74	2 554	106	4 520	139	51	159	45
West	79	1 871	46	44	3 832	141	6 306	271	67	195	48
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1	297	6	—	355	11	749	8	10	16	—
Foreign born	86	440	20	47	1 519	61	1 637	72	40	139	64
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 026	18 540	2 010	3 446	100 994	6 128	63 866	4 342	3 371	10 005	2 958
Same house	3 427	6 463	1 222	2 418	46 703	3 871	25 104	2 874	2 270	6 323	2 248
Different house in United States	1 595	11 265	788	1 024	53 822	2 242	37 180	1 432	1 088	3 672	680
Same county	917	2 710	442	578	30 182	1 124	16 384	679	724	2 327	369
Different county	678	8 555	346	446	23 640	1 118	20 796	753	364	1 345	311
Same State	400	3 765	213	289	10 358	591	7 300	364	225	675	268
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	44	2	—	58	2	180	—	—	3	1
Attending college in 1975	36	196	21	24	1 516	52	773	22	27	58	19
Different State	278	4 790	133	157	13 282	527	13 496	389	139	670	43
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	521	7	—	428	17	1 081	7	4	20	4
Attending college in 1975	24	480	23	9	1 327	30	1 233	22	12	70	4
Northeast	2	465	31	—	553	—	1 241	9	—	25	—
North Central	204	1 256	47	102	8 815	417	5 066	200	73	430	28
South	41	1 373	28	17	1 468	32	2 656	18	16	57	5
West	31	1 696	27	38	2 446	78	4 533	162	50	158	10
Abroad	4	812	—	4	469	15	1 582	36	13	10	30
In Armed Forces in 1975	2	277	—	3	121	4	350	—	—	1	—
Attending college in 1975	—	46	—	1	54	—	107	4	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	484	6 637	279	322	19 426	826	16 915	607	305	1 023	264
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	1 760	—	—	21	3	2 812	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	132	23	2	744	23	163	20	22	34	12
Attending college in 1980	2	436	3	4	2 965	37	2 566	2	7	15	3
Living with at least one parent	—	30	—	—	241	5	107	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	2	406	3	4	2 724	32	2 459	2	7	15	3
Different State in 1975	216	3 783	117	103	10 800	355	10 762	325	115	498	39
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	1 709	—	—	21	—	2 613	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	53	5	2	257	6	83	8	6	4	—
Attending college in 1980	—	317	3	2	1 768	21	1 243	—	—	3	3
Living with at least one parent	—	13	—	—	164	5	51	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	—	304	3	2	1 604	16	1 192	—	—	3	3
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 165	9 213	716	1 281	52 657	2 751	31 700	2 259	1 522	4 077	1 118
Place of work reported	2 097	7 784	657	1 244	49 039	2 617	29 595	2 112	1 475	3 941	1 048
Worked in area of residence	1 959	5 273	577	1 124	47 344	2 185	25 266	1 986	1 435	3 523	879
Worked outside area of residence	138	2 511	80	120	1 695	432	4 329	126	40	418	169
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.6	32.3	12.2	9.6	3.5	16.5	14.6	6.0	2.7	10.6	16.1
Place of work not reported	68	1 429	59	37	3 618	134	2 105	147	47	136	70
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 165	9 221	718	1 286	52 074	2 740	31 861	2 261	1 519	4 087	1 118
Private vehicle	1 256	7 190	327	745	45 072	1 616	28 183	934	866	2 442	686
Drive alone: Car	669	3 880	151	472	30 922	923	17 525	434	430	1 452	398
Truck or van	363	1 439	108	166	5 794	343	4 930	346	281	486	186
Carpool: Car	157	1 302	41	75	7 200	302	4 284	91	70	432	70
Truck or van	67	569	27	32	1 156	48	1 444	63	85	72	32
Public transportation	—	110	2	2	504	4	134	4	—	29	—
Bus or streetcar	—	104	2	2	367	4	113	4	—	29	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	6	—	—	137	—	21	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	15	23	—	36	264	23	177	50	13	14	3
Motorcycle	4	111	3	8	207	15	228	12	16	3	8
Walked only	390	920	174	126	3 700	425	1 708	416	377	712	191
Other means	19	152	4	4	233	19	341	15	4	61	8
Worked at home	481	715	208	365	2 094	638	1 090	830	243	826	222
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 256	7 190	327	745	45 072	1 616	28 183	934	866	2 442	686
Drive alone	1 032	5 319	259	638	36 716	1 266	22 455	780	711	1 938	584
In 2-person carpool	137	1 242	38	97	6 589	234	4 314	117	99	326	74
In 3-person carpool	46	425	19	7	1 076	54	950	19	40	137	26
In 4-person carpool	33	154	7	3	334	49	269	8	10	18	2
In 5-or-more-person carpool	8	50	4	—	357	13	195	10	6	23	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.09
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 684	8 469	508	917	50 536	2 112	30 614	1 425	1 279	3 251	896
Less than 10 minutes	948	3 450	290	566	11 951	937	8 330	928	889	1 659	487
10 to 19 minutes	369	2 647	99	192	26 164	637	14 328	273	243	983	139
20 to 29 minutes	134	1 283	26	83	8 353	229	5 091	78	67	301	94
30 to 44 minutes	156	662	45	54	2 651	214	1 880	73	57	212	139
45 or more minutes	77	427	48	22	1 417	95	985	73	23	96	37
Mean	12.1	15.1	13.4	10.4	14.7	13.5	14.8	11.1	8.9	11.7	13.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.1	74.1	52.2	57.7	71.2	60.0	70.6	67.5	60.4	66.0	57.6

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Tadd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	11 323	9 201	2 533	1 990	7 328	7 268	9 255	10 938	7 011	18 952	2 308
Native	11 245	9 101	2 505	1 973	7 311	7 202	9 133	10 810	6 882	18 649	2 288
Born in State of residence	9 982	7 694	1 915	1 620	5 682	5 404	7 660	5 652	5 282	13 560	2 005
Born in different State	1 252	1 359	586	348	1 603	1 774	1 465	5 154	1 568	5 025	281
Northeast	116	42	44	17	131	90	56	97	75	232	5
North Central	672	969	352	233	1 048	1 358	1 108	4 496	1 087	3 827	186
South	175	130	71	50	161	106	135	247	119	355	49
West	289	218	119	48	263	220	166	314	287	611	41
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	48	4	5	26	24	8	4	32	64	2
Foreign born	78	100	28	17	17	66	122	128	129	303	20
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	9 793	8 549	2 279	1 819	6 310	6 620	8 601	9 909	6 460	17 510	1 991
Some house	5 598	5 738	1 190	1 072	3 469	4 303	5 941	5 718	4 001	8 850	1 234
Different house in United States	4 195	2 765	1 087	744	2 829	2 308	2 637	4 167	2 453	8 613	747
Same county	3 046	1 618	365	391	1 766	1 356	1 309	1 858	1 335	4 390	490
Different county	1 149	1 147	722	353	1 063	952	1 328	2 309	1 118	4 223	257
Some State	507	851	557	282	340	464	851	704	721	1 965	180
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	12	—	2	16	—	2	—	—	14	2
Attending college in 1975	38	90	41	29	43	42	98	57	42	291	18
Different State	642	296	165	71	723	488	477	1 605	397	2 258	77
In Armed Forces in 1975	19	3	5	—	8	8	14	23	14	65	2
Attending college in 1975	134	37	19	13	124	26	41	84	35	225	17
Northeast	60	11	16	12	114	65	4	40	9	110	—
North Central	317	174	97	39	262	220	323	1 367	194	1 416	42
South	98	25	18	4	50	50	49	87	14	195	8
West	167	86	34	16	297	153	101	111	180	537	27
Abroad	—	46	2	3	12	9	23	24	6	47	10
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	7	—
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	762	907	550	266	878	712	1 043	1 841	923	3 506	200
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	47	—	—	—	30	50	53	77	269	—
Attending college in 1980	50	23	4	7	7	2	19	41	17	742	4
Living with at least one parent	—	—	2	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	50	23	2	4	5	2	17	41	17	742	4
Different State in 1975	466	239	133	57	596	354	357	1 246	333	1 788	54
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	2	—	—	—	6	14	8	9	64	—
Attending college in 1980	50	8	4	5	5	—	5	24	10	428	2
Living with at least one parent	—	—	2	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	50	8	2	2	5	—	3	24	10	428	2
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 502	3 624	1 196	869	2 173	3 140	3 890	4 393	2 806	9 200	856
Place of work reported	1 961	3 397	1 134	813	1 636	2 738	3 752	4 202	2 679	8 296	810
Worked in area of residence	1 889	3 167	558	712	1 477	2 654	2 972	2 591	2 514	7 794	632
Worked outside area of residence	72	230	576	101	159	84	780	1 611	165	502	178
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.7	6.8	50.8	12.4	9.7	3.1	20.8	38.3	6.2	6.1	22.0
Place of work not reported	541	227	62	56	537	402	138	191	127	904	46
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 526	3 625	1 196	869	2 183	3 139	3 890	4 385	2 805	9 203	856
Private vehicle	1 759	2 259	870	475	1 391	1 780	2 174	3 140	1 750	7 114	466
Drive alone: Car	986	1 265	475	171	755	876	1 435	1 769	965	4 565	141
Truck or van	124	482	201	182	237	562	351	671	542	1 067	198
Carpool:	543	394	128	53	294	254	316	519	157	1 237	81
Car	106	118	66	69	105	88	72	181	86	245	46
Truck or van	10	9	2	2	13	—	5	9	—	16	—
Public transportation	6	9	—	2	10	—	5	5	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	4	—	2	—	3	—	—	4	—	12	—
Bicycle	—	37	—	9	5	13	51	35	103	138	—
Motorcycle	—	18	12	—	—	7	5	17	32	109	2
Walked only	514	473	102	175	480	631	591	510	631	1 047	164
Other means	119	65	32	11	63	18	77	15	37	118	2
Worked at home	124	764	178	197	231	690	987	659	252	661	222
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 759	2 259	870	475	1 391	1 780	2 174	3 140	1 750	7 114	466
Drive alone	1 110	1 747	676	353	992	1 438	1 786	2 440	1 507	5 632	339
In 2-person carpool	446	364	156	70	189	256	252	501	180	1 075	65
In 3-person carpool	103	60	28	34	122	35	67	144	43	268	51
In 4-person carpool	58	49	8	13	21	21	35	46	12	84	6
In 5-or-more-person carpool	42	39	2	5	75	30	34	9	8	55	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	2 402	2 862	1 018	672	1 958	2 449	2 903	3 726	2 554	8 541	634
Less than 10 minutes	1 107	1 593	423	397	868	1 457	1 525	1 614	1 542	3 902	243
10 to 19 minutes	776	738	471	142	509	650	633	898	660	3 475	169
20 to 29 minutes	113	207	60	66	236	131	196	606	108	614	40
30 to 44 minutes	287	192	29	41	266	134	314	401	82	386	133
45 or more minutes	119	132	35	26	79	77	235	207	162	164	49
Mean	13.2	11.9	11.5	10.7	13.8	10.9	14.7	15.0	12.4	11.3	17.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	50.2	63.5	59.5	49.7	53.5	76.4	60.0	57.4	76.7	75.1	57.8

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	901	4 169	839	2 237	9 734	10 114	1 200	506	1 989	494	2 357
Nursery school	2	107	38	39	135	220	43	28	67	—	62
Public	2	61	35	26	94	93	26	28	44	—	45
Church-related	—	10	3	—	11	32	1	—	—	—	2
Other private	—	36	—	13	30	95	16	—	23	—	15
Kindergarten	58	235	58	116	276	466	54	48	68	37	143
Public	58	195	58	116	270	465	54	48	68	37	134
Church-related	—	40	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other private	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	436	2 155	481	886	2 237	4 525	668	316	1 097	252	1 439
Public	436	1 994	462	858	2 184	4 134	648	310	1 097	252	1 273
Church-related	—	156	19	28	19	383	16	6	—	—	106
Other private	—	5	—	—	34	8	4	—	—	—	60
High school (1 to 4 years)	361	1 235	214	526	1 332	2 533	411	101	589	193	677
Public	344	1 213	210	504	1 326	2 285	404	101	589	193	615
Church-related	—	20	4	22	6	248	3	—	—	—	35
Other private	17	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	27
College	44	437	48	670	5 754	2 370	24	13	148	12	36
Public	40	176	48	670	5 740	2 188	19	13	140	10	28
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	901	4 169	839	2 237	9 734	10 114	1 200	506	1 989	494	2 357
3 and 4 years old	2	87	25	27	98	139	38	30	54	—	33
5 and 6 years old	80	360	97	144	453	717	94	80	155	41	267
7 to 13 years old	383	1 830	408	807	1 907	3 987	599	255	995	218	1 191
14 and 15 years old	136	591	129	217	651	1 275	176	77	264	91	381
16 and 17 years old	213	630	110	326	712	1 306	216	58	301	111	358
18 and 19 years old	51	361	23	338	2 003	1 094	58	—	100	24	101
20 and 21 years old	11	104	7	211	2 209	675	—	4	43	—	11
22 to 24 years old	4	80	7	60	1 013	398	—	—	14	2	4
25 to 34 years old	13	87	14	67	534	377	11	6	28	5	9
35 years old and over	8	39	19	40	154	146	8	2	35	2	2
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	1.8	14.5	19.5	11.3	14.9	12.5	20.7	33.7	17.8	—	9.9
5 and 6 years old	72.7	71.1	85.1	77.0	77.4	75.4	63.9	67.8	71.8	75.9	81.9
7 to 13 years old	97.5	96.7	96.7	99.1	98.8	99.0	98.8	94.1	97.9	98.6	99.4
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.6	97.0	100.0	99.7	97.9	95.7	80.2	98.1	100.0	92.3
16 and 17 years old	91.4	89.2	79.7	97.3	94.4	93.4	92.3	63.4	87.8	96.5	87.1
18 and 19 years old	58.6	54.9	22.3	76.5	86.4	60.9	40.0	—	42.4	47.1	37.7
20 and 21 years old	13.3	15.9	9.1	56.9	80.3	40.0	—	5.5	23.5	—	4.3
22 to 24 years old	3.4	8.0	4.9	18.6	51.2	17.1	—	—	3.1	2.6	1.0
25 to 34 years old	3.2	3.1	3.2	7.4	15.2	6.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	320	1 364	241	777	3 072	3 194	379	158	579	166	679
Armed Forces	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	264	991	133	664	2 715	2 394	274	52	401	135	459
Employed	46	475	34	234	1 077	1 296	143	5	184	61	144
Unemployed	2	85	4	2	68	93	7	8	33	—	2
Not in labor force	216	431	95	428	1 570	1 005	124	39	184	74	313
Civilian, not enrolled in school	56	367	108	113	357	794	105	106	178	31	220
High school graduate	39	221	48	98	284	526	79	21	90	27	123
Employed	29	164	38	72	245	411	63	10	60	16	81
Unemployed	—	18	—	—	7	12	10	—	14	—	4
Not in labor force	10	39	10	26	32	103	6	11	16	11	38
Not high school graduate	17	146	60	15	73	268	26	85	88	4	97
Employed	5	50	19	12	23	138	16	10	42	2	46
Unemployed	2	22	3	—	21	76	1	16	15	—	6
Not in labor force	10	74	38	3	29	54	9	59	31	2	45

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 073	5 450	779	2 281	5 747	9 645	1 496	364	2 390	708	2 644
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	6	30	20	36	54	153	20	2	66	31	66
5 to 7 years	32	208	46	126	186	331	39	19	99	23	160
8 years	378	1 110	179	770	993	1 585	335	48	439	236	700
High school:											
1 to 3 years	81	611	85	178	384	755	182	73	275	47	267
4 years	326	1 858	284	608	1 569	3 475	570	142	795	206	900
College:											
1 to 3 years	152	772	93	293	950	1 572	166	59	391	81	302
4 years	49	530	37	131	653	1 052	111	16	208	45	137
5 or more years	49	331	35	139	958	722	73	5	117	39	112
Percent high school graduates	53.7	64.1	57.6	51.3	71.9	70.7	61.5	61.0	63.2	52.4	54.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 122	6 204	823	2 512	5 902	11 014	1 619	381	2 547	741	2 855
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	13	44	25	52	45	197	20	5	35	24	44
5 to 7 years	32	174	38	144	121	380	55	7	74	43	109
8 years	252	937	136	685	733	1 512	293	45	362	199	701
High school:											
1 to 3 years	95	691	107	125	447	906	177	95	347	56	338
4 years	404	2 398	299	742	2 038	4 386	559	137	914	277	911
College:											
1 to 3 years	234	1 313	140	506	1 299	2 406	336	59	529	93	477
4 years	57	489	54	199	685	905	147	25	228	48	199
5 or more years	35	158	24	59	534	322	20	8	58	1	76
Percent high school graduates	65.1	70.2	62.8	60.0	77.2	72.8	65.6	60.1	67.9	56.5	58.2
Persons 25 years old and over	2 195	11 654	1 602	4 793	11 649	20 659	3 115	745	4 937	1 449	5 499
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.0	3.8	2.0
High school graduates	59.5	67.4	60.3	55.9	74.6	71.8	63.6	60.5	65.6	54.5	56.6
4 or more years of college	8.7	12.9	9.4	11.0	24.3	14.5	11.3	7.2	12.4	9.2	9.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	289	2 306	324	1 136	7 046	5 815	486	237	864	180	925
Percent:											
High school graduates	75.8	76.2	69.1	91.5	95.7	86.7	80.0	52.3	76.7	84.4	72.6
4 or more years of college	6.9	3.3	5.9	3.1	6.9	6.8	11.5	—	3.0	2.8	4.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	167	1 116	178	754	3 696	2 552	243	119	441	97	504
Percent:											
High school graduates	71.3	73.1	69.7	91.9	94.9	82.9	80.7	48.7	78.7	82.5	69.0
4 or more years of college	4.2	4.0	6.2	3.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	—	3.9	2.1	2.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	122	1 190	146	382	3 350	3 263	243	118	423	83	421
Percent:											
High school graduates	82.0	79.2	68.5	90.6	96.6	89.6	79.4	55.9	74.7	86.7	77.0
4 or more years of college	10.7	2.5	5.5	2.6	6.1	6.1	15.2	—	2.1	3.6	6.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	963	6 933	4 750	1 540	1 285	4 550	1 761	1 217	1 548	964	1 210
Nursery school	6	159	104	94	21	151	41	7	71	2	14
Public	2	118	69	80	17	67	32	7	52	2	14
Church-related	—	12	—	3	2	59	—	—	5	—	—
Other private	4	29	35	11	2	25	9	—	14	—	—
Kindergarten	81	119	317	113	98	221	94	78	120	40	75
Public	76	118	296	113	98	211	91	76	116	30	72
Church-related	—	1	21	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	3
Other private	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	4	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	512	1 179	2 511	809	739	1 996	941	639	844	563	714
Public	495	1 149	2 307	800	733	1 775	939	630	801	467	597
Church-related	—	30	204	9	6	221	2	6	—	96	115
Other private	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	43	—	2
High school (1 to 4 years)	338	722	1 490	440	362	1 284	642	436	430	332	366
Public	338	719	1 475	440	362	1 278	639	432	427	277	364
Church-related	—	3	15	—	—	—	3	2	—	55	2
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	3	—	—
College	26	4 754	328	84	65	898	43	57	83	27	41
Public	24	4 753	281	75	60	449	39	55	76	20	37

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	963	6 933	4 750	1 540	1 285	4 550	1 761	1 217	1 548	964	1 210
3 and 4 years old	9	118	49	76	13	101	11	2	52	2	13
5 and 6 years old	126	234	521	198	121	355	184	120	173	77	101
7 to 13 years old	426	1 020	2 162	656	640	1 691	819	560	719	468	630
14 and 15 years old	149	322	688	267	225	662	310	191	274	169	176
16 and 17 years old	178	418	744	196	176	649	319	219	202	170	189
18 and 19 years old	57	1 471	386	72	59	455	80	87	40	57	66
20 and 21 years old	4	1 405	71	10	8	324	6	9	4	10	6
22 to 24 years old	2	1 087	54	20	3	88	3	22	2	2	7
25 to 34 years old	3	656	24	25	32	186	12	17	36	6	14
35 years old and over	9	202	51	20	8	39	18	9	26	3	8

Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	6.1	29.7	7.2	32.5	7.6	18.0	5.1	1.5	21.2	1.5	8.3
5 and 6 years old	80.3	83.6	81.0	81.5	86.4	77.2	77.0	68.2	72.7	60.6	65.6
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.5	97.9	97.5	98.8	97.9	100.0	98.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old	90.3	100.0	95.4	92.4	93.8	99.7	97.8	97.0	92.6	92.3	92.1
16 and 17 years old	91.8	98.8	90.1	71.8	59.9	94.9	90.6	94.8	71.6	91.4	84.0
18 and 19 years old	50.0	93.6	46.0	32.7	33.5	56.9	45.5	51.2	24.8	46.0	43.4
20 and 21 years old	3.8	88.2	9.6	7.2	6.6	39.0	3.1	6.4	1.8	10.9	7.1
22 to 24 years old	1.2	71.5	4.6	7.0	1.1	9.3	0.6	1.5	7.7	1.0	4.2
25 to 34 years old	0.5	33.1	0.8	3.9	3.2	7.3	1.2	2.7	5.2	1.3	2.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	308	1 994	1 666	493	470	1 483	528	401	443	310	377
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	235	1 889	1 130	268	235	1 104	399	306	242	227	255
Employed	75	660	432	66	70	599	197	104	91	84	133
Unemployed	7	12	91	3	3	23	21	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force	153	1 217	607	199	162	482	181	191	151	143	122
Civilian, not enrolled in school	73	105	536	225	235	379	129	95	201	83	122
High school graduate	45	64	393	58	66	246	66	62	49	49	62
Employed	32	39	304	25	34	170	38	38	37	44	46
Unemployed	3	3	43	6	16	15	2	7	—	—	9
Not in labor force	10	22	46	27	16	61	26	17	12	5	7
Not high school graduate	28	41	143	167	169	133	63	33	152	34	60
Employed	7	24	67	34	58	70	28	22	28	33	35
Unemployed	6	11	40	9	21	26	8	—	26	—	—
Not in labor force	15	6	36	124	90	37	27	11	98	1	25

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 549	2 975	5 582	1 258	1 832	4 646	2 494	1 596	1 252	1 176	1 549
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	25	93	48	54	69	46	31	50	14	77
5 to 7 years	64	48	262	86	66	142	158	66	51	64	111
8 years	466	378	1 111	253	255	1 006	745	536	245	495	470
High school: 1 to 3 years	175	177	474	271	253	404	230	161	235	117	95
4 years	523	805	2 133	390	575	1 624	799	518	399	299	470
College: 1 to 3 years	173	500	766	114	330	636	275	138	126	94	167
4 years	100	324	425	56	173	445	140	86	58	50	95
5 or more years	36	718	318	40	126	320	101	60	88	43	64
Percent high school graduates	53.7	78.9	65.2	47.7	65.7	65.1	52.7	50.3	53.6	41.3	51.4
Female, 25 years old and over	1 600	3 112	6 314	1 225	1 781	5 552	2 601	1 624	1 270	1 281	1 630
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14	4	71	27	38	32	53	21	38	22	106
5 to 7 years	42	56	157	118	35	102	110	56	66	39	90
8 years	322	290	991	216	237	962	548	379	184	406	421
High school: 1 to 3 years	163	287	577	194	214	534	277	171	250	125	85
4 years	606	975	2 673	391	653	2 112	855	608	452	354	465
College: 1 to 3 years	329	680	1 196	179	419	1 101	503	271	176	234	312
4 years	99	421	469	62	153	572	197	102	59	80	104
5 or more years	25	399	180	38	32	137	58	16	45	21	47
Percent high school graduates	66.2	79.5	71.6	54.7	70.6	70.6	62.0	61.4	57.6	53.8	56.9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 149	6 087	11 896	2 483	3 613	10 198	5 095	3 220	2 522	2 457	3 179
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.8	0.5	1.4	3.0	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	3.5	1.5	5.8
High school graduates	60.1	79.2	68.6	51.1	68.1	68.1	57.5	55.9	55.6	47.8	54.2
4 or more years of college	8.3	30.6	11.7	7.9	13.4	14.5	9.7	8.2	9.9	7.9	9.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.1	12.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	205	2 395	1 378	323	277	1 315	380	303	299	246	232
Percent: High school graduates	72.2	96.6	79.2	60.4	56.0	81.3	73.2	70.3	64.5	68.3	66.8
4 or more years of college	3.9	12.7	2.8	4.3	1.4	5.8	6.3	2.6	6.0	4.5	3.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	186	2 290	1 384	320	298	1 265	307	209	364	172	170
Percent: High school graduates	79.6	96.2	84.8	59.7	73.2	82.1	71.7	79.4	58.2	82.6	72.4
4 or more years of college	2.2	7.3	4.0	9.7	9.4	3.8	3.3	5.7	2.2	8.1	7.6

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Hamlin	Hond	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 681	750	2 169	1 215	655	1 162	1 120	816	416	3 571	1 957
Nursery school	52	4	83	17	2	23	21	19	—	191	36
Public	12	4	23	17	2	6	13	3	—	82	16
Church-related	6	—	28	—	—	—	4	7	—	32	7
Other private	34	—	32	—	—	17	4	9	—	77	13
Kindergarten	104	49	122	94	70	53	76	49	24	200	121
Public	100	43	122	94	70	51	69	42	24	200	119
Church-related	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	1
Other private	4	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	983	402	1 243	700	368	684	590	463	220	1 989	1 036
Public	970	373	1 081	698	367	657	497	409	209	1 798	1 020
Church-related	6	24	162	—	—	4	88	54	—	108	16
Other private	7	5	—	2	1	23	5	—	11	83	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	426	277	682	384	196	357	397	257	155	1 012	691
Public	426	277	682	381	196	357	382	257	130	1 012	666
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	15
Other private	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	25	—	10
College	116	18	39	20	19	45	36	28	17	179	73
Public	105	16	34	20	19	39	31	26	13	131	51
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 681	750	2 169	1 215	655	1 162	1 120	816	416	3 571	1 957
3 and 4 years old	31	2	32	9	—	10	8	15	—	102	22
5 and 6 years old	158	66	244	147	92	102	133	80	34	374	178
7 to 13 years old	850	349	1 108	607	318	570	496	410	184	1 643	907
14 and 15 years old	241	127	300	161	85	207	168	112	69	563	308
16 and 17 years old	216	158	383	219	101	187	234	131	77	556	375
18 and 19 years old	85	30	73	48	44	49	58	47	41	145	107
20 and 21 years old	—	3	15	8	4	12	6	8	—	38	8
22 to 24 years old	20	—	6	3	2	9	3	7	5	15	10
25 to 34 years old	50	3	8	9	4	7	5	6	2	85	22
35 years old and over	30	12	—	4	5	9	9	—	4	50	20
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	12.7	2.3	11.4	5.9	—	7.0	5.5	10.8	—	23.0	8.8
5 and 6 years old	76.0	71.7	78.2	62.8	76.0	69.9	75.1	58.8	68.0	71.5	66.4
7 to 13 years old	96.6	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.0	98.4	98.5	97.9
14 and 15 years old	93.4	100.0	97.7	100.0	91.4	96.7	98.2	93.3	100.0	98.1	92.5
16 and 17 years old	74.5	94.6	92.3	91.3	92.7	92.1	97.5	84.5	89.5	93.8	89.7
18 and 19 years old	37.1	29.1	31.7	27.9	60.3	45.4	53.7	48.0	71.9	46.0	52.2
20 and 21 years old	—	4.9	6.8	5.4	4.4	9.6	5.6	8.8	—	10.1	4.5
22 to 24 years old	5.2	—	1.5	1.2	1.3	5.3	1.5	5.6	6.3	2.1	3.2
25 to 34 years old	4.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.3	2.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	519	270	645	412	182	311	348	253	143	908	623
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	301	188	456	267	145	236	292	178	118	701	482
Employed	154	57	173	94	72	94	90	63	30	376	159
Unemployed	12	—	15	2	—	—	5	2	3	30	4
Not in labor force	135	131	268	171	73	142	197	113	85	295	319
Civilian, not enrolled in school	218	82	189	145	37	75	56	75	25	207	141
High school graduate	108	58	133	113	29	55	45	43	8	132	78
Employed	61	37	94	73	24	36	35	41	5	106	56
Unemployed	11	—	23	—	—	3	—	—	3	12	—
Not in labor force	36	21	16	40	5	16	10	2	—	14	22
Not high school graduate	110	24	56	32	8	20	11	32	17	75	63
Employed	23	12	23	10	8	6	4	20	14	35	35
Unemployed	11	3	8	6	—	3	—	3	—	21	—
Not in labor force	76	9	25	16	—	11	7	9	3	19	28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	2 836	1 008	2 522	1 771	755	1 587	1 507	958	503	5 843	2 879
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	60	2	22	40	4	15	19	7	3	36	95
5 to 7 years	121	50	135	119	21	85	42	43	12	106	156
8 years	524	299	759	464	168	491	396	328	129	366	1 042
High school:											
1 to 3 years	374	90	199	146	61	128	156	56	53	331	185
4 years	894	370	917	616	328	547	554	393	175	1 004	756
College:											
1 to 3 years	435	104	243	203	92	183	176	61	61	654	328
4 years	228	64	138	116	54	75	91	46	53	609	177
5 or more years	200	29	109	67	27	63	73	24	17	737	140
Percent high school graduates	62.0	56.3	55.8	56.6	66.4	54.7	59.3	54.7	60.8	78.2	48.7
Female, 25 years old and over	2 516	1 065	2 744	1 941	764	1 722	1 575	994	483	4 351	3 190
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	19	6	7	48	4	28	9	4	—	16	107
5 to 7 years	53	28	60	91	5	66	26	32	13	76	200
8 years	319	224	543	361	76	438	302	251	87	391	954
High school:											
1 to 3 years	385	113	237	227	108	162	153	76	59	360	250
4 years	920	367	1 133	678	335	596	562	405	150	1 689	884
College:											
1 to 3 years	531	238	495	376	185	325	377	169	128	1 026	536
4 years	203	80	215	129	39	81	125	48	31	544	195
5 or more years	86	—	54	31	12	26	21	9	15	249	64
Percent high school graduates	69.2	65.2	69.1	62.5	74.7	59.7	68.9	63.5	67.1	80.6	52.6
Persons 25 years old and over	5 352	2 073	5 266	3 712	1 519	3 309	3 082	1 952	986	8 194	6 069
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	3.3
High school graduates	65.3	60.8	62.7	59.7	70.6	57.3	64.2	59.2	63.9	79.5	50.7
4 or more years of college	13.4	8.8	9.8	9.2	8.7	7.4	10.1	6.5	11.8	26.1	9.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	12.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	772	272	853	573	313	404	411	515	191	1 419	699
Percent:											
High school graduates	75.4	70.6	80.3	81.7	75.7	77.0	80.0	70.8	66.5	76.3	77.8
4 or more years of college	3.6	5.5	8.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	3.6	4.4	9.9	8.7	4.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	393	153	438	322	157	220	206	188	109	656	373
Percent:											
High school graduates	75.6	72.5	77.9	81.7	72.0	73.2	78.6	68.6	63.3	69.2	77.7
4 or more years of college	3.6	4.6	11.0	5.6	5.1	5.5	2.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	379	119	415	251	156	184	205	127	82	763	326
Percent:											
High school graduates	75.2	68.1	82.9	81.7	79.5	81.5	81.5	74.0	70.7	82.3	77.9
4 or more years of college	3.7	6.7	5.5	5.2	6.4	7.1	4.4	1.6	14.6	10.7	4.3

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	495	1 046	607	334	1 296	2 791	4 875	3 023	934	1 468	813
Nursery school	3	45	—	—	12	65	161	66	44	4	3
Public	3	32	—	—	8	50	88	45	37	4	—
Church-related	—	—	—	—	2	5	15	4	—	—	—
Other private	—	13	—	—	2	10	58	17	3	—	3
Kindergarten	30	72	41	25	85	150	182	205	61	77	38
Public	30	71	41	23	85	146	178	197	61	73	27
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	4	11
Other private	—	1	—	2	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	270	604	342	190	722	1 110	2 002	1 680	520	805	457
Public	262	576	342	190	722	1 067	1 990	1 651	509	636	403
Church-related	8	3	—	—	—	43	3	27	8	167	54
Other private	—	25	—	—	—	—	9	2	3	2	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	184	273	216	115	435	660	1 075	904	278	551	296
Public	184	257	216	111	435	660	1 063	887	276	551	294
Church-related	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	14	2	—	2
Other private	—	10	—	4	—	—	10	3	—	—	—
College	8	52	8	4	42	806	1 455	168	31	31	19
Public	7	52	8	4	37	806	1 152	154	31	31	17
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	495	1 046	607	334	1 296	2 791	4 875	3 023	934	1 468	813
3 and 4 years old	—	35	2	6	10	25	94	41	30	4	—
5 and 6 years old	43	121	49	24	120	273	313	324	105	113	51
7 to 13 years old	233	517	302	171	635	920	1 794	1 455	435	722	405
14 and 15 years old	88	148	92	70	167	348	457	402	169	236	144
16 and 17 years old	91	122	106	44	257	315	638	501	133	272	147
18 and 19 years old	32	56	46	13	65	402	644	172	38	94	58
20 and 21 years old	—	4	4	—	—	226	403	24	7	8	—
22 to 24 years old	—	8	—	—	1	151	237	27	6	—	—
25 to 34 years old	3	20	2	—	10	86	262	47	4	8	2
35 years old and over	5	15	4	2	18	45	33	30	7	5	4
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	—	21.2	2.2	21.4	5.7	9.0	16.1	8.4	20.0	2.1	—
5 and 6 years old	81.1	78.1	59.8	72.7	67.8	81.5	70.3	66.9	73.9	63.5	66.2
7 to 13 years old	100.0	99.0	99.3	97.2	98.8	98.9	99.4	93.8	92.0	97.8	99.5
14 and 15 years old	97.8	94.3	100.0	97.2	93.8	97.5	98.7	89.7	96.6	100.0	94.7
16 and 17 years old	96.8	82.4	94.6	84.6	94.1	89.0	81.4	89.0	83.6	95.4	85.5
18 and 19 years old	47.8	50.0	54.8	40.6	41.1	76.1	60.6	41.6	33.3	48.2	62.4
20 and 21 years old	—	5.1	7.7	12.9	8.1	41.3	45.9	6.8	6.1	5.4	2.9
22 to 24 years old	—	5.4	—	—	0.4	23.4	19.2	4.2	3.2	2.5	—
25 to 34 years old	1.3	4.3	0.6	—	1.3	6.1	9.3	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	161	260	196	84	431	882	1 847	976	273	480	265
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	123	178	152	57	322	717	1 282	673	171	366	205
Employed	36	36	57	20	147	303	573	294	61	156	69
Unemployed	—	3	—	—	4	2	77	25	—	17	2
Not in labor force	87	139	95	37	171	412	632	354	110	193	134
Civilian, not enrolled in school	38	82	44	27	107	165	565	303	102	114	60
High school graduate	28	40	32	16	74	99	322	198	51	95	17
Employed	23	12	30	3	51	49	171	153	39	73	8
Unemployed	4	3	—	—	9	16	58	9	—	7	5
Not in labor force	1	25	2	10	14	34	93	36	8	15	4
Not high school graduate	10	42	12	11	33	66	243	105	51	19	43
Employed	6	12	3	1	16	20	31	58	22	6	7
Unemployed	2	—	—	3	—	2	14	7	5	2	—
Not in labor force	2	30	9	7	17	44	198	40	24	11	36
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	610	854	892	465	2 075	2 962	4 908	3 948	1 045	1 855	1 285
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	25	6	4	19	14	45	44	18	33	88
5 to 7 years	36	40	53	11	96	75	82	81	52	62	101
8 years	152	189	241	133	540	733	696	949	220	530	549
High school: 1 to 3 years	49	93	93	34	214	250	538	398	153	125	70
4 years	222	304	307	164	729	988	1 921	1 416	409	716	251
College: 1 to 3 years	63	108	97	61	237	460	784	542	116	189	123
4 years	42	50	43	39	138	222	431	324	32	129	66
5 or more years	34	45	52	19	102	220	411	194	45	71	37
Percent high school graduates	59.2	59.4	55.9	60.9	58.1	63.8	72.3	62.7	57.6	59.6	37.1
Female, 25 years old and over	653	894	960	433	2 261	3 248	5 267	4 246	1 039	2 069	1 381
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	6	8	7	22	33	24	48	7	35	119
5 to 7 years	11	47	36	1	75	60	76	106	42	100	140
8 years	89	179	194	68	411	570	516	702	121	390	496
High school: 1 to 3 years	54	146	92	45	258	318	561	404	138	179	63
4 years	249	299	356	185	870	1 329	2 111	1 770	423	795	289
College: 1 to 3 years	150	129	200	83	449	552	1 165	822	221	386	189
4 years	70	70	58	39	134	290	550	309	76	145	50
5 or more years	18	18	16	5	42	96	264	85	11	39	35
Percent high school graduates	74.6	57.7	65.6	72.1	66.1	69.8	77.7	70.3	70.4	66.0	40.8
Persons 25 years old and over	1 263	1 748	1 852	898	4 336	6 210	10 175	8 194	2 084	3 924	2 666
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	7.8
High school graduates	67.1	58.5	61.0	66.3	62.3	66.9	75.1	66.7	64.0	62.9	39.0
4 or more years of college	13.0	10.5	9.1	11.4	9.6	13.3	16.3	11.1	7.9	9.8	7.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	8.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	172	340	232	124	572	1 719	3 178	1 411	415	587	304
Percent: High school graduates	72.7	66.2	68.5	82.3	78.5	87.2	86.3	77.5	73.7	79.2	65.8
4 or more years of college	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.4	7.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.8	5.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	104	185	124	56	310	825	1 512	765	241	347	169
Percent: High school graduates	76.0	64.9	78.2	80.4	79.0	85.3	83.8	75.2	71.4	76.9	68.6
4 or more years of college	1.9	3.2	—	1.8	7.1	3.5	3.1	5.1	3.3	5.2	2.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	66	155	108	68	262	894	1 666	646	174	240	135
Percent: High school graduates	67.6	67.7	57.4	83.8	77.9	88.9	88.7	80.2	77.0	82.5	62.2
4 or more years of college	5.9	3.9	8.3	2.9	8.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	6.3	6.7	10.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 258	5 267	601	710	28 832	1 544	18 918	999	865	2 688	658
Nursery school ..	14	162	30	3	1 259	15	569	15	19	47	—
Public ..	4	78	28	3	421	10	214	9	15	40	—
Church-related ..	2	24	—	—	436	3	55	—	2	2	—
Other private ..	8	60	2	—	402	2	300	6	2	5	—
Kindergarten ..	79	396	33	38	1 453	100	961	57	38	154	34
Public ..	79	396	32	38	1 234	100	897	57	36	154	34
Church-related ..	—	—	1	—	187	—	50	—	—	—	—
Other private ..	—	—	—	—	32	—	14	—	2	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..	661	2 766	342	398	13 365	881	8 634	560	490	1 564	351
Public ..	659	2 741	337	382	11 720	839	8 245	560	347	1 541	344
Church-related ..	—	16	5	16	1 516	40	351	—	143	11	7
Other private ..	2	9	—	—	129	2	38	—	—	12	—
High school (1 to 4 years) ..	495	1 239	165	250	7 512	464	4 666	344	304	861	247
Public ..	495	1 239	159	250	6 575	445	4 426	335	304	857	245
Church-related ..	—	—	6	—	860	19	202	—	—	2	2
Other private ..	—	—	—	—	77	—	38	9	—	2	—
College ..	9	704	31	21	5 243	84	4 088	23	14	62	26
Public ..	7	669	29	21	2 031	68	3 467	12	12	54	26
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 258	5 267	601	710	28 832	1 544	18 918	999	865	2 688	658
3 and 4 years old ..	14	83	18	3	755	13	398	8	7	25	—
5 and 6 years old ..	105	655	93	54	2 631	160	1 610	107	79	255	57
7 to 13 years old ..	576	2 402	266	319	11 534	716	7 539	460	422	1 330	281
14 and 15 years old ..	252	656	94	137	3 601	216	2 255	150	138	455	106
16 and 17 years old ..	246	654	73	129	3 883	249	2 415	192	149	436	140
18 and 19 years old ..	58	195	26	57	2 537	69	1 533	56	56	120	49
20 and 21 years old ..	1	109	5	—	1 281	23	1 015	2	—	9	13
22 to 24 years old ..	—	94	8	—	925	8	724	9	2	7	8
25 to 34 years old ..	5	263	6	—	1 070	24	956	15	7	10	8
35 years old and over ..	1	156	12	3	615	26	473	—	4	40	2
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old ..	10.9	10.1	19.8	3.0	22.2	5.6	16.9	5.8	6.0	6.6	—
5 and 6 years old ..	77.8	79.1	77.5	50.5	82.6	75.8	79.0	80.5	75.2	74.1	64.8
7 to 13 years old ..	99.3	98.3	96.7	99.4	99.4	96.2	98.2	99.6	99.1	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old ..	100.0	93.3	94.9	92.6	97.6	93.1	99.1	99.3	98.6	98.5	91.4
16 and 17 years old ..	97.2	82.4	90.1	94.9	91.7	83.8	86.8	93.2	96.8	83.8	86.4
18 and 19 years old ..	47.9	21.5	29.5	54.3	54.4	43.7	48.3	35.9	56.6	39.2	49.5
20 and 21 years old ..	0.8	13.7	7.4	—	28.1	14.5	27.1	1.8	—	3.4	17.3
22 to 24 years old ..	—	7.2	6.1	—	12.8	3.1	14.4	3.9	1.6	2.1	1.6
25 to 34 years old ..	0.8	6.7	2.1	2.0	5.6	2.7	7.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old ..	374	1 700	169	241	8 897	455	5 954	362	253	826	261
Armed Forces ..	—	388	—	—	—	—	192	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school ..	304	841	99	186	6 420	318	3 914	248	205	556	189
Employed ..	91	320	26	74	3 369	132	1 645	93	82	201	23
Unemployed ..	6	43	—	6	244	2	482	11	2	29	5
Not in labor force ..	207	478	73	106	2 807	184	1 787	144	121	326	161
Civilian, not enrolled in school ..	70	471	70	55	2 477	137	1 848	114	48	270	72
High school graduate ..	42	283	37	39	1 641	68	1 115	86	39	143	48
Employed ..	36	206	20	16	1 247	39	800	67	29	118	24
Unemployed ..	3	34	7	2	198	6	98	—	8	8	—
Not in labor force ..	3	43	10	21	196	23	217	19	2	17	24
Not high school graduate ..	28	188	33	16	836	69	733	28	9	127	24
Employed ..	24	89	3	4	416	31	335	14	2	21	7
Unemployed ..	—	41	13	—	148	18	156	2	—	28	—
Not in labor force ..	4	58	17	12	272	20	242	12	5	78	17
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over ..	1 668	5 592	586	1 167	29 040	1 952	18 140	1 417	1 106	3 111	996
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..	19	51	29	21	277	24	187	25	34	64	7
5 to 7 years ..	88	208	48	51	1 015	63	415	59	57	202	28
8 years ..	554	797	127	336	3 634	439	1 680	343	308	997	231
High school: 1 to 3 years ..	180	420	67	113	2 663	173	1 552	174	105	311	98
4 years ..	487	2 081	190	428	10 408	827	6 477	482	361	947	450
College: 1 to 3 years ..	173	1 086	67	119	5 091	228	3 731	174	121	309	97
4 years ..	97	556	41	68	3 248	103	2 159	87	79	138	61
5 or more years ..	70	393	17	31	2 704	95	1 939	73	41	143	24
Percent high school graduates ..	49.6	73.6	53.8	55.4	73.9	64.2	78.9	57.6	54.4	49.4	63.5
Female, 25 years old and over ..	1 717	5 184	560	1 242	32 512	2 082	19 050	1 476	1 145	3 248	1 016
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..	24	34	29	56	222	7	184	16	26	100	14
5 to 7 years ..	80	89	50	41	709	39	351	44	34	132	20
8 years ..	409	412	108	272	3 257	303	1 429	204	219	694	139
High school: 1 to 3 years ..	159	702	61	126	3 108	235	2 081	184	100	355	76
4 years ..	554	2 050	163	434	13 937	887	7 648	513	444	1 203	464
College: 1 to 3 years ..	350	1 176	84	235	6 946	376	4 634	382	215	521	172
4 years ..	116	542	48	67	3 355	160	1 962	98	89	188	118
5 or more years ..	25	179	17	11	978	75	761	35	18	55	13
Percent high school graduates ..	60.9	76.1	55.7	60.1	77.6	72.0	78.8	69.6	66.9	60.6	75.5
Persons 25 years old and over ..	3 385	10 776	1 146	2 409	61 552	4 034	37 190	2 893	2 251	6 359	2 012
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..	1.3	0.8	5.1	3.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.0
High school graduates ..	55.3	74.8	54.7	57.8	75.8	68.2	78.8	63.7	60.8	55.1	69.5
4 or more years of college ..	9.1	15.5	10.7	7.3	16.7	18.3	18.3	10.1	10.1	8.2	10.7
Median years of school completed ..	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old ..	421	3 009	288	325	16 456	574	11 950	499	295	961	299
Percent: High school graduates ..	71.3	84.9	62.8	73.8	83.5	78.0	83.8	74.1	72.9	69.2	75.9
4 or more years of college ..	2.1	3.2	11.8	3.7	7.4	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.7	4.5	4.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old ..	242	1 874	160	169	7 385	322	6 359	263	137	537	168
Percent: High school graduates ..	74.8	85.4	63.8	75.7	80.3	72.7	84.1	68.1	75.9	69.8	72.0
4 or more years of college ..	3.3	3.5	14.4	1.2	7.2	5.9	5.0	3.4	1.5	6.1	4.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old ..	179	1 135	128	156	9 071	252	5 591	236	158	424	131
Percent: High school graduates ..	66.5	84.1	61.7	71.8	86.1	84.9	83.3	80.9	70.3	68.4	80.9
4 or more years of college ..	0.6	2.6	8.6	6.4	7.5	9.5	5.5	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.8

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 113	1 868	639	497	2 264	1 638	1 828	2 457	1 587	4 873	655
Nursery school	245	31	13	14	102	12	9	61	28	174	34
Public	204	25	13	9	102	12	8	29	23	63	34
Church-related	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other private	22	4	—	5	—	—	1	22	5	111	—
Kindergarten	257	166	36	22	120	105	110	200	129	171	32
Public	217	166	36	22	97	105	110	198	129	171	28
Church-related	16	—	—	—	23	—	—	2	—	—	4
Other private	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 357	954	370	256	1 380	967	1 054	1 371	885	2 295	381
Public	1 723	950	370	256	1 245	965	1 054	1 233	820	2 198	371
Church-related	369	2	—	—	126	—	—	138	60	80	4
Other private	265	2	—	—	9	2	—	—	5	17	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	958	588	208	192	583	501	594	713	504	1 226	187
Public	657	585	208	192	426	499	563	682	499	1 214	185
Church-related	186	3	—	—	150	2	31	31	5	—	2
Other private	115	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	—
College	296	129	12	13	79	53	61	112	41	1 007	21
Public	287	100	8	10	77	48	37	106	16	294	21
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 113	1 868	639	497	2 264	1 638	1 828	2 457	1 587	4 873	655
3 and 4 years old	213	15	10	3	63	9	4	50	23	96	29
5 and 6 years old	434	202	59	44	254	170	166	306	185	330	66
7 to 13 years old	2 078	866	324	204	1 163	791	906	1 172	761	1 982	295
14 and 15 years old	490	280	97	88	345	305	285	327	256	560	97
16 and 17 years old	464	300	101	112	276	253	304	389	260	722	112
18 and 19 years old	111	100	42	37	91	63	118	111	73	407	35
20 and 21 years old	92	13	—	—	13	12	12	11	—	301	5
22 to 24 years old	40	—	—	2	11	3	7	15	11	163	7
25 to 34 years old	109	45	6	7	34	12	16	51	17	240	7
35 years old and over	82	47	—	—	14	20	10	25	1	72	2
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	39.0	6.3	11.5	5.3	17.2	4.1	1.5	12.3	12.5	18.6	25.2
5 and 6 years old	78.5	73.5	80.8	62.9	72.6	71.1	72.5	77.9	87.3	69.2	68.0
7 to 13 years old	97.0	96.9	100.0	98.6	96.0	99.7	98.4	98.7	99.5	99.0	88.9
14 and 15 years old	87.0	90.6	96.0	100.0	90.8	96.8	97.6	97.9	100.0	95.9	84.3
16 and 17 years old	72.6	75.0	91.8	100.0	89.0	92.4	92.4	88.4	94.5	89.7	75.7
18 and 19 years old	27.5	41.7	41.6	60.7	51.4	32.0	48.2	38.4	42.4	59.6	41.7
20 and 21 years old	19.9	4.4	—	—	4.8	5.9	5.8	4.0	—	37.1	5.0
22 to 24 years old	6.9	—	—	1.8	2.6	0.9	2.1	2.7	3.9	13.7	7.9
25 to 34 years old	6.9	3.6	1.4	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.9	8.3	2.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 042	640	211	173	487	484	574	729	447	1 488	232
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	575	400	143	149	367	316	422	500	333	1 129	147
Employed	44	130	71	64	44	161	158	156	130	711	50
Unemployed	23	12	6	2	11	4	13	11	19	29	4
Not in labor force	508	258	66	83	312	151	251	333	184	389	93
Civilian, not enrolled in school	467	240	68	24	120	168	152	229	114	359	85
High school graduate	145	81	43	24	35	102	103	139	83	211	19
Employed	26	76	27	18	29	81	86	100	52	182	12
Unemployed	21	1	8	2	—	13	3	8	12	16	2
Not in labor force	98	4	8	4	6	8	14	31	19	13	5
Not high school graduate	322	159	25	—	85	66	49	90	31	148	66
Employed	42	79	15	—	14	38	31	35	15	86	22
Unemployed	31	11	2	—	27	10	2	11	9	20	5
Not in labor force	249	69	8	—	44	18	16	44	7	42	39
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	2 210	2 729	708	585	1 531	2 093	2 947	3 127	2 050	5 129	540
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	63	251	2	2	76	44	32	26	86	76	10
5 to 7 years	191	79	21	26	93	121	104	130	126	223	28
8 years	323	562	173	125	155	531	821	601	381	943	83
High school:											
1 to 3 years	595	266	76	40	396	223	282	413	157	502	125
4 years	586	1 019	232	234	453	769	1 029	1 146	828	1 610	214
College:											
1 to 3 years	227	221	81	82	142	238	361	446	251	826	49
4 years	98	196	56	49	106	83	185	198	122	457	16
5 or more years	127	135	67	27	110	84	133	167	99	492	15
Percent high school graduates	47.0	57.6	61.6	67.0	53.0	56.1	58.0	62.6	63.4	66.0	54.4
Female, 25 years old and over	2 240	2 991	673	556	1 655	2 165	3 107	3 294	2 283	5 826	485
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	140	202	6	4	78	42	26	33	117	99	4
5 to 7 years	192	68	6	12	92	67	86	82	137	218	36
8 years	329	465	72	54	150	370	686	491	448	833	59
High school:											
1 to 3 years	513	294	87	60	278	222	305	432	185	515	88
4 years	480	1 106	282	247	566	872	1 163	1 395	750	1 964	142
College:											
1 to 3 years	372	609	142	105	237	414	574	555	437	1 184	102
4 years	133	148	55	56	174	149	193	200	166	683	32
5 or more years	81	99	23	18	80	29	74	106	43	330	22
Percent high school graduates	47.6	65.6	74.6	76.6	63.9	67.6	64.5	68.5	61.1	71.4	61.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 442	945	290	201	878	728	777	1 123	619	2 687	274
Percent:											
High school graduates	56.3	72.0	78.3	82.1	59.5	78.6	78.9	78.0	72.1	82.5	56.6
4 or more years of college	2.0	10.2	4.8	2.5	5.1	6.0	4.5	3.1	2.7	6.9	4.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	642	470	143	101	428	379	413	564	288	1 240	123
Percent:											
High school graduates	56.5	67.2	72.0	88.1	46.3	81.3	77.0	79.1	68.1	76.9	63.4
4 or more years of college	1.6	8.7	2.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.4	2.8	0.7	8.2	1.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	800	475	147	100	450	349	364	559	331	1 447	151
Percent:											
High school graduates	56.1	76.6	84.4	76.0	72.0	75.6	81.0	76.9	75.5	82.2	51.0
4 or more years of college	2.4	11.6	7.5	3.0	8.9	8.0	5.8	3.4	4.5	5.8	6.6

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Persons 16 years and over	2 717	14 666	2 064	6 264	19 449	27 872	3 835	1 064	6 144	1 744	6 835
Labor force.....	1 422	9 086	1 246	3 618	12 005	18 336	2 569	581	3 744	993	3 931
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	52.3	62.0	60.4	57.8	61.7	65.8	67.0	54.6	60.9	56.9	57.5
Armed Forces.....	—	12	—	—	13	29	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	1 422	9 074	1 246	3 618	11 992	18 307	2 569	581	3 744	993	3 931
Employed.....	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810
Unemployed.....	20	408	88	87	417	701	79	111	216	18	121
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.4	4.5	7.1	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.1	19.1	5.8	1.8	3.1
Not in labor force.....	1 295	5 580	818	2 646	7 444	9 536	1 266	483	2 400	751	2 904
Inmate of institution.....	176	221	—	134	219	572	83	—	109	25	181
Female, 16 years and over	1 332	7 721	1 033	3 068	9 636	14 980	1 977	545	3 130	867	3 501
Labor force.....	442	3 638	472	1 398	5 110	8 181	1 047	242	1 450	319	1 509
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	33.2	47.1	45.7	45.6	53.0	54.6	53.0	44.4	46.3	36.8	43.1
Armed Forces.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	442	3 638	472	1 398	5 110	8 181	1 047	242	1 450	319	1 509
Employed.....	436	3 485	449	1 366	4 900	7 916	1 029	193	1 354	310	1 449
Unemployed.....	6	147	23	32	210	265	18	49	96	9	60
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.4	4.0	4.9	2.3	4.1	3.2	1.7	20.2	6.6	2.8	4.0
Not in labor force.....	890	4 083	561	1 670	4 526	6 799	930	303	1 680	548	1 992
Inmate of institution.....	81	157	—	94	156	374	51	—	61	20	112
Male, 16 to 19 years	198	670	132	464	1 519	1 425	195	78	314	98	347
Employed.....	50	282	62	216	679	848	126	19	167	58	169
Unemployed.....	2	104	—	—	29	107	13	—	31	—	3
Not in labor force.....	146	284	70	248	811	464	56	40	116	40	175
Male, 20 to 24 years	114	825	120	451	2 547	1 822	167	77	310	71	343
Employed.....	103	725	97	308	1 557	1 517	152	40	259	64	292
Unemployed.....	—	47	15	7	60	113	9	16	38	—	20
Not in labor force.....	11	53	8	136	929	187	6	21	13	7	31
Male, 25 to 54 years	568	3 351	508	1 204	3 745	6 187	863	255	1 468	389	1 506
Employed.....	541	3 149	408	1 086	3 416	5 669	790	176	1 365	381	1 341
Unemployed.....	12	88	46	37	92	184	37	23	42	4	32
Not in labor force.....	15	108	54	81	225	316	36	23	61	4	133
Male, 55 to 64 years	230	1 032	126	417	926	1 617	309	57	395	147	501
Employed.....	182	792	102	352	737	1 305	248	36	273	123	374
Unemployed.....	—	10	2	7	14	32	2	2	—	—	3
Not in labor force.....	48	230	22	58	175	280	59	19	122	21	124
Male, 65 years and over	275	1 067	145	660	1 076	1 841	324	52	527	172	637
Employed.....	90	233	40	203	286	351	145	6	110	39	185
Unemployed.....	—	12	4	2	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force.....	185	822	103	453	778	1 490	179	44	408	131	449
Female, 16 to 19 years	122	694	109	313	1 553	1 769	184	80	265	68	332
Employed.....	30	407	29	102	666	997	96	6	119	21	102
Unemployed.....	2	21	7	2	67	74	5	5	31	—	9
Not in labor force.....	90	260	73	209	820	698	83	69	115	47	221
Female, 20 to 24 years	88	823	101	243	2 181	2 197	174	84	318	58	314
Employed.....	40	494	56	165	1 393	1 603	126	36	208	24	194
Unemployed.....	4	30	—	10	74	63	—	12	8	—	10
Not in labor force.....	44	299	45	68	714	531	48	36	102	34	110
Female, 25 to 54 years	544	3 337	516	1 210	3 394	6 479	923	271	1 439	378	1 517
Employed.....	248	1 981	288	816	2 249	4 240	601	116	792	207	868
Unemployed.....	—	81	12	16	67	103	9	27	56	5	33
Not in labor force.....	296	1 275	216	378	1 078	2 136	313	128	591	166	616
Female, 55 to 64 years	203	1 112	128	447	979	1 664	258	55	435	155	471
Employed.....	99	467	53	183	459	797	168	30	145	48	197
Unemployed.....	—	9	2	4	2	25	—	5	1	4	2
Not in labor force.....	104	636	73	260	518	842	90	20	289	103	272
Female, 65 years and over	375	1 755	179	855	1 529	2 871	438	55	673	208	867
Employed.....	19	136	23	100	133	279	38	5	90	10	86
Unemployed.....	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	356	1 613	154	755	1 396	2 592	396	50	583	198	773
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	1 332	7 721	1 033	3 068	9 636	14 980	1 977	545	3 130	867	3 501
With own children under 6 years.....	212	1 316	213	522	1 453	2 578	340	166	505	120	658
In labor force.....	87	61	88	296	804	1 570	180	81	207	54	313
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	239	1 353	210	500	1 333	2 693	365	98	636	182	618
In labor force.....	108	883	128	351	936	1 767	273	56	408	109	406
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	843	4 796	614	2 002	4 972	8 328	1 232	272	1 916	625	2 068
In labor force.....	328	2 411	285	1 065	2 780	4 606	697	141	894	259	1 005
With own children under 6 years.....	208	1 189	164	505	1 332	2 279	323	108	446	120	545
In labor force.....	85	575	72	282	724	1 354	173	56	176	54	257
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	228	1 202	180	454	1 209	2 251	295	74	565	172	544
In labor force.....	97	755	102	313	848	1 387	205	40	354	102	359
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810
Private wage and salary workers.....	464	5 967	423	1 760	6 357	12 241	1 236	112	2 096	326	1 437
Employees of own corporation.....	14	182	38	59	162	351	45	9	125	18	112
Federal government workers.....	46	461	77	70	210	799	83	92	88	26	342
State government workers.....	81	252	31	346	2 092	1 036	59	5	106	14	87
Local government workers.....	165	613	288	298	1 186	1 242	291	123	365	100	572
Self-employed workers.....	597	1 289	293	909	1 522	2 127	727	120	797	378	1 144
In agriculture.....	477	771	215	630	938	1 012	492	110	467	330	837
Unpaid family workers.....	49	84	46	148	208	161	94	18	76	131	228
In agriculture.....	38	65	38	137	156	80	94	10	45	126	217
Employed females 16 years and over	436	3 485	449	1 366	4 900	7 916	1 029	193	1 354	310	1 449
Private wage and salary workers.....	187	2 672	447	848	2 838	5 731	608	35	860	115	663
Employees of own corporation.....	2	23	7	6	22	57	11	—	13	2	15
Federal government workers.....	26	137	39	30	57	389	22	47	44	11	143
State government workers.....	39	143	19	151	955	594	28	3	9	42	—
Local government workers.....	107	323	185	153	739	710	206	54	215	45	338
Self-employed workers.....	50	169	30	107	246	396	120	41	166	26	145
Unpaid family workers.....	27	41	29	77	65	96	45	13	60	104	118

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Carson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 734	11 195	15 484	3 399	4 482	13 462	6 134	3 963	3 467	3 061	3 806
Labor force	1 980	6 012	9 760	1 643	2 801	8 440	3 499	2 148	2 203	1 710	2 341
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	53.7	63.0	48.3	62.5	62.7	57.0	54.2	63.5	55.9	61.5
Armed Forces	—	14	6	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	4
Civilian labor force	1 980	5 998	9 754	1 643	2 797	8 436	3 494	2 148	2 203	1 710	2 337
Employed	1 911	5 783	9 188	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270
Unemployed	69	215	566	131	222	312	178	92	154	35	67
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.6	5.8	8.0	7.9	3.7	5.1	4.3	7.0	2.0	2.9
Not in labor force	1 754	5 183	5 724	1 756	1 681	5 022	2 635	1 815	1 264	1 351	1 465
Inmate of institution	46	165	267	102	277	308	138	84	20	96	136
Female, 16 years and over	1 869	5 588	8 111	1 668	2 209	7 173	3 075	1 957	1 746	1 558	1 910
Labor force	634	2 676	4 165	528	1 132	3 656	1 298	697	899	592	898
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.9	47.9	51.4	31.7	51.2	51.0	42.2	35.6	51.5	38.0	47.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	634	2 676	4 165	528	1 132	3 656	1 296	697	899	592	898
Employed	595	2 591	3 916	481	1 042	3 540	1 246	665	841	578	883
Unemployed	39	85	249	47	90	116	50	32	58	14	15
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	3.2	6.0	8.9	8.0	3.2	3.9	4.6	6.5	2.4	1.7
Not in labor force	1 235	2 912	3 946	1 140	1 077	3 517	1 777	1 260	847	966	1 012
Inmate of institution	21	116	184	39	100	211	81	51	—	58	88
Male, 16 to 19 years	170	928	852	269	253	743	279	210	247	165	218
Employed	70	335	415	102	76	461	156	108	90	110	146
Unemployed	5	8	9	9	20	40	19	7	—	—	9
Not in labor force	95	585	346	158	157	242	104	95	157	55	63
Male, 20 to 24 years	146	1 704	939	204	188	900	286	200	222	162	129
Employed	140	776	750	128	134	638	198	168	163	140	120
Unemployed	6	48	82	13	22	63	34	19	33	12	9
Not in labor force	—	880	107	63	32	199	54	13	26	10	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	786	2 007	3 444	825	1 236	2 900	1 271	838	832	642	817
Employed	737	1 628	3 139	603	1 050	2 639	1 132	785	727	610	763
Unemployed	17	70	119	54	80	87	53	28	42	7	15
Not in labor force	32	295	180	168	102	170	83	25	63	25	37
Male, 55 to 64 years	349	443	986	232	260	701	473	316	208	207	313
Employed	265	344	768	149	178	587	365	226	136	159	241
Unemployed	2	4	15	6	8	6	12	3	14	2	15
Not in labor force	82	95	203	77	74	108	96	87	58	46	55
Male, 65 years and over	414	525	1 152	201	336	1 045	750	442	212	327	419
Employed	104	109	200	49	95	259	219	104	92	78	117
Unemployed	—	—	10	2	2	—	10	3	7	—	4
Not in labor force	310	416	942	150	239	786	521	335	113	249	298
Female, 16 to 19 years	138	1 066	814	224	217	740	249	191	196	145	159
Employed	44	388	388	23	86	378	107	56	66	51	68
Unemployed	11	18	83	9	20	24	12	11	26	—	—
Not in labor force	83	660	343	192	111	338	130	124	104	94	91
Female, 20 to 24 years	131	1 410	983	219	211	881	225	142	280	132	121
Employed	65	674	692	97	118	639	125	80	151	80	83
Unemployed	9	51	48	8	29	37	5	6	13	4	6
Not in labor force	57	685	243	114	64	205	95	56	116	48	32
Female, 25 to 54 years	774	1 928	3 561	782	1 089	3 005	1 237	820	807	644	793
Employed	340	1 264	2 236	293	601	1 993	685	384	455	346	526
Unemployed	16	16	108	28	27	39	24	10	17	3	7
Not in labor force	418	648	1 217	461	461	973	528	426	335	295	260
Female, 55 to 64 years	319	442	993	215	320	828	498	300	212	220	303
Employed	113	202	476	47	183	396	244	103	140	69	149
Unemployed	3	—	5	2	9	16	9	3	—	7	—
Not in labor force	203	240	512	166	128	416	243	194	72	144	154
Female, 65 years and over	507	742	1 760	228	372	1 719	866	504	251	417	534
Employed	33	63	124	21	54	134	85	42	29	32	57
Unemployed	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	2
Not in labor force	474	679	1 631	207	313	1 585	781	460	220	385	475
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	1 869	5 588	8 111	1 668	2 209	7 173	3 075	1 957	1 746	1 558	1 910
With own children under 6 years	316	725	1 622	382	409	1 218	481	320	481	259	319
In labor force	104	389	930	112	182	700	230	118	211	124	182
With own children 6 to 17 years only	324	733	1 348	309	437	1 205	557	385	314	290	319
In labor force	175	482	889	122	293	785	326	189	225	156	219
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 290	2 486	4 936	933	1 501	3 979	1 975	1 330	971	1 054	1 246
In labor force	502	1 377	2 623	352	792	2 203	926	493	545	458	683
With own children under 6 years	306	641	1 438	288	363	1 071	448	315	359	255	310
In labor force	99	341	806	83	150	623	207	113	157	120	178
With own children 6 to 17 years only	302	634	1 227	260	405	1 073	530	368	229	267	293
In labor force	161	436	802	109	267	677	308	176	181	140	197
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 911	5 783	9 188	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270
Private wage and salary workers	848	2 405	6 635	408	1 269	5 897	1 597	899	531	677	895
Employees of own corporation	19	105	270	44	74	125	52	25	18	27	60
Federal government workers	52	179	242	275	271	213	104	53	395	44	77
State government workers	53	1 796	172	56	343	258	88	54	85	16	55
Local government workers	155	514	846	266	245	665	418	166	457	187	238
Self-employed workers	750	836	1 202	448	414	990	1 028	833	530	640	808
In agriculture	629	544	481	382	164	442	783	665	421	518	626
Unpaid family workers	53	53	91	59	33	101	81	51	51	111	197
In agriculture	53	25	44	42	15	67	72	43	44	101	180
Employed females 16 years and over	595	2 591	3 916	481	1 042	3 540	1 246	665	841	578	883
Private wage and salary workers	383	1 112	3 042	143	494	2 670	736	411	205	299	420
Employees of own corporation	—	20	8	8	26	24	6	—	—	5	7
Federal government workers	31	97	88	104	117	66	57	23	200	20	29
State government workers	34	913	85	37	196	87	29	23	60	11	23
Local government workers	86	335	411	149	151	434	266	103	264	128	150
Self-employed workers	45	108	251	31	60	216	110	78	78	53	175
Unpaid family workers	16	26	39	17	24	67	48	27	34	67	86

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	6 414	2 512	6 534	4 525	1 941	3 916	3 733	2 422	1 263	10 206	7 186
Labor force	3 435	1 298	3 926	2 431	1 232	2 092	2 102	1 419	766	7 529	4 015
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	51.7	60.1	53.7	63.5	53.4	56.3	58.6	60.6	73.8	55.9
Armed Forces	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	6	—
Civilian labor force	3 435	1 298	3 926	2 428	1 232	2 092	2 100	1 419	766	7 523	4 015
Employed	3 356	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224	3 948
Unemployed	79	7	147	86	27	63	21	20	18	299	67
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	0.5	3.7	3.5	2.2	3.0	1.0	1.4	2.3	4.0	1.7
Not in labor force	2 979	1 214	2 608	2 094	709	1 824	1 631	1 003	497	2 677	3 171
Inmate of institution	298	49	142	56	29	173	75	—	24	200	277
Female, 16 years and over	3 060	1 267	3 353	2 316	967	1 991	1 887	1 202	603	5 415	3 719
Labor force	1 458	374	1 505	795	428	752	701	483	214	3 543	1 555
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	29.5	44.9	34.3	44.3	37.8	37.1	40.2	35.5	65.4	41.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 458	374	1 505	795	428	752	701	483	214	3 537	1 555
Employed	1 408	367	1 443	746	422	724	692	478	196	3 412	1 542
Unemployed	50	7	62	49	6	28	9	5	18	125	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	1.9	4.1	6.2	1.4	3.7	1.3	1.0	8.4	3.5	0.8
Not in labor force	1 602	893	1 848	1 521	539	1 233	1 186	719	389	1 872	2 164
Inmate of institution	126	22	95	39	14	103	52	—	—	149	156
Male, 16 to 19 years	256	142	345	210	101	179	177	138	82	450	306
Employed	137	82	162	123	62	94	72	69	33	235	131
Unemployed	9	—	32	3	—	3	2	—	—	38	4
Not in labor force	110	60	151	84	39	82	103	67	49	177	171
Male, 20 to 24 years	262	95	314	228	118	159	162	124	75	498	282
Employed	233	90	292	190	109	141	145	118	75	385	247
Unemployed	3	—	8	12	6	9	5	2	—	67	15
Not in labor force	26	5	14	26	3	9	12	4	—	46	20
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 518	561	1 439	945	475	768	823	545	314	2 689	1 436
Employed	1 211	534	1 367	870	461	711	796	515	311	2 537	1 351
Unemployed	17	—	32	18	8	9	2	8	—	58	16
Not in labor force	290	27	40	54	6	48	23	22	3	94	69
Male, 55 to 64 years	620	191	470	302	131	331	321	183	80	626	553
Employed	268	150	355	252	111	244	274	151	73	511	440
Unemployed	—	—	5	2	3	9	2	3	—	11	9
Not in labor force	352	41	110	48	17	78	45	29	7	104	104
Male, 65 years and over	698	256	613	524	149	488	363	230	109	528	890
Employed	99	68	160	161	40	115	100	68	60	144	237
Unemployed	—	—	8	2	4	5	1	—	—	—	10
Not in labor force	599	188	445	361	105	368	262	162	49	384	643
Female, 16 to 19 years	263	128	300	202	81	132	171	115	61	458	317
Employed	101	24	128	54	42	42	57	55	16	282	119
Unemployed	25	3	14	5	—	3	3	6	—	25	—
Not in labor force	137	101	158	143	39	87	111	57	39	151	198
Female, 20 to 24 years	281	74	309	173	122	137	141	93	59	606	212
Employed	184	30	199	85	68	59	71	57	27	501	142
Unemployed	7	—	12	17	7	7	2	6	—	32	2
Not in labor force	90	44	98	71	52	71	68	36	26	73	68
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 326	550	1 431	913	442	749	814	547	288	2 827	1 448
Employed	831	232	779	438	222	410	429	263	123	2 156	853
Unemployed	18	4	30	9	1	12	2	6	—	52	8
Not in labor force	477	314	622	466	219	327	383	282	159	613	587
Female, 55 to 64 years	427	177	493	389	112	346	324	165	81	666	589
Employed	201	65	248	136	49	160	114	80	23	382	278
Unemployed	—	—	—	12	—	4	2	—	—	11	3
Not in labor force	226	112	245	241	63	182	208	85	58	273	308
Female, 65 years and over	763	338	820	639	210	627	437	282	114	858	1 153
Employed	91	16	89	33	41	53	21	23	7	91	150
Unemployed	—	—	6	6	3	2	—	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force	672	322	725	600	166	572	416	259	107	762	1 003
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	3 060	1 267	3 353	2 316	967	1 991	1 887	1 202	603	5 415	3 719
With own children under 6 years	546	177	614	435	233	316	315	222	110	1 103	537
In labor force	256	51	256	199	95	114	118	87	37	764	250
With own children 6 to 17 years only	506	241	679	348	177	331	339	233	108	1 089	599
In labor force	332	114	431	169	106	212	187	109	50	879	389
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 831	807	2 188	1 480	641	1 282	1 242	824	395	3 219	2 355
In labor force	915	264	1 035	569	278	563	498	332	133	2 227	1 142
With own children under 6 years	463	168	585	403	226	291	310	217	110	985	509
In labor force	217	47	244	179	88	105	113	87	37	680	230
With own children 6 to 17 years only	443	217	617	317	159	301	307	218	100	897	547
In labor force	291	94	378	142	89	189	163	96	44	713	357
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 356	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224	3 948
Private wage and salary workers	1 820	486	2 419	1 058	619	857	901	549	281	3 260	1 829
Employees of own corporation	33	18	55	55	24	26	62	5	20	167	97
Federal government workers	540	65	49	55	21	54	41	34	35	390	74
State government workers	135	33	48	28	15	39	51	6	8	2 288	63
Local government workers	279	172	323	269	114	245	250	127	87	599	311
Self-employed workers	537	480	914	881	410	732	752	516	320	650	1 420
In agriculture	223	371	692	650	301	516	609	432	262	210	1 075
Unpaid family workers	45	55	26	51	26	102	84	167	17	37	251
In agriculture	33	49	9	32	20	93	77	163	17	19	207
Employed females 16 years and over	1 408	367	1 443	746	422	724	692	478	196	3 412	1 542
Private wage and salary workers	697	168	1 038	444	274	379	331	215	88	1 578	910
Employees of own corporation	9	—	6	13	4	4	7	—	2	27	7
Federal government workers	320	45	26	23	11	25	21	21	18	214	39
State government workers	78	23	32	13	6	23	18	2	—	1 039	43
Local government workers	145	91	201	168	72	160	169	71	59	357	183
Self-employed workers	135	33	134	79	43	97	115	81	31	198	198
Unpaid family workers	33	7	12	19	16	40	38	88	—	26	169

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 529	2 236	2 196	1 074	5 181	8 283	14 137	10 168	2 658	4 796	3 142
Labor force	899	1 164	1 239	633	2 908	4 684	8 471	6 282	1 522	2 898	1 678
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	52.1	56.4	58.9	56.1	56.5	59.9	61.8	57.3	60.4	53.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	19	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	899	1 164	1 239	633	2 906	4 684	8 463	6 263	1 522	2 898	1 678
Employed	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046	1 426	2 791	1 649
Unemployed	50	47	13	11	92	207	706	217	96	107	29
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.0	1.0	1.7	3.2	4.4	8.3	3.5	6.3	3.7	1.7
Not in labor force	630	1 072	957	441	2 273	3 599	5 666	3 886	1 136	1 898	1 464
Inmate of institution	48	28	40	—	183	168	227	280	—	177	60
Female, 16 years and over	768	1 122	1 119	527	2 669	4 321	7 285	5 191	1 292	2 448	1 605
Labor force	327	427	434	200	1 092	1 850	3 531	2 404	539	1 103	605
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.6	38.1	38.8	38.0	40.9	42.8	48.5	46.3	41.7	45.1	37.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	327	427	434	200	1 092	1 850	3 531	2 404	539	1 103	605
Employed	300	410	429	194	1 054	1 752	3 268	2 345	506	1 049	603
Unemployed	27	17	5	6	38	98	263	59	33	54	2
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	4.0	1.2	3.0	3.5	5.3	7.4	2.5	6.1	4.9	0.3
Not in labor force	441	695	685	327	1 577	2 471	3 754	2 787	753	1 345	1 000
Inmate of institution	17	12	20	—	102	137	122	209	—	110	34
Male, 16 to 19 years	88	142	105	40	210	406	931	501	151	266	138
Employed	52	41	63	12	109	199	324	270	85	142	56
Unemployed	—	6	—	3	7	3	106	28	4	15	7
Not in labor force	36	95	42	25	92	204	501	203	62	109	75
Male, 20 to 24 years	63	118	80	42	227	594	1 013	528	170	227	114
Employed	55	86	74	40	210	479	729	437	117	203	102
Unemployed	8	7	2	—	9	28	107	55	21	14	2
Not in labor force	—	25	4	2	8	87	175	36	32	10	10
Male, 25 to 54 years	323	557	463	256	1 070	1 673	3 069	2 420	640	1 017	666
Employed	308	447	443	254	1 006	1 516	2 697	2 249	525	974	606
Unemployed	11	15	5	2	25	54	198	67	33	17	15
Not in labor force	4	95	15	—	39	103	174	85	82	26	45
Male, 55 to 64 years	114	134	172	92	410	498	880	647	169	343	266
Employed	86	86	139	75	328	358	599	524	129	289	196
Unemployed	4	2	1	—	7	7	32	8	5	5	3
Not in labor force	24	46	32	17	75	133	243	115	35	49	67
Male, 65 years and over	173	163	257	117	595	791	959	881	236	495	353
Employed	48	47	78	47	107	173	140	221	64	134	86
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	125	116	179	70	482	601	819	660	172	359	267
Female, 16 to 19 years	73	118	91	44	221	476	916	475	122	214	127
Employed	13	19	27	12	105	173	451	235	37	93	28
Unemployed	6	—	—	3	6	17	43	13	5	11	—
Not in labor force	54	99	64	29	110	286	422	227	80	110	99
Female, 20 to 24 years	42	110	68	50	187	597	1 102	470	131	165	97
Employed	23	49	32	25	109	321	622	325	55	108	50
Unemployed	5	4	3	—	11	23	76	9	8	6	—
Not in labor force	14	57	33	25	67	253	404	136	68	51	47
Female, 25 to 54 years	342	565	472	275	1 028	1 592	2 944	2 382	654	970	648
Employed	203	280	273	134	573	964	1 761	1 398	345	577	387
Unemployed	13	10	—	3	10	43	134	34	13	32	—
Not in labor force	126	275	199	138	445	585	1 049	950	296	361	261
Female, 55 to 64 years	98	127	158	53	415	569	888	625	155	411	274
Employed	42	40	70	15	187	193	350	263	52	193	93
Unemployed	3	—	—	—	3	5	7	3	6	5	2
Not in labor force	53	87	88	38	225	371	531	359	97	213	179
Female, 65 years and over	213	202	330	105	818	1 087	1 435	1 239	230	688	459
Employed	19	22	27	8	80	101	84	124	17	78	45
Unemployed	—	3	2	—	8	10	3	—	1	—	—
Not in labor force	194	177	301	97	730	976	1 348	1 115	212	610	414
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	768	1 122	1 119	527	2 669	4 321	7 285	5 191	1 292	2 448	1 605
With own children under 6 years	124	261	190	83	408	793	1 302	1 105	307	411	195
In labor force	72	97	82	29	176	390	605	576	133	214	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	141	221	194	131	451	671	1 168	947	244	445	278
In labor force	80	134	114	66	280	442	804	594	160	303	171
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	486	655	767	374	1 744	2 665	4 010	3 530	830	1 592	1 071
In labor force	229	262	331	141	789	1 279	2 015	1 773	356	809	469
With own children under 6 years	117	203	184	79	393	745	1 070	1 031	249	396	189
In labor force	66	74	76	27	165	362	505	527	106	209	80
With own children 6 to 17 years only	128	184	187	115	419	596	990	877	211	414	254
In labor force	69	112	109	57	251	373	664	536	136	281	154
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046	1 426	2 791	1 649
Private wage and salary workers	374	373	530	264	1 387	2 670	5 370	4 086	560	1 402	683
Employees of own corporation	36	21	20	24	75	52	141	145	24	77	39
Federal government workers	37	147	36	13	68	108	423	154	122	61	30
State government workers	19	37	15	29	60	271	411	105	40	37	26
Local government workers	123	218	138	42	292	400	640	429	257	261	176
Self-employed workers	292	325	469	239	933	925	820	1 213	377	894	616
In agriculture	244	253	370	189	686	632	100	833	296	731	491
Unpaid family workers	4	17	38	35	74	103	93	59	70	136	118
In agriculture	2	13	26	16	57	89	17	32	51	104	113
Employed females 16 years and over	300	410	429	194	1 054	1 752	3 268	2 345	506	1 049	603
Private wage and salary workers	152	158	246	120	680	1 167	2 247	1 783	206	618	327
Employees of own corporation	5	—	—	8	—	2	20	39	4	6	6
Federal government workers	19	88	18	4	37	38	188	77	58	27	17
State government workers	7	4	11	8	38	142	263	49	15	19	13
Local government workers	81	112	79	24	168	239	328	238	163	161	80
Self-employed workers	37	41	61	15	95	123	182	163	17	137	126
Unpaid family workers	4	7	14	19	36	43	60	35	47	87	40

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 059	14 579	1 515	2 870	82 242	4 905	51 922	3 598	2 700	7 840	2 473
Labor force	2 299	9 755	877	1 330	55 861	2 918	35 153	2 338	1 573	4 461	1 181
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.6	66.9	57.9	46.3	67.9	59.5	67.7	65.0	58.3	56.9	47.8
Armed Forces	—	2 193	—	—	78	3	3 474	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 299	7 562	877	1 330	55 783	2 915	31 679	2 338	1 573	4 461	1 181
Employed	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144
Unemployed	91	410	133	30	2 643	114	2 631	47	32	336	37
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.4	15.2	2.3	4.7	3.9	8.3	2.0	2.0	7.5	3.1
Not in labor force	1 760	4 824	638	1 540	26 381	1 987	16 769	1 260	1 127	3 379	1 292
Inmate of institution	59	384	44	77	1 869	91	463	36	70	220	52
Female, 16 years and over	2 029	6 728	722	1 463	43 617	2 480	25 966	1 824	1 367	3 911	1 224
Labor force	820	3 343	294	487	24 783	1 090	14 402	854	563	1 722	327
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.4	49.7	40.7	33.3	56.8	44.0	55.5	46.8	41.2	44.0	26.7
Armed Forces	—	137	—	—	5	—	300	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	820	3 206	294	487	24 778	1 090	14 102	854	563	1 722	327
Employed	788	3 040	259	471	23 925	1 038	12 960	830	552	1 617	315
Unemployed	32	166	35	16	853	52	1 142	24	11	105	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	5.2	11.9	3.3	3.4	4.8	8.1	2.8	2.0	6.1	3.7
Not in labor force	1 209	3 385	428	976	18 834	1 390	11 564	970	804	2 189	897
Inmate of institution	40	66	23	55	865	64	239	23	46	132	36
Male, 16 to 19 years	194	1 069	94	130	4 195	243	3 051	173	130	467	148
Employed	90	360	20	56	2 429	142	1 355	108	65	212	31
Unemployed	3	94	13	—	356	11	429	7	5	42	5
Not in labor force	101	253	61	74	1 410	90	1 106	58	60	213	112
Male, 20 to 24 years	168	1 190	113	110	5 390	230	4 765	184	97	351	105
Employed	139	510	68	77	4 191	195	2 486	167	94	286	70
Unemployed	16	74	29	5	504	11	366	9	—	41	10
Not in labor force	13	45	16	28	675	24	683	8	3	24	25
Male, 25 to 54 years	907	4 129	358	556	20 174	1 072	13 178	790	605	1 652	527
Employed	832	2 722	287	453	18 213	1 010	10 020	767	582	1 424	491
Unemployed	29	64	49	3	777	27	586	7	5	97	8
Not in labor force	46	210	22	100	1 131	32	800	16	18	131	28
Male, 55 to 64 years	307	641	103	238	4 399	382	2 499	306	215	565	196
Employed	239	384	74	145	3 377	284	1 707	253	185	396	169
Unemployed	11	—	3	6	106	10	92	—	4	30	—
Not in labor force	57	257	26	87	916	88	699	53	26	139	27
Male, 65 years and over	454	822	125	373	4 467	498	2 463	321	286	894	273
Employed	120	136	36	98	1 005	132	520	166	63	190	68
Unemployed	—	12	4	—	47	3	16	—	7	21	2
Not in labor force	334	674	85	275	3 415	363	1 917	155	216	683	203
Female, 16 to 19 years	180	631	75	111	4 702	212	2 903	189	123	359	113
Employed	61	255	29	38	2 603	60	1 425	66	48	128	23
Unemployed	6	24	7	8	234	15	307	6	7	23	—
Not in labor force	113	326	39	65	1 865	137	1 140	117	68	208	90
Female, 20 to 24 years	132	913	87	110	6 403	186	4 013	159	99	304	95
Employed	77	369	33	64	4 823	95	2 444	86	65	167	39
Unemployed	1	51	2	—	143	14	320	5	4	23	2
Not in labor force	54	425	52	46	1 437	77	1 104	68	30	114	54
Female, 25 to 54 years	865	3 691	354	504	20 525	1 072	12 865	778	598	1 667	488
Employed	478	2 096	163	235	13 661	599	7 633	491	346	942	171
Unemployed	23	72	20	8	378	16	446	11	—	35	4
Not in labor force	364	1 480	171	261	6 481	457	4 662	276	252	690	313
Female, 55 to 64 years	288	613	71	289	4 862	406	2 729	307	185	529	215
Employed	110	210	26	103	2 215	217	1 163	143	76	266	78
Unemployed	—	19	6	—	89	7	49	—	—	18	3
Not in labor force	178	384	39	186	2 558	182	1 517	164	109	245	134
Female, 65 years and over	564	880	135	449	7 125	604	3 456	391	362	1 052	313
Employed	62	110	8	31	623	67	295	44	17	114	4
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	9	—	20	2	—	6	3
Not in labor force	500	770	127	418	6 493	537	3 141	345	345	932	306
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	2 029	6 728	722	1 463	43 617	2 480	25 966	1 824	1 367	3 911	1 224
With own children under 6 years	281	1 728	142	232	7 367	443	5 484	287	197	738	219
In labor force	135	765	57	107	3 938	234	2 905	132	82	373	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	410	1 486	144	214	8 190	505	5 021	370	290	653	178
In labor force	246	961	76	90	5 442	293	3 300	257	189	419	58
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 315	4 678	421	966	24 691	1 627	15 781	1 208	874	2 305	829
In labor force	569	2 342	179	353	13 551	759	8 528	618	393	1 104	238
With own children under 6 years	253	1 576	105	214	6 469	395	4 631	270	187	563	216
In labor force	111	672	42	94	3 358	200	2 378	121	77	266	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	363	1 339	114	207	6 978	451	4 043	337	265	583	167
In labor force	213	850	63	85	4 405	254	2 567	227	170	371	51
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144
Private wage and salary workers	1 098	4 175	234	568	42 097	1 202	20 793	1 126	807	1 742	468
Employees of own corporation	98	225	14	15	954	41	771	86	63	85	12
Federal government workers	79	803	56	68	1 903	232	1 560	53	54	326	35
State government workers	47	260	15	18	1 124	45	1 417	48	18	70	31
Local government workers	231	716	165	179	3 349	271	2 584	175	163	727	122
Self-employed workers	680	1 118	246	434	4 376	927	2 559	812	445	1 216	449
In agriculture	526	210	210	321	1 195	743	477	643	332	696	380
Unpaid family workers	73	80	28	33	291	124	135	77	54	44	39
In agriculture	51	64	18	26	138	98	18	51	48	33	35
Employed females 16 years and over	788	3 040	259	471	23 925	1 038	12 960	830	552	1 617	315
Private wage and salary workers	477	1 838	100	232	19 410	513	9 584	493	371	839	198
Employees of own corporation	21	15	2	3	137	3	114	11	6	16	—
Federal government workers	58	360	30	40	831	107	599	26	23	155	13
State government workers	21	106	10	14	566	14	502	25	5	37	17
Local government workers	134	466	92	110	1 861	173	1 387	113	86	404	63
Self-employed workers	60	221	14	61	1 079	158	782	111	37	172	19
Unpaid family workers	38	49	13	14	178	73	106	62	30	10	5

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	6 531	7 065	1 781	1 454	4 374	5 273	7 160	7 984	5 227	14 447	1 447
Labor force	3 245	3 835	1 292	891	2 523	3 277	4 048	4 684	3 069	9 692	920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.7	54.3	72.5	61.3	57.7	62.1	56.5	58.7	58.7	67.1	63.6
Armed Forces	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 245	3 830	1 292	891	2 516	3 277	4 048	4 684	3 069	9 692	920
Employed	2 618	3 693	1 221	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
Unemployed	627	137	71	20	288	78	116	211	211	308	56
Percent of civilian labor force	19.3	3.6	5.5	2.2	11.4	2.4	2.9	4.5	6.9	3.2	6.1
Not in labor force	3 286	3 230	489	563	1 851	1 996	3 112	3 300	2 158	4 755	527
Inmate of institution	27	602	—	—	84	205	125	214	717	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 296	3 649	888	716	2 242	2 645	3 625	4 081	2 769	7 687	694
Labor force	1 376	1 479	558	293	1 175	1 232	1 453	1 780	1 294	4 422	357
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.7	40.5	62.8	40.9	52.4	46.6	40.1	43.6	46.7	57.5	51.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 376	1 479	558	293	1 175	1 232	1 453	1 780	1 294	4 422	357
Employed	1 164	1 432	530	283	1 088	1 213	1 404	1 678	1 221	4 266	337
Unemployed	212	47	28	10	87	19	49	102	73	156	20
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	3.2	5.0	3.4	7.4	1.5	3.4	5.7	5.6	3.5	5.6
Not in labor force	1 920	2 170	330	423	1 067	1 413	2 172	2 301	1 475	3 265	337
Inmate of institution	2	291	—	—	—	42	117	83	118	346	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	544	349	98	89	252	251	298	351	187	678	128
Employed	40	188	51	51	49	150	150	164	73	482	56
Unemployed	34	21	8	2	19	25	3	12	25	19	7
Not in labor force	470	140	39	36	184	76	145	175	89	177	65
Male, 20 to 24 years	481	338	87	64	349	284	290	425	221	953	85
Employed	239	257	73	58	173	254	264	383	169	764	73
Unemployed	92	10	7	2	88	4	19	42	66	—	—
Not in labor force	150	71	7	4	88	28	22	23	10	123	12
Male, 25 to 34 years	1 637	1 644	470	371	1 166	1 208	1 507	1 882	1 114	3 246	372
Employed	915	1 321	433	362	773	1 109	1 417	1 710	1 009	2 893	306
Unemployed	273	53	22	6	94	28	41	55	58	53	22
Not in labor force	449	265	15	3	292	71	49	117	47	300	44
Male, 35 to 44 years	278	481	111	84	208	408	555	572	400	878	99
Employed	152	354	79	77	103	312	453	404	292	671	73
Unemployed	16	3	6	—	—	2	10	16	10	6	4
Not in labor force	110	124	26	7	105	94	92	152	98	201	22
Male, 45 years and over	295	604	127	130	157	477	885	673	536	1 005	69
Employed	108	141	55	40	42	161	244	134	94	308	19
Unemployed	—	3	—	—	—	2	9	7	3	8	3
Not in labor force	187	460	72	90	115	314	632	532	439	689	47
Female, 16 to 19 years	498	291	113	84	235	233	276	378	260	810	104
Employed	72	97	62	31	38	130	125	127	124	497	28
Unemployed	41	3	8	2	19	2	15	18	15	46	4
Not in labor force	385	191	43	51	178	101	136	233	121	267	72
Female, 20 to 24 years	558	367	102	76	352	247	242	409	226	1 051	105
Employed	165	250	82	34	201	147	140	233	140	786	64
Unemployed	39	9	2	6	2	8	11	16	6	36	4
Not in labor force	354	108	18	36	149	92	91	160	80	229	37
Female, 25 to 34 years	1 612	1 527	441	332	1 215	1 177	1 463	1 815	1 154	3 393	332
Employed	773	764	299	173	725	713	797	983	731	2 278	189
Unemployed	127	19	16	2	58	5	21	47	35	67	12
Not in labor force	712	744	126	157	432	459	645	785	388	1 048	131
Female, 35 to 44 years	348	570	109	90	201	409	582	592	405	896	79
Employed	119	252	64	32	79	161	246	237	158	508	45
Unemployed	9	5	—	—	8	4	2	19	17	—	—
Not in labor force	220	313	45	58	114	244	334	336	230	388	34
Female, 45 years and over	280	894	123	134	239	579	1 062	887	724	1 537	74
Employed	31	69	23	13	45	62	96	98	68	197	11
Unemployed	—	11	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force	249	814	98	121	194	517	966	787	656	1 333	63
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	3 296	3 649	888	716	2 242	2 645	3 625	4 081	2 769	7 687	694
With own children under 6 years	780	524	203	124	580	483	564	876	469	1 281	188
In labor force	399	244	122	46	284	244	242	368	237	856	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only	702	610	188	149	488	500	615	715	526	1 208	139
In labor force	317	374	148	81	324	324	372	457	358	924	102
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 188	2 088	583	491	1 082	1 736	2 451	2 724	1 696	4 131	387
In labor force	531	965	354	210	598	822	1 081	1 250	849	2 540	209
With own children under 6 years	432	468	180	119	410	409	535	829	406	1 181	139
In labor force	231	212	103	45	172	190	222	346	195	781	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	457	549	161	134	296	463	587	626	478	1 041	118
In labor force	217	330	124	66	202	302	354	384	320	781	87
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 618	3 693	1 221	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
Private wage and salary workers	545	1 435	651	393	741	1 541	1 963	2 965	1 816	6 512	186
Employees of own corporation	28	81	37	15	26	51	62	115	87	301	2
Federal government workers	797	73	40	23	328	82	72	72	91	264	135
State government workers	157	543	180	19	116	96	51	107	74	686	31
Local government workers	973	417	92	129	675	307	307	380	265	618	196
Self-employed workers	135	1 075	226	267	346	1 076	1 395	866	559	1 189	293
In agriculture	89	759	147	207	259	866	1 032	591	355	702	253
Unpaid family workers	11	150	32	40	22	97	144	83	53	115	23
In agriculture	11	128	15	34	22	79	93	52	39	42	23
Employed females 16 years and over	1 164	1 432	530	283	1 088	1 213	1 404	1 678	1 221	4 266	337
Private wage and salary workers	227	583	302	133	306	704	929	1 177	886	3 077	56
Employees of own corporation	12	6	6	2	—	—	11	11	8	47	—
Federal government workers	383	37	17	9	181	42	22	31	47	113	77
State government workers	90	331	108	15	61	65	19	56	31	442	18
Local government workers	443	264	69	69	417	171	220	154	369	112	112
Self-employed workers	21	168	27	33	110	156	144	123	72	190	70
Unpaid family workers	—	49	28	24	13	75	118	71	31	75	4

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	1 676	206	631	2 566	3 411	495	60	578	104	713
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	95	851	63	213	835	1 618	191	25	260	36	290
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	29	9	21	41	59	5	16	18	9	45
Management related occupations	14	218	9	29	138	436	18	—	56	—	47
Professional specialty occupations	140	825	143	418	1 731	1 793	304	35	318	68	423
Engineers and natural scientists	2	114	5	11	149	124	18	—	29	3	10
Engineers	2	78	1	11	80	80	7	—	19	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	4	44	3	10	38	75	6	3	14	—	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	142	8	36	175	342	50	3	26	13	59
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	94	327	100	274	1 100	866	178	9	201	41	246
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	67	233	85	163	405	612	139	9	161	38	213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177	2 377	232	625	2 943	5 313	486	90	776	119	574
Health technologists and technicians	4	74	4	17	76	203	29	4	34	2	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	3	102	14	11	277	196	30	5	38	1	18
Sales occupations	67	1 048	80	244	1 136	2 043	199	18	302	45	225
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	232	40	27	233	293	23	5	70	10	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	278	9	52	206	626	37	4	73	16	38
Other sales occupations	41	538	31	165	697	1 124	139	9	159	19	144
Cashiers	12	123	5	61	238	297	43	5	49	8	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	1 153	134	353	1 454	2 871	228	63	402	71	312
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	351	44	163	426	1 037	45	14	122	29	83
Financial records processing occupations	23	260	27	46	231	500	79	10	95	6	74
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	50	7	29	61	102	16	—	33	11	28
Service occupations	185	1 133	166	485	1 842	2 707	381	74	530	79	559
Private household occupations	3	51	2	22	60	153	—	3	7	—	42
Protective service occupations	8	51	27	25	113	123	7	16	24	—	14
Police and firefighters	2	20	12	18	32	72	4	7	17	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	174	1 031	137	438	1 669	2 431	374	55	499	79	503
Food service occupations	83	469	55	119	844	991	201	10	233	39	229
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	250	44	130	388	490	77	17	106	16	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	562	1 118	362	904	1 599	1 603	687	148	767	562	1 209
Farm operators and managers	473	828	227	652	988	1 102	501	119	526	335	897
Farm workers and related occupations	89	290	135	252	603	494	166	27	230	227	327
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	1 137	92	394	1 111	2 028	214	50	376	44	332
Mechanics and repairers	34	301	55	132	377	698	78	10	108	13	123
Construction trades	71	373	31	166	425	658	87	26	155	22	135
Precision production occupations	13	463	6	90	309	672	49	12	28	9	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	1 225	100	492	1 514	2 544	227	48	501	67	403
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	311	6	164	367	622	27	5	69	11	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	128	2	61	204	623	—	2	36	—	38
Transportation occupations	40	338	35	85	306	529	103	9	118	25	134
Motor vehicle operators	38	262	35	85	306	512	103	9	118	25	125
Material moving equipment operators	9	73	10	59	46	127	22	4	107	3	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	375	47	123	591	643	74	28	171	28	146
Construction laborers	17	72	6	42	73	100	—	17	18	13	42
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	118	15	22	156	193	24	6	49	—	33
Employed females 16 years and over	436	3 485	449	1 366	4 900	7 916	1 029	193	1 354	310	1 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117	653	126	269	1 042	1 468	240	24	232	40	371
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	245	25	62	251	457	46	11	52	8	88
Officials and administrators, public administration	1	15	—	—	8	32	—	7	—	3	12
Management related occupations	8	53	5	18	44	120	4	—	11	—	17
Professional specialty occupations	85	408	101	207	791	1 011	194	13	180	32	283
Engineers and natural scientists	—	8	—	—	15	5	2	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	115	8	32	138	281	33	—	20	10	51
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	62	217	80	144	537	585	127	7	142	20	188
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	171	72	116	302	457	107	7	121	17	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126	1 552	157	455	1 902	3 299	345	72	550	87	391
Health technologists and technicians	4	55	4	17	70	169	20	4	26	2	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	24	5	6	103	51	9	—	25	1	4
Sales occupations	32	528	33	130	587	828	112	12	166	25	113
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	65	10	7	71	33	8	5	23	5	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	65	2	11	28	72	—	—	16	—	—
Other sales occupations	30	398	21	116	488	723	102	7	127	15	102
Cashiers	9	123	5	55	200	249	31	5	49	8	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	945	115	302	1 142	2 251	204	56	333	59	255
Computer equipment operators	—	9	—	—	13	37	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	347	44	159	420	1 006	42	14	110	29	81
Financial records processing occupations	23	228	27	46	213	438	79	10	88	4	72
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	14	7	10	17	14	8	—	8	5	9
Service occupations	157	844	115	330	1 156	2 005	312	32	415	60	444
Private household occupations	3	51	2	22	54	151	—	3	7	—	42
Protective service occupations	—	9	2	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	154	784	111	308	1 096	1 837	312	29	408	60	398
Food service occupations	79	364	53	86	587	716	176	10	193	32	209
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	133	24	50	136	234	44	2	60	7	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	96	35	116	144	124	103	43	107	113	161
Farm operators and managers	6	41	9	20	43	66	56	38	60	7	53
Farm workers and related occupations	20	55	26	96	95	58	47	5	47	106	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	99	4	31	100	156	8	10	3	1	26
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	11	3	2	12	16	—	—	3	—	—
Precision production occupations	2	88	1	29	81	134	8	10	—	1	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	241	12	165	556	864	21	12	47	9	56
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2	171	3	97	212	289	4	2	25	2	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	25	—	33	96	431	—	—	—	—	8
Transportation occupations	4	17	3	13	19	19	2	2	3	—	8
Motor vehicle operators	2	17	3	2	13	8	—	2	3	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	28	6	24	231	117	15	8	16	6	22
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	25	2	9	29	10	7	6	—	—	10

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 911	5 783	9 188	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	250	1 690	1 732	268	551	1 657	558	223	452	221	339
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115	472	866	103	203	847	253	87	122	81	154
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	24	28	15	42	24	16	5	37	2	9
Management related occupations	20	84	171	16	18	183	41	15	13	24	38
Professional specialty occupations	135	1 218	866	165	348	810	305	136	330	140	185
Engineers and natural scientists	7	171	18	4	77	77	16	6	—	2	13
Engineers	4	32	16	2	37	46	4	2	—	2	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	31	58	—	8	45	14	5	—	4	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	49	216	18	70	119	38	27	6	30	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	95	751	397	98	109	425	182	77	223	79	108
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	242	350	85	76	311	155	72	190	74	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	1 514	2 589	261	487	2 281	564	302	397	199	375
Health technologists and technicians	13	32	130	6	8	117	20	11	—	9	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	111	60	14	28	50	15	4	4	4	6
Sales occupations	111	496	1 227	79	163	1 011	224	123	111	112	173
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	51	142	29	37	116	40	34	26	22	45
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	84	398	11	49	305	59	35	12	18	42
Other sales occupations	57	361	687	39	77	590	125	54	73	72	86
Cashiers	8	136	134	23	30	191	19	23	39	22	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161	875	1 172	162	288	1 103	305	164	282	74	179
Computer equipment operators	—	29	26	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	46	270	304	33	103	328	98	48	45	16	36
Financial records processing occupations	41	147	286	27	79	248	64	49	59	20	53
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	28	54	10	25	59	10	21	10	4	15
Service occupations	187	1 122	1 248	150	502	1 408	452	249	326	221	290
Private household occupations	6	31	58	8	4	42	22	19	6	32	25
Protective service occupations	6	84	110	18	3	58	16	—	21	8	14
Police and firefighters	2	31	12	1	9	32	12	—	10	6	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	175	1 007	1 080	124	463	1 308	414	230	299	181	251
Food service occupations	78	537	517	36	156	662	141	99	117	74	101
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	186	252	38	83	264	90	50	56	51	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	779	6 112	754	524	324	624	1 049	829	566	745	901
Farm operators and managers	633	509	531	394	178	451	816	675	438	530	654
Farm workers and related occupations	146	103	206	128	63	173	233	154	128	215	247
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155	389	1 223	174	269	1 054	280	198	156	139	184
Mechanics and repairers	58	94	373	60	64	311	106	75	40	43	66
Construction trades	64	194	382	91	116	457	115	94	85	70	93
Precision production occupations	30	101	468	23	51	286	59	29	31	23	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253	456	1 642	135	442	1 100	413	255	152	150	181
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36	97	486	34	125	142	134	45	2	20	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	44	56	275	—	24	224	46	44	1	4	9
Transportation occupations	76	114	399	40	143	320	126	66	71	61	46
Motor vehicle operators	76	111	392	40	109	304	126	66	71	61	46
Material moving equipment operators	15	26	72	20	57	45	16	15	24	10	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	163	410	41	93	369	91	85	54	55	82
Construction laborers	19	45	45	13	17	74	11	42	16	12	28
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	68	148	6	41	156	20	17	20	6	21
Employed females 16 years and over	595	2 591	3 916	481	1 042	3 540	1 246	665	841	578	883
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	691	773	150	223	690	259	120	203	124	167
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	207	248	38	57	253	77	30	48	28	39
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	13	3	12	5	13	6	2	19	—	2
Management related occupations	7	31	57	—	8	19	12	4	6	10	9
Professional specialty occupations	86	484	525	112	166	437	182	90	155	96	128
Engineers and natural scientists	—	3	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	2
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Health diagnosing occupations	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	49	201	17	56	111	36	26	6	30	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66	350	277	80	77	257	121	58	131	57	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	194	252	69	51	224	107	55	108	52	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186	1 020	1 558	161	353	1 461	373	203	293	127	244
Health technologists and technicians	13	27	115	6	8	107	18	11	—	9	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	23	—	9	4	20	3	—	2	2	4
Sales occupations	36	247	461	41	101	444	103	57	72	48	74
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	2	25	3	21	19	7	13	11	5	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	23	49	5	32	58	6	6	—	2	7
Other sales occupations	32	222	387	33	48	367	90	38	61	41	56
Cashiers	6	117	127	21	23	153	19	21	30	19	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	723	982	105	240	890	249	135	219	68	151
Computer equipment operators	—	23	24	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	270	300	33	103	322	97	48	45	16	34
Financial records processing occupations	41	124	263	23	79	225	58	45	42	20	49
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	18	7	6	9	3	4	6	—	2	2
Service occupations	164	725	882	103	348	984	355	197	253	187	239
Private household occupations	6	31	58	8	2	42	22	19	6	32	25
Protective service occupations	—	27	8	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	158	667	816	95	341	940	331	178	247	155	214
Food service occupations	77	369	417	34	109	460	131	87	111	70	89
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	83	121	14	59	107	25	15	30	31	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	42	74	27	30	94	63	69	106	191	191
Farm operators and managers	13	25	38	14	19	48	37	37	40	26	115
Farm workers and related occupations	22	17	36	13	11	46	57	26	29	80	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	21	194	18	10	96	29	17	14	5	12
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	8	—	—	11	2	—	10	—	—
Construction trades	2	—	31	—	—	18	4	5	—	—	4
Precision production occupations	7	21	155	12	7	67	23	12	4	5	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	92	435	22	78	215	136	65	9	29	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	46	240	11	44	69	100	36	—	11	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	21	106	—	11	41	16	9	—	—	1
Transportation occupations	8	6	5	5	5	45	5	4	—	2	3
Motor vehicle operators	8	6	5	5	5	45	5	4	—	2	3
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	19	84	6	18	60	15	16	9	16	13
Construction laborers	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	13	21	2	6	26	4	11	2	6	9

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Homlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 356	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224	3 948
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	728	194	560	341	213	253	286	143	91	2 301	536
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	293	81	252	122	107	128	108	70	25	1 175	244
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	5	7	7	14	11	21	6	—	188	13
Management related occupations	72	20	47	25	4	21	31	17	7	384	26
Professional specialty occupations	435	113	308	219	106	125	178	73	66	1 126	292
Engineers and natural scientists	25	7	12	6	7	5	4	3	2	286	5
Engineers	4	—	7	4	2	5	2	3	—	163	3
Health diagnosing occupations	32	3	16	20	—	3	10	2	4	46	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	139	11	49	35	19	13	41	12	8	78	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	138	81	183	124	60	57	84	40	30	365	181
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	112	74	159	114	47	49	79	34	28	261	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	783	185	840	465	230	356	344	229	95	2 481	606
Health technologists and technicians	48	7	11	13	4	12	15	8	—	45	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	4	50	4	6	12	5	6	—	159	12
Sales occupations	307	66	293	206	103	164	162	93	32	592	265
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	16	51	48	62	28	17	10	9	59	69
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	58	16	91	40	26	31	57	28	9	201	50
Other sales occupations	215	34	151	118	51	71	77	48	13	332	146
Cashiers	71	1	51	33	11	30	14	16	7	134	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	108	486	242	117	168	162	122	59	1 685	298
Computer equipment operators	6	—	27	—	—	3	2	—	—	28	1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87	21	114	64	29	49	51	30	20	590	79
Financial records processing occupations	54	36	104	87	32	35	40	32	11	198	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	15	30	25	5	19	16	20	5	59	20
Service occupations	460	160	482	269	126	238	235	215	59	1 006	592
Private household occupations	20	3	53	16	10	14	9	6	6	26	26
Protective service occupations	16	4	4	2	7	2	4	7	5	122	9
Police and firefighters	1	4	1	—	5	2	2	2	2	81	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	424	153	425	251	109	222	222	202	48	858	557
Food service occupations	178	62	167	98	54	103	93	125	30	298	254
Cleaning and building service occupations	90	14	108	54	11	38	43	49	7	197	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	366	549	853	802	403	690	876	566	396	308	1 441
Farm operators and managers	222	395	736	647	314	530	633	429	280	223	1 116
Farm workers and related occupations	134	154	117	152	89	160	238	137	114	85	325
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	469	90	509	224	103	204	157	147	42	643	341
Mechanics and repairers	160	34	126	91	39	60	68	49	12	183	127
Construction trades	136	46	191	103	30	101	63	59	18	329	114
Precision production occupations	140	10	154	30	33	43	26	33	12	131	100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	550	113	535	241	130	288	181	99	65	485	432
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	69	10	152	19	28	80	18	30	5	72	120
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	37	11	49	19	19	37	18	11	1	17	61
Transportation occupations	272	60	118	110	26	100	50	37	26	125	126
Motor vehicle operators	73	60	118	110	26	98	50	37	26	125	126
Material moving equipment operators	53	11	54	20	14	5	17	7	14	60	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	119	21	162	73	43	66	78	14	19	211	114
Construction laborers	22	9	34	22	4	18	22	3	12	54	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	—	42	22	17	14	13	1	3	71	48
Employed females 16 years and over	1 408	367	1 443	746	422	724	692	478	196	3 412	1 542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	338	80	283	160	93	124	132	64	52	889	212
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	126	17	80	36	24	45	21	22	11	439	50
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	—	5	—	4	8	2	3	—	43	—
Management related occupations	41	5	29	7	2	9	10	8	5	178	5
Professional specialty occupations	212	63	203	124	69	79	111	42	41	450	162
Engineers and natural scientists	6	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	17	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	116	11	42	28	17	11	32	12	8	73	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	73	43	141	87	42	52	61	22	27	273	127
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	39	117	79	32	46	61	18	25	189	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	549	121	610	280	167	196	224	141	63	1 660	396
Health technologists and technicians	39	7	11	8	4	12	14	6	—	40	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	2	16	—	2	—	2	2	4	34	—
Sales occupations	177	23	168	80	54	52	63	31	13	276	111
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	4	17	3	8	7	4	2	4	6	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	2	29	3	10	2	8	—	5	49	4
Other sales occupations	161	17	122	74	36	43	51	29	4	221	90
Cashiers	71	1	46	30	11	21	14	14	4	114	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	318	89	415	192	107	132	145	102	46	1 310	254
Computer equipment operators	6	—	13	—	—	3	2	—	—	4	1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87	21	114	64	29	49	51	30	20	547	74
Financial records processing occupations	43	34	94	76	30	33	35	32	7	176	60
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	5	11	6	3	5	6	9	5	23	5
Service occupations	335	138	390	238	111	205	191	174	51	715	504
Private household occupations	20	3	53	16	10	14	9	4	6	26	26
Protective service occupations	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	312	135	337	222	101	191	182	170	45	664	478
Food service occupations	156	62	142	91	52	99	83	109	30	231	227
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	2	55	37	7	19	19	33	4	110	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	14	58	25	26	87	115	68	24	16	260
Farm operators and managers	37	8	53	18	14	48	71	50	8	104	8
Farm workers and related occupations	34	6	5	7	12	39	41	18	8	8	156
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	5	24	9	6	16	7	11	3	53	30
Mechanics and repairers	2	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	2
Construction trades	—	—	5	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	4
Precision production occupations	48	2	19	5	6	14	5	11	3	37	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	9	78	34	19	96	23	20	3	79	134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	7	34	10	13	54	5	13	—	50	98
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	—	14	6	—	16	2	3	—	6	12
Transportation occupations	20	2	1	2	—	6	6	—	3	4	2
Motor vehicle operators	14	2	1	2	—	6	6	—	3	4	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	—	29	16	6	20	10	4	—	19	22
Construction laborers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	7	6	2	2	—	—	7	16

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046	1 426	2 791	1 649
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	150	232	177	81	433	810	1 486	938	216	413	221
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	59	83	78	38	216	355	547	490	87	192	98
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	12	4	2	3	3	27	28	8	16	6	6
Management related occupations -----	12	14	15	7	26	74	80	122	5	40	6
Professional specialty occupations -----	91	149	99	43	217	455	939	448	129	221	123
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2	22	—	—	—	1	124	45	4	7	4
Engineers -----	—	14	—	—	—	1	68	27	4	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	2	3	—	4	8	20	36	24	5	21	9
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	3	—	17	8	36	73	155	80	3	38	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	63	89	66	23	135	292	421	210	83	128	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	61	80	53	23	118	191	266	179	78	108	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	140	157	197	126	500	909	1 918	1 425	254	428	238
Health technologists and technicians -----	3	2	5	—	11	23	85	50	1	4	12
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	—	15	6	2	10	34	129	26	11	10	5
Sales occupations -----	29	42	60	67	212	372	847	574	60	172	95
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	8	11	19	20	45	59	138	87	20	42	26
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	8	9	20	5	50	72	226	145	11	35	22
Other sales occupations -----	13	22	21	42	117	241	483	342	29	95	47
Cashiers -----	3	11	6	25	31	80	199	62	13	24	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	108	98	126	57	267	480	857	775	182	242	126
Computer equipment operators -----	—	—	—	2	—	10	14	26	—	2	1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	40	35	29	25	71	175	335	204	62	72	34
Financial records processing occupations -----	39	15	36	11	60	81	154	181	33	69	35
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	5	11	8	—	26	35	47	40	12	24	14
Service occupations -----	93	178	159	50	405	707	1 406	816	197	394	218
Private household occupations -----	2	10	12	2	34	38	32	45	12	35	20
Protective service occupations -----	2	34	6	4	12	18	106	48	14	12	9
Police and firefighters -----	—	11	4	2	10	9	35	22	7	2	7
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	89	134	141	44	359	651	1 268	723	171	347	189
Food service occupations -----	30	52	53	35	144	296	635	314	91	164	93
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	19	39	25	9	62	160	318	164	42	63	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	327	347	461	249	865	836	390	1 006	467	898	685
Farm operators and managers -----	263	267	375	200	727	655	129	854	310	744	501
Farm workers and related occupations -----	64	78	86	49	138	181	164	151	157	151	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	68	85	134	61	220	575	1 634	759	130	301	133
Mechanics and repairers -----	26	27	45	39	85	188	336	259	38	89	42
Construction trades -----	27	47	68	14	98	209	456	229	81	134	62
Precision production occupations -----	15	11	21	8	37	176	259	271	11	78	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	71	118	98	55	391	640	923	1 102	162	357	154
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	4	16	9	—	123	119	146	295	10	102	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	2	11	—	—	58	145	84	207	3	60	10
Transportation occupations -----	17	20	55	18	107	172	226	255	65	94	46
Motor vehicle operators -----	17	20	55	18	107	172	203	255	65	94	46
Material moving equipment operators -----	8	11	10	7	21	79	154	57	19	15	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	40	60	24	30	82	125	313	288	65	86	56
Construction laborers -----	15	15	—	11	14	18	62	39	13	22	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	4	2	8	2	15	47	96	70	16	18	26
Employed females 16 years and over -----	300	410	429	194	1 054	1 752	3 268	2 345	506	1 049	603
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	74	119	82	37	185	359	637	375	112	188	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	21	27	25	17	55	101	180	114	28	47	20
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6	—	—	1	—	11	8	—	5	2	—
Management related occupations -----	5	2	8	2	6	19	42	31	2	6	1
Professional specialty occupations -----	53	92	57	20	130	258	457	261	84	141	66
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2	3	—	—	—	1	8	10	—	—	—
Engineers -----	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	3
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	—	3	14	6	29	60	137	76	3	33	16
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	49	72	41	14	87	176	265	128	66	99	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	47	65	33	14	79	130	171	117	62	86	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	109	107	139	89	314	619	1 389	953	186	256	179
Health technologists and technicians -----	3	2	5	—	11	16	85	43	1	4	12
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	—	18	—	—	—	2	52	6	7	4	5
Sales occupations -----	15	27	37	81	207	455	267	31	68	51	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	—	—	4	2	12	8	35	22	3	14	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	8	3	2	—	2	14	49	17	—	5	10
Other sales occupations -----	7	15	21	35	67	185	371	228	28	49	33
Cashiers -----	3	10	6	22	27	79	176	56	12	19	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	91	85	107	52	222	394	797	637	147	180	111
Computer equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	19	—	2	1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	38	35	29	25	71	171	335	202	58	69	34
Financial records processing occupations -----	35	15	28	11	58	80	149	164	33	53	35
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	2	5	2	—	13	17	20	27	3	6	8
Service occupations -----	80	123	147	41	363	538	940	616	146	341	180
Private household occupations -----	2	10	12	2	34	38	32	45	12	33	17
Protective service occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	78	113	135	38	327	500	862	571	134	308	163
Food service occupations -----	30	50	53	31	138	238	427	256	76	155	87
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	10	22	21	7	36	73	186	84	20	34	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	24	27	36	19	55	88	119	47	48	153	127
Farm operators and managers -----	21	24	36	12	25	32	14	31	9	86	85
Farm workers and related occupations -----	3	3	—	7	30	56	93	16	39	67	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	3	4	6	3	13	29	87	50	2	27	12
Mechanics and repairers -----	2	—	—	—	—	4	9	2	—	2	—
Construction trades -----	1	—	4	—	—	2	—	7	—	3	4
Precision production occupations -----	4	4	2	3	13	23	69	41	2	22	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	10	30	19	5	124	119	96	304	12	84	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	—	13	7	—	74	45	33	161	4	60	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	—	9	—	—	22	37	7	63	—	7	2
Transportation occupations -----	3	—	10	1	5	15	2	21	6	11	—
Motor vehicle operators -----	3	—	10	1	5	15	2	21	6	11	—
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	7	8	2	4	23	16	46	59	2	6	8
Construction laborers -----	2	—	—	2	2	—	7	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	—	—	2	2	3	10	18	4	2	—	8

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	1 282	154	214	11 858	387	6 715	322	242	717	143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114	503	57	102	5 890	146	3 304	132	116	285	57
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	57	11	10	175	15	69	13	13	38	11
Management related occupations	12	107	7	29	1 455	34	857	23	21	34	3
Professional specialty occupations	148	779	97	112	5 968	241	3 411	187	126	432	86
Engineers and natural scientists	5	46	—	1	529	19	400	6	4	3	5
Engineers	3	23	—	—	339	9	273	—	2	3	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	24	—	4	342	2	170	11	6	17	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	169	11	22	1 529	27	493	36	25	50	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	71	375	73	74	2 221	161	1 519	105	71	257	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	338	68	65	1 585	142	1 057	88	62	209	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384	1 772	98	200	17 279	559	9 097	444	343	723	169
Health technologists and technicians	14	87	2	6	823	14	214	4	21	32	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	98	—	13	674	18	625	24	27	10	10
Sales occupations	140	651	29	88	6 622	190	3 861	187	131	248	71
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	131	2	18	839	42	618	71	41	63	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	169	5	26	2 158	59	1 028	17	28	52	31
Other sales occupations	82	351	22	44	3 625	89	2 215	99	62	133	30
Cashiers	21	96	22	8	859	22	554	22	15	26	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	936	67	93	9 160	337	4 397	229	164	433	80
Computer equipment operators	—	21	—	—	237	6	103	3	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	312	18	25	2 713	80	1 302	53	52	139	31
Financial records processing occupations	63	159	12	23	1 391	74	867	88	55	84	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	62	4	8	419	50	160	18	11	21	12
Service occupations	264	1 232	86	178	7 764	349	4 513	201	195	703	114
Private household occupations	11	42	2	12	272	17	213	23	5	19	—
Protective service occupations	21	76	3	2	616	20	374	9	8	21	2
Police and firefighters	12	33	—	2	167	6	190	1	6	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	232	1 114	81	164	6 876	312	3 926	169	182	663	112
Food service occupations	95	495	39	63	3 177	104	1 716	92	80	290	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	319	18	31	1 588	72	1 130	30	44	151	26
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	765	949	297	422	1 701	933	962	912	489	1 101	461
Farm operators and managers	559	702	221	321	1 193	749	466	695	364	924	386
Farm workers and related occupations	206	207	76	101	495	184	438	217	125	170	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	889	49	142	6 385	285	3 837	243	139	447	122
Mechanics and repairers	55	299	18	57	1 971	88	1 238	88	61	173	48
Construction trades	75	343	20	54	2 200	127	1 665	106	58	204	49
Precision production occupations	65	137	11	31	2 208	68	878	42	20	70	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	1 028	60	144	8 153	288	3 924	169	133	434	135
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	141	219	6	20	1 632	46	744	13	23	90	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	116	1	19	1 431	49	632	5	—	45	23
Transportation occupations	73	279	12	48	1 901	81	1 171	77	56	112	47
Motor vehicle operators	73	279	12	48	1 890	81	1 135	74	56	112	45
Material moving equipment operators	13	142	15	6	496	17	304	16	13	37	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	272	26	51	2 693	95	1 073	58	41	150	35
Construction laborers	22	87	2	10	252	34	228	15	16	24	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	113	3	12	805	8	323	8	4	45	4
Employed females 16 years and over	788	3 040	259	471	23 925	1 038	12 960	830	552	1 617	315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116	603	75	103	4 936	208	2 805	168	115	344	82
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	132	27	31	1 578	45	1 103	47	41	100	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	8	3	4	41	3	10	5	4	7	6
Management related occupations	4	33	4	5	413	18	343	15	11	20	—
Professional specialty occupations	87	471	48	72	3 358	163	1 702	121	74	244	65
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	40	6	44	2	—	—	2
Engineers	—	—	—	—	14	3	32	—	—	—	2
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	11	—	20	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	23	136	11	18	1 358	22	420	33	23	48	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	53	298	31	53	1 505	117	955	76	47	158	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	278	29	46	1 126	101	752	63	38	130	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	1 203	86	126	10 912	334	5 769	316	220	505	102
Health technologists and technicians	11	66	2	6	737	12	190	2	21	32	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	30	—	9	141	5	125	5	10	5	10
Sales occupations	67	331	22	39	2 854	77	1 865	99	40	125	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	43	—	4	219	16	232	11	12	18	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	40	3	—	357	5	175	2	2	11	3
Other sales occupations	58	248	19	35	2 278	56	1 458	86	26	96	19
Cashiers	17	82	19	8	777	16	491	22	13	26	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	776	62	72	7 180	240	3 589	210	149	343	60
Computer equipment operators	—	21	—	—	165	2	81	3	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	306	18	25	2 688	78	1 266	53	52	139	31
Financial records processing occupations	49	153	12	19	1 120	66	806	88	51	76	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	30	4	2	124	11	46	6	6	8	—
Service occupations	201	814	66	150	5 137	270	2 818	174	154	548	91
Private household occupations	11	35	2	12	267	17	207	21	5	19	—
Protective service occupations	3	8	—	—	67	5	26	—	—	2	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	187	771	64	138	4 803	248	2 585	153	149	527	91
Food service occupations	82	397	37	52	2 263	96	1 222	87	69	265	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	142	6	22	658	31	438	19	24	44	10
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	171	15	43	243	156	195	120	45	86	3
Farm operators and managers	32	114	6	31	129	99	61	69	20	71	—
Farm workers and related occupations	28	57	9	12	114	57	129	51	25	15	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	54	10	6	570	19	351	25	—	37	13
Mechanics and repairers	—	16	—	—	90	—	56	2	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	6	3	—	52	9	47	4	—	16	7
Precision production occupations	19	27	7	6	428	10	248	19	—	21	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	195	7	43	2 127	51	1 022	27	18	97	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	102	68	3	17	671	19	348	13	8	47	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	68	—	10	654	5	442	2	—	13	9
Transportation occupations	5	28	2	2	159	6	107	2	4	16	—
Motor vehicle operators	5	28	2	2	159	6	107	2	4	16	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	31	2	14	609	21	125	10	6	21	9
Construction laborers	2	—	—	—	16	—	—	2	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	19	—	5	200	—	57	2	2	5	—

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 618	3 693	1 221	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	745	638	232	119	689	483	532	796	529	2 090	133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	239	277	125	46	192	168	215	393	199	822	58
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	15	25	4	16	15	8	16	11	26	8
Management related occupations	35	67	41	2	24	21	28	63	33	144	12
Professional specialty occupations	506	361	107	73	497	315	317	403	330	1 268	75
Engineers and natural scientists	24	2	10	6	7	2	5	66	16	71	—
Engineers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	7	58	—
Health diagnosing occupations	15	29	5	—	17	2	13	6	13	84	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	43	13	4	30	17	44	59	53	371	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	324	169	39	51	342	195	185	201	159	523	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	151	32	49	305	165	161	153	150	339	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	666	707	347	169	451	588	664	849	740	2 363	125
Health technologists and technicians	10	30	19	4	7	16	21	29	31	105	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	19	18	—	32	5	18	43	8	54	2
Sales occupations	82	268	104	62	86	269	280	314	331	850	21
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	85	29	26	34	26	74	63	79	162	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	46	11	9	—	52	70	101	106	250	—
Other sales occupations	46	137	64	27	52	191	136	150	146	438	13
Cashiers	23	29	13	11	11	48	29	52	27	86	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	560	390	206	103	326	298	345	463	370	1 354	100
Computer equipment operators	—	2	11	—	6	—	—	4	5	33	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	75	82	37	115	109	95	137	126	453	20
Financial records processing occupations	28	111	37	25	41	96	112	119	84	246	19
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	21	8	8	2	26	28	21	21	43	—
Service occupations	669	722	142	77	379	454	600	601	473	1 389	136
Private household occupations	—	19	8	9	4	15	21	27	42	55	5
Protective service occupations	146	21	3	6	16	15	17	21	18	81	7
Police and firefighters	114	12	—	3	16	7	9	4	18	10	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	523	682	131	62	359	424	562	553	413	1 253	124
Food service occupations	101	229	81	26	89	201	219	221	191	559	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	163	119	18	18	102	82	130	138	88	275	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	162	1 047	228	381	390	1 117	1 296	714	487	914	355
Farm operators and managers	89	790	159	220	259	888	1 056	572	365	711	260
Farm workers and related occupations	73	255	69	161	129	229	238	138	122	203	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	128	287	126	72	163	270	362	638	350	1 188	65
Mechanics and repairers	58	152	41	41	55	139	123	193	140	356	21
Construction trades	54	91	77	25	68	86	149	201	156	397	41
Precision production occupations	16	44	6	6	38	45	88	244	54	425	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	248	292	146	53	156	287	478	875	279	1 440	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	66	21	3	11	30	117	156	48	293	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	31	4	3	1	14	66	212	30	292	6
Transportation occupations	87	110	40	23	39	132	160	221	105	334	21
Motor vehicle operators	87	110	38	23	39	130	160	198	72	328	21
Material moving equipment operators	13	9	17	5	23	12	14	37	13	50	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90	76	64	19	82	99	121	249	83	471	19
Construction laborers	8	11	22	13	16	23	27	38	25	68	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	11	19	1	19	33	38	45	23	130	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 164	1 432	530	283	1 088	1 213	1 404	1 678	1 221	4 266	337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	394	296	98	51	356	244	237	285	214	1 031	80
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	85	43	14	72	69	51	87	41	244	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	10	—	4	6	—	9	5	3	—
Management related occupations	27	27	17	2	13	2	3	18	—	68	2
Professional specialty occupations	283	211	55	37	284	175	186	198	173	787	61
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	2	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	43	13	4	20	15	37	49	47	310	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	199	105	26	29	242	144	125	129	112	384	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	167	96	21	29	224	123	103	95	103	264	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	440	416	271	112	368	423	405	556	476	1 669	92
Health technologists and technicians	—	30	19	3	7	16	18	27	26	83	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	11	5	—	32	2	3	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	28	88	61	26	50	135	130	139	126	442	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	7	7	7	18	2	19	20	13	68	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	4	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	28	81	51	15	32	133	95	115	93	319	7
Cashiers	12	23	11	8	10	48	25	52	27	75	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	412	287	186	83	279	270	264	379	324	1 144	78
Computer equipment operators	—	2	9	—	6	—	—	2	5	33	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	75	76	37	114	109	95	133	121	453	20
Financial records processing occupations	28	93	37	20	41	96	99	112	77	228	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	6	3	5	2	9	5	2	7	14	—
Service occupations	263	526	112	60	257	324	486	456	385	959	98
Private household occupations	—	17	8	9	4	15	19	27	42	55	5
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	1	11	—	—	—	—	27	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	263	509	104	50	242	309	467	429	343	877	93
Food service occupations	46	196	65	24	56	126	202	180	180	390	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	48	11	9	38	55	67	66	35	121	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	106	25	53	80	163	132	84	59	75	63
Farm operators and managers	—	66	12	10	67	87	44	56	21	42	51
Farm workers and related occupations	—	38	13	43	13	76	88	28	38	33	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	10	5	5	10	14	19	50	30	112	2
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—
Construction trades	—	1	2	3	—	—	2	2	23	12	—
Precision production occupations	8	9	1	2	10	13	17	48	7	95	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59	78	19	2	17	45	125	247	57	420	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	36	11	—	9	20	86	112	23	158	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	17	2	—	1	—	12	63	7	90	—
Transportation occupations	—	10	4	—	3	16	12	13	—	8	2
Motor vehicle operators	—	10	4	—	3	16	12	13	—	8	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	15	2	2	4	9	15	59	21	157	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	6	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	2	9	2	4	12	37	—

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 402	8 666	1 158	3 531	11 575	17 606	2 490	470	3 528	975	3 810
Agriculture	570	1 139	367	932	1 603	1 583	670	146	772	562	1 249
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	6	—	7	23	18	—	—	—	6
Mining	2	6	4	18	11	2	1	2	359	—	2
Construction	78	550	38	266	531	889	114	43	240	37	238
Manufacturing	20	1 040	15	336	1 213	2 356	53	14	64	37	118
Nondurable goods	12	804	15	90	344	745	26	—	26	33	72
Food and kindred products	2	597	9	36	153	143	12	—	15	26	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	66	—	—	30	281	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	89	6	23	80	212	14	—	4	7	23
Chemicals and allied products	—	28	—	—	23	32	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	8	236	—	246	869	1 611	27	14	38	4	46
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	13	—	—	33	64	8	2	18	—	4
Primary metal industries	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	18	—	2	56	19	—	8	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2	137	—	17	76	1 018	2	2	9	—	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	23	—	19	129	139	—	—	—	—	2
Transportation equipment	3	21	—	33	4	63	4	—	—	—	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	651	71	140	520	888	109	9	236	32	167
Railroads	—	120	—	—	24	137	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	17	126	10	28	146	229	33	4	96	6	81
Other transportation	14	82	26	41	100	181	32	5	59	16	29
Communications	2	75	7	16	101	231	20	—	16	3	5
Utilities and sanitary services	21	248	28	55	149	110	24	—	65	7	52
Wholesale trade	51	461	35	126	640	1 023	129	—	94	20	126
Retail trade	196	1 635	171	465	2 343	3 485	538	35	671	83	530
General merchandise stores	10	217	12	29	244	394	32	—	36	2	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	225	26	93	264	482	95	13	50	19	100
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	50	206	59	86	261	478	106	6	118	19	111
Eating and drinking places	52	394	35	100	894	859	147	4	276	28	133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	540	35	92	353	926	94	4	153	16	75
Banking and credit agencies	25	272	15	59	183	441	56	—	91	11	44
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	268	20	33	170	485	38	4	62	5	31
Services	333	2 121	312	1 036	4 034	5 317	672	61	781	150	1 016
Business services	2	57	2	4	116	227	8	—	12	7	12
Repair services	20	126	14	60	124	231	38	—	48	3	55
Private households	3	59	3	28	66	184	5	3	7	—	44
Other personal services	30	269	14	59	306	557	58	4	110	17	78
Entertainment and recreation services	13	69	8	6	80	225	16	—	5	5	28
Professional and related services	265	1 541	271	879	3 342	3 893	547	54	599	118	799
Hospitals	11	286	43	148	230	856	102	3	163	15	132
Health services, except hospitals	70	338	12	122	290	656	71	9	70	19	109
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	133	562	173	505	2 500	1 579	304	13	272	69	407
Other educational services	8	30	7	22	43	95	6	—	12	2	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	36	215	36	53	177	514	35	29	33	9	97
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7	110	—	29	102	193	29	—	49	4	38
Public administration	73	523	104	120	320	1 114	92	156	158	38	283
Employed females 16 years and over	436	3 485	449	1 366	4 900	7 916	1 029	193	1 354	310	1 449
Agriculture	30	101	41	120	166	118	105	43	115	113	183
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Construction	2	41	—	8	44	64	—	—	34	3	8
Manufacturing	6	266	11	184	609	979	10	7	6	11	35
Nondurable goods	6	236	11	57	123	314	10	—	6	11	30
Food and kindred products	—	68	5	18	43	25	3	—	2	7	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	64	—	—	30	173	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	54	6	10	34	79	7	—	4	4	9
Chemicals and allied products	—	28	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	30	—	127	486	665	—	7	—	—	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	3	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	2	—	2	24	384	—	2	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	16	—	17	98	101	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	102	27	40	136	177	13	3	41	5	27
Railroads	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	16	—	2	25	18	3	—	12	—	5
Other transportation	6	22	11	15	22	29	3	3	10	5	6
Communications	—	17	3	13	51	112	2	—	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4	47	13	10	34	18	5	—	19	—	16
Wholesale trade	8	83	8	13	127	205	35	—	41	—	16
Retail trade	89	925	84	252	1 239	1 686	302	30	387	48	294
General merchandise stores	8	155	9	25	177	271	26	—	30	—	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9	142	11	63	101	182	58	13	11	16	57
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5	25	11	8	18	60	31	3	28	2	21
Eating and drinking places	43	278	33	68	580	564	110	4	204	23	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	313	19	59	155	435	40	—	84	16	35
Banking and credit agencies	15	221	11	49	102	263	31	—	66	11	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	92	8	10	53	172	9	—	18	5	6
Services	232	1 468	216	642	2 312	3 727	479	35	579	90	727
Business services	—	30	2	—	41	136	2	—	12	3	8
Repair services	3	22	—	—	—	21	4	—	7	—	1
Private households	3	59	3	26	60	177	5	3	7	—	42
Other personal services	27	213	10	46	232	409	30	3	95	13	60
Entertainment and recreation services	11	35	8	2	29	90	2	—	2	3	21
Professional and related services	188	1 109	193	568	1 950	2 894	436	29	456	71	595
Hospitals	11	250	40	137	200	704	102	1	147	10	110
Health services, except hospitals	59	273	7	118	249	564	69	4	58	19	95
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	90	384	127	256	1 291	1 059	224	10	186	33	296
Other educational services	6	22	4	22	40	79	3	—	7	2	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	19	128	15	21	119	394	25	14	16	5	60
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3	52	—	14	51	94	13	—	42	2	18
Public administration	44	186	39	48	112	525	45	75	46	24	124

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 911	5 783	9 188	1 512	2 575	8 124	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270
Agriculture	790	723	718	514	237	662	1 054	831	566	757	952
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	9	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	5	—	6	—	121	2	—	7	—	3	—
Construction	99	240	476	97	192	568	165	151	107	84	125
Manufacturing	137	276	1 597	30	277	770	271	112	42	52	70
Nondurable goods	113	124	756	6	48	245	217	62	39	41	22
Food and kindred products	98	36	228	2	8	129	19	12	37	19	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	10	119	—	—	11	181	33	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	71	101	4	32	103	11	7	2	18	12
Chemicals and allied products	—	2	5	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Durable goods	24	152	841	24	229	525	54	50	3	11	48
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	11	148	20	212	12	2	6	—	—	9
Primary metal industries	2	—	11	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	46	—	2	17	1	—	—	2	—
Machinery, except electrical	5	51	237	4	11	277	31	11	—	1	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3	44	195	—	—	49	4	9	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2	23	73	—	—	82	2	4	—	2	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	267	461	39	187	385	148	105	103	48	88
Railroads	7	3	19	4	76	15	16	1	—	—	10
Trucking service and warehousing	17	34	166	7	24	99	22	29	42	21	27
Other transportation	23	30	82	15	21	90	31	28	9	11	21
Communications	6	97	76	5	17	59	18	20	23	—	5
Utilities and sanitary services	16	103	118	8	49	122	61	27	29	16	25
Wholesale trade	108	115	602	69	48	450	161	88	18	90	124
Retail trade	231	1 068	1 939	123	314	2 000	427	220	194	191	274
General merchandise stores	2	78	174	4	30	179	31	4	6	4	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31	189	308	36	55	240	37	50	35	43	58
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	66	75	291	12	35	304	103	53	58	51	47
Eating and drinking places	62	434	460	22	109	615	116	61	27	36	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	161	489	44	76	448	120	65	53	29	87
Banking and credit agencies	39	104	223	32	16	162	77	33	32	18	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	57	266	12	60	286	43	32	21	11	30
Services	354	2 631	2 508	391	805	2 460	806	415	594	375	463
Business services	4	50	126	4	12	44	20	19	9	7	9
Repair services	18	40	136	13	38	103	30	39	10	20	10
Private households	6	36	61	8	7	42	28	20	8	38	25
Other personal services	32	104	359	20	97	333	28	21	42	19	47
Entertainment and recreation services	3	35	75	—	35	98	28	5	7	7	13
Professional and related services	291	2 366	1 751	346	616	1 840	618	311	518	284	359
Hospitals	18	184	410	30	294	406	98	39	25	49	83
Health services, except hospitals	77	152	324	35	100	346	151	82	30	84	86
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	160	1 835	633	215	164	712	289	130	353	124	150
Other educational services	7	17	29	—	24	65	—	—	—	5	13
Social services, religious and membership organizations	22	95	176	63	16	218	65	36	88	18	20
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7	83	179	3	18	93	11	15	14	4	7
Public administration	68	302	383	205	169	379	164	62	372	46	85
Employed females 16 years and over	595	2 591	3 916	481	1 042	3 540	1 246	665	841	578	883
Agriculture	37	61	83	32	28	110	98	69	69	107	208
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	2	3	25	2	15	68	10	5	15	—	11
Manufacturing	68	107	593	7	46	191	165	65	10	22	27
Nondurable goods	63	61	349	2	23	70	158	45	10	22	11
Food and kindred products	54	8	90	—	27	7	2	8	6	4	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	10	73	—	—	9	146	33	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	43	33	2	21	34	3	5	2	12	7
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	5	46	244	5	23	121	7	20	—	—	16
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	7	25	5	8	—	—	2	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	7	22	—	11	42	2	—	—	—	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3	28	139	—	—	45	4	7	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2	—	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	59	54	14	21	59	29	20	31	10	22
Railroads	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4	—	26	2	—	14	—	2	—	—	2
Other transportation	8	7	7	9	5	7	13	9	7	7	5
Communications	—	36	11	3	6	26	3	9	14	—	2
Utilities and sanitary services	—	16	10	—	4	12	13	—	8	3	13
Wholesale trade	29	13	141	29	24	92	15	14	2	14	20
Retail trade	104	559	969	59	161	981	224	126	117	100	140
General merchandise stores	—	58	142	2	30	134	16	4	6	4	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	99	169	24	23	56	22	30	25	35	35
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2	4	40	2	6	52	19	2	20	12	1
Eating and drinking places	56	278	331	15	72	408	90	53	25	35	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	123	264	15	54	233	65	42	31	20	48
Banking and credit agencies	29	86	169	8	11	115	53	27	23	14	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	37	95	7	41	118	12	15	8	6	9
Services	248	1 535	1 664	242	539	1 639	574	290	381	285	370
Business services	2	14	35	—	9	6	5	11	2	7	2
Repair services	—	2	9	2	13	2	5	4	—	3	—
Private households	6	36	58	8	2	42	26	19	6	36	25
Other personal services	26	83	269	6	63	269	65	13	40	16	43
Entertainment and recreation services	3	17	24	—	16	42	18	2	—	3	4
Professional and related services	211	1 383	1 269	226	436	1 278	455	241	333	220	296
Hospitals	18	138	363	30	218	358	92	39	20	44	75
Health services, except hospitals	77	108	244	25	75	268	128	75	27	75	83
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	95	1 036	440	154	112	478	190	84	222	90	109
Other educational services	4	17	6	—	18	25	4	7	8	5	13
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17	42	117	17	6	133	33	25	54	6	11
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	42	99	—	7	16	8	11	2	—	5
Public administration	59	131	123	81	81	167	66	34	185	20	37

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 356	1 291	3 779	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	7 224	3 948
Agriculture	367	558	866	814	406	701	897	664	401	332	1 476
Forestry and fisheries	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	4	—
Mining	140	—	92	—	13	—	1	9	11	16	—
Construction	161	55	220	146	49	119	99	65	35	592	155
Manufacturing	114	17	407	54	115	172	64	79	7	90	287
Nondurable goods	36	10	206	24	29	120	47	23	2	55	182
Food and kindred products	17	8	146	12	12	50	13	12	—	18	72
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	17	—	—	43	—	3	—	—	59
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	2	33	12	17	9	18	8	—	32	42
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	9
Durable goods	78	7	201	30	86	52	17	56	5	35	105
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	56	3	21	9	—	12	—	2	5	—	2
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	2	—	3	9	6	—	5	20
Machinery, except electrical	—	4	10	2	63	7	—	23	—	7	51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3	—	7	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	4	—	9	5	5	—	11	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	497	51	225	128	45	107	72	74	31	363	131
Railroads	388	4	2	3	4	4	7	—	—	16	—
Trucking service and warehousing	14	21	44	53	10	60	17	22	22	37	63
Other transportation	18	21	34	31	7	23	29	29	5	106	44
Communications	54	3	38	7	7	6	2	13	1	101	5
Utilities and sanitary services	23	2	107	34	17	14	17	10	3	103	19
Wholesale trade	46	60	150	124	77	75	111	49	11	197	190
Retail trade	526	144	575	389	168	265	245	170	72	1 056	541
General merchandise stores	34	—	75	19	11	9	6	10	4	26	13
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	104	22	75	80	30	61	44	16	10	223	97
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	89	32	138	84	42	56	38	21	11	163	91
Eating and drinking places	95	25	152	67	50	67	56	61	21	312	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	20	420	85	57	79	83	41	21	307	93
Banking and credit agencies	75	11	108	54	36	45	57	26	9	131	70
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66	9	312	31	21	34	26	15	12	176	23
Services	1 180	315	761	541	227	435	433	206	102	2 070	995
Business services	42	3	26	13	—	11	3	6	5	162	14
Repair services	48	20	31	29	6	21	22	15	7	19	73
Private households	23	5	53	16	12	14	9	6	6	33	26
Other personal services	87	16	85	39	24	44	23	21	9	314	84
Entertainment and recreation services	4	10	8	4	5	3	6	9	—	20	35
Professional and related services	976	261	558	440	180	342	370	149	75	1 522	763
Hospitals	534	45	63	110	49	25	80	17	3	216	155
Health services, except hospitals	100	75	130	69	33	85	89	21	2	220	211
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	200	103	244	190	69	155	151	82	46	511	308
Other educational services	4	5	16	4	12	27	5	7	—	82	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations	77	18	76	36	13	45	30	16	22	349	57
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	61	15	29	31	4	5	15	6	2	144	28
Public administration	168	71	63	61	48	76	69	42	45	2 197	80
Employed females 16 years and over	1 408	367	1 443	746	422	724	692	478	196	3 412	1 542
Agriculture	79	14	62	27	28	90	122	147	27	33	270
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	4	—
Mining	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	5	—	23	5	—	8	4	1	1	43	8
Manufacturing	51	4	84	16	35	84	19	27	—	31	116
Nondurable goods	15	4	71	9	19	65	15	11	—	24	87
Food and kindred products	8	2	29	3	6	10	—	2	—	7	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	4	—	—	40	—	3	—	—	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	2	33	6	13	4	10	6	—	15	21
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Durable goods	36	—	13	7	16	19	4	16	—	7	29
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	34	—	2	2	—	5	—	2	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	13
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	2	—	11	—	—	5	—	7	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	3	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	5
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	66	11	28	14	16	8	18	16	5	102	25
Railroads	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	2	—	3	5	—	—	7	11
Other transportation	13	9	10	3	5	12	9	5	5	42	11
Communications	6	—	13	—	2	—	—	5	—	41	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	2	5	2	11	—	1	2	—	12	3
Wholesale trade	8	5	30	27	12	7	13	11	—	31	25
Retail trade	298	68	311	186	99	132	123	98	42	528	307
General merchandise stores	33	—	23	17	9	9	8	2	—	16	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	10	36	43	21	33	22	14	7	135	51
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	8	31	9	3	12	3	2	2	34	21
Eating and drinking places	93	25	107	51	44	54	44	47	27	199	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	7	314	55	36	37	53	14	15	157	54
Banking and credit agencies	50	5	82	43	27	28	47	12	8	103	48
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	2	232	12	9	9	6	2	7	54	6
Services	731	215	551	385	166	314	307	140	72	1 425	695
Business services	18	—	12	6	—	4	—	2	5	43	7
Repair services	4	—	2	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	8
Private households	23	5	53	16	10	14	9	4	6	33	26
Other personal services	68	10	71	27	16	29	21	16	9	275	63
Entertainment and recreation services	4	6	4	2	—	3	2	3	—	20	19
Professional and related services	614	194	409	330	140	264	275	113	52	1 054	572
Hospitals	335	37	56	101	44	22	68	17	3	199	143
Health services, except hospitals	90	73	121	57	33	78	83	21	2	150	189
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	124	57	174	130	48	118	97	54	41	357	195
Other educational services	4	2	16	4	8	22	3	5	—	63	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations	29	14	27	15	7	21	14	12	6	229	28
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	32	11	15	23	—	3	10	4	—	56	13
Public administration	98	43	40	31	27	44	30	24	29	1 058	42

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	4 477	7 757	6 046	1 426	2 791	1 649
Agriculture	342	344	477	265	882	838	283	1 006	480	910	698
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	1	7	1 352	8	3	4	2
Construction	47	73	76	31	127	191	514	351	109	120	72
Manufacturing	14	40	26	5	264	636	518	1 016	10	318	46
Nondurable goods	12	2	19	5	144	192	72	565	4	154	31
Food and kindred products	7	—	13	3	48	80	37	311	2	51	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	61	7	—	166	2	78	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	2	—	2	33	73	33	66	—	20	17
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	6	—	29	—	—	4	—	—	—
Durable goods	2	38	7	—	120	444	446	451	6	164	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	7	—	11	53	350	34	—	6	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	2	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	57	—	—	10
Machinery, except electrical	2	5	—	—	20	318	23	158	—	109	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	3	—	—	13	15	—	10	—	3	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	116	—	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	45	43	32	131	335	370	390	79	107	50
Railroads	—	—	—	—	3	5	41	7	—	2	2
Trucking service and warehousing	10	12	28	12	53	147	31	164	29	35	13
Other transportation	5	16	7	5	36	38	80	77	22	36	18
Communications	13	13	2	4	13	37	87	73	4	9	—
Utilities and sanitary services	6	4	6	11	26	108	131	69	24	25	17
Wholesale trade	39	10	56	22	116	166	181	321	44	153	56
Retail trade	88	127	153	131	396	761	1 042	1 042	191	403	270
General merchandise stores	—	—	2	2	12	42	107	66	5	9	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	13	26	24	38	132	243	129	22	58	44
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	40	43	33	31	87	100	140	173	38	69	53
Eating and drinking places	13	43	31	41	111	220	540	192	89	129	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	22	52	23	117	127	303	259	43	70	57
Banking and credit agencies	12	13	36	19	57	63	87	138	22	52	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24	9	16	4	60	64	216	121	21	18	40
Services	196	353	290	85	705	1 287	2 339	1 472	283	631	353
Business services	2	18	—	—	14	51	44	44	1	5	—
Repair services	16	8	16	18	39	30	57	119	29	44	20
Private households	2	12	12	2	36	44	42	47	14	38	20
Other personal services	8	16	22	81	74	334	120	26	75	20	20
Entertainment and recreation services	8	5	2	—	16	43	89	82	4	4	14
Professional and related services	160	268	244	43	519	1 045	1 773	1 060	209	465	279
Hospitals	5	27	59	—	75	164	361	211	6	22	48
Health services, except hospitals	31	28	51	4	151	144	303	304	20	175	75
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	104	173	90	33	241	588	800	366	147	227	109
Other educational services	3	3	11	—	2	16	32	13	5	6	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	13	25	33	4	41	102	134	93	16	23	33
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4	12	—	2	9	31	143	73	15	12	8
Public administration	53	103	53	28	73	129	309	181	184	75	45
Employed females 16 years and over	300	410	429	194	1 054	1 752	3 268	2 345	506	1 049	603
Agriculture	30	34	48	31	57	90	107	51	55	163	134
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	2	—	2	—
Construction	3	—	2	—	8	8	24	26	—	2	2
Manufacturing	4	35	9	—	127	158	110	350	2	96	18
Nondurable goods	4	2	6	—	87	79	27	262	2	79	15
Food and kindred products	3	—	—	—	7	29	10	72	—	2	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	61	7	—	156	2	63	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1	2	—	—	19	36	17	27	—	12	9
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	33	—	—	40	79	83	88	—	17	3
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	3	—	—	20	36	2	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	2	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	8	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	5	—	—	—	23	—	40	—	11	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	3	—	—	13	9	—	8	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	22	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	13	5	8	24	63	86	115	21	29	14
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2	—	4	—	2	34	3	20	2	9	2
Other transportation	2	10	1	3	13	7	24	31	9	9	10
Communications	3	3	—	—	5	9	33	52	2	7	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2	—	5	4	13	26	12	8	4	4	2
Wholesale trade	16	—	12	5	18	26	33	50	5	28	15
Retail trade	40	60	75	76	210	403	877	522	108	194	133
General merchandise stores	—	—	2	2	12	37	84	52	3	8	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3	7	18	14	33	71	139	51	9	25	28
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	11	9	2	1	13	22	33	23	5	7	6
Eating and drinking places	13	36	31	39	97	162	342	143	63	108	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	10	39	14	63	50	170	142	21	32	35
Banking and credit agencies	18	7	34	12	35	31	71	85	15	28	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	3	5	2	28	19	99	57	6	4	24
Services	144	223	206	42	518	878	1 618	1 014	193	465	239
Business services	2	—	—	—	5	12	24	13	—	—	—
Repair services	5	—	—	—	2	6	—	23	7	7	2
Private households	2	10	12	2	36	43	35	45	14	33	17
Other personal services	3	36	13	16	54	66	229	95	21	56	16
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	—	—	9	29	60	41	2	2	10
Professional and related services	126	177	181	24	412	722	1 270	797	149	367	194
Hospitals	5	21	52	—	69	153	296	172	6	20	42
Health services, except hospitals	31	28	51	4	149	117	245	265	16	151	67
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	78	116	58	20	156	367	539	220	112	176	60
Other educational services	3	3	8	—	2	11	32	8	5	6	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5	9	12	—	30	62	109	69	4	11	15
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4	—	—	—	6	12	49	63	6	3	4
Public administration	26	35	33	16	29	76	128	73	101	38	13

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 208	7 152	744	1 300	53 140	2 801	29 048	2 291	1 541	4 125	1 144
Agriculture	791	904	295	430	1 766	966	832	913	504	1 108	461
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	6	—	67	7	—	7	—
Mining	2	216	—	—	63	10	192	56	—	—	5
Construction	106	605	39	79	2 942	180	2 371	130	101	215	58
Manufacturing	280	685	3	80	7 949	154	3 003	83	53	183	102
Nondurable goods	152	190	3	60	4 946	75	829	17	44	121	84
Food and kindred products	18	55	—	30	3 330	33	402	8	32	42	1
Textile mill and finished textile products	117	8	3	23	429	17	27	—	—	63	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	103	7	7	731	16	341	9	10	16	13
Chemicals and allied products	5	11	—	—	163	9	28	—	2	—	70
Durable goods	128	495	—	20	3 003	79	2 174	66	9	62	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	165	—	2	364	3	261	2	—	15	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	45	—	4	—	—	1	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	13	—	4	505	3	73	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	109	185	—	10	802	23	1 137	6	6	24	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	52	—	2	543	17	188	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	7	—	—	—	230	6	28	—	—	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	352	23	56	4 651	172	2 228	155	54	73	57
Railroads	2	16	—	3	173	3	100	4	—	5	2
Trucking service and warehousing	34	130	4	22	1 902	45	615	42	11	26	14
Other transportation	24	111	9	17	820	67	438	31	16	25	17
Communications	4	39	4	4	1 327	1	585	28	10	6	13
Utilities and sanitary services	5	56	6	10	429	56	490	50	17	11	11
Wholesale trade	78	264	15	75	3 413	172	1 283	93	106	141	40
Retail trade	273	1 263	56	181	10 229	321	6 229	343	226	624	101
General merchandise stores	11	137	—	6	1 150	15	793	8	13	34	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48	185	19	28	1 256	50	765	53	30	101	10
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	50	175	13	44	1 334	81	789	42	53	95	39
Eating and drinking places	73	422	13	51	2 754	62	1 652	85	48	206	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	232	12	48	3 752	81	1 810	69	65	133	42
Banking and credit agencies	39	109	4	32	1 256	53	681	50	52	60	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	123	8	16	2 496	28	1 129	19	13	73	19
Services	463	2 291	231	298	16 374	634	9 105	381	359	1 269	233
Business services	14	123	—	2	1 225	13	682	1	6	5	3
Repair services	19	109	6	13	870	19	460	13	25	81	17
Private households	11	42	5	14	307	17	255	25	5	21	—
Other personal services	55	247	3	17	1 623	47	1 172	38	25	119	26
Entertainment and recreation services	23	18	12	3	450	28	405	—	12	23	—
Professional and related services	341	1 752	205	249	11 899	510	6 131	304	286	1 020	187
Hospitals	80	629	3	10	3 444	71	1 163	68	95	166	13
Health services, except hospitals	55	178	34	80	2 182	85	877	40	60	181	46
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	139	602	145	126	3 848	283	2 394	132	92	457	106
Other educational services	4	14	2	7	252	5	132	8	9	35	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	41	208	18	18	1 235	43	942	42	16	163	15
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	22	121	3	8	938	23	623	14	14	18	7
Public administration	100	340	70	53	1 995	111	1 928	61	73	372	45
Employed females 16 years and over	788	3 040	259	471	23 925	1 038	12 960	830	552	1 617	315
Agriculture	73	164	15	43	296	172	186	122	48	89	3
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	2	—	—	—
Mining	—	11	—	—	2	—	20	12	—	—	—
Construction	4	56	3	4	231	13	186	11	2	9	2
Manufacturing	148	264	3	37	2 238	53	1 285	54	9	82	61
Nondurable goods	121	72	3	33	1 116	30	241	13	9	75	56
Food and kindred products	6	3	—	11	454	6	81	6	4	10	1
Textile mill and finished textile products	107	—	3	18	271	15	27	—	—	55	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	63	4	4	244	7	123	7	3	10	9
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	59	2	10	—	—	—	46
Durable goods	27	192	—	4	1 122	23	1 044	41	—	7	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	7	—	—	142	—	42	2	—	7	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	102	—	9	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	102	—	9	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	25	127	—	4	254	5	775	—	—	—	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	39	—	—	335	4	128	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1	—	—	—	76	—	7	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	99	6	9	1 435	39	558	40	12	18	4
Railroads	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2	14	—	—	483	7	95	—	—	8	—
Other transportation	14	45	6	7	213	15	133	13	8	10	—
Communications	—	10	—	2	659	1	233	6	—	—	3
Utilities and sanitary services	—	30	—	—	78	16	97	21	4	—	1
Wholesale trade	15	51	2	14	775	31	240	23	26	31	2
Retail trade	149	706	37	87	5 383	165	3 295	206	122	343	39
General merchandise stores	11	109	—	4	834	15	543	8	6	34	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	86	16	17	655	26	437	30	19	37	8
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	40	5	2	174	15	144	3	14	12	—
Eating and drinking places	56	312	11	38	1 691	50	1 024	75	41	171	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	144	7	19	2 010	53	1 045	48	43	82	13
Banking and credit agencies	20	101	1	16	882	42	555	40	38	51	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2	43	6	3	1 128	11	490	8	5	31	3
Services	313	1 415	153	226	10 922	466	5 418	278	248	776	166
Business services	2	66	—	—	587	10	281	—	2	—	1
Repair services	2	7	3	—	71	2	79	—	2	—	1
Private households	11	35	2	14	284	17	234	21	5	21	—
Other personal services	40	158	3	15	1 276	39	807	30	18	82	20
Entertainment and recreation services	6	18	9	3	214	15	139	—	8	16	—
Professional and related services	252	1 131	136	194	8 490	383	3 878	227	213	657	144
Hospitals	74	402	3	10	2 872	68	964	60	89	117	13
Health services, except hospitals	50	142	28	74	1 681	81	612	31	51	159	43
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	93	432	91	93	2 588	178	1 428	97	52	257	75
Other educational services	4	14	2	5	211	5	82	4	9	20	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17	98	9	10	742	32	553	21	7	91	6
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	14	43	3	2	396	19	239	14	5	13	7
Public administration	48	130	33	32	633	46	698	34	42	187	25

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 618	3 693	1 221	871	2 228	3 199	3 932	4 473	2 858	9 384	864
Agriculture -----	152	1 099	244	400	391	1 126	1 312	797	498	1 012	357
Forestry and fisheries -----	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	8	19	-
Mining -----	-	2	-	2	18	-	2	5	-	10	-
Construction -----	65	122	142	44	79	147	191	284	227	562	40
Manufacturing -----	88	73	22	11	13	72	342	854	78	1 228	-
Nondurable goods -----	42	52	18	5	2	41	250	401	48	324	-
Food and kindred products -----	-	25	5	-	1	33	128	272	8	232	-
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	17	13	4	-	1	-	84	64	-	5	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	-	14	9	5	-	8	31	36	32	85	-
Chemicals and allied products -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	-
Durable goods -----	46	21	4	6	11	31	92	453	30	904	-
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	9	11	-	21	-
Primary metal industries -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	62	-
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	-	3	-	-	-	-	11	14	5	11	-
Machinery, except electrical -----	14	8	-	3	4	2	42	175	-	352	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	80	-	343	-
Transportation equipment -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	147	-	78	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	93	212	79	23	136	130	211	308	292	499	15
Railroads -----	31	5	2	-	-	1	1	39	57	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing -----	-	88	36	9	27	49	90	128	26	169	6
Other transportation -----	28	45	7	5	23	34	51	49	23	102	2
Communications -----	23	29	2	-	34	23	21	15	83	129	4
Utilities and sanitary services -----	11	45	32	9	52	23	48	77	103	93	3
Wholesale trade -----	5	181	28	36	46	157	134	231	158	373	9
Retail trade -----	101	527	209	120	157	563	546	612	508	1 797	49
General merchandise stores -----	22	21	6	-	6	27	27	40	20	218	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	12	86	41	13	53	77	66	72	60	222	13
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	25	135	32	40	34	82	111	111	104	218	8
Eating and drinking places -----	31	165	71	26	21	168	147	189	135	386	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	22	117	40	24	43	101	117	167	134	393	17
Banking and credit agencies -----	4	86	23	21	20	64	58	98	80	178	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	18	31	17	3	23	37	59	69	54	215	3
Services -----	1 236	1 195	296	139	945	806	1 005	1 107	854	3 153	208
Business services -----	43	15	19	1	4	22	27	63	5	83	10
Repair services -----	25	66	22	5	-	47	60	77	46	122	3
Private households -----	-	22	8	12	4	15	23	38	42	55	5
Other personal services -----	4	97	27	10	37	93	86	111	97	260	11
Entertainment and recreation services -----	24	25	7	2	3	12	24	43	22	83	9
Professional and related services -----	1 140	970	213	109	897	617	785	775	642	2 550	170
Hospitals -----	159	405	44	6	186	100	127	103	180	851	9
Health services, except hospitals -----	30	196	45	6	64	72	234	198	122	418	12
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	821	278	67	82	505	258	311	363	220	888	89
Other educational services -----	-	12	7	-	6	32	24	10	5	53	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	118	62	25	8	113	103	58	64	79	198	49
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	12	17	25	7	23	52	31	37	36	142	7
Public administration -----	856	165	159	72	398	95	72	107	101	338	169
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 164	1 432	530	283	1 088	1 213	1 404	1 678	1 221	4 266	337
Agriculture -----	-	115	32	59	91	172	146	118	62	164	61
Forestry and fisheries -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining -----	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction -----	-	1	7	5	-	2	16	12	39	28	3
Manufacturing -----	55	22	10	8	11	26	111	296	34	361	-
Nondurable goods -----	17	10	6	5	2	24	100	160	23	93	-
Food and kindred products -----	-	3	-	-	1	16	9	83	-	60	-
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	17	5	2	-	1	-	78	58	-	5	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	-	2	4	5	-	8	10	18	23	28	-
Chemicals and allied products -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Durable goods -----	38	12	4	3	9	2	11	136	11	268	-
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	-
Machinery, except electrical -----	14	2	-	3	4	-	5	28	-	5	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	66	-	229	-
Transportation equipment -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	-	15	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	28	44	23	5	26	29	23	37	81	65	-
Railroads -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing -----	-	16	6	-	-	8	4	7	-	20	-
Other transportation -----	28	20	2	2	15	14	7	6	9	19	-
Communications -----	-	3	-	-	3	7	4	7	38	15	-
Utilities and sanitary services -----	-	5	15	3	8	-	8	14	34	11	-
Wholesale trade -----	5	35	6	4	14	20	29	39	7	108	2
Retail trade -----	36	283	121	55	74	314	297	306	303	972	27
General merchandise stores -----	16	21	4	-	6	23	19	30	20	162	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	12	35	19	8	17	58	30	44	51	112	9
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	-	31	6	3	5	14	23	10	11	54	3
Eating and drinking places -----	8	135	53	24	14	100	134	136	123	211	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	12	67	29	14	27	69	65	89	51	253	13
Banking and credit agencies -----	4	56	19	11	17	54	38	66	43	150	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	8	11	10	3	10	15	27	23	8	103	3
Services -----	715	769	205	95	614	528	694	724	599	2 148	147
Business services -----	27	4	10	1	2	9	17	29	3	44	2
Repair services -----	-	3	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	7	-
Private households -----	-	20	8	12	4	15	21	31	42	55	5
Other personal services -----	4	83	25	10	34	63	64	87	61	197	11
Entertainment and recreation services -----	-	11	4	-	-	2	18	13	13	33	5
Professional and related services -----	684	648	158	72	574	434	567	557	480	1 812	124
Hospitals -----	82	280	40	6	142	96	104	88	163	626	9
Health services, except hospitals -----	20	146	38	5	36	72	207	182	100	333	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	499	174	43	54	324	182	190	220	135	624	75
Other educational services -----	-	7	7	-	6	25	21	10	3	43	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	74	37	20	2	63	25	26	35	51	121	23
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	9	4	10	5	3	19	22	28	28	65	3
Public administration -----	313	94	95	38	215	53	23	56	45	167	84

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 129	5 870	824	2 599	8 798	11 007	1 599	380	2 480	707	2 643
Worked in 1979	1 116	5 846	810	2 590	8 752	10 981	1 594	368	2 468	707	2 627
50 to 52 weeks	898	4 279	556	1 625	4 731	7 689	1 289	221	1 832	560	2 010
48 to 49 weeks	14	185	15	63	243	336	21	3	51	7	33
40 to 47 weeks	20	348	31	135	591	607	108	22	142	38	99
27 to 39 weeks	51	288	66	200	601	936	107	36	142	40	125
14 to 26 weeks	61	346	70	314	1 472	780	92	33	156	35	166
1 to 13 weeks	72	400	72	253	1 114	633	77	53	145	27	194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	977	5 100	746	2 256	7 109	9 540	1 420	346	2 271	649	2 322
50 to 52 weeks	840	4 015	537	1 526	4 187	7 138	1 120	212	1 745	532	1 880
27 to 49 weeks	61	456	101	316	984	1 523	180	59	312	75	223
1 to 26 weeks	76	429	108	414	1 938	879	120	75	214	42	219
With unemployment in 1979	57	580	88	216	1 090	1 068	136	82	221	31	140
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	5.0	9.9	10.7	8.3	12.4	9.7	8.5	21.6	8.9	4.4	5.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	22	229	24	90	667	332	22	7	64	11	32
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	14	162	17	56	277	358	60	19	68	11	55
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	21	189	47	70	146	378	54	56	89	9	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	12.3	17.5	11.9	7.6	12.8	14.0	25.1	15.8	11.0	18.0

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	541	4 377	531	1 590	6 671	9 533	1 194	310	1 609	393	1 714
Worked in 1979	539	4 331	526	1 580	6 546	9 417	1 184	297	1 560	391	1 688
50 to 52 weeks	282	2 261	239	764	2 565	4 815	690	150	794	228	926
48 to 49 weeks	15	174	17	82	183	419	31	6	46	11	36
40 to 47 weeks	30	383	30	151	489	892	83	24	149	16	144
27 to 39 weeks	86	472	80	219	959	1 444	141	37	165	43	247
14 to 26 weeks	59	478	67	174	1 175	1 111	109	35	200	39	166
1 to 13 weeks	67	563	93	190	1 175	1 036	130	45	206	54	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	282	2 537	349	1 072	3 808	5 902	729	237	960	202	1 079
50 to 52 weeks	163	1 586	188	558	1 794	3 501	492	128	552	128	621
27 to 49 weeks	75	524	95	306	896	1 433	160	60	230	29	290
1 to 26 weeks	44	427	66	208	1 118	968	77	49	178	45	168
With unemployment in 1979	18	476	57	144	1 007	1 116	121	91	157	32	151
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	3.3	10.9	10.7	9.1	15.1	11.7	10.1	29.4	9.8	8.1	8.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2	191	21	46	649	526	58	19	58	15	36
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	10	153	15	47	225	338	43	18	53	8	62
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	132	21	51	133	252	20	54	46	9	53
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.4	13.4	16.7	7.6	10.5	7.7	20.3	12.6	11.7	15.8

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424
No workers	79	532	81	250	402	794	109	39	269	92	308
1 worker	397	1 711	290	642	1 503	2 932	366	146	840	211	851
2 workers	398	2 488	272	1 064	2 702	4 844	709	147	918	267	984
3 or more workers	85	593	100	187	773	1 191	224	50	218	86	281
Married-couple families	880	4 751	627	1 961	4 851	8 362	1 242	262	1 951	616	2 038
No workers	65	421	54	213	355	665	97	14	203	89	224
1 worker	372	1 433	232	575	1 215	2 199	314	88	686	190	647
2 workers	360	2 343	257	998	2 559	4 444	630	129	876	253	905
Husband and wife worked	299	2 156	212	909	2 379	4 017	589	119	777	220	785
3 or more workers	83	554	84	175	722	1 054	201	31	186	84	262
Husband and wife worked	55	514	71	165	646	921	182	26	171	75	223
Female householder, no husband present	48	440	99	117	403	1 011	123	98	195	18	271
No workers	14	97	23	24	43	91	8	22	59	2	68
1 worker	13	205	56	55	238	575	40	40	98	11	133
2 workers	19	107	12	34	83	274	54	17	20	3	52
3 or more workers	2	31	8	4	39	71	21	19	18	2	18

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 055	5 869	886	2 533	8 723	11 003	1 518	467	2 487	705	2 684
With a work disability	61	575	69	151	582	843	169	74	272	57	218
Not in labor force	25	196	29	57	200	369	63	41	119	16	99
Prevented from working	18	165	24	45	147	322	48	39	101	11	91
Female, 16 to 64 years	951	5 945	854	2 208	8 092	12 059	1 516	490	2 451	655	2 624
With a work disability	30	436	50	95	283	539	98	43	136	50	142
Not in labor force	21	292	33	46	166	358	60	29	105	39	98
Prevented from working	16	241	23	32	131	276	29	19	53	33	70

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 006	11 814	1 740	4 741	16 815	23 062	3 034	957	4 938	1 360	5 308
With a public transportation disability	8	167	17	44	60	168	29	35	60	9	44
With a work disability	8	164	17	33	60	168	29	34	60	9	44
Persons 65 years and over	535	2 631	324	1 389	2 415	4 278	718	107	1 097	359	1 346
With a public transportation disability	12	202	39	147	88	396	60	28	123	17	138

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	358	2 266	327	924	2 368	4 182	513	175	989	243	989
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.8	32.7	31.7	28.9	24.2	32.5	27.6	33.7	32.8	27.7	29.7
Female veterans	16	77	6	11	85	115	9	7	19	3	23
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	374	2 343	333	935	2 453	4 297	522	182	1 008	246	1 012
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.8	16.0	16.1	14.9	12.6	15.4	13.6	17.1	16.4	14.1	14.8
May 1975 or later only	9	91	5	27	129	165	13	23	18	2	25
Vietnam era	77	471	114	181	731	1 154	99	48	268	35	213
February 1955 to July 1964 only	32	301	21	113	268	536	56	34	83	35	114
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	26	3	4	39	12	6	3	17	—	3
Korean conflict	84	361	64	163	346	705	98	28	139	45	211
Korean conflict and World War II	7	31	3	21	54	46	7	—	12	—	5
World War II	159	967	114	369	812	1 485	241	46	407	119	394
World War I	6	95	2	47	64	171	2	—	52	8	41
Other	—	—	—	10	10	23	—	—	12	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 343	12 311	1 731	5 329	16 983	23 546	3 313	882	5 136	1 498	5 823

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 491	5 006	6 282	1 293	1 856	5 275	2 441	1 587	1 454	1 149	1 583
Worked in 1979	1 491	4 963	6 236	1 262	1 845	5 248	2 433	1 576	1 417	1 149	1 582
50 to 52 weeks	1 093	2 090	4 194	804	1 169	3 591	1 636	1 114	994	926	1 174
48 to 49 weeks	41	137	330	18	67	152	79	41	22	15	32
40 to 47 weeks	66	328	402	63	157	335	167	84	44	44	60
27 to 39 weeks	99	545	457	108	181	362	130	104	104	46	90
14 to 26 weeks	82	904	416	92	119	438	214	108	103	49	98
1 to 13 weeks	110	959	437	177	152	370	207	125	150	69	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 332	3 995	5 509	1 108	1 656	4 471	2 161	1 419	1 282	1 018	1 374
50 to 52 weeks	1 028	1 857	3 908	763	1 098	3 311	1 517	1 043	934	854	1 091
27 to 49 weeks	169	692	1 001	158	375	682	343	209	165	82	156
1 to 26 weeks	135	1 446	600	187	183	478	301	167	183	82	127
With unemployment in 1979	64	768	779	203	334	617	211	138	151	26	80
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	4.3	15.3	12.4	15.7	18.0	11.7	8.6	8.7	10.4	2.3	5.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	16	400	244	44	83	190	50	27	31	4	24
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	18	213	317	70	115	222	62	45	70	18	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30	155	218	89	136	205	99	66	50	4	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	10.1	12.3	18.4	13.6	13.4	16.1	18.4	16.5	12.1	14.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	793	4 106	4 878	739	1 387	4 261	1 534	854	1 094	612	1 076
Worked in 1979	788	4 104	4 852	704	1 375	4 199	1 525	850	1 069	608	1 072
50 to 52 weeks	314	1 298	2 440	270	673	2 152	749	441	489	324	684
48 to 49 weeks	28	102	181	16	60	128	28	19	50	22	34
40 to 47 weeks	67	341	452	50	101	412	108	80	68	62	58
27 to 39 weeks	126	614	515	97	174	509	270	104	150	103	114
14 to 26 weeks	111	835	645	119	163	471	167	113	128	49	80
1 to 13 weeks	142	914	619	152	204	527	203	93	184	48	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	462	2 475	3 154	497	961	2 461	942	513	811	335	557
50 to 52 weeks	196	883	1 822	222	513	1 371	508	293	395	181	357
27 to 49 weeks	141	532	681	109	236	677	258	128	221	125	106
1 to 26 weeks	125	1 060	651	166	212	413	176	92	195	29	79
With unemployment in 1979	51	602	619	138	223	490	117	68	216	27	63
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	6.4	14.7	12.7	18.7	16.1	11.5	7.6	8.0	19.7	4.4	5.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	13	436	277	28	57	152	49	23	48	9	22
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	21	131	152	44	94	184	36	27	76	12	22
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	35	190	66	72	154	32	18	92	6	19
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	5.2	12.3	18.2	14.6	13.8	12.7	12.4	13.5	12.4	10.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	1 414	2 782	5 472	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401
No workers	163	261	504	161	133	464	266	167	76	131	137
1 worker	572	782	1 704	425	464	1 392	715	542	352	486	344
2 workers	562	1 399	2 663	468	827	2 203	986	535	403	616	710
3 or more workers	117	340	601	118	220	606	246	164	91	210	210
Married-couple families	1 287	2 457	4 910	883	1 530	4 088	1 968	1 304	978	1 016	1 271
No workers	137	205	437	78	120	390	225	145	39	106	112
1 worker	510	611	1 386	313	415	1 069	612	487	242	437	299
2 workers	529	1 325	2 509	391	782	2 075	897	500	564	387	670
Husband and wife worked	464	1 225	2 334	309	741	1 864	745	406	494	315	615
3 or more workers	111	316	578	101	213	554	234	172	133	86	190
Husband and wife worked	96	267	477	80	202	487	191	148	122	73	156
Female householder, no husband present	83	251	435	228	87	471	136	65	214	55	74
No workers	24	43	56	64	11	49	23	10	34	12	9
1 worker	35	133	249	83	43	290	61	33	90	31	27
2 workers	22	55	118	66	26	94	48	18	59	10	29
3 or more workers	2	20	12	15	7	38	4	4	31	2	9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 451	5 073	6 185	1 467	1 785	5 204	2 299	1 562	1 489	1 172	1 472
With a work disability	136	292	535	177	229	476	258	144	103	106	174
Not in labor force	58	148	202	118	80	150	108	41	17	42	63
Prevented from working	48	67	183	110	62	124	98	37	17	29	54
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 356	4 820	6 335	1 401	1 775	5 416	2 201	1 446	1 495	1 134	1 370
With a work disability	81	145	449	96	127	428	176	101	100	69	114
Not in labor force	51	81	296	89	66	231	116	63	43	50	70
Prevented from working	33	44	200	81	35	181	95	39	22	23	56
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 807	9 893	12 520	2 868	3 560	10 620	4 500	3 008	2 984	2 306	2 842
With a public transportation disability	23	31	150	94	20	55	65	36	22	15	24
With a work disability	23	29	148	92	20	55	63	31	22	15	22
Persons 65 years and over	881	1 137	2 697	429	645	2 534	1 496	871	463	659	828
With a public transportation disability	40	51	268	97	39	94	84	82	46	23	53
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	512	1 313	2 518	517	871	2 033	892	564	538	417	568
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.5	23.5	34.2	29.9	38.4	32.3	29.2	28.1	31.3	27.7	30.0
Female veterans	14	24	32	4	47	55	17	10	14	7	12
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	526	1 337	2 550	521	918	2 088	909	574	552	424	580
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.1	12.0	16.5	15.3	20.5	15.5	14.8	14.5	15.9	13.9	15.3
May 1975 or later only	7	84	99	27	31	121	20	24	47	9	19
Vietnam era	77	404	736	122	266	435	167	126	150	92	101
February 1955 to July 1964 only	61	126	336	69	86	215	84	76	64	68	72
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3	3	38	—	23	—	12	8	3	3	—
Korean conflict	91	199	352	113	150	404	186	104	164	92	123
Korean conflict and World War II	8	24	21	5	22	43	18	—	—	3	3
World War II	261	474	898	171	320	766	368	200	122	133	226
World War I	16	21	68	8	17	96	44	28	—	24	22
Other	2	2	2	6	3	8	10	8	2	—	14
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 208	9 844	12 928	2 878	3 560	11 370	5 220	3 389	2 915	2 637	3 222

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Homlin	Hond	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 183	936	2 623	1 765	857	1 563	1 499	1 015	590	4 281	2 615
Worked in 1979	2 170	934	2 623	1 760	853	1 515	1 499	1 013	590	4 250	2 613
50 to 52 weeks	1 486	742	1 932	1 384	665	1 139	1 180	770	487	3 232	2 014
48 to 49 weeks	68	22	42	34	13	20	20	39	9	103	73
40 to 47 weeks	176	35	88	72	29	56	74	48	8	184	119
27 to 39 weeks	201	30	179	54	37	95	53	54	8	227	107
14 to 26 weeks	100	59	184	98	52	88	93	49	32	281	122
1 to 13 weeks	139	46	198	118	57	117	79	53	46	223	178
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 954	838	2 318	1 544	780	1 340	1 309	845	528	3 806	2 243
50 to 52 weeks	1 384	695	1 836	1 296	637	1 065	1 075	683	459	3 056	1 850
27 to 49 weeks	379	73	271	128	71	149	122	105	20	436	239
1 to 26 weeks	191	70	211	120	72	126	112	57	49	314	154
With unemployment in 1979	269	19	120	69	50	140	51	61	13	435	94
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.3	2.0	4.6	3.9	5.8	9.0	3.4	6.0	2.2	10.2	3.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	92	7	38	25	11	13	23	28	5	116	31
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	79	7	31	13	12	21	17	16	5	136	30
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	98	5	51	31	27	106	11	17	3	183	33
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	8.1	12.2	15.2	17.5	33.0	9.0	11.8	9.2	15.5	14.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 674	413	1 756	971	550	1 089	878	514	304	3 880	1 816
Worked in 1979	1 645	413	1 739	954	550	1 089	876	510	304	3 835	1 807
50 to 52 weeks	887	232	925	510	254	496	467	296	141	2 411	1 019
48 to 49 weeks	60	12	54	22	9	15	29	11	5	117	65
40 to 47 weeks	103	34	109	75	55	64	55	53	15	264	145
27 to 39 weeks	194	46	230	111	66	157	104	49	34	382	201
14 to 26 weeks	230	49	171	117	85	115	96	55	46	313	165
1 to 13 weeks	171	40	250	119	81	139	125	46	63	348	212
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 247	240	1 001	592	330	593	550	264	200	2 882	949
50 to 52 weeks	750	139	589	372	180	303	327	188	117	1 937	594
27 to 49 weeks	278	59	201	125	76	151	135	42	34	511	226
1 to 26 weeks	219	42	211	95	74	139	88	34	49	434	129
With unemployment in 1979	211	22	120	53	34	213	55	23	12	429	114
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.6	5.3	6.8	5.5	6.2	19.6	6.3	4.5	3.9	11.1	6.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	44	6	61	10	18	12	26	4	7	176	44
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	81	10	27	19	6	32	5	17	3	154	38
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	86	6	32	24	10	169	24	2	2	99	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	11.0	11.9	13.9	11.5	35.7	13.3	11.3	10.7	11.9	13.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	2 073	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688	2 621
No workers	313	133	243	203	48	168	155	89	25	226	381
1 worker	669	465	766	683	251	484	496	369	159	866	855
2 workers	912	284	1 075	605	346	625	577	369	197	2 102	1 110
3 or more workers	179	54	282	161	84	168	158	83	64	494	275
Married-couple families	1 852	851	2 128	1 494	650	1 292	1 269	841	404	3 226	2 408
No workers	263	112	206	172	41	134	131	78	25	168	347
1 worker	551	413	653	602	215	415	447	348	151	599	755
2 workers	870	276	989	571	310	578	537	334	168	1 992	1 041
Husband and wife worked	797	246	882	463	277	508	475	270	138	1 860	902
3 or more workers	168	50	280	149	84	165	154	81	60	467	265
Husband and wife worked	149	35	237	118	68	154	135	63	47	439	242
Female householder, no husband present	199	50	131	104	51	108	68	41	22	386	140
No workers	50	13	19	20	3	21	13	11	—	51	31
1 worker	104	29	76	57	31	50	29	7	8	232	62
2 workers	36	6	36	19	17	34	22	21	10	94	37
3 or more workers	9	2	—	8	—	3	4	2	4	9	10
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	2 611	985	2 568	1 685	823	1 434	1 483	990	527	4 243	2 563
With a work disability	660	58	263	122	43	167	118	81	37	340	230
Not in labor force	504	31	102	42	6	59	25	21	3	108	94
Prevented from working	344	29	75	32	2	46	24	13	3	80	84
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 286	927	2 498	1 677	755	1 354	1 446	920	489	4 540	2 548
With a work disability	240	44	211	91	14	122	59	49	26	200	157
Not in labor force	165	35	134	66	6	77	45	25	15	69	101
Prevented from working	133	20	101	54	4	55	39	12	7	47	76
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 897	1 912	5 066	3 362	1 578	2 788	2 929	1 910	1 016	8 783	5 111
With a public transportation disability	65	23	94	25	4	36	23	6	4	60	55
With a work disability	65	23	90	23	2	34	23	6	4	51	45
Persons 65 years and over	1 219	551	1 326	1 107	334	955	729	512	223	1 223	1 798
With a public transportation disability	73	46	129	48	16	82	74	25	9	129	220
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 865	403	933	605	289	549	565	344	176	1 813	882
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	55.6	32.4	29.3	27.4	29.7	28.5	30.6	28.2	26.7	37.8	25.4
Female veterans	45	10	20	20	8	20	5	8	2	60	15
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 910	413	953	625	297	569	570	352	178	1 873	897
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.8	16.4	14.6	13.8	15.3	14.5	15.3	14.5	14.1	18.4	12.5
May 1975 or later only	64	20	20	18	12	4	23	5	12	89	20
Vietnam era	335	76	197	149	69	125	115	72	49	541	152
February 1955 to July 1964 only	121	43	119	73	27	35	69	38	2	189	139
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	34	4	14	5	8	13	—	4	—	34	5
Korean conflict	252	89	206	124	54	112	118	70	30	226	218
Korean conflict and World War II	31	—	21	5	2	7	3	10	2	93	12
World War II	961	152	333	231	119	244	221	135	72	658	293
World War I	88	29	38	20	4	26	19	14	—	25	45
Other	24	—	5	—	2	3	2	4	11	18	13
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 504	2 099	5 581	3 897	1 644	3 347	3 161	2 070	1 085	8 327	6 289

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	621	886	870	465	1 936	3 288	5 670	4 212	1 118	1 931	1 130
Worked in 1979	618	848	870	463	1 929	3 276	5 624	4 189	1 113	1 931	1 126
50 to 52 weeks	451	549	644	342	1 448	2 157	3 439	3 123	725	1 476	814
48 to 49 weeks	9	19	24	12	63	63	140	144	39	52	15
40 to 47 weeks	23	34	37	18	64	262	367	220	90	65	55
27 to 39 weeks	29	75	37	28	125	228	478	193	81	114	62
14 to 26 weeks	59	72	46	19	113	278	612	221	83	98	76
1 to 13 weeks	47	99	82	44	116	288	588	288	95	126	104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	552	752	777	412	1 686	2 858	4 959	3 775	990	1 736	961
50 to 52 weeks	431	514	599	318	1 365	2 005	3 228	2 961	664	1 389	762
27 to 49 weeks	47	120	89	51	208	462	845	478	185	203	101
1 to 26 weeks	74	118	89	43	113	391	886	336	141	144	98
With unemployment in 1979	49	103	28	14	112	325	921	309	136	133	77
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	7.9	11.6	3.2	3.0	5.8	9.9	16.2	7.3	12.2	6.9	6.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	11	12	12	6	33	111	241	94	41	59	10
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	14	22	6	4	36	123	300	111	39	34	35
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	24	69	10	4	43	91	380	104	56	40	32
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	29.2	16.2	11.1	15.8	12.1	15.2	14.7	14.1	13.2	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	389	597	532	240	1 274	2 388	4 374	2 862	702	1 260	722
Worked in 1979	386	577	532	240	1 272	2 380	4 329	2 858	687	1 256	720
50 to 52 weeks	187	242	268	143	620	953	1 856	1 531	321	668	401
48 to 49 weeks	11	7	22	1	46	82	169	91	18	37	18
40 to 47 weeks	25	50	47	6	118	282	411	210	67	107	49
27 to 39 weeks	47	91	80	23	173	394	520	330	98	159	79
14 to 26 weeks	55	66	54	38	135	300	567	355	89	147	87
1 to 13 weeks	61	121	61	29	180	369	806	341	94	138	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	236	408	259	158	760	1 330	2 775	1 604	488	706	414
50 to 52 weeks	136	190	156	102	419	606	1 384	961	251	409	269
27 to 49 weeks	45	104	64	19	219	448	656	361	124	179	87
1 to 26 weeks	55	114	39	37	122	276	735	282	113	118	58
With unemployment in 1979	35	91	24	6	79	255	615	210	100	131	57
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	9.0	15.2	4.5	2.5	6.2	10.7	14.1	7.3	14.2	10.4	7.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	10	19	2	—	31	110	243	83	27	49	11
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	17	24	16	—	25	76	196	65	38	59	23
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8	48	6	6	23	69	176	62	35	23	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	22.1	12.2	20.7	11.0	11.7	12.3	11.2	14.8	9.6	15.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846	965	1 708	1 181
No workers	59	78	94	39	257	327	591	362	125	174	226
1 worker	164	260	242	190	628	906	1 539	1 210	307	517	343
2 workers	222	332	355	146	801	1 356	2 025	1 812	365	820	502
3 or more workers	91	96	83	34	206	288	601	462	168	197	110
Married-couple families	484	637	726	373	1 743	2 643	4 036	3 574	810	1 562	1 091
No workers	49	62	88	31	237	293	490	312	113	144	210
1 worker	138	202	216	175	550	776	1 185	1 063	228	456	312
2 workers	214	282	342	136	767	1 296	1 807	1 753	320	770	469
Husband and wife worked	177	253	301	115	647	1 171	1 621	1 566	273	684	426
3 or more workers	83	91	80	31	189	278	554	446	149	192	100
Husband and wife worked	67	65	67	29	177	240	501	404	129	169	100
Female householder, no husband present	43	95	26	27	93	172	566	200	115	91	64
No workers	10	16	4	8	12	27	82	44	12	22	12
1 worker	23	42	20	8	56	116	295	113	63	34	26
2 workers	4	32	2	8	18	19	164	33	21	33	19
3 or more workers	6	5	—	3	7	10	25	10	19	2	7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	586	951	820	430	1 908	3 169	5 862	4 096	1 130	1 845	1 178
With o work disability	43	103	109	37	168	264	574	313	101	150	160
Not in labor force	12	59	31	7	45	131	273	137	50	43	60
Prevented from working	12	48	29	5	43	117	200	110	26	36	51
Female, 16 to 64 years	555	920	789	422	1 841	3 219	5 844	3 942	1 062	1 746	1 143
With o work disability	27	41	66	23	92	199	378	204	68	120	78
Not in labor force	17	35	56	17	72	139	229	129	53	71	50
Prevented from working	15	27	39	11	53	126	148	101	40	42	32
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 141	1 871	1 609	852	3 749	6 388	11 706	8 038	2 192	3 591	2 321
With o public transportation disability	7	19	18	10	34	52	127	74	29	43	33
With a work disability	7	19	18	10	34	52	115	56	29	43	31
Persons 65 years and over	340	337	547	222	1 249	1 727	2 204	1 850	466	1 028	761
With a public transportation disability	22	49	27	4	101	102	269	99	66	99	64
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	198	384	299	179	773	1 162	2 314	1 630	406	690	406
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.0	34.5	27.8	32.7	30.8	29.3	33.8	32.9	29.7	29.4	26.4
Female veterans	2	2	3	6	20	26	59	42	10	10	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	—
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	200	386	302	185	793	1 188	2 373	1 672	416	700	406
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.1	17.3	13.8	17.2	15.3	14.3	16.8	16.5	15.7	14.6	12.9
May 1975 or later only	2	13	—	2	20	20	129	21	13	14	6
Vietnam era	37	90	53	37	169	238	581	470	111	130	65
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16	52	26	13	88	103	227	220	33	71	64
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	2	—	—	5	—	32	13	6	4	—
Korean conflict	55	74	62	34	140	243	369	280	74	151	99
Korean conflict and World War II	6	7	3	3	2	23	82	7	7	7	—
World War II	72	132	139	94	317	515	890	565	146	284	154
World War I	12	4	—	2	45	71	63	71	20	37	11
Other	—	12	—	—	7	19	—	11	6	2	7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 329	1 850	1 894	889	4 386	7 095	11 756	8 477	2 242	4 096	2 736

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 671	6 664	613	919	33 438	1 965	22 815	1 584	1 064	3 128	895
50 to 52 weeks	1 660	6 616	605	914	33 303	1 965	22 676	1 582	1 064	3 095	895
48 to 49 weeks	1 192	4 920	394	731	22 772	1 432	15 249	1 232	821	1 996	745
40 to 47 weeks	38	191	7	13	1 383	52	679	41	19	71	2
27 to 39 weeks	71	338	27	36	2 871	108	1 509	64	46	154	47
14 to 26 weeks	97	409	42	32	2 045	102	1 595	55	32	288	41
1 to 13 weeks	121	475	64	36	2 253	108	1 851	99	68	278	42
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 41	283	71	66	1 979	163	1 793	91	78	308	18
50 to 52 weeks	1 468	6 009	556	775	28 726	1 790	19 949	1 455	935	2 694	831
27 to 49 weeks	1 114	4 708	377	661	21 282	1 356	14 348	1 180	760	1 832	713
1 to 26 weeks	181	767	71	64	4 902	229	3 059	135	82	452	79
Mean weeks of unemployment	173	534	108	50	2 542	205	2 542	140	93	410	39

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	125	786	124	32	5 583	122	3 145	53	51	413	28
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7.5	11.8	20.2	3.5	16.7	6.2	13.8	3.3	4.8	13.2	3.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18	263	18	6	2 072	32	1 029	21	16	101	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	55	280	30	8	2 100	48	958	16	16	138	12
	52	243	76	18	1 411	42	1 158	16	19	174	7
	16.8	11.8	21.1	19.5	11.0	13.9	13.7	12.5	14.2	16.1	11.5

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 022	3 977	346	562	28 437	1 377	16 937	1 026	614	2 161	380
50 to 52 weeks	1 020	3 850	343	562	28 171	1 371	16 755	1 018	614	2 136	376
48 to 49 weeks	515	1 753	151	298	14 303	738	8 236	546	361	903	210
40 to 47 weeks	41	85	4	14	1 227	32	582	32	20	40	5
27 to 39 weeks	59	370	20	51	2 835	92	1 316	52	57	215	39
14 to 26 weeks	136	518	63	82	3 295	153	1 929	130	54	311	56
1 to 13 weeks	124	583	49	52	3 411	164	2 568	108	67	251	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	145	541	56	65	3 100	192	2 124	150	55	416	32
50 to 52 weeks	637	2 455	251	333	17 995	817	11 173	663	375	1 256	262
27 to 49 weeks	336	1 303	105	197	11 036	487	6 497	403	237	630	161
1 to 26 weeks	156	616	71	92	4 090	163	2 375	115	75	309	71
Mean weeks of unemployment	145	536	75	44	2 869	167	2 301	145	63	317	30

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	69	690	55	35	4 831	115	2 575	51	26	280	23
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	6.8	17.3	15.9	6.2	17.0	8.4	15.2	5.0	4.2	13.0	6.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22	271	12	11	2 294	30	969	12	5	55	9
Mean weeks of unemployment	24	272	8	19	1 585	37	907	23	14	87	4
	23	147	35	5	952	48	699	16	7	138	10
	13.4	11.5	20.2	8.6	9.4	13.7	12.7	15.7	11.3	18.1	15.4

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910
No workers	176	417	57	240	2 438	174	1 475	85	132	307	147
1 worker	510	1 813	202	339	8 218	642	5 931	412	347	814	456
2 workers	599	2 428	191	397	13 603	814	9 021	644	392	1 239	257
3 or more workers	207	510	81	78	3 906	200	2 176	177	120	404	50

Married-couple families

No workers	1 331	4 646	413	971	24 607	1 644	15 908	1 203	897	2 327	821
1 worker	151	342	36	216	1 982	150	1 147	74	108	237	121
2 workers	428	1 499	146	307	6 348	521	4 418	358	306	603	409
3 or more workers	560	2 327	164	381	12 622	776	8 353	603	365	1 134	243

Husband and wife worked

Husband and wife worked	474	2 161	145	322	11 383	686	7 621	560	318	987	194
3 or more workers	192	478	67	67	3 655	197	1 990	168	118	353	48
Husband and wife worked	168	406	51	55	3 215	177	1 755	156	101	308	36

Female householder, no husband present

No workers	103	388	91	42	2 963	136	2 187	68	57	314	50
1 worker	15	75	21	13	412	24	314	7	18	62	18
2 workers	52	220	44	14	1 583	98	1 254	26	25	161	24
3 or more workers	26	77	20	9	759	14	471	28	14	50	8
	10	16	6	6	209	—	148	7	—	41	—

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years

With a work disability	1 574	6 820	661	1 034	33 409	1 924	23 413	1 447	1 045	3 009	976
Not in labor force	199	562	86	101	2 831	175	2 036	153	82	301	43
Prevented from working	70	191	23	54	1 021	73	712	47	27	116	27

Female, 16 to 64 years

With a work disability	1 465	5 826	585	1 012	36 371	1 874	22 485	1 427	997	2 834	906
Not in labor force	126	414	49	75	2 184	118	1 431	104	55	146	17
Prevented from working	95	260	40	58	1 372	76	844	61	36	108	15

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years

With a public transportation disability	3 039	12 646	1 246	2 046	69 780	3 798	45 898	2 874	2 042	5 843	1 882
With a work disability	66	101	38	76	762	45	463	31	17	81	5
Prevented from working	59	95	36	76	693	45	445	29	17	81	5

Persons 65 years and over

With a public transportation disability	961	1 549	225	747	10 593	1 016	5 561	688	588	1 777	539
With a work disability	77	169	51	114	957	87	496	49	43	159	13

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans

Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	571	2 268	177	404	13 939	878	8 644	543	358	1 078	280
	28.1	39.1	22.3	28.7	36.2	36.3	37.9	30.6	26.9	27.4	22.4

Female veterans

Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	9	92	10	6	450	24	364	15	7	28	5
	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over

Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	580	2 360	187	410	14 389	902	9 008	558	365	1 106	285
May 1975 or later only	14.3	19.1	12.3	14.3	17.5	18.4	18.6	15.5	13.5	14.1	11.5

Vietnam era	23	78	10	12	397	30	492	6	2	57	13
February 1955 to July 1964 only	113	762	36	55	4 140	214	2 673	110	69	221	40
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	80	180	24	32	1 704	123	836	94	53	196	22
Korean conflict	4	53	3	—	117	16	425	—	—	4	2
Korean conflict and World War II	82	363	47	85	2 311	140	1 357	98	71	184	81
World War II	4	53	2	9	356	13	269	9	—	18	5
World War I	233	759	53	188	4 875	333	2 735	232	159	386	107
Other	39	67	6	27	367	20	149	3	8	32	15
	2	45	6	2	122	13	72	6	3	8	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 479	10 026	1 328	2 460	67 775	4 000	39 440	3 040	2 335	6 734	2 188

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 225	2 623	805	646	1 542	2 153	2 892	3 123	1 942	5 762	594
Worked in 1979	2 102	2 612	805	646	1 497	2 147	2 889	3 118	1 942	5 740	583
50 to 52 weeks	1 014	1 869	563	473	867	1 650	2 237	2 191	1 404	3 993	416
48 to 49 weeks	74	99	33	21	44	69	63	78	56	146	6
40 to 47 weeks	199	148	62	31	91	111	117	189	93	384	32
27 to 39 weeks	170	118	63	39	114	99	137	203	138	349	21
14 to 26 weeks	287	155	37	37	183	103	168	222	119	466	39
1 to 13 weeks	358	223	47	45	198	115	167	235	132	402	69
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 833	2 297	726	570	1 369	1 955	2 460	2 737	1 753	4 854	532
50 to 52 weeks	990	1 764	543	446	840	1 572	2 030	2 057	1 317	3 668	380
27 to 49 weeks	379	285	131	73	206	238	247	390	260	690	59
1 to 26 weeks	464	248	52	51	323	145	183	290	176	496	93
With unemployment in 1979	741	184	61	30	370	155	106	294	169	631	91
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.3	7.0	7.6	4.6	24.0	7.2	3.7	9.4	8.7	11.0	15.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	126	60	12	14	95	49	10	87	24	214	4
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	188	55	27	6	66	49	56	83	40	238	31
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	427	69	22	10	209	57	40	124	105	179	56
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.8	14.2	13.5	10.4	18.8	15.6	15.6	14.7	21.1	11.3	24.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 670	1 852	605	341	1 440	1 424	1 785	2 161	1 508	4 983	413
Worked in 1979	1 547	1 836	603	339	1 406	1 415	1 772	2 138	1 465	4 968	407
50 to 52 weeks	597	931	343	138	702	731	1 013	1 038	814	2 450	230
48 to 49 weeks	44	66	30	13	35	31	54	46	30	163	11
40 to 47 weeks	143	136	42	24	167	99	94	167	130	503	29
27 to 39 weeks	284	271	62	50	141	174	212	331	205	616	32
14 to 26 weeks	177	235	62	47	193	205	200	252	171	581	37
1 to 13 weeks	302	197	64	67	168	175	199	304	115	655	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 252	1 145	405	200	1 168	906	942	1 310	908	3 050	301
50 to 52 weeks	536	659	261	88	630	566	576	711	556	1 692	177
27 to 49 weeks	451	284	90	57	278	162	208	322	207	737	47
1 to 26 weeks	265	202	54	55	260	178	158	277	145	621	77
With unemployment in 1979	468	153	54	16	257	78	78	216	138	486	45
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.0	8.3	8.9	4.7	17.8	5.5	4.4	10.0	9.2	9.8	10.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	90	43	12	5	45	10	19	62	36	280	3
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	141	52	21	7	81	24	25	77	57	131	17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	237	58	21	4	131	44	34	77	45	75	25
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.7	17.5	15.1	7.9	18.6	17.0	16.7	14.7	11.4	7.7	21.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	1 969	2 344	687	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
No workers	291	250	46	54	216	200	280	363	229	299	53
1 worker	744	701	188	181	480	586	886	1 106	645	1 338	117
2 workers	590	1 063	350	251	670	906	1 189	1 278	869	2 513	216
3 or more workers	344	330	103	76	218	239	331	298	193	633	106
Married-couple families	1 147	2 126	617	516	1 048	1 700	2 472	2 720	1 708	4 214	384
No workers	98	221	38	46	110	156	240	308	198	266	43
1 worker	367	614	144	163	194	485	789	947	521	1 035	82
2 workers	447	980	332	237	608	829	1 132	1 182	807	2 329	177
Husband and wife worked	379	905	302	187	581	708	1 009	1 064	717	2 135	156
3 or more workers	235	311	103	70	136	230	311	283	182	584	82
Husband and wife worked	170	261	96	62	110	191	265	236	162	515	70
Female householder, no husband present	649	155	60	27	433	161	136	216	150	455	71
No workers	172	28	4	8	91	35	31	42	26	14	10
1 worker	264	62	40	10	224	75	58	118	75	261	26
2 workers	115	59	16	9	41	50	39	49	38	146	20
3 or more workers	98	6	—	—	77	1	8	7	11	34	15
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	2 920	2 530	766	608	1 975	2 121	2 642	3 228	1 914	5 522	684
With a work disability	315	241	65	21	218	266	241	365	253	527	76
Not in labor force	184	102	21	4	193	96	74	152	85	172	20
Prevented from working	172	74	14	4	135	66	66	125	54	145	8
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 016	2 560	765	582	2 003	2 066	2 550	3 184	2 039	5 985	620
With a work disability	271	197	37	14	129	54	114	175	125	420	34
Not in labor force	250	137	20	12	122	40	74	131	86	216	23
Prevented from working	205	116	18	4	73	25	42	104	45	148	19
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 936	5 090	1 531	1 190	3 978	4 187	5 192	6 412	3 953	11 507	1 304
With a public transportation disability	166	84	12	6	82	45	32	72	59	111	24
With a work disability	162	71	12	6	71	45	32	70	59	111	24
Persons 65 years and over	568	1 373	250	264	396	1 002	1 763	1 447	1 060	2 223	143
With a public transportation disability	180	126	40	43	16	76	88	125	158	139	27
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	893	817	260	188	587	828	982	1 357	846	2 179	265
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.6	24.0	29.1	25.5	27.6	31.5	27.8	34.8	34.4	32.2	35.2
Female veterans	44	17	3	—	2	10	26	26	14	84	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.5	0.3	—	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	937	834	263	188	589	838	1 008	1 383	860	2 263	271
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.3	11.8	14.8	12.9	13.5	15.9	14.1	17.3	16.5	15.7	18.7
May 1975 or later only	51	9	8	7	71	21	15	28	19	46	23
Vietnam era	275	192	66	44	208	204	211	417	182	533	64
February 1955 to July 1964 only	123	86	42	11	48	119	108	142	93	282	23
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	9	2	3	—	—	4	2	9	10	—
Korean conflict	197	199	50	50	82	167	177	237	151	311	49
Korean conflict and World War II	25	13	—	—	6	18	10	14	—	48	—
World War II	236	298	89	68	166	272	422	507	361	934	103
World War I	10	22	6	5	7	19	60	28	45	82	4
Other	20	6	—	—	1	18	1	8	—	17	5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	5 594	6 226	1 518	1 266	3 778	4 435	6 152	6 601	4 367	12 184	1 176

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties

INCOME IN 1979

	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Households	1 260	7 362	964	2 881	8 005	13 517	1 906	443	3 050	817	3 241
Less than \$5,000	285	1 343	264	741	1 339	1 947	431	111	544	244	862
\$5,000 to \$7,499	178	805	118	371	831	1 251	221	62	385	111	404
\$7,500 to \$9,999	149	655	104	252	757	1 483	159	76	278	87	335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	261	1 169	194	515	1 455	2 449	432	89	558	153	654
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	1 086	95	447	1 241	2 109	256	52	520	110	380
\$20,000 to \$24,999	100	843	78	279	901	1 735	163	22	359	64	282
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81	958	66	172	951	1 643	185	29	230	29	227
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	343	32	70	403	575	46	2	92	11	65
\$50,000 or more	19	160	13	34	127	325	13	—	84	8	32
Mean	\$10 372	\$13 398	\$9 904	\$10 671	\$13 597	\$14 034	\$11 371	\$9 095	\$12 973	\$9 037	\$10 119
Median	\$12 454	\$16 166	\$12 470	\$12 428	\$15 751	\$16 691	\$12 776	\$10 613	\$15 285	\$10 982	\$12 165
Families	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424
Less than \$5,000	142	478	144	347	465	687	247	77	220	141	455
\$5,000 to \$7,499	122	402	86	235	370	617	130	62	219	90	263
\$7,500 to \$9,999	107	438	84	187	425	947	100	65	194	68	257
\$10,000 to \$14,999	228	879	162	429	980	1 766	333	81	452	137	544
\$15,000 to \$19,999	149	962	85	410	983	1 809	207	48	436	108	338
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	790	77	265	781	1 584	154	20	350	64	267
\$25,000 to \$34,999	76	921	64	168	868	1 527	185	27	220	29	214
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	316	28	68	383	534	41	2	86	11	65
\$50,000 or more	19	138	13	34	125	290	11	—	68	8	21
Mean	\$12 702	\$17 279	\$11 497	\$13 327	\$17 255	\$17 304	\$13 037	\$9 500	\$15 345	\$11 229	\$11 812
Median	\$14 217	\$19 131	\$14 204	\$14 552	\$18 941	\$19 416	\$14 466	\$11 149	\$17 590	\$12 383	\$13 676
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	312	2 503	259	1 252	6 879	5 537	555	94	990	168	968
Less than \$2,000	36	344	54	342	2 145	946	69	27	125	23	167
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42	334	34	210	1 278	705	51	23	168	30	160
\$3,000 to \$4,999	70	570	64	311	1 508	1 092	94	14	182	57	192
\$5,000 to \$7,999	68	526	41	187	871	920	146	7	211	26	185
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39	197	21	62	281	549	46	11	56	14	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	318	32	85	447	831	91	7	161	16	125
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	164	13	49	303	369	46	3	55	2	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	34	—	6	44	99	10	2	17	—	10
\$50,000 or more	—	16	—	—	2	26	2	—	15	—	11
Mean	\$5 364	\$5 017	\$4 022	\$3 407	\$3 016	\$5 087	\$6 543	\$2 870	\$5 225	\$4 037	\$4 521
Median	\$6 581	\$6 943	\$5 488	\$4 619	\$4 463	\$6 990	\$7 573	\$4 842	\$7 297	\$5 051	\$6 737
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 255	6 778	942	3 025	9 562	12 591	1 773	435	2 917	821	3 086
Median income	\$8 022	\$11 142	\$6 786	\$7 278	\$7 255	\$10 676	\$8 281	\$6 378	\$10 513	\$6 759	\$7 057
Percent year-round full-time workers	66.6	59.1	57.0	50.0	43.4	56.6	61.5	47.6	59.8	62.9	59.5
Median income	\$10 636	\$14 727	\$10 647	\$10 861	\$13 892	\$14 336	\$10 779	\$8 580	\$13 436	\$8 600	\$9 675
Females 15 years and over, with income	843	6 092	768	2 283	8 112	12 143	1 594	419	2 282	504	2 475
Median income	\$3 293	\$4 368	\$3 233	\$3 515	\$3 320	\$4 461	\$4 094	\$3 350	\$3 633	\$2 787	\$3 722
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.6	25.9	23.4	21.9	21.9	28.5	30.3	30.1	23.4	13.1	23.9
Median income	\$8 273	\$7 903	\$7 750	\$7 082	\$8 492	\$8 844	\$6 763	\$7 462	\$6 799	\$6 000	\$7 292
Per capita income	\$4 373	\$6 259	\$3 965	\$4 609	\$5 468	\$6 189	\$4 669	\$2 642	\$5 633	\$4 042	\$4 128
Persons in households	\$4 564	\$6 329	\$3 965	\$4 821	\$5 961	\$6 373	\$4 687	\$2 642	\$5 675	\$4 063	\$4 160
Persons in group quarters	\$945	\$2 748	—	\$2 147	\$2 157	\$2 214	\$3 739	—	\$2 433	\$2 127	\$2 778

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$9 306	\$14 604	\$5 417	\$7 230	\$11 057	\$12 492	\$12 202	\$8 750	\$9 926	\$13 333	\$8 864
25 to 34 years	\$14 740	\$17 062	\$11 786	\$14 855	\$17 286	\$18 019	\$12 159	\$9 079	\$15 539	\$14 643	\$11 438
35 to 44 years	\$13 750	\$22 036	\$11 369	\$16 812	\$21 903	\$21 977	\$16 563	\$9 632	\$19 936	\$14 038	\$15 101
45 to 54 years	\$13 950	\$21 005	\$13 942	\$18 125	\$23 047	\$21 825	\$14 375	\$7 188	\$17 401	\$11 923	\$15 505
55 to 64 years	\$14 400	\$18 611	\$13 562	\$13 875	\$18 537	\$18 650	\$16 125	\$11 442	\$17 865	\$11 875	\$13 179
65 years and over	\$8 826	\$9 844	\$8 698	\$8 353	\$10 925	\$10 313	\$9 957	\$8 906	\$10 163	\$6 993	\$8 616
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$12 702	\$17 279	\$11 497	\$13 327	\$17 255	\$17 304	\$13 037	\$9 500	\$15 345	\$11 229	\$11 812
With own children under 18 years	\$13 785	\$17 993	\$11 792	\$14 938	\$18 796	\$18 654	\$14 606	\$9 360	\$16 308	\$12 561	\$12 493
With own children under 6 years	\$13 214	\$16 288	\$10 720	\$12 552	\$16 317	\$16 626	\$12 370	\$9 323	\$14 361	\$14 079	\$10 941
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 540	\$16 530	\$11 007	\$11 756	\$15 352	\$15 355	\$12 100	\$9 773	\$14 092	\$10 286	\$11 047
Married-couple families	\$12 930	\$18 378	\$12 287	\$13 808	\$17 977	\$18 450	\$13 606	\$10 781	\$15 981	\$11 435	\$12 465
With own children under 18 years	\$13 941	\$19 529	\$12 692	\$15 395	\$19 819	\$20 242	\$15 944	\$10 909	\$17 177	\$12 895	\$13 869
With own children under 6 years	\$13 214	\$17 580	\$11 667	\$12 943	\$17 126	\$17 744	\$13 050	\$11 103	\$15 310	\$14 219	\$11 184
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 629	\$17 094	\$11 728	\$11 955	\$15 625	\$15 725	\$12 292	\$10 500	\$14 198	\$10 368	\$11 361
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 333	\$7 917	\$6 359	\$8 417	\$8 875	\$9 604	\$10 848	\$6 771	\$6 372	\$6 875	\$7 044
With own children under 18 years	\$8 125	\$5 101	\$6 500	\$7 679	\$6 725	\$9 152	\$10 417	\$6 761	\$4 744	\$5 833	\$6 622
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$3 693	\$5 179	\$3 750	\$4 761	\$7 019	\$4 375	\$6 172	\$3 810	—	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 438	\$9 775	\$6 250	\$9 063	\$11 406	\$11 442	\$11 625	\$6 875	\$10 000	\$13 750	\$7 721
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 384	\$7 036	\$4 805	\$6 491	\$7 991	\$7 604	\$6 550	\$4 196	\$6 820	\$5 700	\$4 530
1 worker	\$10 462	\$12 704	\$8 720	\$10 100	\$13 687	\$12 582	\$9 853	\$8 429	\$13 379	\$10 417	\$10 043
2 workers	\$14 470	\$19 730	\$15 000	\$16 224	\$18 252	\$19 585	\$14 298	\$11 103	\$17 976	\$13 397	\$14 420
3 or more workers	\$21 477	\$27 631	\$20 577	\$19 866	\$27 821	\$26 128	\$22 344	\$15 938	\$22 500	\$15 682	\$19 511
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 188	\$7 250	\$4 214	\$3 397	\$3 369	\$7 216	\$8 700	\$2 864	\$6 018	\$4 100	\$5 875
65 years and over	\$5 813	\$3 922	\$3 917	\$5 250	\$4 173	\$4 930	\$6 438	\$3 500	\$4 583	\$3 643	\$4 958
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 196	\$4 922	\$3 896	\$3 417	\$2 643	\$4 071	\$5 238	\$2 875	\$4 688	\$4 023	\$3 846
65 years and over	\$3 833	\$4 069	\$3 531	\$3 675	\$4 652	\$4 123	\$4 056	\$3 063	\$4 064	\$3 882	\$3 603

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 260	7 362	964	2 881	8 005	13 517	1 906	443	3 050	817	3 241
With earnings	1 059	5 961	818	2 304	6 969	11 500	1 583	375	2 500	631	2 579
Mean earnings	\$12 313	\$16 640	\$11 984	\$12 476	\$15 101	\$16 773	\$12 631	\$10 461	\$15 315	\$11 251	\$12 341
With wage or salary income	731	5 297	677	1 905	6 385	10 550	1 267	331	1 985	428	2 007
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 076	\$15 636	\$10 198	\$11 021	\$14 052	\$15 370	\$11 759	\$9 279	\$13 414	\$9 722	\$10 254
With nonfarm self-employment income	168	735	111	389	958	1 413	264	24	472	79	371
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 562	\$11 667	\$9 001	\$6 870	\$7 465	\$13 446	\$9 166	\$8 229	\$12 291	\$8 800	\$10 542
With farm self-employment income	565	1 058	261	830	1 375	1 500	500	81	561	336	933
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 092	\$7 361	\$7 279	\$6 117	\$6 088	\$7 825	\$5 355	\$8 076	\$10 443	\$6 677	\$7 862
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	478	2 806	266	1 261	3 938	5 327	705	72	970	231	1 238
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 855	\$2 323	\$2 435	\$1 873	\$2 134	\$2 221	\$2 027	\$788	\$2 572	\$2 593	\$2 165
With Social Security income	415	2 306	260	1 076	1 986	3 480	536	82	946	268	1 050
Mean Social Security income	\$3 566	\$3 886	\$3 517	\$3 262	\$3 765	\$3 993	\$3 622	\$3 070	\$3 718	\$3 571	\$3 393
With public assistance income	39	342	123	94	225	620	87	86	167	41	276
Mean public assistance income	\$1 827	\$2 206	\$2 160	\$2 045	\$1 821	\$2 100	\$2 338	\$2 850	\$2 300	\$2 768	\$2 062
With all other income	102	1 158	139	308	1 474	1 976	273	85	555	80	341
Mean all other income	\$2 102	\$3 105	\$2 809	\$3 237	\$3 092	\$2 878	\$2 864	\$2 650	\$3 490	\$2 537	\$2 312

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Cadington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 870	4 418	7 640	1 426	2 135	6 686	2 999	1 861	1 584	1 415	1 793
Less than \$5,000	490	804	1 162	435	270	1 212	660	470	394	415	423
\$5,000 to \$7,499	230	560	794	144	231	835	410	247	149	182	235
\$7,500 to \$9,999	204	454	849	164	169	655	349	197	201	151	220
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	765	1 362	212	382	1 208	589	346	291	316	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	490	1 229	169	386	983	411	230	179	147	212
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	481	908	104	274	839	265	173	189	101	175
\$25,000 to \$34,999	113	569	819	123	321	678	199	137	117	76	115
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	211	301	51	65	176	81	41	32	14	57
\$50,000 or more	28	84	216	24	37	100	35	20	32	13	19
Median	\$10 122	\$11 820	\$13 557	\$9 543	\$15 166	\$12 399	\$10 675	\$10 198	\$10 632	\$9 329	\$10 246
Mean	\$12 090	\$15 476	\$16 259	\$12 750	\$16 673	\$14 979	\$12 963	\$12 585	\$13 601	\$10 885	\$12 668
Families	1 414	2 782	5 472	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401
Less than \$5,000	235	250	379	295	111	329	295	192	235	224	224
\$5,000 to \$7,499	155	254	398	114	151	477	261	167	122	145	165
\$7,500 to \$9,999	160	244	531	144	130	377	259	154	168	121	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	302	491	1 065	173	266	939	481	293	252	288	290
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266	385	1 038	164	362	876	361	200	147	138	202
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	397	840	92	234	768	250	159	177	96	157
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104	504	723	116	291	660	194	134	106	68	113
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	192	290	50	63	148	77	41	32	7	54
\$50,000 or more	24	65	208	24	36	91	35	20	32	13	19
Median	\$12 003	\$16 919	\$16 621	\$10 786	\$16 798	\$16 164	\$13 042	\$12 004	\$12 000	\$10 857	\$12 272
Mean	\$13 799	\$18 926	\$19 121	\$14 007	\$18 651	\$17 487	\$15 137	\$14 356	\$15 519	\$12 011	\$14 305
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	494	4 820	2 714	341	571	2 671	844	471	460	313	416
Less than \$2,000	71	1 794	344	81	55	378	112	40	105	40	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999	97	921	331	82	48	419	123	74	85	56	72
\$3,000 to \$4,999	115	854	555	58	93	699	174	130	81	92	108
\$5,000 to \$7,999	97	585	575	50	117	472	187	86	64	37	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	178	298	14	62	245	77	43	28	31	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	226	345	40	112	271	109	64	77	31	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	155	195	12	66	148	56	33	20	11	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	94	63	4	17	29	6	1	—	15	5
\$50,000 or more	2	13	8	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 234	\$2 669	\$5 665	\$3 203	\$6 883	\$4 320	\$5 260	\$4 830	\$3 597	\$4 417	\$4 816
Mean	\$6 279	\$4 444	\$7 219	\$5 168	\$8 747	\$7 128	\$6 348	\$6 295	\$5 440	\$6 578	\$6 416
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 780	5 428	7 199	1 538	2 276	6 112	2 978	1 923	1 605	1 356	1 766
Median income	\$8 294	\$5 967	\$10 721	\$6 052	\$10 109	\$9 846	\$7 917	\$6 951	\$6 468	\$7 368	\$7 481
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	34.2	54.1	49.5	48.2	54.1	50.9	53.9	58.2	61.4	57.4
Median income	\$10 699	\$15 167	\$14 156	\$10 317	\$14 155	\$13 484	\$11 279	\$9 034	\$9 510	\$9 775	\$10 300
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 276	4 868	6 602	1 163	1 804	5 837	2 329	1 298	1 414	932	1 476
Median income	\$3 229	\$2 888	\$4 095	\$2 769	\$4 147	\$4 017	\$3 429	\$3 229	\$3 807	\$3 111	\$3 228
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.2	18.0	27.1	18.3	27.5	23.3	21.1	21.6	27.4	17.8	21.8
Median income	\$6 619	\$7 967	\$7 659	\$8 328	\$8 608	\$7 574	\$6 704	\$6 614	\$7 733	\$6 261	\$6 978
Per capita income	\$4 634	\$5 443	\$6 015	\$3 521	\$5 974	\$5 675	\$4 825	\$4 450	\$3 943	\$3 774	\$4 435
Persons in households	\$4 664	\$5 141	\$6 085	\$3 563	\$6 232	\$5 802	\$4 865	\$4 494	\$3 953	\$3 821	\$4 509
Persons in group quarters	\$2 174	\$2 411	\$2 034	\$1 467	\$1 107	\$1 780	\$2 497	\$1 734	\$2 034	\$1 763	\$1 727
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$10 268	\$8 987	\$11 396	\$8 375	\$13 917	\$11 750	\$12 125	\$12 312	\$7 039	\$10 515	\$8 077
25 to 34 years	\$11 208	\$14 583	\$17 818	\$8 993	\$16 801	\$16 943	\$12 806	\$12 384	\$12 429	\$12 731	\$14 963
35 to 44 years	\$15 417	\$21 828	\$19 688	\$9 539	\$19 223	\$19 951	\$15 817	\$15 875	\$15 132	\$13 819	\$14 917
45 to 54 years	\$16 406	\$23 400	\$22 987	\$17 656	\$21 121	\$19 619	\$16 985	\$15 833	\$16 477	\$11 333	\$13 798
55 to 64 years	\$14 097	\$20 179	\$19 654	\$16 250	\$16 161	\$18 205	\$14 357	\$14 531	\$15 789	\$10 795	\$13 125
65 years and over	\$9 073	\$11 902	\$9 636	\$8 510	\$11 111	\$9 543	\$9 398	\$8 024	\$8 079	\$7 304	\$8 231
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$12 003	\$16 919	\$16 621	\$10 786	\$16 798	\$16 164	\$13 042	\$12 004	\$12 000	\$10 857	\$12 272
With own children under 18 years	\$12 180	\$17 902	\$18 052	\$9 846	\$17 882	\$17 543	\$14 380	\$13 708	\$11 802	\$11 706	\$13 630
With own children under 6 years	\$11 011	\$14 098	\$16 214	\$9 235	\$16 271	\$15 612	\$12 738	\$12 163	\$11 356	\$11 581	\$13 589
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 864	\$15 964	\$14 334	\$11 995	\$15 556	\$14 257	\$11 681	\$10 662	\$12 768	\$9 618	\$11 010
Married-couple families	\$12 401	\$18 182	\$17 635	\$13 428	\$17 170	\$17 203	\$13 466	\$12 131	\$14 141	\$10 935	\$12 587
With own children under 18 years	\$12 699	\$19 859	\$19 294	\$12 067	\$18 642	\$18 890	\$14 821	\$14 063	\$13 558	\$11 825	\$14 049
With own children under 6 years	\$11 277	\$16 103	\$17 182	\$11 630	\$16 711	\$16 772	\$13 082	\$12 260	\$12 406	\$11 887	\$13 952
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 233	\$15 911	\$14 837	\$15 721	\$15 763	\$15 146	\$12 030	\$10 510	\$15 556	\$9 564	\$11 128
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 319	\$7 466	\$8 357	\$4 747	\$7 656	\$8 259	\$7 262	\$8 295	\$8 636	\$9 107	\$10 714
With own children under 18 years	\$4 519	\$5 125	\$7 941	\$3 770	\$4 815	\$6 234	\$7 262	\$7 292	\$8 682	\$8 750	\$9 688
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$5 476	\$4 912	\$3 566	\$4 375	\$4 744	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$7 574	\$2 500	\$4 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 500	\$17 955	\$9 702	\$6 958	\$13 558	\$11 667	\$7 262	\$9 167	\$8 578	\$10 000	\$12 708
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 046	\$7 731	\$7 378	\$4 263	\$7 147	\$7 128	\$6 231	\$5 659	\$3 558	\$5 352	\$6 495
1 worker	\$10 047	\$11 719	\$13 047	\$8 952	\$12 955	\$12 396	\$10 233	\$10 103	\$8 506	\$9 637	\$10 573
2 workers	\$16 085	\$18 849	\$18 240	\$15 593	\$17 575	\$18 404	\$14 877	\$14 809	\$15 154	\$12 950	\$13 987
3 or more workers	\$18 750	\$26 106	\$25 071	\$20 714	\$26 771	\$21 507	\$20 972	\$19 087	\$20 238	\$19 375	\$18 043
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 200	\$3 326	\$7 871	\$4 409	\$8 947	\$5 140	\$7 436	\$6 286	\$3 721	\$5 389	\$7 357
65 years and over	\$4 125	\$8 429	\$3 817	\$8 000	\$8 083	\$4 654	\$6 727	\$4 222	\$2 882	\$4 500	\$4 222
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 786	\$2 001	\$4 724	\$2 906	\$5 648	\$3 976	\$4 056	\$4 355	\$3 470	\$4 186	\$4 259
65 years and over	\$3 786	\$4 282	\$4 182	\$3 861	\$5 058	\$3 818	\$3 720	\$3 730	\$3 180	\$4 035	\$3 739
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 870	4 418	7 640	1 426	2 135	6 686	2 999	1 861	1 584	1 415	1 793
With earnings	1 479	3 882	6 457	1 152	1 851	5 372	2 436	1 495	1 346	1 116	1 428
Mean earnings	\$11 538	\$14 637	\$16 152	\$12 716	\$15 792	\$15 245	\$12 268	\$12 473	\$14 049	\$10 952	\$12 714
With wage or salary income	1 047	3 473	5 887	911	1 661	4 914	1 918	1 045	1 103	772	1 045
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 568	\$12 612	\$14 916	\$9 854	\$15 288	\$13 717	\$10 343	\$10 071	\$12 098	\$8 960	\$10 740
With nonfarm self-employment income	197	661	1 039	148	391	714	342	267	155	157	273
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 717	\$8 908	\$10 162	\$4 861	\$7 281	\$12 194	\$7 721	\$8 763	\$9 761	\$8 975	\$7 076
With farm self-employment income	720	662	920	458	255	655	1 005	710	479	499	619
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 403	\$10 773	\$6 441	\$10 814	\$4 925	\$8 829	\$7 371	\$8 144	\$8 461	\$7 807	\$8 077
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	749	1 918	3 500	459	785	2 539	1 319	859	300	465	781
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 570	\$2 627	\$2 014	\$2 901	\$2 933	\$2 522	\$2 459	\$1 926	\$1 767	\$2 111	\$2 174
With Social Security income	726	1 053	2 233	357	512	2 174	1 189	650	415	498	654
Mean Social Security income	\$3 549	\$3 801	\$3 889	\$2 911	\$3 858	\$3 902	\$3 492	\$3 513	\$2 522	\$3 455	\$3 512
With public assistance income	86	111	376	257	105	412	164	74	218	47	76
Mean public assistance income	\$1 416	\$1 578	\$2 026	\$2 117	\$1 747	\$1 772	\$2 159	\$1 727	\$2 098	\$1 553	\$2 096
With all other income	256	837	1 368	288	511	975	448	228	310	121	191
Mean all other income	\$3 597	\$2 792	\$2 508	\$2 142	\$3 727	\$2 705	\$2 774	\$3 102	\$1 938	\$3 352	\$2 119

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hoakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	3 028	1 225	3 151	2 242	969	1 895	1 791	1 157	596	5 184	3 475
Less than \$5,000	585	353	519	666	168	432	456	282	107	506	846
\$5,000 to \$7,499	252	147	346	332	106	306	256	153	62	315	460
\$7,500 to \$9,999	265	141	341	220	120	218	159	143	67	382	389
\$10,000 to \$14,999	491	237	633	422	204	367	274	220	109	975	633
\$15,000 to \$19,999	496	140	531	241	161	224	237	163	105	836	478
\$20,000 to \$24,999	359	87	332	156	100	170	170	98	44	718	268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	381	82	311	112	67	118	127	63	67	955	247
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115	22	104	51	22	36	69	25	10	309	106
\$50,000 or more	84	16	34	42	21	24	43	15	10	188	48
Mean	\$14 274	\$9 495	\$12 613	\$8 898	\$12 076	\$9 903	\$10 352	\$10 010	\$12 385	\$17 458	\$10 275
Median	\$16 379	\$11 741	\$14 671	\$11 769	\$14 063	\$12 155	\$13 514	\$11 940	\$14 581	\$19 623	\$12 784
Families	2 073	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688	2 621
Less than \$5,000	220	97	192	323	93	199	264	170	58	131	433
\$5,000 to \$7,499	169	92	208	238	71	199	170	98	42	164	288
\$7,500 to \$9,999	154	110	238	166	70	188	130	112	52	219	286
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	207	521	354	159	314	231	192	80	560	551
\$15,000 to \$19,999	383	127	461	229	145	208	211	148	92	705	438
\$20,000 to \$24,999	317	87	338	144	89	169	155	93	38	599	250
\$25,000 to \$34,999	348	78	283	114	61	110	118	62	54	862	235
\$35,000 to \$49,999	119	22	104	46	20	34	66	25	19	283	92
\$50,000 or more	68	16	21	38	21	24	41	10	10	165	48
Mean	\$17 363	\$11 583	\$15 260	\$11 213	\$14 131	\$11 939	\$12 150	\$11 630	\$14 301	\$20 484	\$12 292
Median	\$19 007	\$13 502	\$16 654	\$13 652	\$15 733	\$13 989	\$15 177	\$13 383	\$15 777	\$22 467	\$14 606
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 578	306	899	643	265	473	434	252	187	1 865	920
Less than \$2,000	277	34	87	66	20	49	25	24	19	153	97
\$2,000 to \$2,999	212	49	121	122	10	65	40	17	17	134	128
\$3,000 to \$4,999	420	92	201	193	61	120	111	55	21	252	228
\$5,000 to \$7,999	126	62	198	122	62	123	103	57	45	285	205
\$8,000 to \$9,999	123	22	82	52	37	49	37	29	25	224	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	241	30	128	65	41	51	51	28	27	464	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999	150	13	59	16	32	15	33	18	21	262	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	4	13	4	2	7	2	1	12	68	21
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Mean	\$4 184	\$4 450	\$5 604	\$4 308	\$7 180	\$4 700	\$5 432	\$5 189	\$7 346	\$9 004	\$5 087
Median	\$7 346	\$5 723	\$7 600	\$5 986	\$8 144	\$5 978	\$7 321	\$6 480	\$9 346	\$10 409	\$6 781
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 254	1 113	3 102	2 075	964	1 867	1 709	1 114	631	4 723	3 224
Median income	\$8 840	\$8 026	\$10 401	\$7 482	\$8 902	\$7 142	\$7 707	\$8 282	\$8 589	\$12 951	\$8 131
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.5	59.7	59.0	62.2	65.9	56.0	60.9	58.0	71.3	64.7	56.7
Median income	\$15 198	\$9 708	\$13 022	\$9 659	\$10 869	\$10 144	\$9 093	\$10 889	\$9 931	\$16 124	\$11 226
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 440	743	2 598	1 496	714	1 536	1 295	709	444	4 827	2 632
Median income	\$4 277	\$3 703	\$3 575	\$3 558	\$4 167	\$3 263	\$3 659	\$3 156	\$3 111	\$6 063	\$3 497
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.4	18.6	21.9	24.2	24.6	18.0	24.6	22.0	26.4	40.0	19.3
Median income	\$9 959	\$6 857	\$8 224	\$6 758	\$8 290	\$6 882	\$7 140	\$6 500	\$7 650	\$10 131	\$6 401
Per capita income	\$6 197	\$4 324	\$5 200	\$4 417	\$4 924	\$4 458	\$4 892	\$4 029	\$5 132	\$7 217	\$4 800
Persons in households	\$6 517	\$4 381	\$5 267	\$4 452	\$4 904	\$4 541	\$4 934	\$4 029	\$5 239	\$7 332	\$4 887
Persons in group quarters	\$3 095	\$513	\$1 934	\$671	\$6 791	\$2 011	\$2 239	—	\$1 937	\$2 649	\$2 264
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$14 018	\$6 406	\$16 250	\$8 897	\$11 964	\$10 625	\$9 861	\$10 083	\$13 750	\$15 487	\$10 870
25 to 34 years	\$17 750	\$11 563	\$15 268	\$13 103	\$13 295	\$12 695	\$11 000	\$14 562	\$15 089	\$19 187	\$12 862
35 to 44 years	\$19 643	\$12 969	\$18 344	\$14 044	\$16 696	\$13 155	\$13 000	\$12 833	\$13 750	\$23 958	\$16 944
45 to 54 years	\$22 578	\$12 452	\$20 833	\$13 636	\$15 592	\$15 000	\$15 647	\$15 461	\$16 250	\$26 496	\$16 699
55 to 64 years	\$20 472	\$13 203	\$15 313	\$12 333	\$17 250	\$13 583	\$14 375	\$11 929	\$16 083	\$22 540	\$13 397
65 years and over	\$9 732	\$10 451	\$9 448	\$7 813	\$9 737	\$9 236	\$9 338	\$8 109	\$9 524	\$14 196	\$9 079
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$17 363	\$11 583	\$15 260	\$11 213	\$14 131	\$11 939	\$12 150	\$11 630	\$14 301	\$20 484	\$12 292
With own children under 18 years	\$18 116	\$11 250	\$17 317	\$12 158	\$14 028	\$12 885	\$11 497	\$13 036	\$15 337	\$21 116	\$14 116
With own children under 6 years	\$16 691	\$9 009	\$15 833	\$11 875	\$13 519	\$12 041	\$9 865	\$11 400	\$12 500	\$20 561	\$12 012
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 304	\$11 775	\$13 330	\$9 942	\$14 257	\$11 053	\$12 917	\$10 794	\$12 391	\$19 671	\$11 390
Married-couple families	\$18 471	\$11 679	\$15 822	\$11 466	\$14 659	\$12 288	\$12 650	\$11 863	\$14 141	\$21 850	\$12 764
With own children under 18 years	\$19 214	\$11 319	\$18 121	\$12 632	\$14 723	\$13 483	\$11 712	\$13 378	\$15 337	\$23 083	\$14 864
With own children under 6 years	\$18 168	\$9 120	\$16 140	\$12 380	\$13 750	\$12 472	\$10 000	\$11 650	\$12 500	\$21 526	\$12 188
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 841	\$11 885	\$13 420	\$10 000	\$14 545	\$11 102	\$13 702	\$10 858	\$12 228	\$20 030	\$11 613
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 625	\$9 643	\$9 301	\$7 692	\$8 875	\$9 643	\$8 971	\$8 365	\$13 750	\$9 533	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$4 735	\$10 000	\$8 950	\$7 875	\$9 107	\$7 344	\$9 750	\$6 250	\$21 250	\$8 727	\$8 125
With own children under 6 years	\$3 693	\$5 000	\$4 464	\$6 071	\$8 750	\$4 219	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$7 600	\$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 167	\$9 286	\$11 250	\$7 386	\$8 333	\$10 795	\$8 646	\$8 906	\$9 688	\$14 485	\$9 554
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 145	\$7 361	\$7 344	\$5 313	\$6 364	\$7 574	\$6 506	\$5 208	\$10 156	\$9 259	\$5 901
1 worker	\$14 609	\$9 422	\$13 105	\$8 410	\$10 720	\$9 796	\$9 250	\$9 925	\$9 821	\$14 583	\$10 145
2 workers	\$20 386	\$15 305	\$17 135	\$14 382	\$16 127	\$14 338	\$15 671	\$14 515	\$16 326	\$21 839	\$15 305
3 or more workers	\$24 635	\$19 063	\$22 177	\$20 625	\$19 583	\$18 158	\$20 357	\$16 477	\$18 333	\$29 306	\$21 103
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 767	\$5 000	\$7 483	\$6 250	\$7 700	\$5 684	\$7 346	\$6 500	\$8 875	\$9 911	\$7 292
65 years and over	\$3 629	\$4 250	\$3 895	\$3 667	\$7 900	\$4 364	\$4 875	\$4 917	\$5 167	\$4 708	\$5 455
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 841	\$4 000	\$4 887	\$3 842	\$6 455	\$4 221	\$4 380	\$4 583	\$6 455	\$8 067	\$4 395
65 years and over	\$4 295	\$3 726	\$4 019	\$3 547	\$6 214	\$3 795	\$3 814	\$4 000	\$6 083	\$4 973	\$4 188
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	3 028	1 225	3 151	2 242	969	1 895	1 791	1 157	596	5 184	3 475
With earnings	2 315	923	2 598	1 746	852	1 488	1 451	944	527	4 617	2 706
Mean earnings	\$16 956	\$10 920	\$14 649	\$12 222	\$12 812	\$11 800	\$13 164	\$11 743	\$13 389	\$19 085	\$12 792
With wage or salary income	2 082	601	2 158	1 275	643	1 133	1 050	675	374	4 381	1 955
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 620	\$9 794	\$13 508	\$9 921	\$11 161	\$9 631	\$11 636	\$9 509	\$9 893	\$17 896	\$9 826
With nonfarm self-employment income	371	148	307	258	141	321	196	135	92	656	448
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 831	\$7 625	\$9 687	\$11 356	\$6 312	\$6 998	\$11 183	\$7 208	\$6 746	\$9 570	\$8 878
With farm self-employment income	282	420	839	700	342	603	635	463	272	530	1 243
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 305	\$7 295	\$7 071	\$8 230	\$8 332	\$7 297	\$7 388	\$7 978	\$10 056	\$6 483	\$9 194
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 031	497	1 471	641	348	829	628	525	330	2 412	1 506
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 284	\$4 360	\$1 838	\$2 323	\$3 231	\$2 164	\$3 812	\$1 828	\$2 683	\$2 444	\$2 457
With Social Security income	1 003	454	1 036	883	277	741	608	392	181	1 061	1 400
Mean Social Security income	\$3 264	\$3 787	\$3 866	\$3 234	\$3 928	\$3 573	\$3 369	\$3 264	\$3 160	\$3 983	\$3 493
With public assistance income	145	51	111	116	21	82	66	30	18	165	151
Mean public assistance income	\$1 943	\$1 755	\$1 754	\$1 895	\$1 728	\$2 033	\$2 370	\$1 558	\$1 367	\$2 071	\$2 162
With all other income	751	116	442	193	136	269	200	171	77	926	343
Mean all other income	\$4 530	\$2 830	\$2 869	\$2 501	\$3 397	\$3 223	\$2 520	\$2 594	\$1 981	\$3 398	\$2 604

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	722	982	1 057	553	2 547	3 941	6 723	4 823	1 254	2 243	1 523
Less than \$5,000	180	201	246	108	553	773	1 139	760	298	462	436
\$5,000 to \$7,499	77	112	125	55	384	453	681	428	137	324	214
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	92	128	68	263	381	669	354	120	223	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	183	216	110	531	807	1 186	827	253	402	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	94	136	162	88	325	547	1 105	786	165	337	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	125	71	63	245	419	823	654	107	214	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	87	70	42	183	384	752	621	107	187	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	13	24	8	40	131	284	270	41	58	24
\$50,000 or more	12	33	15	11	23	46	84	123	26	36	15
Median	\$11 812	\$12 172	\$10 600	\$11 835	\$10 666	\$12 028	\$13 590	\$15 221	\$11 241	\$11 250	\$8 975
Mean	\$13 373	\$16 113	\$13 058	\$13 673	\$12 628	\$14 392	\$15 474	\$17 214	\$14 665	\$13 658	\$11 317
Families	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846	965	1 708	1 181
Less than \$5,000	91	122	118	57	232	325	398	345	186	231	230
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34	71	81	29	246	257	337	274	94	200	155
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38	73	91	37	189	260	417	255	99	157	170
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	154	168	96	464	640	888	671	183	329	236
\$15,000 to \$19,999	87	119	148	76	306	479	913	709	137	318	151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	110	65	53	229	393	740	630	96	200	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	71	64	42	177	365	718	582	104	182	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	13	24	8	31	115	275	259	40	55	20
\$50,000 or more	12	33	15	11	18	43	70	121	26	36	13
Median	\$13 766	\$13 783	\$12 781	\$14 116	\$12 998	\$14 614	\$16 597	\$17 239	\$12 863	\$13 990	\$10 752
Mean	\$15 478	\$18 101	\$15 237	\$15 693	\$14 422	\$16 697	\$18 154	\$19 391	\$16 517	\$15 717	\$12 802
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	200	282	302	161	694	1 640	3 277	1 090	345	572	359
Less than \$2,000	24	58	34	20	52	88	888	77	35	42	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30	34	55	15	137	277	306	131	46	73	111
\$3,000 to \$4,999	42	42	60	29	159	279	670	282	72	134	63
\$5,000 to \$7,999	50	56	52	45	160	262	551	197	59	158	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	25	29	17	66	110	258	91	30	56	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	26	46	17	73	197	327	171	66	74	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	28	20	18	27	63	240	99	33	30	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	13	6	—	15	29	29	36	4	5	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	5	2	8	6	—	—	—
Median	\$5 125	\$5 226	\$5 091	\$6 438	\$4 985	\$3 847	\$4 129	\$6 000	\$5 975	\$5 661	\$3 804
Mean	\$6 819	\$6 863	\$6 646	\$7 111	\$7 077	\$5 655	\$5 963	\$8 089	\$7 324	\$6 659	\$5 927
Males 15 years and over, with income	729	1 007	1 031	523	2 373	3 822	6 657	4 875	1 311	2 267	1 383
Median income	\$6 989	\$7 100	\$7 706	\$9 155	\$8 624	\$9 463	\$10 131	\$11 631	\$7 628	\$8 155	\$7 192
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.1	50.4	56.2	60.0	56.8	52.3	48.4	60.6	50.3	61.0	54.6
Median income	\$8 980	\$12 566	\$10 167	\$11 481	\$11 296	\$13 432	\$15 626	\$14 616	\$10 535	\$11 044	\$9 435
Females 15 years and over, with income	575	844	823	332	2 041	3 383	5 880	3 942	938	1 826	1 158
Median income	\$3 842	\$3 453	\$3 379	\$4 136	\$3 255	\$3 382	\$3 752	\$3 836	\$3 673	\$3 587	\$2 960
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.3	21.9	18.5	27.4	20.0	17.7	23.1	23.9	24.1	20.3	22.5
Median income	\$7 571	\$8 109	\$7 750	\$7 938	\$6 696	\$7 582	\$7 987	\$8 417	\$7 500	\$6 682	\$6 069
Per capita income	\$4 674	\$4 623	\$4 794	\$5 171	\$4 878	\$5 378	\$5 821	\$6 047	\$4 763	\$4 837	\$4 277
Persons in households	\$4 752	\$4 641	\$4 821	\$5 171	\$4 962	\$5 597	\$6 015	\$6 091	\$4 767	\$4 928	\$4 324
Persons in group quarters	\$1 375	\$2 413	\$2 807	—	\$1 887	\$1 644	\$2 497	\$4 090	\$3 866	\$1 627	\$1 272
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$8 125	\$11 000	\$11 071	\$9 375	\$8 929	\$11 250	\$12 404	\$14 079	\$8 359	\$12 353	\$10 000
25 to 34 years	\$13 393	\$12 404	\$14 500	\$9 539	\$14 763	\$16 504	\$16 909	\$17 876	\$13 182	\$15 405	\$11 208
35 to 44 years	\$14 205	\$14 141	\$17 738	\$18 750	\$12 902	\$18 699	\$20 052	\$21 150	\$12 829	\$20 000	\$13 333
45 to 54 years	\$13 533	\$16 607	\$15 294	\$18 750	\$15 099	\$22 260	\$21 652	\$22 755	\$17 625	\$15 069	\$13 698
55 to 64 years	\$21 250	\$17 143	\$12 829	\$14 250	\$15 028	\$15 649	\$18 657	\$17 311	\$14 559	\$15 515	\$11 618
65 years and over	\$11 875	\$10 288	\$8 266	\$14 018	\$8 246	\$8 984	\$10 369	\$9 484	\$10 054	\$8 817	\$7 525
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$13 766	\$13 783	\$12 781	\$14 116	\$12 998	\$14 614	\$16 597	\$17 239	\$12 863	\$13 990	\$10 732
With own children under 18 years	\$12 991	\$13 547	\$15 369	\$14 821	\$13 676	\$16 958	\$17 517	\$18 860	\$12 995	\$15 588	\$11 287
With own children under 6 years	\$13 523	\$12 096	\$14 375	\$10 714	\$12 243	\$15 067	\$14 832	\$16 879	\$10 583	\$15 114	\$10 595
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 191	\$14 091	\$10 597	\$13 971	\$12 275	\$12 445	\$15 890	\$15 457	\$12 722	\$12 470	\$10 049
Married-couple families	\$13 962	\$14 750	\$13 007	\$14 441	\$13 234	\$15 051	\$17 733	\$17 619	\$13 615	\$14 500	\$11 002
With own children under 18 years	\$13 259	\$14 932	\$15 682	\$16 167	\$14 120	\$17 777	\$19 499	\$19 591	\$14 435	\$16 142	\$11 557
With own children under 6 years	\$14 091	\$13 533	\$14 514	\$11 071	\$12 408	\$15 524	\$16 403	\$17 276	\$12 500	\$15 341	\$10 655
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 493	\$14 509	\$10 687	\$13 789	\$12 267	\$12 330	\$16 379	\$15 539	\$12 539	\$12 538	\$10 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 188	\$6 908	\$10 556	\$9 375	\$8 583	\$8 300	\$7 139	\$8 167	\$7 050	\$9 554	\$8 571
With own children under 18 years	\$6 875	\$6 172	\$11 750	\$6 500	\$7 404	\$7 083	\$5 216	\$8 000	\$5 938	\$7 500	\$8 125
With own children under 6 years	\$7 083	\$5 556	\$13 750	\$2 500	\$4 583	\$3 800	\$3 931	\$4 926	\$4 904	\$3 750	\$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 295	\$8 500	\$9 250	\$21 750	\$10 417	\$11 000	\$11 295	\$8 500	\$13 056	\$13 516	\$9 167
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$12 375	\$5 781	\$6 667	\$6 528	\$6 049	\$6 997	\$8 739	\$6 491	\$4 961	\$6 568	\$4 360
1 worker	\$10 652	\$12 885	\$10 489	\$13 068	\$10 686	\$11 431	\$14 664	\$14 573	\$9 971	\$11 004	\$9 347
2 workers	\$15 673	\$15 083	\$15 647	\$15 921	\$15 319	\$18 259	\$18 461	\$19 717	\$14 225	\$16 061	\$13 510
3 or more workers	\$18 125	\$18 929	\$18 625	\$20 556	\$19 297	\$24 236	\$26 497	\$27 411	\$23 125	\$21 012	\$21 333
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 409	\$6 286	\$5 708	\$6 250	\$6 700	\$6 543	\$5 683	\$9 050	\$6 176	\$6 659	\$6 125
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 000	\$3 000	\$5 750	\$4 000	\$3 950	\$6 000	\$6 400	\$4 275	\$3 875	\$4 563	\$4 273
Male, 65 years and over	\$4 938	\$5 000	\$4 618	\$6 500	\$4 343	\$3 288	\$3 588	\$4 755	\$5 650	\$5 202	\$2 896
Female, 65 years and over	\$3 889	\$5 111	\$4 077	\$5 714	\$3 950	\$4 183	\$4 027	\$4 347	\$4 636	\$4 500	\$2 642
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	722	982	1 057	553	2 547	3 941	6 723	4 823	1 254	2 243	1 523
With earnings	574	833	821	467	2 026	3 211	5 460	4 101	1 009	1 854	1 110
Mean earnings	\$12 329	\$16 144	\$12 491	\$13 338	\$12 719	\$14 355	\$15 407	\$17 327	\$15 048	\$13 426	\$11 996
With wage or salary income	453	664	611	310	1 527	2 705	5 151	3 507	830	1 410	815
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 264	\$11 843	\$9 200	\$10 659	\$10 396	\$13 163	\$14 196	\$16 091	\$10 931	\$11 811	\$9 849
With nonfarm self-employment income	82	115	143	97	352	442	899	552	116	282	161
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 122	\$9 514	\$7 818	\$9 711	\$9 611	\$8 654	\$10 849	\$9 607	\$10 526	\$9 920	\$8 620
With farm self-employment income	266	283	384	197	784	813	293	1 184	370	777	442
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 929	\$15 864	\$9 155	\$10 064	\$8 304	\$8 196	\$4 240	\$7 877	\$13 216	\$7 003	\$8 827
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	363	281	555	189	1 041	1 563	2 367	1 978	342	876	658
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 521	\$2 646	\$2 787	\$2 439	\$2 000	\$1 966	\$2 783	\$2 404	\$3 523	\$2 394	\$2 318
With Social Security income	268	260	457	180	991	1 424	1 896	1 428	354	769	595
Mean Social Security income	\$3 692	\$3 334	\$3 294	\$3 861	\$3 503	\$3 800	\$4 164	\$3 636	\$3 578	\$3 578	\$3 343
With public assistance income	24	127	55	9	85	201	354	182	112	90	71
Mean public assistance income	\$1 925	\$3 184	\$1 551	\$1 485	\$2 094	\$2 045	\$1 647	\$1 884	\$2 508	\$1 635	\$1 173
With all other income	97	163	123	63	291	719	1 547	615	167	296	134
Mean all other income	\$2 727	\$2 211	\$3 331	\$2 586	\$2 280	\$2 404	\$3 135	\$2 722	\$2 717	\$2 519	\$2 401

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 961	6 390	682	1 388	40 036	2 408	25 281	1 749	1 335	3 715	1 160
Less than \$5,000	443	770	185	472	4 419	404	3 006	325	310	880	396
\$5,000 to \$7,499	252	547	103	164	3 173	312	2 370	223	140	484	164
\$7,500 to \$9,999	266	582	61	156	3 389	213	2 719	191	136	484	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	365	1 333	122	240	6 570	500	4 641	298	267	707	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	257	1 188	53	148	6 061	296	3 818	224	199	424	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	154	782	53	78	5 974	274	3 028	171	129	293	86
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	744	39	85	6 539	263	3 295	200	109	332	77
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	306	24	18	2 507	91	1 620	73	28	106	19
\$50,000 or more	43	138	3	27	1 404	55	784	54	17	48	5
Median	\$10 262	\$14 848	\$9 672	\$8 429	\$16 891	\$12 695	\$14 890	\$12 205	\$11 266	\$10 302	\$7 972
Mean	\$13 500	\$16 754	\$11 798	\$11 197	\$19 451	\$15 231	\$18 160	\$15 621	\$13 100	\$13 105	\$10 713
Families	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830	18 603	1 510	991	2 764	910
Less than \$5,000	220	285	118	267	1 510	204	1 239	155	155	414	262
\$5,000 to \$7,499	178	388	82	112	1 422	163	1 458	126	82	336	118
\$7,500 to \$9,999	203	416	35	124	1 775	159	1 751	131	94	345	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	302	1 126	105	213	4 016	412	3 300	245	223	573	165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	238	1 069	84	136	4 761	266	3 054	205	173	379	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	753	44	72	5 085	251	2 602	143	118	266	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118	699	41	85	6 009	239	2 989	192	106	314	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	301	20	18	2 324	98	1 478	71	25	93	16
\$50,000 or more	41	131	2	27	1 263	48	732	50	15	48	5
Median	\$12 339	\$16 624	\$11 191	\$10 522	\$20 535	\$14 724	\$17 364	\$15 049	\$13 477	\$12 155	\$9 759
Mean	\$15 396	\$18 571	\$12 874	\$13 147	\$22 692	\$17 040	\$20 641	\$17 948	\$14 885	\$14 998	\$11 731
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	524	2 606	193	360	16 670	661	10 191	508	388	1 114	266
Less than \$2,000	68	291	37	68	2 134	38	1 426	45	48	156	52
\$2,000 to \$2,999	80	251	31	85	1 395	60	902	54	46	180	42
\$3,000 to \$4,999	119	527	33	82	2 602	149	1 768	122	95	264	54
\$5,000 to \$7,999	102	765	38	59	3 171	185	2 165	121	72	199	53
\$8,000 to \$9,999	55	271	24	25	1 799	61	1 201	43	35	90	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	328	17	22	3 275	98	1 549	78	52	141	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	133	10	18	1 840	44	941	35	34	63	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	33	2	—	334	20	206	8	6	17	7
\$50,000 or more	2	3	1	—	120	6	33	2	—	4	2
Median	\$4 912	\$5 963	\$4 786	\$3 500	\$7 081	\$6 125	\$6 365	\$5 660	\$5 179	\$4 636	\$4 462
Mean	\$6 718	\$6 756	\$6 283	\$4 758	\$8 650	\$8 460	\$7 693	\$7 167	\$7 046	\$6 532	\$6 533
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 948	7 633	729	1 179	37 732	2 305	25 289	1 749	1 300	3 745	1 063
Median income	\$7 661	\$10 149	\$6 174	\$7 429	\$12 575	\$9 850	\$10 876	\$9 339	\$8 765	\$7 148	\$6 910
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.5	61.7	51.7	55.9	56.3	58.7	56.7	67.1	58.0	48.1	66.1
Median income	\$10 576	\$12 723	\$9 500	\$10 048	\$17 098	\$12 043	\$15 122	\$11 285	\$11 315	\$10 500	\$8 939
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 578	4 880	521	948	36 306	1 857	20 991	1 394	949	3 152	622
Median income	\$3 288	\$3 957	\$3 274	\$2 986	\$4 987	\$3 950	\$4 633	\$3 841	\$3 959	\$3 356	\$3 730
Percent year-round full-time workers	19.5	26.4	19.0	19.5	30.3	24.6	30.8	27.1	24.6	19.8	25.9
Median income	\$6 815	\$8 665	\$7 250	\$6 980	\$9 301	\$8 355	\$8 665	\$7 517	\$7 283	\$7 046	\$6 952
Per capita income	\$4 928	\$5 564	\$3 581	\$4 201	\$7 206	\$5 519	\$6 594	\$5 817	\$4 759	\$4 480	\$3 918
Persons in households	\$4 951	\$5 592	\$3 633	\$4 274	\$7 380	\$5 566	\$6 687	\$5 866	\$4 811	\$4 559	\$3 960
Persons in group quarters	\$2 930	\$5 220	\$948	\$1 266	\$2 542	\$2 388	\$2 516	\$547	\$2 229	\$1 485	\$1 318
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$8 438	\$13 189	\$6 196	\$9 167	\$14 075	\$13 375	\$11 159	\$11 827	\$12 083	\$7 389	\$10 000
25 to 34 years	\$13 026	\$15 732	\$10 682	\$13 571	\$19 861	\$14 898	\$16 451	\$13 849	\$14 107	\$11 849	\$7 045
35 to 44 years	\$15 313	\$20 276	\$11 023	\$13 173	\$23 895	\$16 723	\$22 050	\$15 450	\$16 625	\$15 000	\$12 212
45 to 54 years	\$15 200	\$22 687	\$11 917	\$13 631	\$26 128	\$17 214	\$25 530	\$23 472	\$15 250	\$18 516	\$14 615
55 to 64 years	\$14 900	\$16 812	\$17 308	\$11 827	\$22 231	\$15 982	\$20 125	\$15 313	\$14 034	\$13 833	\$11 875
65 years and over	\$8 611	\$11 202	\$10 417	\$6 489	\$12 012	\$10 652	\$10 519	\$12 422	\$9 688	\$9 159	\$6 071
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$12 339	\$16 624	\$11 191	\$10 522	\$20 535	\$14 724	\$17 364	\$15 049	\$13 477	\$12 155	\$9 759
With own children under 18 years	\$14 123	\$16 824	\$9 946	\$12 700	\$21 166	\$15 391	\$17 608	\$14 435	\$14 526	\$13 120	\$10 038
With own children under 6 years	\$12 072	\$15 384	\$7 361	\$13 083	\$18 595	\$14 859	\$17 006	\$11 583	\$13 177	\$11 196	\$7 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 601	\$15 981	\$12 667	\$8 914	\$19 543	\$13 849	\$17 072	\$15 741	\$12 076	\$11 148	\$9 455
Married-couple families	\$12 885	\$17 394	\$12 476	\$10 489	\$21 645	\$15 429	\$18 937	\$15 370	\$14 103	\$13 079	\$10 313
With own children under 18 years	\$14 844	\$17 827	\$11 741	\$12 786	\$22 674	\$16 430	\$19 932	\$15 056	\$15 701	\$14 643	\$10 388
With own children under 6 years	\$12 540	\$16 266	\$9 750	\$13 083	\$20 028	\$15 842	\$16 436	\$12 093	\$13 698	\$13 277	\$7 176
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 845	\$16 361	\$15 071	\$8 715	\$20 102	\$14 101	\$17 400	\$15 637	\$12 188	\$11 269	\$10 273
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 125	\$9 848	\$4 899	\$9 375	\$9 741	\$6 917	\$7 812	\$7 955	\$10 221	\$6 627	\$6 500
With own children under 18 years	\$8 036	\$8 070	\$4 609	\$6 667	\$7 862	\$5 987	\$6 891	\$7 396	\$10 694	\$6 186	\$6 750
With own children under 6 years	\$4 583	\$6 250	\$4 125	\$8 125	\$5 209	\$4 773	\$4 885	\$4 643	\$5 000	\$4 840	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 438	\$12 692	\$6 094	\$12 500	\$15 252	\$9 107	\$12 746	\$9 063	\$8 750	\$7 344	\$7 000
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 071	\$8 646	\$4 009	\$3 587	\$9 050	\$7 368	\$6 886	\$8 092	\$7 700	\$6 065	\$4 033
1 worker	\$9 707	\$12 733	\$8 125	\$10 028	\$16 202	\$11 616	\$13 134	\$10 865	\$10 745	\$8 622	\$8 519
2 workers	\$15 137	\$18 659	\$12 356	\$13 448	\$21 931	\$17 950	\$19 696	\$16 552	\$17 540	\$14 959	\$14 421
3 or more workers	\$19 327	\$24 703	\$15 625	\$22 000	\$29 163	\$22 708	\$29 719	\$25 489	\$21 324	\$20 347	\$21 667
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 107	\$6 421	\$5 125	\$5 188	\$8 940	\$7 045	\$7 303	\$6 605	\$7 200	\$4 931	\$6 375
65 years and over	\$4 333	\$3 750	\$3 000	\$2 925	\$5 855	\$5 026	\$4 992	\$4 933	\$4 333	\$4 414	\$4 938
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 181	\$4 341	\$4 577	\$3 330	\$6 087	\$5 616	\$5 103	\$5 109	\$4 448	\$4 350	\$3 615
65 years and over	\$3 705	\$3 877	\$2 929	\$3 012	\$5 086	\$4 756	\$4 393	\$4 682	\$3 946	\$3 719	\$3 096
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 961	6 390	682	1 388	40 036	2 408	25 281	1 749	1 335	3 715	1 160
With earnings	1 585	5 609	556	943	34 581	2 050	22 123	1 483	1 052	3 007	903
Mean earnings	\$13 285	\$16 590	\$11 462	\$12 798	\$19 332	\$14 587	\$17 965	\$14 847	\$13 093	\$12 977	\$11 627
With wage or salary income	1 270	5 053	451	720	32 710	1 611	21 102	1 088	830	2 460	626
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 020	\$15 540	\$7 946	\$11 152	\$18 322	\$11 611	\$16 772	\$12 005	\$11 794	\$10 726	\$10 743
With nonfarm self-employment income	254	814	72	165	4 490	307	2 946	286	159	409	92
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 635	\$11 722	\$8 048	\$6 785	\$12 014	\$10 439	\$12 823	\$8 831	\$8 653	\$8 193	\$9 347
With farm self-employment income	644	757	226	360	2 681	782	894	699	350	1 169	407
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 165	\$6 587	\$9 779	\$8 111	\$5 699	\$10 223	\$6 411	\$9 200	\$7 455	\$7 943	\$7 160
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	945	2 131	266	462	19 401	966	8 136	896	520	1 393	218
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 167	\$2 387	\$2 030	\$2 463	\$2 222	\$2 893	\$2 611	\$2 779	\$2 733	\$2 082	\$2 123
With Social Security income	758	1 312	191	510	9 372	781	4 854	560	473	1 328	342
Mean Social Security income	\$3 498	\$3 596	\$3 289	\$3 396	\$4 011	\$3 540	\$3 896	\$3 674	\$3 617	\$3 320	\$3 518
With public assistance income	128	287	105	58	2 009	102	1 387	66	45	376	43
Mean public assistance income	\$1 695	\$2 159	\$2 179	\$1 701	\$1 936	\$2 121	\$2 196	\$1 888	\$2 582	\$2 196	\$2 057
With all other income	234	1 161	125	165	8 074	286	4 871	232	163	619	73
Mean all other income	\$2 132	\$3 087	\$2 211	\$3 054	\$3 173	\$3 482	\$3 793	\$2 718	\$2 859	\$2 469	\$2 381

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Tadd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 299	3 236	881	699	1 932	2 548	3 518	3 968	2 598	6 708	602
Less than \$5,000	657	702	114	147	560	521	743	603	484	867	161
\$5,000 to \$7,499	235	316	75	77	246	336	460	435	263	671	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999	263	323	85	82	185	303	353	351	306	604	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	373	615	173	135	331	458	613	784	487	1 383	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999	386	460	152	91	235	306	541	690	344	1 073	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	353	120	67	206	219	347	477	337	860	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	130	284	101	64	122	236	291	434	248	810	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	130	35	24	36	124	117	125	108	244	24
\$50,000 or more	53	53	26	12	11	45	53	69	21	196	6
Median	\$9 948	\$12 080	\$14 807	\$11 875	\$9 662	\$11 071	\$11 364	\$13 785	\$12 016	\$14 332	\$9 263
Mean	\$12 857	\$16 395	\$17 752	\$13 610	\$11 801	\$14 254	\$13 937	\$15 528	\$14 444	\$16 849	\$11 435
Families	1 969	2 344	687	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
Less than \$5,000	492	317	56	89	440	286	279	272	180	243	98
\$5,000 to \$7,499	259	197	44	53	172	211	303	244	147	328	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999	218	202	63	72	126	230	268	245	255	414	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	294	464	131	113	282	372	540	632	404	930	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	354	426	141	81	211	255	510	612	302	920	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141	310	106	58	191	196	348	447	290	802	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	130	274	93	60	115	225	279	410	241	745	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	104	31	24	36	114	112	119	96	212	24
\$50,000 or more	47	50	22	12	11	42	47	64	21	189	4
Median	\$10 208	\$14 907	\$16 996	\$13 083	\$10 833	\$13 013	\$14 473	\$15 882	\$14 715	\$17 542	\$10 000
Mean	\$13 602	\$16 540	\$19 637	\$14 819	\$12 627	\$16 097	\$16 312	\$17 549	\$16 479	\$19 779	\$12 377
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	705	1 009	258	147	525	709	864	1 028	775	2 990	147
Less than \$2,000	309	100	31	8	132	95	99	80	54	519	42
\$2,000 to \$2,999	60	113	18	18	42	90	164	110	107	384	29
\$3,000 to \$4,999	85	220	38	35	90	111	220	207	216	596	18
\$5,000 to \$7,999	112	214	62	31	118	150	183	243	174	535	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	103	20	10	45	83	78	92	51	222	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	170	63	28	73	95	71	183	75	487	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	60	16	14	22	75	35	89	79	179	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	26	6	3	3	7	8	19	19	61	3
\$50,000 or more	—	3	4	—	—	3	6	5	—	7	—
Median	\$2 725	\$6 104	\$7 231	\$6 107	\$4 965	\$5 992	\$4 427	\$6 140	\$5 219	\$4 985	\$3 167
Mean	\$4 737	\$7 806	\$8 428	\$6 068	\$6 088	\$7 445	\$6 038	\$7 963	\$7 318	\$6 783	\$5 479
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 533	3 266	887	742	1 809	2 564	3 440	3 769	2 390	6 626	673
Median income	\$4 619	\$8 180	\$10 432	\$8 707	\$5 753	\$8 282	\$9 240	\$11 290	\$9 946	\$10 296	\$4 828
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	51.6	60.5	60.1	45.9	60.8	58.8	54.6	55.1	55.3	55.3
Median income	\$8 670	\$11 638	\$12 463	\$10 615	\$10 711	\$10 748	\$11 992	\$14 557	\$12 982	\$13 485	\$6 829
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 521	2 901	709	472	1 871	1 947	2 629	2 995	2 114	6 337	642
Median income	\$3 122	\$3 604	\$5 403	\$3 261	\$4 712	\$3 661	\$3 229	\$3 895	\$4 063	\$4 382	\$3 891
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.3	22.1	35.5	17.6	33.7	27.1	19.4	23.2	25.2	26.4	32.7
Median income	\$8 754	\$8 059	\$8 600	\$9 833	\$8 222	\$7 250	\$6 929	\$8 047	\$6 775	\$8 030	\$7 020
Per capita income	\$2 637	\$5 141	\$6 151	\$4 731	\$3 159	\$5 077	\$5 358	\$5 638	\$5 370	\$6 128	\$3 042
Persons in households	\$2 624	\$5 436	\$6 151	\$4 731	\$3 138	\$5 086	\$5 408	\$5 685	\$5 508	\$6 435	\$3 042
Persons in group quarters	\$3 514	\$1 064	—	—	\$5 857	\$4 416	\$3 141	\$1 557	\$1 257	\$2 362	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$5 000	\$10 595	\$15 750	\$12 188	\$9 034	\$8 125	\$13 438	\$14 420	\$13 409	\$13 070	\$8 000
25 to 34 years	\$9 623	\$14 814	\$17 212	\$14 028	\$11 861	\$11 190	\$15 581	\$16 110	\$17 804	\$17 134	\$10 278
35 to 44 years	\$11 875	\$16 681	\$20 000	\$13 571	\$15 667	\$14 840	\$17 768	\$20 000	\$17 400	\$20 520	\$9 028
45 to 54 years	\$15 175	\$20 360	\$19 000	\$14 926	\$12 222	\$16 705	\$18 694	\$19 595	\$19 257	\$22 500	\$11 500
55 to 64 years	\$12 625	\$15 459	\$16 339	\$7 500	\$10 473	\$17 560	\$15 530	\$15 435	\$15 321	\$19 781	\$12 550
65 years and over	\$7 321	\$9 794	\$10 547	\$9 943	\$5 000	\$10 149	\$8 919	\$11 518	\$10 460	\$11 321	\$8 542
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$10 208	\$14 907	\$16 996	\$13 083	\$10 833	\$13 013	\$14 473	\$15 882	\$14 715	\$17 542	\$10 000
With own children under 18 years	\$10 516	\$15 150	\$18 032	\$13 106	\$10 372	\$12 878	\$16 460	\$16 869	\$15 562	\$18 740	\$10 072
With own children under 6 years	\$9 065	\$13 806	\$16 118	\$11 094	\$9 951	\$11 480	\$14 911	\$15 793	\$14 068	\$16 868	\$7 462
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 650	\$14 607	\$14 911	\$13 056	\$11 471	\$13 194	\$12 060	\$14 410	\$13 820	\$15 805	\$9 901
Married-couple families	\$13 698	\$15 476	\$17 927	\$13 147	\$13 414	\$13 796	\$14 858	\$16 301	\$15 840	\$18 556	\$10 491
With own children under 18 years	\$15 222	\$16 183	\$19 005	\$13 068	\$13 562	\$14 019	\$16 888	\$17 586	\$17 582	\$20 125	\$10 540
With own children under 6 years	\$12 958	\$14 496	\$17 500	\$11 719	\$13 104	\$12 138	\$15 527	\$16 169	\$15 701	\$17 653	\$7 632
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 899	\$14 877	\$15 125	\$13 250	\$12 500	\$13 496	\$11 985	\$14 442	\$13 838	\$16 258	\$10 313
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 875	\$7 344	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$5 768	\$6 480	\$9 000	\$8 438	\$9 063	\$8 948	\$7 312
With own children under 18 years	\$6 369	\$6 136	\$10 625	\$8 750	\$5 762	\$7 163	\$6 875	\$6 800	\$8 750	\$7 596	\$7 031
With own children under 6 years	\$6 333	\$4 609	\$6 406	\$2500—	\$4 886	\$5 833	\$5 446	\$4 091	\$7 917	\$6 031	\$6 964
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 712	\$10 568	\$15 000	\$8 750	\$5 789	\$5 000	\$11 250	\$14 091	\$10 625	\$13 264	\$8 438
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$2 662	\$6 473	\$6 875	\$6 944	\$2500—	\$6 176	\$6 638	\$6 662	\$8 244	\$8 504	\$4 583
1 worker	\$7 413	\$12 460	\$11 538	\$9 628	\$6 525	\$10 388	\$11 512	\$13 687	\$11 508	\$12 386	\$6 875
2 workers	\$15 484	\$16 755	\$18 727	\$15 060	\$16 920	\$15 000	\$16 681	\$18 373	\$17 141	\$18 773	\$11 750
3 or more workers	\$18 587	\$21 855	\$24 875	\$18 056	\$16 071	\$22 702	\$20 664	\$25 000	\$22 902	\$24 730	\$12 188
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$2 900	\$8 155	\$7 955	\$8 500	\$4 935	\$6 950	\$6 194	\$8 813	\$7 333	\$7 621	\$3 167
65 years and over	\$2 406	\$5 077	\$7 167	\$6 600	\$3 333	\$5 143	\$4 365	\$4 643	\$7 063	\$5 471	\$2 500
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 600	\$4 784	\$6 591	\$4 500	\$5 000	\$5 547	\$3 674	\$5 285	\$4 720	\$4 260	\$3 167
65 years and over	\$1 500	\$3 911	\$6 000	\$3 958	\$5 600	\$3 779	\$3 453	\$4 605	\$4 141	\$4 220	\$2 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 299	3 236	881	699	1 932	2 548	3 518	3 968	2 598	6 708	602
With earnings	1 901	2 566	802	601	1 609	2 126	2 818	3 333	2 081	5 743	517
Mean earnings	\$13 055	\$14 526	\$16 852	\$13 209	\$12 435	\$13 933	\$14 277	\$15 336	\$14 122	\$16 733	\$11 533
With wage or salary income	1 821	2 048	708	466	1 483	1 580	2 124	2 881	1 896	5 245	436
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 962	\$12 459	\$14 230	\$11 213	\$11 112	\$11 367	\$10 919	\$13 747	\$12 515	\$15 415	\$9 336
With nonfarm self-employment income	75	428	115	105	130	276	496	454	327	655	69
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 567	\$8 411	\$13 093	\$10 131	\$13 180	\$10 023	\$9 354	\$11 144	\$7 510	\$11 073	\$4 321
With farm self-employment income	148	863	184	255	251	870	1 208	718	418	972	229
Mean farm self-employment income	\$17 679	\$9 454	\$10 516	\$6 470	\$7 235	\$10 224	\$10 265	\$8 986	\$7 664	\$8 224	\$6 962
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	242	1 367	290	271	354	922	1 245	1 264	923	2 759	131
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 015	\$2 508	\$3 076	\$2 227	\$883	\$2 785	\$2 337	\$2 951	\$3 514	\$2 441	\$1 533
With Social Security income	387	1 137	193	205	357	812	1 304	1 202	844	1 898	133
Mean Social Security income	\$2 712	\$3 659	\$3 823	\$3 652	\$2 498	\$3 584	\$3 590	\$3 955	\$3 766	\$3 712	\$2 665
With public assistance income	685	174	19	9	422	182	120	162	119	274	82
Mean public assistance income	\$2 634	\$2 189	\$2 273	\$407	\$1 982	\$2 346	\$2 423	\$2 345	\$2 079	\$2 145	\$2 637
With all other income	510	472	166	97	346	336	353	604	444	1 014	84
Mean all other income	\$3 221	\$2 832	\$2 720	\$2 252	\$2 171	\$2 366	\$2 597	\$2 706	\$3 306	\$2 518	\$1 787

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	959	5 324	743	2 143	5 380	9 761	1 408	382	2 245	656	2 424
With Social Security income.....	229	1 194	174	644	1 098	1 911	311	58	566	171	600
Income above poverty level.....	204	1 109	139	535	1 035	1 754	270	37	524	126	488
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	82	408	57	187	320	717	90	19	178	46	200
With public assistance income.....	22	218	99	75	157	454	55	74	105	21	199
Income above poverty level.....	16	149	46	48	102	327	36	32	55	14	85
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	37	17	24	24	54	4	17	15	6	27
Householder worked in 1979.....	841	4 555	602	1 772	4 787	8 546	1 247	298	1 862	544	1 954
With related children under 18 years.....	476	2 704	444	1 026	2 890	5 446	740	273	1 189	315	1 308
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	392	2 052	361	814	2 152	4 116	592	225	1 003	263	1 051
Female householder, no husband present.....	48	440	99	117	403	1 011	123	98	195	18	271
Householder worked in 1979.....	27	311	52	68	302	835	100	58	89	12	147
With related children under 18 years.....	17	264	74	64	248	734	84	80	132	10	180
With related children under 6 years.....	4	113	45	20	102	315	14	51	56	—	103
Householder 65 years and over.....	201	875	137	530	863	1 463	251	41	405	141	513
Unrelated individuals	312	2 488	259	813	4 203	4 573	552	94	990	168	968
With Social Security income.....	186	1 139	89	432	932	1 636	227	28	400	97	453
Income above poverty level.....	112	785	51	240	630	1 093	124	10	235	61	274
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	56	532	26	134	371	667	60	4	129	35	154
With public assistance income.....	17	48	28	9	76	177	31	17	70	20	91
Income above poverty level.....	6	33	3	3	20	26	5	3	16	7	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	172	1 457	156	413	3 423	3 130	299	46	596	65	535
Worked in 1979.....	196	1 081	82	445	757	1 622	262	35	383	99	477
65 years and over.....											
Persons	3 433	18 923	3 025	7 445	21 398	35 424	5 156	1 766	8 221	2 218	9 458
Related children under 18 years.....	1 073	5 133	1 085	2 060	5 583	10 388	1 641	779	2 511	611	3 197
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	807	3 621	774	1 489	3 881	7 591	1 168	545	1 795	478	2 312
60 years and over.....	718	3 684	443	1 812	3 351	5 859	984	153	1 533	476	1 856
65 years and over.....	535	2 631	324	1 389	2 415	4 272	718	107	1 097	359	1 346
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	188	568	201	370	514	820	302	145	285	178	565
Percent below poverty level.....	19.6	10.7	27.1	17.3	9.6	8.4	21.4	38.0	12.7	27.1	23.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 025	\$3 544	\$4 009	\$4 174	\$3 717	\$2 827	\$4 041	\$3 436	\$2 962	\$3 660	\$3 873
Persons per family.....	3.86	3.26	4.48	3.60	3.49	3.34	3.65	4.79	3.28	3.47	4.13
With Social Security income.....	25	85	35	109	63	157	41	21	42	45	112
With public assistance income.....	6	69	53	27	55	127	19	42	50	7	114
Householder worked in 1979.....	156	395	149	268	423	615	261	95	191	137	375
With related children under 18 years.....	124	406	149	231	363	549	163	126	212	108	377
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	113	279	119	164	227	358	119	113	175	93	306
Female householder, no husband present.....	12	153	46	33	97	229	17	55	81	12	120
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	102	22	15	62	163	9	24	37	7	52
With related children under 18 years.....	9	151	40	26	83	205	15	48	81	10	98
With related children under 6 years.....	2	79	30	14	58	124	9	33	47	—	75
Householder 65 years and over.....	29	63	26	93	41	116	45	16	32	39	95
Unrelated individuals	98	791	114	344	1 935	1 258	172	55	377	67	390
Percent below poverty level.....	31.4	31.8	44.0	42.3	46.0	27.5	31.2	58.5	38.1	39.9	40.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 442	\$1 679	\$1 851	\$1 648	\$1 658	\$1 456	\$1 593	\$2 075	\$1 460	\$1 553	\$1 737
With Social Security income.....	74	354	38	192	302	543	103	18	165	36	179
With public assistance income.....	11	86	25	10	38	124	18	14	54	11	79
Worked in 1979.....	23	342	39	99	1 589	578	35	17	156	20	118
65 years and over.....	78	359	40	193	246	567	118	19	159	38	207
Persons	824	2 645	1 014	1 677	3 731	3 997	1 274	750	1 313	685	2 722
Percent below poverty level.....	24.0	14.0	33.5	22.5	17.4	11.3	24.7	42.5	16.0	30.9	28.8
Related children under 18 years.....	337	806	461	566	758	1 167	457	372	441	227	1 108
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	265	510	323	386	472	751	287	280	293	173	774
60 years and over.....	146	589	119	446	404	914	232	54	249	144	460
65 years and over.....	130	475	90	369	318	771	195	44	209	110	375
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	245	762	257	524	708	1 186	402	204	399	217	791
Percent below poverty level.....	25.5	14.3	34.6	24.5	13.2	12.2	28.6	53.4	17.8	33.1	32.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 653	\$4 025	\$4 906	\$4 369	\$4 130	\$3 315	\$4 466	\$4 290	\$3 532	\$4 484	\$4 324
Persons per family.....	3.75	3.22	4.51	3.55	3.33	3.25	3.62	4.87	3.15	3.40	4.02
With Social Security income.....	45	171	57	161	144	273	70	31	79	61	185
With public assistance income.....	9	80	70	48	73	152	24	54	65	9	144
Householder worked in 1979.....	205	526	181	369	548	886	342	142	264	164	538
With related children under 18 years.....	155	517	189	312	440	746	238	173	276	127	514
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	134	343	159	230	289	473	183	150	202	112	407
Female householder, no husband present.....	15	165	64	45	128	272	38	70	95	12	153
Householder worked in 1979.....	8	108	33	22	90	204	30	35	37	7	69
With related children under 18 years.....	11	161	34	33	111	246	36	61	88	10	110
With related children under 6 years.....	2	85	37	16	65	147	14	44	53	—	78
Householder 65 years and over.....	43	131	41	141	120	214	64	21	67	51	165
Unrelated individuals	126	1 135	142	431	2 311	1 702	195	63	438	93	489
Percent below poverty level.....	40.4	45.6	54.8	53.0	55.0	37.2	35.3	67.0	44.2	55.4	50.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 913	\$1 966	\$2 334	\$2 141	\$2 252	\$1 882	\$2 215	\$2 683	\$2 105	\$1 930	\$2 212
With Social Security income.....	93	641	53	238	468	832	119	22	191	54	247
With public assistance income.....	17	112	28	13	54	138	20	17	70	13	84
Worked in 1979.....	31	453	54	141	1 846	766	44	19	178	27	159
65 years and over.....	101	604	49	235	369	839	132	27	208	56	276
Persons	1 045	3 591	1 301	2 292	4 670	5 559	1 652	1 057	1 694	830	3 672
Percent below poverty level.....	30.4	19.0	43.0	30.8	21.8	15.7	32.0	59.9	20.6	37.4	38.8
Related children under 18 years.....	398	1 022	584	768	919	1 554	620	528	548	262	1 489
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	312	634	417	527	591	987	415	370	340	204	1 037
60 years and over.....	200	1 017	165	620	704	1 399	284	83	351	192	676
65 years and over.....	177	846	125	503	594	1 215	242	64	305	150	561
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	18.7	10.3	26.2	17.2	12.4	7.0	18.3	27.0	9.4	22.4	20.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	37.8	25.3	52.7	36.5	27.8	22.2	36.8	69.0	27.5	46.1	46.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	54.2	36.2	65.1	49.8	39.4	36.3	50.6	77.8	40.9	60.8	59.6

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families.....	1 414	2 782	5 472	1 172	1 644	4 665	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401
With Social Security income.....	418	582	1 199	259	295	1 083	705	384	258	292	398
Income above poverty level.....	371	552	1 066	179	267	993	596	324	155	230	343
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	130	158	466	46	85	420	199	169	69	110	149
With public assistance income.....	42	75	237	184	89	243	114	43	165	23	32
Income above poverty level.....	27	59	158	56	55	140	82	29	66	12	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	8	21	35	12	5	36	28	8	12	2	13
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 178	2 367	4 738	882	1 426	3 985	1 803	1 183	1 046	906	1 208
With related children under 18 years.....	647	1 505	2 992	721	913	2 432	1 070	705	852	573	652
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	512	1 147	2 190	545	678	1 805	867	593	684	478	526
Female householder, no husband present.....	83	251	435	228	87	471	136	65	214	55	74
Householder worked in 1979.....	45	190	344	82	72	352	85	36	123	26	53
With related children under 18 years.....	33	202	292	171	61	254	66	19	182	29	35
With related children under 6 years.....	9	84	180	110	25	125	31	2	131	4	9
Householder 65 years and over.....	323	437	963	193	238	846	590	348	199	243	318
Unrelated individuals.....	494	2 422	2 683	341	571	2 440	844	471	460	313	416
With Social Security income.....	310	493	1 095	99	230	1 122	488	270	159	208	258
Income above poverty level.....	180	320	692	57	169	704	308	158	48	115	152
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	106	124	414	25	80	505	160	102	10	70	98
With public assistance income.....	44	36	155	77	17	175	52	31	53	24	46
Income above poverty level.....	6	8	20	12	4	52	5	4	6	16	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	4	—	11	9	1	24	4	6	6	14	10
Worked in 1979.....	213	2 031	1 756	168	383	1 402	457	212	266	128	200
65 years and over.....	309	366	933	115	212	1 067	470	270	169	220	254
Persons.....	4 846	11 126	20 549	5 045	5 695	17 244	7 985	5 201	5 326	4 085	5 023
Related children under 18 years.....	1 343	2 909	6 145	1 971	1 702	4 968	2 333	1 544	2 158	1 302	1 568
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	936	2 046	4 306	1 393	1 218	3 478	1 719	1 165	1 525	967	1 190
60 years and over.....	1 257	1 623	3 630	635	929	3 260	1 912	1 146	696	847	1 121
65 years and over.....	881	1 137	2 697	429	645	2 534	1 496	871	463	659	828
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families.....	282	304	430	402	167	439	348	296	351	286	270
Percent below poverty level.....	19.9	10.9	7.9	34.3	10.2	9.4	15.7	20.8	28.6	25.7	19.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 739	\$3 003	\$2 789	\$4 193	\$2 566	\$2 812	\$3 393	\$3 730	\$3 312	\$4 038	\$4 285
Persons per family.....	3.69	3.16	3.25	4.74	3.78	3.56	3.65	3.58	4.67	3.74	3.99
With Social Security income.....	47	30	133	80	28	90	109	60	103	62	55
With public assistance income.....	15	16	79	128	34	103	32	14	99	11	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	227	201	272	239	122	341	228	216	250	208	235
With related children under 18 years.....	192	225	269	311	127	296	212	184	283	177	169
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	146	154	179	266	108	202	164	144	255	141	136
Female householder, no husband present.....	29	103	126	146	29	133	43	13	121	20	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	16	71	79	48	19	103	12	9	63	8	12
With related children under 18 years.....	22	103	109	131	29	115	29	7	113	11	12
With related children under 6 years.....	9	46	95	82	14	86	14	2	82	4	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	40	18	93	76	19	68	84	57	47	51	46
Unrelated individuals.....	207	1 182	859	189	138	853	289	166	249	119	142
Percent below poverty level.....	41.9	48.8	32.0	55.4	24.2	35.0	34.2	35.2	54.1	38.0	34.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 492	\$1 777	\$1 529	\$1 884	\$1 615	\$1 354	\$1 541	\$1 102	\$1 849	\$1 448	\$1 140
With Social Security income.....	130	173	403	42	61	418	180	112	111	93	106
With public assistance income.....	38	28	135	65	13	123	47	27	47	8	31
Worked in 1979.....	132	980	396	63	46	360	87	43	93	26	41
65 years and over.....	139	130	351	48	67	376	180	117	106	89	104
Persons.....	1 247	2 142	2 257	2 093	769	2 414	1 558	1 225	1 888	1 189	1 219
Percent below poverty level.....	25.7	19.3	11.0	41.5	13.5	14.0	19.5	23.6	29.1	24.3	24.3
Related children under 18 years.....	460	440	600	1 027	303	734	521	418	861	441	491
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	293	272	425	777	221	531	345	298	613	343	362
60 years and over.....	258	181	645	215	108	593	390	265	290	230	239
65 years and over.....	214	158	533	156	92	500	310	223	185	195	191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families.....	396	489	693	481	270	694	525	411	472	376	367
Percent below poverty level.....	28.0	17.6	12.7	41.0	16.4	14.9	23.7	28.9	38.4	33.8	26.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 129	\$3 152	\$2 986	\$5 320	\$2 944	\$3 112	\$3 638	\$4 147	\$4 380	\$4 590	\$4 712
Persons per family.....	3.59	3.17	3.39	4.65	3.57	3.41	3.60	3.54	4.87	3.66	3.95
With Social Security income.....	91	78	234	105	53	171	168	116	137	91	94
With public assistance income.....	25	39	96	140	39	130	55	24	128	13	22
Householder worked in 1979.....	298	357	462	284	202	519	361	294	332	275	307
With related children under 18 years.....	253	316	415	361	185	436	313	241	382	226	220
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	197	234	301	300	147	312	255	199	320	183	181
Female householder, no husband present.....	48	122	187	169	42	193	60	24	148	20	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	20	90	122	55	30	157	25	12	68	8	16
With related children under 18 years.....	26	117	148	140	40	162	42	12	140	11	16
With related children under 6 years.....	9	58	113	86	21	99	18	2	103	4	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	84	60	172	92	40	134	142	97	72	80	75
Unrelated individuals.....	260	1 365	1 093	213	180	1 171	379	219	261	151	191
Percent below poverty level.....	52.6	56.4	40.7	62.5	31.5	48.0	44.9	46.5	56.7	48.2	45.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 008	\$2 419	\$2 025	\$2 551	\$2 063	\$1 802	\$1 993	\$1 629	\$2 662	\$1 926	\$1 646
With Social Security income.....	174	251	567	50	86	633	253	156	115	121	155
With public assistance income.....	40	28	152	69	14	147	49	29	51	8	35
Worked in 1979.....	62	1 104	500	75	62	475	113	61	95	32	49
65 years and over.....	181	183	500	58	91	604	249	159	116	119	149
Persons.....	1 681	2 915	3 444	2 450	1 145	3 537	2 271	1 673	2 561	1 528	1 639
Percent below poverty level.....	34.7	26.2	16.8	48.6	20.1	20.5	28.4	32.2	48.1	37.4	32.6
Related children under 18 years.....	600	657	1 026	1 164	428	1 043	781	572	1 218	551	642
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	392	417	760	865	303	716	547	412	866	433	488
60 years and over.....	389	332	955	272	176	1 006	573	408	345	329	359
65 years and over.....	330	284	810	191	155	855	472	331	237	281	295
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	17.0	14.8	6.7	30.4	7.2	7.9	13.0	16.6	22.8	21.2	17.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	42.3	32.1	23.3	56.2	24.2	26.3	36.2	40.1	53.6	47.6	41.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	56.2	44.2	38.4	66.2	36.5	42.0	51.3	56.3	63.8	65.9	56.5

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 073	936	2 366	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	3 688	2 621
With Social Security income	521	274	603	487	145	440	377	226	104	582	822
Income above poverty level	465	246	543	391	126	412	338	196	95	548	712
Below poverty level without Social Security income	156	79	230	160	45	150	107	78	22	161	264
With public assistance income	77	32	80	83	15	47	43	22	9	113	109
Income above poverty level	38	25	67	51	11	32	32	10	3	78	76
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	2	16	8	3	9	9	—	—	30	23
Householder worked in 1979	1 610	740	2 052	1 363	641	1 214	1 187	771	400	3 287	2 085
With related children under 18 years	1 103	468	1 301	820	441	674	676	466	221	2 193	1 221
With related children 5 to 17 years	805	376	1 043	664	332	516	539	393	174	1 666	1 010
Female householder, no husband present	199	50	131	104	51	108	68	41	22	386	140
Householder worked in 1979	116	26	92	60	36	66	48	27	10	311	83
With related children under 18 years	156	34	85	62	30	54	37	18	8	297	74
With related children under 6 years	84	6	23	27	10	21	3	3	—	107	25
Householder 65 years and over	366	203	478	444	124	370	288	193	90	463	680
Unrelated individuals	1 578	306	899	643	265	473	434	252	187	1 847	899
With Social Security income	751	182	438	400	132	307	231	168	77	485	580
Income above poverty level	416	105	275	207	100	188	130	109	53	329	374
Below poverty level without Social Security income	213	61	155	133	44	133	70	62	23	174	192
With public assistance income	101	19	43	33	6	38	23	8	9	64	42
Income above poverty level	44	8	2	5	4	7	5	—	2	9	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	8	—	3	2	4	3	—	2	2	6
Worked in 1979	688	130	491	292	179	226	223	126	136	1 394	446
65 years and over	593	177	452	382	122	276	228	177	78	489	561
Persons	8 115	3 276	8 865	5 948	2 765	5 076	4 873	3 415	1 652	13 908	9 034
Related children under 18 years	2 263	2 775	1 694	955	1 536	1 452	1 148	475	4 464	2 554	2 554
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 597	730	2 114	1 229	636	1 135	1 088	825	347	3 244	1 926
60 years and over	1 717	725	1 830	1 441	460	1 278	1 046	704	322	1 716	2 388
65 years and over	1 219	551	1 326	1 107	334	955	729	512	223	1 223	1 798
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	259	228	234	379	134	253	313	220	85	180	516
Percent below poverty level	12.5	24.4	9.9	22.9	18.4	17.5	22.6	24.2	19.1	4.9	19.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 572	\$5 102	\$3 471	\$3 283	\$3 602	\$3 603	\$4 510	\$5 316	\$3 791	\$2 547	\$3 997
Persons per family	3.19	3.99	3.87	3.39	3.82	4.09	3.98	4.52	4.12	3.53	3.55
With Social Security income	56	28	60	96	19	28	39	30	9	34	110
With public assistance income	39	7	13	32	4	15	11	12	—	35	33
Householder worked in 1979	159	185	184	284	110	228	267	169	78	132	344
With related children under 18 years	153	154	134	212	91	174	225	156	45	147	318
With related children 5 to 17 years	104	116	94	166	78	137	179	136	41	116	256
Female householder, no husband present	94	8	17	30	8	22	13	17	—	88	32
Householder worked in 1979	39	4	18	12	2	13	11	5	—	51	12
With related children under 18 years	82	6	15	20	4	18	11	14	—	86	25
With related children under 6 years	52	2	13	12	—	11	3	3	—	36	10
Householder 65 years and over	43	24	49	93	19	24	34	29	10	7	97
Unrelated individuals	676	112	268	250	57	170	139	73	43	354	291
Percent below poverty level	42.8	36.6	29.8	38.9	21.5	35.9	32.0	29.0	23.0	19.2	32.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 679	\$1 378	\$1 423	\$1 301	\$1 259	\$1 322	\$1 049	\$1 238	\$1 780	\$1 652	\$1 335
With Social Security income	335	77	169	193	32	119	101	59	24	156	206
With public assistance income	57	11	41	28	2	31	18	8	7	55	28
Worked in 1979	126	25	57	35	35	44	37	8	18	129	70
65 years and over	260	80	183	189	28	107	93	67	21	148	208
Persons	1 502	1 022	1 173	1 533	569	1 204	1 384	1 068	393	990	2 122
Percent below poverty level	18.5	31.2	13.2	25.8	20.6	23.7	28.4	31.3	23.8	7.1	23.5
Related children under 18 years	374	400	389	467	224	496	551	313	153	318	764
Related children 5 to 17 years	246	286	263	327	153	366	406	364	118	220	553
60 years and over	451	149	319	415	78	212	223	148	67	185	457
65 years and over	328	123	267	342	58	155	159	118	45	162	375
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	405	295	394	527	169	383	410	284	105	307	679
Percent below poverty level	19.5	31.5	16.7	31.9	23.2	26.5	29.6	31.2	23.6	8.3	25.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 786	\$5 551	\$3 428	\$3 785	\$4 405	\$3 833	\$5 006	\$5 872	\$4 766	\$2 900	\$4 534
Persons per family	3.15	3.85	3.79	3.36	3.87	3.74	3.79	4.31	3.98	3.63	3.46
With Social Security income	115	43	110	153	27	78	72	64	18	80	176
With public assistance income	49	7	24	37	4	21	26	12	—	60	45
Householder worked in 1979	251	241	308	385	140	317	335	215	94	217	455
With related children under 18 years	238	203	224	289	118	237	275	184	56	224	391
With related children 5 to 17 years	159	156	165	230	98	179	213	162	52	188	318
Female householder, no husband present	117	15	33	51	9	34	19	17	2	131	39
Householder worked in 1979	62	11	24	28	3	19	13	5	2	89	15
With related children under 18 years	105	13	24	34	5	24	13	14	2	116	28
With related children under 6 years	73	4	19	19	—	11	3	3	—	48	12
Householder 65 years and over	80	34	87	143	27	71	62	61	17	43	160
Unrelated individuals	876	160	371	331	83	234	184	100	53	481	387
Percent below poverty level	55.5	52.3	41.3	51.5	31.3	49.5	42.4	39.7	28.3	26.0	43.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 119	\$1 748	\$1 789	\$1 792	\$1 621	\$1 734	\$1 580	\$1 695	\$2 267	\$1 987	\$1 801
With Social Security income	477	109	238	255	51	176	137	83	33	232	284
With public assistance income	64	17	41	28	2	31	18	8	9	55	32
Worked in 1979	166	43	95	56	52	63	46	15	21	203	110
65 years and over	350	105	255	247	40	163	129	91	30	218	282
Persons	2 150	1 295	1 863	2 102	737	1 665	1 737	1 324	471	1 594	2 735
Percent below poverty level	26.5	39.5	21.0	35.3	26.7	32.8	38.8	28.5	11.5	30.3	30.3
Related children under 18 years	554	493	628	665	297	623	664	582	181	557	939
Related children 5 to 17 years	363	348	422	468	199	451	481	421	146	407	683
60 years and over	652	211	502	578	113	380	322	239	92	322	689
65 years and over	493	170	425	480	86	296	248	197	66	286	571
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.1	24.1	8.6	17.2	12.8	16.0	22.2	23.3	18.0	4.2	17.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.5	47.3	29.6	45.1	34.0	41.4	42.3	46.5	37.6	15.1	37.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.8	61.6	46.2	56.5	52.3	57.3	54.2	59.6	50.5	26.0	51.7

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	536	766	774	409	1 892	2 877	4 756	3 846	965	1 708	1 181
With Social Security income.....	145	156	250	95	549	790	1 108	882	212	438	366
Income above poverty level.....	134	108	223	78	481	696	1 020	782	169	375	324
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	25	33	99	15	191	304	346	258	59	149	135
With public assistance income.....	11	105	23	7	59	149	238	125	89	50	29
Income above poverty level.....	5	40	15	3	41	111	129	79	40	38	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1	15	1	—	14	28	5	2	13	2	2
Householder worked in 1979.....	454	615	640	359	1 538	2 415	3 884	3 334	779	1 463	879
With related children under 18 years.....	271	498	360	216	881	1 457	2 518	2 101	553	851	503
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	218	439	298	173	696	1 036	1 830	1 603	454	671	408
Female householder, no husband present.....	43	95	26	27	93	172	566	200	115	91	64
Householder worked in 1979.....	24	55	12	16	67	134	431	143	82	45	31
With related children under 18 years.....	20	75	11	20	49	118	381	128	83	35	28
With related children under 6 years.....	5	46	4	4	17	44	206	55	53	5	4
Householder 65 years and over.....	122	139	193	79	440	673	810	691	179	387	301
Unrelated individuals	200	282	302	161	694	1 214	2 712	1 090	345	572	359
With Social Security income.....	123	104	210	86	448	638	819	559	142	330	229
Income above poverty level.....	74	77	133	65	261	398	583	368	89	224	81
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	39	47	59	31	160	242	365	202	45	128	58
With public assistance income.....	13	27	31	2	26	52	116	57	29	43	42
Income above poverty level.....	—	5	12	—	6	22	51	18	4	6	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	97	170	143	99	323	727	1 805	653	203	305	156
65 years and over.....	122	100	193	90	431	584	778	586	147	330	219
Persons	2 014	3 371	2 877	1 461	6 493	10 116	17 517	13 640	3 848	6 267	3 965
Related children under 18 years.....	625	1 301	831	436	1 758	2 769	4 822	4 304	1 345	1 927	1 055
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	465	945	584	330	1 261	1 958	3 349	3 023	933	1 431	808
60 years and over.....	434	466	711	291	1 676	2 301	3 061	2 448	645	1 426	1 030
65 years and over.....	340	337	547	222	1 249	1 727	2 204	1 850	466	1 028	761
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	101	210	121	70	284	343	488	376	239	284	246
Percent below poverty level.....	18.8	27.4	15.6	17.1	15.0	11.9	10.3	9.8	24.8	16.6	20.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 417	\$3 973	\$3 877	\$3 137	\$3 730	\$3 236	\$2 458	\$3 394	\$3 900	\$3 584	\$4 541
Persons per family.....	3.93	5.22	3.93	3.21	3.73	3.30	3.09	3.24	4.13	3.63	3.66
With Social Security income.....	11	48	27	17	68	94	88	100	43	63	42
With public assistance income.....	6	65	8	4	18	38	109	46	49	12	9
Householder worked in 1979.....	89	129	98	58	197	253	355	257	167	232	121
With related children under 18 years.....	78	172	78	40	186	214	358	219	172	183	131
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	66	151	61	28	143	156	244	155	146	145	119
Female householder, no husband present.....	7	64	2	10	24	52	231	68	47	17	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	5	30	—	6	19	38	180	38	33	7	11
With related children under 18 years.....	7	58	2	10	22	52	208	44	46	10	10
With related children under 6 years.....	41	41	—	4	12	32	140	28	37	3	3
Householder 65 years and over.....	13	33	21	10	53	76	54	92	32	56	48
Unrelated individuals	70	105	108	43	248	385	988	283	111	163	179
Percent below poverty level.....	35.0	37.2	35.8	26.7	35.7	31.7	36.4	26.0	32.2	28.5	49.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 520	\$2 269	\$1 451	\$1 590	\$1 168	\$1 386	\$1 981	\$1 325	\$1 475	\$1 156	\$1 216
With Social Security income.....	49	27	77	21	187	240	236	191	53	106	148
With public assistance income.....	13	22	19	2	20	30	65	39	25	37	36
Worked in 1979.....	13	45	26	16	57	148	583	73	35	43	29
65 years and over.....	49	29	69	27	186	214	245	191	55	111	149
Persons	467	1 201	583	268	1 306	1 516	2 498	1 503	1 097	1 191	1 080
Percent below poverty level.....	23.2	35.6	20.3	18.3	20.1	15.0	14.3	11.0	28.5	19.0	27.2
Related children under 18 years.....	174	574	192	87	485	448	701	460	484	406	368
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	133	396	133	65	351	319	480	318	324	297	294
60 years and over.....	78	111	129	59	339	415	404	460	146	257	279
65 years and over.....	67	85	104	46	293	342	343	362	115	210	234
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	131	264	167	90	420	461	734	552	313	377	352
Percent below poverty level.....	24.4	34.5	21.6	22.0	22.2	16.0	15.4	14.4	32.4	22.1	29.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 995	\$5 135	\$4 243	\$3 830	\$3 955	\$3 758	\$2 944	\$3 635	\$4 606	\$4 149	\$4 548
Persons per family.....	3.85	4.97	3.68	3.20	3.59	3.18	3.19	3.20	4.06	3.60	3.47
With Social Security income.....	17	63	61	19	119	149	175	164	65	99	98
With public assistance income.....	7	78	9	4	24	55	131	48	59	16	11
Householder worked in 1979.....	117	164	123	71	288	334	520	385	219	303	179
With related children under 18 years.....	98	210	90	57	261	259	502	305	221	228	180
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	82	182	68	37	203	184	349	223	191	188	152
Female householder, no husband present.....	10	70	4	12	37	55	282	90	66	22	22
Householder worked in 1979.....	8	36	—	6	30	41	212	52	45	9	12
With related children under 18 years.....	10	61	2	12	30	52	236	60	59	15	11
With related children under 6 years.....	3	43	—	4	12	32	149	40	47	3	3
Householder 65 years and over.....	19	50	49	12	100	132	136	149	54	89	95
Unrelated individuals	92	124	137	56	308	494	1 301	443	144	223	197
Percent below poverty level.....	46.0	44.0	45.4	34.8	44.4	40.7	48.0	40.6	41.7	39.0	54.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 957	\$2 804	\$1 955	\$2 021	\$1 742	\$1 889	\$2 323	\$1 595	\$1 931	\$1 609	\$1 953
With Social Security income.....	69	39	98	28	238	330	405	301	73	156	159
With public assistance income.....	13	27	23	2	24	30	84	39	25	43	36
Worked in 1979.....	19	51	33	24	74	180	740	143	48	56	36
65 years and over.....	67	41	89	34	233	303	411	306	76	161	160
Persons	596	1 437	752	344	1 817	1 959	3 644	2 208	1 414	1 582	1 417
Percent below poverty level.....	29.6	42.6	26.1	23.5	28.0	19.4	20.8	16.2	35.7	25.2	35.7
Related children under 18 years.....	224	665	222	112	647	534	1 053	678	615	527	465
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	167	465	150	76	458	379	742	469	410	392	365
60 years and over.....	108	159	209	77	488	622	729	720	211	390	397
65 years and over.....	97	128	174	57	422	524	649	583	169	325	330
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	16.6	24.1	13.1	13.4	13.0	9.7	9.7	7.4	21.0	12.9	21.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.8	48.7	31.9	32.7	36.7	25.7	26.6	21.7	41.9	32.8	45.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	51.1	60.3	50.6	47.8	51.4	43.0	39.7	36.0	57.0	47.3	58.4

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sonborn
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 492	5 168	531	1 054	28 165	1 830	18 603	1 318	991	2 764	910
With Social Security income	476	822	118	308	5 320	454	2 850	300	261	773	213
Income above poverty level	404	784	84	247	4 981	410	2 604	271	229	624	157
Below poverty level without Social Security income	158	235	28	115	1 424	121	840	74	83	218	72
With public assistance income	92	223	84	34	1 503	75	1 088	47	32	260	22
Income above poverty level	54	173	31	24	948	44	573	30	19	127	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18	38	7	7	175	10	162	7	5	21	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 227	4 564	440	723	24 439	1 541	16 153	1 192	828	2 279	731
With related children under 18 years	721	3 336	317	473	15 899	970	10 955	683	531	1 508	409
With related children 5 to 17 years	593	2 523	256	375	12 276	759	7 971	553	438	1 236	317
Female householder, no husband present	103	388	91	42	2 963	136	2 187	68	57	314	50
Householder worked in 1979	74	277	51	22	2 286	94	1 605	50	35	198	20
With related children under 18 years	69	289	71	16	2 056	86	1 716	49	35	235	16
With related children under 6 years	27	158	43	7	870	36	738	16	10	152	3
Householder 65 years and over	382	575	87	293	3 711	400	2 037	254	215	644	212
Unrelated individuals	524	1 473	193	360	14 965	661	9 534	508	388	1 114	268
With Social Security income	284	494	73	213	4 129	343	2 113	273	211	567	131
Income above poverty level	162	278	39	103	3 043	256	1 491	186	134	330	69
Below poverty level without Social Security income	94	181	18	67	1 597	156	941	99	92	165	40
With public assistance income	36	63	21	38	584	28	320	19	17	115	21
Income above poverty level	8	24	—	8	234	8	113	4	7	23	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	19	—	6	127	5	66	2	7	6	8
Worked in 1979	291	955	111	114	11 055	403	7 352	297	194	594	132
65 years and over	274	433	70	246	3 698	329	1 933	254	205	584	154
Persons	5 335	19 130	2 201	3 659	105 530	6 584	69 057	4 654	3 604	10 601	3 161
Related children under 18 years	1 583	6 829	805	1 001	30 890	2 063	20 797	1 289	1 126	3 478	895
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 206	4 704	565	708	22 218	1 507	14 401	935	823	2 594	640
60 years and over	1 284	2 171	291	1 011	14 846	1 398	8 009	1 016	783	2 322	736
65 years and over	961	1 549	225	747	10 593	1 016	5 561	688	588	1 777	539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	273	415	174	293	1 839	251	1 768	210	170	582	297
Percent below poverty level	18.3	8.0	32.8	27.8	6.5	13.7	9.5	15.9	17.2	21.1	32.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 157	\$3 096	\$3 709	\$4 467	\$2 933	\$3 561	\$2 669	\$3 684	\$4 201	\$3 770	\$3 711
Persons per family	3.80	3.78	4.49	3.45	3.34	3.61	3.38	3.58	3.77	4.08	3.36
With Social Security income	72	38	34	61	339	44	246	29	32	149	56
With public assistance income	38	50	53	10	555	31	515	17	13	133	7
Householder worked in 1979	205	312	114	128	1 229	192	1 145	185	140	415	210
With related children under 18 years	174	326	142	141	1 330	175	1 389	146	112	412	162
With related children 5 to 17 years	146	251	110	126	963	152	960	116	102	345	115
Female householder, no husband present	36	102	67	15	795	51	824	17	12	154	18
Householder worked in 1979	21	48	31	3	498	34	485	8	6	79	5
With related children under 18 years	31	97	58	10	735	43	759	15	10	138	6
With related children under 6 years	16	71	39	3	464	22	436	9	5	108	—
Householder 65 years and over	62	30	21	95	280	44	214	25	24	112	73
Unrelated individuals	181	449	75	177	3 038	143	2 451	149	117	436	113
Percent below poverty level	34.5	30.5	38.9	49.2	20.3	21.6	25.7	29.3	30.2	39.1	42.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 475	\$1 580	\$1 888	\$1 743	\$1 666	\$1 354	\$1 860	\$1 415	\$1 659	\$1 507	\$1 803
With Social Security income	122	216	34	110	1 086	87	622	87	77	237	77
With public assistance income	28	39	21	30	350	20	207	15	10	92	9
Worked in 1979	54	187	20	18	1 546	49	1 445	54	20	110	22
65 years and over	118	166	38	142	935	84	615	83	79	253	84
Persons	1 218	2 019	856	1 189	9 187	1 050	8 435	901	758	2 808	1 110
Percent below poverty level	22.8	10.6	38.9	32.5	8.7	15.9	12.2	19.4	21.0	26.5	35.1
Related children under 18 years	481	775	418	353	2 998	408	2 961	312	292	1 154	361
Related children 5 to 17 years	345	502	270	274	2 029	319	1 823	201	238	819	236
60 years and over	286	324	96	392	1 777	208	1 217	191	154	574	266
65 years and over	233	216	74	304	1 436	160	956	126	125	470	211
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	385	732	208	359	2 682	349	2 680	304	253	802	384
Percent below poverty level	25.8	14.2	39.2	34.1	9.5	19.1	14.4	23.1	25.5	29.0	42.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 693	\$3 160	\$4 857	\$5 085	\$3 342	\$4 009	\$3 106	\$3 969	\$4 177	\$4 050	\$4 289
Persons per family	3.62	3.91	4.28	3.35	3.31	3.67	3.45	3.48	3.65	3.98	3.30
With Social Security income	129	77	40	97	544	76	434	50	69	204	93
With public assistance income	49	69	62	13	697	41	657	22	16	141	7
Householder worked in 1979	278	580	148	154	1 855	268	1 868	261	196	602	262
With related children under 18 years	220	593	163	162	1 888	235	2 065	199	157	559	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	185	462	128	143	1 349	197	1 422	163	136	471	143
Female householder, no husband present	40	150	72	19	1 063	66	1 036	19	25	182	24
Householder worked in 1979	25	86	36	7	715	47	659	19	11	104	8
With related children under 18 years	31	142	63	12	976	56	959	24	15	158	9
With related children under 6 years	16	103	40	5	580	27	545	12	7	117	3
Householder 65 years and over	111	58	24	127	430	72	371	42	53	153	106
Unrelated individuals	241	611	93	217	4 252	215	3 292	202	163	558	135
Percent below poverty level	46.0	41.5	48.2	60.3	28.4	32.5	34.5	39.8	42.0	50.1	50.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 893	\$1 952	\$2 358	\$2 251	\$1 990	\$1 655	\$2 193	\$1 863	\$1 965	\$1 979	\$2 332
With Social Security income	165	291	41	138	1 770	152	1 033	123	110	317	77
With public assistance income	32	52	21	36	442	23	240	19	11	96	11
Worked in 1979	76	253	31	22	2 152	71	1 936	74	33	167	32
65 years and over	165	241	45	178	1 550	144	946	115	112	326	99
Persons	1 634	3 474	983	1 421	13 141	1 497	12 540	1 261	1 086	3 747	1 401
Percent below poverty level	30.6	18.2	44.7	38.8	12.5	22.7	18.2	27.1	30.1	35.3	44.3
Related children under 18 years	606	1 456	453	399	4 145	583	4 492	441	402	1 527	452
Related children 5 to 17 years	438	910	301	303	2 833	446	2 747	304	310	1 085	298
60 years and over	443	480	109	497	2 854	336	1 940	278	248	774	369
65 years and over	369	340	87	395	2 326	274	1 573	192	212	625	288
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.1	7.0	28.8	26.6	5.8	11.2	7.8	13.1	15.0	18.3	27.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.7	24.7	56.1	46.7	16.8	30.0	23.7	33.8	37.2	44.1	53.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.8	38.4	66.0	59.6	27.1	44.5	36.8	46.2	50.5	56.9	63.0

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 969	2 344	687	562	1 584	1 931	2 686	3 045	1 936	4 783	492
With Social Security income.....	302	664	136	122	226	496	737	728	459	1 000	85
Income above poverty level.....	154	583	121	106	110	427	656	659	422	959	55
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	52	185	35	31	24	143	246	244	149	280	14
With public assistance income.....	626	92	16	7	367	143	78	111	87	179	78
Income above poverty level.....	266	64	4	4	101	88	64	62	55	140	34
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	74	12	2	—	42	19	12	5	23	40	11
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 417	2 003	618	494	1 223	1 629	2 306	2 467	1 602	4 291	383
With related children under 18 years.....	1 658	1 174	413	306	1 238	999	1 226	1 671	979	2 573	344
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 361	956	314	253	985	798	966	1 296	778	1 999	280
Female householder, no husband present.....	649	155	60	27	433	161	136	216	150	455	71
Householder worked in 1979.....	328	121	50	17	295	84	84	142	109	399	38
With related children under 18 years.....	580	94	48	20	402	116	57	137	106	260	59
With related children under 6 years.....	371	38	17	5	215	68	29	52	58	96	40
Householder 65 years and over.....	280	481	105	105	152	383	674	565	407	722	59
Unrelated individuals	705	1 009	258	147	525	709	864	1 028	775	2 476	147
With Social Security income.....	93	475	59	82	132	334	570	478	390	981	48
Income above poverty level.....	27	300	53	60	89	197	312	331	268	645	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	77	183	25	31	39	95	186	197	174	346	9
With public assistance income.....	32	49	2	—	74	45	42	55	43	110	6
Income above poverty level.....	19	9	2	—	7	19	14	13	29	37	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	472	523	199	79	338	378	378	613	424	1 648	85
Worked in 1979.....	87	482	62	87	158	301	601	462	364	952	50
65 years and over.....	11 187	8 569	2 529	1 988	7 217	7 177	9 041	10 794	6 742	17 678	2 303
Related children under 18 years.....	5 292	2 468	846	644	3 142	2 264	2 406	3 353	1 992	5 232	999
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 791	1 814	592	473	2 175	1 622	1 758	2 319	1 447	3 799	682
60 years and over.....	859	1 824	363	339	561	1 432	2 336	2 005	1 436	3 033	221
65 years and over.....	568	1 373	250	264	396	1 002	1 763	1 447	1 060	2 223	143
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	852	372	77	111	617	364	322	335	243	313	183
Percent below poverty level.....	43.3	15.9	11.2	19.8	39.0	18.9	12.0	11.0	12.6	6.5	37.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 937	\$3 927	\$3 305	\$4 538	\$4 605	\$3 528	\$2 867	\$3 338	\$2 428	\$3 402	\$4 247
Persons per family.....	5.40	3.84	3.47	3.61	4.78	4.00	3.28	3.50	3.28	3.55	5.04
With Social Security income.....	148	81	15	16	116	69	81	69	37	41	30
With public assistance income.....	360	28	12	3	266	55	14	49	32	39	44
Householder worked in 1979.....	439	301	62	93	335	275	231	181	145	257	121
With related children under 18 years.....	791	246	50	69	554	263	164	235	139	221	152
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	644	203	36	64	453	206	132	187	105	164	120
Female householder, no husband present.....	390	49	15	10	276	73	31	67	62	110	42
Householder worked in 1979.....	149	32	9	4	148	34	5	38	25	101	19
With related children under 18 years.....	367	42	15	8	259	61	17	63	42	89	36
With related children under 6 years.....	227	23	7	4	141	40	13	35	27	53	27
Householder 65 years and over.....	142	49	9	14	91	52	83	43	44	22	20
Unrelated individuals	394	287	63	32	195	230	337	253	200	665	83
Percent below poverty level.....	55.9	28.4	24.4	21.8	37.1	32.4	39.0	24.6	25.8	26.9	56.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 582	\$1 419	\$1 996	\$1 309	\$2 048	\$1 598	\$1 294	\$1 366	\$1 475	\$1 443	\$1 941
With Social Security income.....	66	175	6	22	43	137	258	147	122	336	35
With public assistance income.....	45	34	2	2	67	26	28	42	14	73	6
Worked in 1979.....	165	67	37	4	67	52	63	91	71	249	34
65 years and over.....	59	186	11	25	60	138	277	145	108	343	37
Persons	4 998	1 716	330	433	3 142	1 686	1 393	1 426	997	1 776	1 006
Percent below poverty level.....	44.7	20.0	13.0	21.8	43.5	23.5	15.4	13.2	14.8	10.0	43.7
Related children under 18 years.....	2 552	618	120	164	1 616	718	386	521	332	515	493
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 854	450	88	127	1 142	512	279	359	226	350	305
60 years and over.....	411	344	44	64	228	268	484	296	232	467	96
65 years and over.....	267	272	28	44	195	227	412	225	189	394	64
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	983	481	111	153	668	529	491	467	358	481	234
Percent below poverty level.....	49.9	20.5	16.2	27.2	42.2	27.4	18.3	15.3	18.5	10.1	47.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 517	\$4 604	\$3 683	\$4 791	\$6 282	\$3 935	\$3 205	\$3 805	\$2 958	\$3 577	\$5 242
Persons per family.....	5.43	3.86	3.52	3.58	4.72	3.83	3.21	3.47	3.18	3.58	4.92
With Social Security income.....	177	114	20	25	134	121	134	121	84	77	37
With public assistance income.....	414	31	14	3	276	90	20	52	38	59	53
Householder worked in 1979.....	532	374	88	127	378	392	364	256	238	391	169
With related children under 18 years.....	908	320	77	98	593	356	241	299	208	344	198
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	717	264	53	87	487	281	196	234	170	261	154
Female householder, no husband present.....	438	67	20	12	313	99	50	77	78	155	53
Householder worked in 1979.....	174	44	12	6	185	55	22	41	41	133	27
With related children under 18 years.....	411	51	20	10	294	75	30	65	58	124	44
With related children under 6 years.....	266	32	9	5	161	43	24	35	31	75	32
Householder 65 years and over.....	158	79	14	24	103	94	137	80	81	47	23
Unrelated individuals	454	389	83	57	257	281	437	350	339	940	87
Percent below poverty level.....	64.4	38.6	32.2	38.8	49.0	39.6	50.6	34.0	43.7	38.0	59.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 106	\$1 844	\$2 381	\$1 492	\$2 347	\$2 110	\$1 792	\$1 799	\$1 627	\$1 784	\$2 753
With Social Security income.....	66	258	19	42	67	178	340	224	217	500	38
With public assistance income.....	64	34	4	2	72	31	30	43	14	83	6
Worked in 1979.....	225	95	46	15	100	71	93	123	121	406	36
65 years and over.....	65	270	22	43	86	163	365	216	191	507	40
Persons	5 788	2 247	474	605	3 410	2 306	2 011	1 969	1 478	2 661	1 239
Percent below poverty level.....	51.7	26.2	18.7	30.4	47.2	32.1	22.2	18.2	21.9	15.1	53.8
Related children under 18 years.....	2 891	817	180	228	1 722	961	554	690	463	810	602
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 041	589	119	169	1 229	652	406	468	331	551	381
60 years and over.....	481	485	67	107	281	404	713	465	398	680	105
65 years and over.....	297	408	49	76	235	335	603	352	342	603	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	30.1	13.2	9.0	16.5	36.6	16.9	10.1	8.9	8.1	6.8	33.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	58.5	33.2	23.4	39.2	53.9	39.8	30.1	25.1	29.3	20.3	64.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	75.3	46.4	40.3	54.6	70.7	52.7	45.0	40.4	43.7	35.6	76.2

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

AGE

Total persons	1 865	1 174
Under 5 years	141	...
5 to 9 years	135	...
10 to 14 years	127	...
15 to 19 years	157	...
20 to 24 years	136	...
25 to 29 years	162	...
30 to 34 years	121	...
35 to 39 years	108	...
40 to 44 years	81	...
45 to 49 years	107	...
50 to 54 years	114	...
55 to 59 years	121	...
60 to 64 years	98	...
65 to 69 years	85	...
70 to 74 years	76	...
75 to 79 years	53	...
80 to 84 years	30	...
85 years and over	13	...
Median	33.1	...

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	157	...
Children ever born	64	...
Per 1,000 women	408	...
Women 25 to 34 years	133	...
Children ever born	216	...
Per 1,000 women	1 624	...
Women 35 to 44 years	95	...
Children ever born	284	...
Per 1,000 women	2 989	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 865	1 174
In households	1 865	...
Family householder:	512	...
Male	32	...
Female	65	...
Nonfamily householder:	109	...
Male	480	...
Female	601	...
Spouse	55	...
Child	11	...
Other relatives	...	...
Nonrelatives	...	...
Persons per household	2.67	...
Persons per family	3.14	...
In group quarters	...	...
Inmate of institution	...	...
Other	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	391	...
Nursery school	3	...
Private	3	...
Kindergarten	23	...
Private	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	212	...
Private	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	133	...
Private	...	...
College	20	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	14	...
Percent enrolled in school—	...	...
3 and 4 years old	5.3	...
5 and 6 years old	72.5	...
7 to 15 years old	97.3	...
16 and 17 years old	92.8	...
18 and 19 years old	38.1	...
20 and 21 years old	4.8	...
22 to 24 years old	3.2	...
25 to 34 years old	0.7	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	584	...
Elementary:	...	...
0 to 4 years	7	...
5 to 7 years	17	...
8 years	138	...
High school:	...	...
1 to 3 years	40	...
4 years	228	...
College:	...	...
1 to 3 years	85	...
4 or more years	69	...
Percent high school graduates	65.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	585	...
Elementary:	...	...
0 to 4 years	7	...
5 to 7 years	10	...
8 years	69	...
High school:	...	...
1 to 3 years	70	...
4 years	234	...
College:	...	...
1 to 3 years	123	...
4 or more years	72	...
Percent high school graduates	73.3	...
Persons 25 years old and over	1 169	...
Percent high school graduates	69.4	...
Median years of school completed	12.5	...

	Bennett		Brown		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Corson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
AGE										
Total persons	1 865	1 174	35 929	887	525	1 270	7 949	1 709	2 722	2 459
Under 5 years	141	...	2 618	182	51	195	635	273	227	...
5 to 9 years	135	...	2 421	80	51	188	596	230	253	...
10 to 14 years	127	...	2 866	114	40	158	700	198	236	...
15 to 19 years	157	...	3 803	132	44	162	696	184	270	...
20 to 24 years	136	...	3 926	70	33	128	508	149	222	...
25 to 29 years	162	...	2 847	81	37	73	500	116	186	...
30 to 34 years	121	...	2 594	77	29	72	412	116	159	...
35 to 39 years	108	...	1 750	86	47	55	412	85	165	...
40 to 44 years	81	...	1 710	27	26	52	375	56	116	...
45 to 49 years	107	...	1 562	16	30	42	433	71	100	...
50 to 54 years	114	...	1 859	2	28	35	406	31	206	...
55 to 59 years	121	...	1 664	6	33	33	404	40	146	...
60 to 64 years	98	...	1 605	6	22	24	481	47	134	...
65 to 69 years	85	...	1 389	5	13	30	409	47	132	...
70 to 74 years	76	...	1 266	3	18	10	372	16	74	...
75 to 79 years	53	...	863	—	11	8	262	34	45	...
80 to 84 years	30	...	650	—	5	3	213	7	21	...
85 years and over	13	...	536	—	7	2	135	9	30	...
Median	33.1	...	29.1	17.6	31.1	18.1	34.1	19.0	29.1	...
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	157	...	4 165	128	38	146	576	162	245	...
Children ever born	64	...	1 079	104	19	119	263	150	95	...
Per 1,000 women	408	...	259	813	500	815	457	926	388	...
Women 25 to 34 years	133	...	2 746	67	35	71	440	138	170	...
Children ever born	216	...	4 505	154	64	230	874	358	374	...
Per 1,000 women	1 624	...	1 641	2 299	1 829	3 239	1 986	2 594	2 200	...
Women 35 to 44 years	95	...	1 749	67	37	56	398	62	142	...
Children ever born	284	...	5 114	238	109	221	1 438	279	492	...
Per 1,000 women	2 989	...	2 924	3 552	2 946	3 946	3 613	4 500	3 465	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 865	1 174	35 929	887	525	1 270	7 949	1 709	2 722	2 459
In households	1 865	...	34 333	857	525	1 270	7 774	1 654	2 715	...
Family householder:	512	...	8 482	148	130	150	1 962	173	674	...
Male	32	...	1 026	77	7	95	136	150	47	...
Female	65	...	1 361	9	14	24	279	43	72	...
Nonfamily householder:	109	...	2 352	17	13	10	465	28	123	...
Male	480	...	8 152	101	133	135	1 888	167	643	...
Female	601	...	11 498	423	204	627	2 900	738	1 058	...
Spouse	55	...	756	71	10	181	112	244	83	...
Child	11	...	706	11	14	48	32	111	15	...
Other relatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonrelatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per household	2.67	...	2.60	3.55	3.41	4.43	2.76	...	3.02	...
Persons per family	3.14	...	3.15	3.78	3.69	4.76	3.36	...	3.53	...
In group quarters	...	...	1 596	30	...	...	175	55	7	...
Inmate of institution	...	...	545	6	...	...	157	29	7	...
Other	...	...	1 051	24	...	...	18	26	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	391	...	9 706	322	122	384	1 823	522	676	...
Nursery school	3	...	205	9	...	28	32	30	6	...
Private	3	...	117	4	...	...	13	4	...	...
Kindergarten	23	...	444	16	15	33	107	36	43	...
Private	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	5	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	212	...	4 327	159	72	244	1 088	343	391	...
Private	...	...	359	32	...	6	77	89	2	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	133	...	2 436	88	35	66	569	104	229	...
Private	...	...	225	23	...	...	33	29	...	...
College	20	...	2 294	50	...	13	27	9	7	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	14	...	136	10	...	2	2	...	2	...
Percent enrolled in school—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years old	5.3	...	11.9	14.3	...	42.9	6.4	18.0	1.2	...
5 and 6 years old	72.5	...	74.6	86.5	73.1	66.3	81.6	82.6	65.0	...
7 to 15 years old	97.3	...	98.8	96.5	100.0	87.8	98.1	95.9	99.5	...
16 and 17 years old	92.8	...	93.2	100.0	100.0	49.2	92.6	66.3	95.9	...
18 and 19 years old	38.1	...	61.2	46.4	...	...	44.8	12.5	44.9	...
20 and 21 years old	4.8	...	39.7	40.0	...	6.8	5.6	...	3.3	...
22 to 24 years old	3.2	...	17.3	...	...	...	0.6	2.2	1.9	...
25 to 34 years old	0.7	...	6.6	7.6	...	4.1	0.3	2.6	1.7	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	584	...	9 469	148	158	206	2 336	303	756	...
Elementary:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 to 4 years	7	...	153	5	...	2	43	23	21	...
5 to 7 years	17	...	326	...	...	14	127	33	49	...
8 years	138	...	1 583	2	28	20	641	59	189	...
High school:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 to 3 years	40	...	748	7	13	60	215	52	112	...
4 years	228	...	3 423	46	70	72	816	84	242	...
College:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 to 3 years	85	...	1 519	48	29	30	258	44	66	...
4 or more years	69	...	1 717	40	13	8	236	8	77	...
Percent high school graduates	65.4	...	70.3	90.5	70.9	53.4	56.1	44.9	50.9	...
Female, 25 years old and over	585	...	10 826	161	148	233	2 478	372	758	...
Elementary:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 to 4 years	7	...	197	...	...	5	38	6	22	...
5 to 7 years	10	...	365	13	...	7	78	31	67	...
8 years	69	...	1 507	5	12	33	627	74	132	...
High school:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 to 3 years	70	...	883	23	10	85	227	111	51	...
4 years	234	...	4 317	66	54	83	794	117	249	...
College:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 to 3 years	123	...	2 348	46	42	17	451	24	152	...
4 or more years	72	...	1 209	8	30	3	263	9	85	...
Percent high school graduates	73.3	...	72.7	74.5	85.1	44.2	60.9	40.3	64.1	...
Persons 25 years old and over	1 169	...	20 295	309	306	439	4 814	675	1 514	...
Percent high school graduates	69.4	...	71.6	82.2	77.8	48.5	58.5	42.4	57.5	...
Median years of school completed	12.5	...	12.6	12.9	12.7	11.9	12.3	10.8	12.2	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Day		Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
AGE										
Total persons	7 700	427	2 229	3 107	7 985	400	13 240	885	1 941	1 491
Under 5 years	548	66	171	468	627	46	1 154	89	147	...
5 to 9 years	546	57	175	420	554	26	1 060	105	197	...
10 to 14 years	564	62	150	357	574	83	1 105	197	141	...
15 to 19 years	635	49	187	404	567	59	1 065	113	158	...
20 to 24 years	464	43	238	264	519	17	1 026	56	119	...
25 to 29 years	534	22	127	236	605	24	1 248	84	121	...
30 to 34 years	395	19	190	138	509	32	1 171	43	151	...
35 to 39 years	336	13	126	165	427	13	922	49	114	...
40 to 44 years	314	16	100	105	319	19	679	35	95	...
45 to 49 years	379	15	99	101	395	20	684	13	94	...
50 to 54 years	441	24	148	100	443	5	524	25	129	...
55 to 59 years	545	6	105	78	520	10	783	6	87	...
60 to 64 years	408	10	129	104	508	9	485	18	103	...
65 to 69 years	427	4	77	74	394	4	400	8	104	...
70 to 74 years	369	2	102	29	355	12	348	18	83	...
75 to 79 years	361	7	82	38	296	15	212	21	49	...
80 to 84 years	229	12	14	18	194	—	165	5	36	...
85 years and over	205	—	9	8	179	6	209	—	13	...
Median	37.4	18.0	31.7	18.0	35.4	18.2	29.8	17.0	32.9	...
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	499	35	192	349	558	33	1 132	79	126	...
Children ever born	177	27	160	169	302	7	319	19	66	...
Per 1,000 women	355	771	833	484	541	212	282	241	524	...
Women 25 to 34 years	426	25	147	203	522	24	1 241	84	138	...
Children ever born	851	55	245	628	1 047	47	1 824	200	268	...
Per 1,000 women	1 998	2 200	1 667	3 094	2 006	1 958	1 470	2 381	1 942	...
Women 35 to 44 years	320	21	101	143	355	17	793	52	101	...
Children ever born	1 070	70	354	707	1 059	101	1 983	280	274	...
Per 1,000 women	3 344	3 333	3 505	4 944	2 983	5 941	2 501	5 385	2 713	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	7 700	427	2 229	3 107	7 985	400	13 240	885	1 941	1 491
In households	7 564	425	2 229	3 077	7 235	367	12 994	784	1 913	...
Family household: Male	2 008	30	603	366	1 793	27	3 094	64	486	...
Female	140	33	53	199	210	31	444	57	28	...
Nonfamily household: Male	306	2	103	71	367	15	515	24	75	...
Female	468	10	102	80	554	7	920	27	121	...
Spouse	1 912	43	568	373	1 780	33	3 101	88	483	...
Child	2 506	201	725	1 371	2 279	209	4 507	375	654	...
Other relatives	185	77	37	541	122	24	161	102	39	...
Nonrelatives	39	29	38	76	130	21	252	47	27	...
Persons per household	2.60	...	2.90	...	2.49	4.15	2.65	3.45	2.79	...
Persons per family	3.16	...	3.41	...	3.10	5.16	3.24	4.18	3.39	...
In group quarters	136	2	—	30	750	33	246	101	28	...
Inmate of institution	136	2	—	20	282	16	182	18	28	...
Other	—	—	—	10	468	17	64	83	—	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 610	151	450	1 095	1 500	173	3 147	396	458	...
Nursery school	38	3	4	67	52	—	172	19	6	...
Private	9	—	—	19	40	—	100	9	—	...
Kindergarten	84	10	51	69	104	—	185	6	32	...
Private	3	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	847	94	228	613	876	105	1 703	279	258	...
Private	—	2	—	43	13	—	81	110	—	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	607	35	146	284	371	55	938	62	135	...
Private	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
College	34	9	21	62	97	13	149	30	27	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	10	8	18	8	24	6	46	4	13	...
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	4.2	12.5	12.7	23.7	14.5	—	25.2	—	8.7	...
5 and 6 years old	76.7	81.3	66.3	76.5	76.7	—	70.8	73.1	66.2	...
7 to 15 years old	98.4	100.0	99.3	97.3	95.4	100.0	98.5	97.3	98.3	...
16 and 17 years old	92.9	61.5	91.9	62.8	77.3	—	95.1	85.2	97.1	...
18 and 19 years old	49.7	14.3	27.1	23.1	32.1	100.0	46.0	27.3	40.0	...
20 and 21 years old	3.4	—	0.9	2.7	—	—	6.6	37.2	5.4	...
22 to 24 years old	—	8.0	1.5	13.1	5.4	—	2.2	—	4.9	...
25 to 34 years old	1.2	2.4	—	9.6	2.6	26.8	3.1	7.9	1.1	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 434	58	680	565	2 728	94	3 702	119	580	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	39	7	17	33	56	4	36	—	13	...
5 to 7 years	153	5	26	25	116	3	98	8	6	...
8 years	734	9	143	97	517	7	366	—	120	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	219	11	89	146	342	25	298	27	39	...
4 years	781	18	207	192	874	20	961	43	230	...
College: 1 to 3 years	269	6	66	60	405	30	633	21	82	...
4 or more years	239	2	132	12	418	5	1 310	20	90	...
Percent high school graduates	53.0	44.8	59.6	46.7	62.2	58.5	78.4	70.6	69.3	...
Female, 25 years old and over	2 509	92	628	629	2 416	75	4 128	206	599	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	53	—	14	24	19	—	16	—	4	...
5 to 7 years	100	10	22	44	34	17	70	6	4	...
8 years	537	11	111	73	312	7	356	35	96	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	229	48	72	169	361	21	305	55	76	...
4 years	840	15	210	238	890	16	1 626	63	230	...
College: 1 to 3 years	495	8	124	52	511	14	981	35	111	...
4 or more years	255	—	75	29	289	—	774	12	78	...
Percent high school graduates	63.4	25.0	65.1	50.7	70.0	40.0	81.9	53.4	69.9	...
Persons 25 years old and over	4 943	150	1 308	1 194	5 144	169	7 830	325	1 179	...
Percent high school graduates	58.2	32.7	62.2	48.8	65.8	50.3	80.3	59.7	69.6	...
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.2	12.4	11.9	12.5	12.0	12.9	12.3	12.5	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

AGE

Total persons	2 952	907
Under 5 years	245	171
5 to 9 years	237	123
10 to 14 years	249	98
15 to 19 years	248	106
20 to 24 years	196	105
25 to 29 years	210	66
30 to 34 years	191	51
35 to 39 years	190	41
40 to 44 years	112	26
45 to 49 years	153	23
50 to 54 years	198	30
55 to 59 years	120	25
60 to 64 years	164	15
65 to 69 years	144	10
70 to 74 years	113	7
75 to 79 years	93	5
80 to 84 years	61	—
85 years and over	28	5
Median	32.4	17.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	181	108
Children ever born	69	119
Per 1,000 women	381	1 102
Women 25 to 34 years	203	65
Children ever born	422	259
Per 1,000 women	2 079	3 985
Women 35 to 44 years	156	31
Children ever born	474	170
Per 1,000 women	3 038	5 484

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 952	907
In households	2 952	888
Family householder: Male	738	99
Female	63	65
Nonfamily householder: Male	121	19
Female	130	18
Spouse	735	91
Child	1 086	436
Other relatives	67	119
Nonrelatives	12	41
Persons per household	2.87	...
Persons per family	3.43	...
In group quarters	—	19
Inmate of institution	—	353
Other	—	19

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	608	326
Nursery school	13	31
Private	2	5
Kindergarten	31	30
Private	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	345	175
Private	—	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	201	77
Private	—	2
College	18	13
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6	1
Percent enrolled in school—		
3 and 4 years old	4.5	42.6
5 and 6 years old	64.5	91.8
7 to 15 years old	90.5	99.5
16 and 17 years old	86.4	77.6
18 and 19 years old	33.3	35.3
20 and 21 years old	4.2	9.5
22 to 24 years old	—	9.5
25 to 34 years old	1.0	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	906	138
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	6
5 to 7 years	40	12
8 years	203	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	133	20
4 years	353	56
College: 1 to 3 years	91	25
4 or more years	74	2
Percent high school graduates	57.2	60.1
Female, 25 years old and over	871	166
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	5
5 to 7 years	31	11
8 years	94	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	90	48
4 years	359	62
College: 1 to 3 years	210	11
4 or more years	85	2
Percent high school graduates	75.1	45.2
Persons 25 years old and over	1 777	304
Percent high school graduates	66.0	52.0
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.1

Lyman		Meade		Mellette		Minnehaha		
Race		Race		Race		Race		
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
White		White	Black	White		White		Spanish origin¹
2 952	907	19 686	533	1 375	872	107 425	1 123	482
245	171	2 019	45	102	...	8 448	135	69
237	123	1 712	74	98	...	7 985	195	31
249	98	1 684	22	112	...	8 080	166	29
248	106	1 977	76	140	...	10 584	93	94
196	105	1 919	123	118	...	11 578	141	58
210	66	2 072	124	88	...	10 658	169	57
191	51	1 612	18	87	...	8 097	81	50
190	41	1 155	28	74	...	5 966	48	12
112	26	929	9	79	...	5 141	30	12
153	23	951	9	49	...	5 059	33	17
198	30	730	5	91	...	5 066	22	12
120	25	580	—	86	...	4 953	6	7
164	15	663	—	49	...	4 266	4	18
144	10	526	—	74	...	3 511	—	11
113	7	475	—	32	...	2 861	—	5
93	5	271	—	42	...	2 175	—	—
61	—	173	—	32	...	1 607	—	—
28	5	238	—	22	...	1 390	—	—
32.4	17.6	26.3	21.0	31.7	...	28.3	18.1	21.6
181	108	1 675	51	124	...	11 926	87	52
69	119	902	55	45	...	2 730	35	23
381	1 102	539	1 078	363	...	2 229	402	442
203	65	1 763	37	76	...	9 421	118	47
422	259	3 126	92	120	...	13 423	366	59
2 079	3 985	1 773	2 486	1 579	...	1 425	3 102	1 255
156	31	979	14	75	...	5 684	38	18
474	170	3 101	38	279	...	16 033	172	44
3 038	5 484	3 168	2 714	3 720	...	2 821	4 526	2 444
2 952	907	19 686	533	1 375	872	107 425	1 123	482
2 952	888	18 420	328	1 346	...	103 729	918	429
738	99	4 539	107	319	...	24 447	70	64
63	65	438	5	36	...	3 403	77	8
121	19	612	—	65	...	4 671	39	38
130	18	608	—	68	...	7 045	25	12
735	91	4 500	66	326	...	24 354	103	83
1 086	436	7 038	150	476	...	35 085	502	187
67	119	415	—	36	...	1 781	38	11
12	41	270	—	20	...	2 943	64	26
2.87	...	2.98	3.21	2.82	...	2.63	3.27	2.42
3.43	...	3.41	3.21	3.42	...	3.21	3.99	3.17
—	19	1 266	205	29	...	3 696	205	53
—	—	353	—	29	...	1 831	172	37
—	19	913	205	—	...	1 865	33	16
608	326	4 999	152	317	...	28 080	449	125
13	31	158	—	1	...	1 194	23	—
2	5	84	—	—	...	830	2	—
31	30	374	14	13	...	1 381	49	6
—	—	—	—	1	...	196	23	4
345	175	2 625	72	171	...	12 933	287	43
—	11	25	—	—	...	1 589	43	6
201	77	1 226	—	107	...	7 428	53	45
—	2	—	—	6	...	928	8	8
18	13	616	66	25	...	5 144	37	31
6	1	134	18	12	...	615	—	—
4.5	42.6	10.2	—	2.9	...	22.0	32.5	—
64.5	91.8	78.1	100.0	68.1	...	82.7	81.1	100.0
90.5	99.5	97.5	84.1	97.0	...	99.1	95.7	91.0
86.4	77.6	83.6	—	95.7	...	92.0	80.6	56.5
33.3	35.3	22.7	—	41.1	...	54.3	41.4	17.8
4.2	9.5	13.9	17.6	6.1	...	28.3	—	—
—	9.5	7.6	—	5.9	...	12.7	17.3	—
1.0	—	5.9	23.2	1.7	...	5.5	8.4	23.4
906	138	5 371	137	429	...	28 621	194	119
12	6	51	—	19	...	272	—	7
40	12	202	—	26	...	986	2	14
203	17	789	—	93	...	3 584	44	8
133	20	418	—	32	...	2 605	35	13
353	56	1 980	58	148	...	10 327	38	25
91	25	1 050	31	53	...	4 951	69	31
74	2	881	48	58	...	5 896	6	21
57.2	60.1	72.8	100.0	60.4	...	74.0	58.2	64.7
871	166	5 004	56	376	...	32 129	199	82
2	5	21	—	15	...	194	4	—
31	11	89	—	20	...	692	6	6
94	27	401	—	62	...	3 214	13	11
90	48	673	9	25	...	3 049	52	7
359	62	2 021	14	126	...	13 771	96	23
210	11	1 109	19	67	...	6 892	26	20
85	2	690	14	61	...	4 317	2	15
75.1	45.2	76.3	83.9	67.6	...	77.7	62.3	70.7
1 777	304	10 375	193	805	...	60 750	393	201
66.0	52.0	74.5	95.3	63.7	...	76.0	60.3	67.2
12.4	12.1	12.6	13.6	12.4	...	12.7	12.3	12.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Pennington				Roberts				Shannon				Todd			
	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black			White	Black			White	Black			White	Black		
AGE																
Total persons	64 847	911	3 655	1 202	8 775	2 110	685	10 575	1 631	5 688						
Under 5 years	5 686	192	486	195	616	290	4	1 510	147	866						
5 to 9 years	4 750	88	379	106	648	268	38	1 570	140	725						
10 to 14 years	4 763	29	532	119	689	332	40	1 269	89	785						
15 to 19 years	6 611	59	488	84	789	258	42	1 342	63	626						
20 to 24 years	8 071	220	362	223	510	145	54	979	188	510						
25 to 29 years	6 415	176	239	176	526	182	88	804	181	466						
30 to 34 years	5 020	56	308	77	477	134	68	595	162	352						
35 to 39 years	3 741	58	201	27	476	88	64	383	145	274						
40 to 44 years	3 024	23	106	78	364	98	45	428	54	189						
45 to 49 years	3 182	6	139	55	413	50	35	331	90	190						
50 to 54 years	2 771	4	108	22	475	30	64	306	96	180						
55 to 59 years	2 687	—	77	6	498	47	43	292	73	167						
60 to 64 years	2 400	—	54	4	480	60	39	252	61	104						
65 to 69 years	1 989	—	80	5	506	45	15	181	76	125						
70 to 74 years	1 634	—	55	20	566	49	26	125	16	45						
75 to 79 years	958	—	17	5	363	15	20	119	20	35						
80 to 84 years	638	—	18	—	185	4	—	51	26	29						
85 years and over	507	—	6	—	194	15	—	38	4	20						
Median	27.0	21.4	19.6	22.0	36.4	17.8	35.7	18.0	30.2	17.9						
FERTILITY																
Women 15 to 24 years	6 973	113	397	171	582	211	69	1 161	112	584						
Children ever born	2 383	67	312	96	228	166	29	954	19	490						
Per 1,000 women	342	593	786	561	392	787	420	822	170	839						
Women 25 to 34 years	5 441	78	263	100	482	154	84	706	184	425						
Children ever born	8 792	137	580	166	926	405	94	1 816	281	1 087						
Per 1,000 women	1 616	1 756	2 205	1 660	1 921	2 630	1 119	2 572	1 527	2 558						
Women 35 to 44 years	3 458	20	203	64	407	90	52	426	115	226						
Children ever born	9 824	62	910	201	1 387	343	135	1 939	267	1 212						
Per 1,000 women	2 841	3 100	4 483	3 141	3 408	3 811	2 596	4 552	2 322	5 363						
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP																
Total persons	64 847	911	3 655	1 202	8 775	2 110	685	10 575	1 631	5 688						
In households	63 397	905	3 579	1 180	8 582	2 022	591	10 509	1 607	5 658						
Family householder:	15 387	239	382	233	2 204	206	150	1 035	449	629						
Male	2 018	20	379	34	141	206	19	746	16	488						
Female	3 148	69	44	63	363	56	56	145	61	105						
Nonfamily householder:	3 252	—	80	12	504	26	75	54	78	104						
Spouse	14 924	177	419	270	2 132	151	140	952	440	618						
Child	21 293	323	1 807	437	3 002	870	127	5 225	486	2 703						
Other relatives	1 128	20	288	60	170	381	5	2 026	29	832						
Nonrelatives	2 247	57	180	71	66	126	19	326	48	179						
Persons per household	2.68	2.98	3.59	3.21	2.71	...	2.38	5.25	...	4.12						
Persons per family	3.17	3.29	3.79	3.61	3.28	...	3.30	5.54	...	4.60						
In group quarters	1 450	6	76	22	193	88	94	66	24	30						
Inmate of institution	430	—	49	3	182	86	—	47	—	—						
Other	1 020	6	27	19	11	2	94	19	24	30						
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL																
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	17 232	241	1 180	327	1 956	725	133	3 961	296	1 968						
Nursery school	494	27	28	11	19	28	—	226	19	83						
Private	340	—	13	2	5	—	—	22	—	—						
Kindergarten	870	20	54	15	107	47	10	247	18	102						
Private	64	—	—	—	—	—	9	31	2	—						
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 676	81	750	171	1 066	498	51	2 306	183	1 197						
Private	336	—	53	13	14	—	7	627	21	114						
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 349	22	250	71	711	143	20	938	55	528						
Private	215	—	11	14	4	—	4	297	6	151						
College	3 843	91	98	59	53	9	52	244	21	58						
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	451	14	8	—	38	2	17	65	7	7						
Percent enrolled in school—																
3 and 4 years old	16.5	50.0	11.2	16.0	2.2	17.1	—	36.8	13.7	18.1						
5 and 6 years old	79.3	80.0	78.2	71.1	72.6	77.2	100.0	78.1	78.3	71.4						
7 to 15 years old	99.1	100.0	92.2	95.6	98.4	97.0	76.6	95.4	98.9	94.3						
16 and 17 years old	88.9	76.0	56.1	100.0	93.2	55.0	36.0	74.1	100.0	87.9						
18 and 19 years old	50.6	29.0	19.8	30.6	44.4	24.7	100.0	26.1	55.6	50.7						
20 and 21 years old	28.2	10.0	18.0	12.4	4.4	—	100.0	16.6	—	5.9						
22 to 24 years old	14.9	10.0	7.1	13.5	0.6	7.4	16.7	6.4	—	3.8						
25 to 34 years old	7.2	19.8	9.0	10.7	1.0	—	3.8	7.4	4.1	2.4						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male, 25 years old and over	17 124	225	561	258	2 715	385	285	1 900	516	1 013						
Elementary:	163	—	21	8	38	26	2	61	13	63						
0 to 4 years	364	4	30	10	155	47	2	189	9	84						
5 to 7 years	1 617	—	38	29	932	61	47	276	52	103						
8 years	1 415	5	117	16	219	92	27	562	77	319						
High school:	6 094	95	207	100	836	111	43	543	132	319						
1 to 3 years	3 510	87	105	29	266	43	41	167	59	83						
4 years	3 961	34	43	66	269	5	123	102	174	42						
College:	79.2	96.0	63.3	75.6	50.5	41.3	72.6	42.7	70.7	43.8						
Percent high school graduates																
Female, 25 years old and over	17 842	98	847	217	2 808	432	222	2 005	488	1 163						
Elementary:	158	4	8	5	82	18	—	135	9	69						
0 to 4 years	251	—	64	27	88	44	6	186	11	81						
5 to 7 years	1 311	—	108	—	639	55	23	306	24	126						
8 years	1 797	6	249	34	255	98	10	503	28	250						
High school:	7 237	33	270	99	1 029	174	46	426	170	392						
1 to 3 years	4 415	42	128	40	481	34	41	331	91	146						
4 years	2 673	13	20	12	234	9	96	118	155	99						
College:	80.3	89.8	49.4	69.6	62.1	50.2	82.4	43.6	85.2	54.8						
Percent high school graduates																
Persons 25 years old and over	34 966	323	1 408	475	5 523	817	507	3 905	1 004	2 176						
Percent high school graduates	79.8	94.1	54.9	72.8	56.4	46.0	76.9	43.2	77.8	49.7						
Median years of school completed	12.8	13.2	12.1	12.5	12.2	11.3	15.0	11.0	12.9	12.0						

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Tripp		Walworth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
AGE						
Total persons	6 676	580	6 552	400	962	1 342
Under 5 years	540	...	484	55	96	221
5 to 9 years	541	...	450	54	73	153
10 to 14 years	485	...	484	51	89	190
15 to 19 years	586	...	571	38	78	191
20 to 24 years	491	...	405	42	68	122
25 to 29 years	459	...	474	33	64	65
30 to 34 years	367	...	376	19	78	68
35 to 39 years	349	...	336	27	67	66
40 to 44 years	305	...	340	—	40	46
45 to 49 years	372	...	281	—	53	52
50 to 54 years	376	...	356	11	52	51
55 to 59 years	357	...	418	11	57	43
60 to 64 years	410	...	364	12	55	23
65 to 69 years	365	...	399	—	29	17
70 to 74 years	221	...	270	20	32	19
75 to 79 years	179	...	268	18	12	3
80 to 84 years	158	...	130	—	10	8
85 years and over	115	...	146	9	9	4
Median	33.2	...	35.5	20.2	30.8	17.5
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	506	...	484	70	62	166
Children ever born	199	...	164	52	26	181
Per 1,000 women	393	...	339	743	419	1 090
Women 25 to 34 years	413	...	423	31	68	63
Children ever born	791	...	737	84	138	200
Per 1,000 women	1 915	...	1 742	2 710	2 029	3 175
Women 35 to 44 years	314	...	342	20	47	52
Children ever born	966	...	1 036	90	153	281
Per 1,000 women	3 076	...	3 029	4 500	3 255	5 404
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	6 676	580	6 552	400	962	1 342
In households	6 596	...	6 373	351	962	1 342
Family householder:	1 671	...	1 722	32	254	153
Male	178	...	140	42	8	77
Female	230	...	214	—	24	27
Nonfamily householder:	370	...	436	12	48	9
Male	1 647	...	1 634	52	218	160
Female	2 307	...	2 036	162	377	655
Spouse	136	...	90	21	8	244
Child	57	...	101	30	25	17
Other relatives	2.74	...	2.59	3.12	3.18	...
Nonrelatives	3.27	...	3.07	3.31	3.68	...
Persans per household	80	...	179	49	—	—
Persans per family	66	...	174	40	—	—
In group quarters	14	...	5	9	—	—
Inmate of institution	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 453	...	1 415	140	212	441
Nursery school	6	...	23	5	—	34
Private	—	...	5	—	—	—
Kindergarten	94	...	116	13	6	26
Private	—	...	—	—	—	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	832	...	765	92	121	260
Private	—	...	65	—	—	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	476	...	481	19	79	106
Private	2	...	5	—	—	2
College	45	...	30	11	6	15
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	20	...	1	—	2	—
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	2.3	...	10.8	38.5	—	34.9
5 and 6 years old	70.8	...	86.4	100.0	52.5	78.9
7 to 15 years old	99.8	...	99.6	100.0	97.6	83.8
16 and 17 years old	91.8	...	94.0	100.0	96.4	63.4
18 and 19 years old	32.7	...	41.8	47.4	47.4	38.1
20 and 21 years old	3.2	...	—	—	6.7	4.2
22 to 24 years old	0.3	...	4.0	—	2.6	11.8
25 to 34 years old	1.5	...	1.8	3.8	0.7	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	1 984	...	1 993	57	302	238
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	...	86	—	—	10
5 to 7 years	98	...	126	—	11	17
8 years	501	...	381	—	61	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	198	...	140	17	41	84
4 years	761	...	800	28	138	76
College: 1 to 3 years	227	...	239	12	24	25
4 or more years	165	...	221	—	27	4
Percent high school graduates	58.1	...	63.2	70.2	62.6	44.1
Female, 25 years old and over	2 049	...	2 165	103	256	227
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	...	108	9	4	—
5 to 7 years	47	...	122	9	8	28
8 years	345	...	426	22	33	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	196	...	154	22	18	70
4 years	844	...	730	20	93	49
College: 1 to 3 years	406	...	418	19	63	39
4 or more years	178	...	207	2	37	15
Percent high school graduates	69.7	...	62.6	39.8	75.4	45.4
Persons 25 years old and over	4 033	...	4 158	160	558	465
Percent high school graduates	64.0	...	62.9	50.6	68.5	44.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	...	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.4

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bennett		Brown		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Carson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	544	...	9 508	225	137	245	2 098	...	721	...
With own children under 18 years.....	272	...	5 158	205	77	161	1 035	...	350	...
With own children under 6 years.....	112	...	2 440	124	31	104	474	...	157	...
Married-couple families	504	...	8 191	143	125	137	1 881	...	647	...
With own children under 18 years.....	256	...	4 400	128	72	100	933	...	329	...
With own children under 6 years.....	108	...	2 156	91	28	69	437	...	147	...
Female householder, no husband present	30	...	934	77	7	91	129	...	44	...
With own children under 18 years.....	14	...	638	74	5	52	66	...	12	...
With own children under 6 years.....	4	...	253	33	3	32	22	...	7	...
Subfamilies	6	...	80	4	—	36	15	...	21	...
With own children under 18 years.....	6	...	44	4	—	36	13	...	18	...
Married-couple subfamilies	2	...	49	—	—	4	6	...	9	...
With own children under 18 years.....	2	...	13	—	—	4	4	...	6	...
Mother-child subfamilies	4	...	25	4	—	28	9	...	12	...
Persons under 18 years	518	...	9 974	452	180	633	2 426	821	897	...
Percent living with two parents.....	91.1	...	85.3	55.8	97.2	54.2	91.4	43.0	91.4	...
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	1 865	1 174	35 929	887	525	1 270	7 949	1 709	2 722	2 459
Native	1 860	...	35 501	887	518	1 270	7 894	1 709	2 657	...
Born in State of residence.....	932	...	27 469	587	423	1 193	6 735	1 524	1 836	...
Born in different State.....	928	...	7 984	300	92	77	1 151	182	819	...
Northeast.....	38	...	313	—	—	—	81	—	3	...
North Central.....	782	...	5 967	178	51	28	819	83	667	...
South.....	42	...	653	37	21	16	127	26	44	...
West.....	66	...	1 051	85	21	33	124	73	105	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	...	48	—	—	—	8	3	2	...
Foreign born.....	5	...	428	—	7	—	55	—	65	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	1 741	...	33 301	707	474	1 075	7 314	1 436	2 548	...
Same house.....	1 085	...	16 736	163	336	657	5 165	700	1 717	...
Different house in United States.....	649	...	16 488	544	138	416	2 147	734	809	...
Same county.....	357	...	9 725	150	32	220	1 378	523	483	...
Different county.....	292	...	6 763	394	106	196	769	211	326	...
Same State.....	111	...	4 088	248	69	136	519	97	180	...
Different State.....	181	...	2 675	146	37	60	250	114	146	...
Northeast.....	9	...	48	—	—	—	27	—	—	...
North Central.....	97	...	1 673	58	20	19	121	69	75	...
South.....	17	...	205	21	5	—	15	31	8	...
West.....	58	...	749	67	12	41	87	14	63	...
Abroad.....	7	...	77	—	—	2	2	2	22	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	237	...	5 610	282	74	123	623	136	259	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	...	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	...	97	—	—	—	32	3	6	...
Attending college in 1980.....	3	...	1 357	27	—	6	7	3	3	...
Different State in 1975.....	140	...	2 012	101	34	40	192	65	110	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	...	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	...	18	—	—	—	5	—	3	...
Attending college in 1980.....	3	...	198	5	—	6	—	2	3	...
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	896	...	16 965	338	214	241	3 391	358	1 026	...
Place of work reported.....	849	...	16 048	317	214	234	3 292	322	991	...
Worked in area of residence.....	802	...	15 484	310	187	205	3 151	312	853	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	47	...	564	7	27	29	141	10	138	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	5.5	...	3.5	2.2	12.6	12.4	4.3	3.1	13.9	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.9	...	11.7	10.8	20.6	10.9	9.7	16.2	11.3	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	894	...	16 969	337	214	241	3 391	358	1 025	...
Private vehicle.....	488	...	13 409	263	69	195	1 875	313	383	...
Drive alone: Car.....	223	...	9 029	137	28	119	1 143	208	153	...
Truck or van.....	133	...	1 979	19	28	34	433	24	129	...
Carpool: Car.....	92	...	2 013	105	13	40	228	72	39	...
Truck or van.....	40	...	388	2	—	2	71	9	62	...
Public transportation.....	—	...	62	—	—	—	—	2	—	...
Walked only.....	104	...	1 745	72	19	37	404	35	432	...
Other means.....	16	...	547	2	9	4	291	4	19	...
Worked at home.....	286	...	1 206	—	117	5	821	4	191	...
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	266	...	4 131	46	79	96	854	135	278	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.6	...	32.8	22.1	42.7	28.7	29.7	29.9	28.7	...
Female veterans	4	...	108	7	—	7	12	11	4	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.6	...	0.7	2.6	—	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.4	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 159	...	22 497	472	314	643	4 438	856	1 637	...
With a work disability.....	69	...	1 371	11	37	80	273	86	124	...
Prevented from working.....	21	...	592	6	10	48	104	57	69	...
With a public transportation disability.....	4	...	168	—	10	25	32	12	15	...
Persons 65 years and over	257	...	4 270	8	54	53	1 252	94	302	...
With a public transportation disability.....	20	...	396	—	16	12	124	14	50	...

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Day		Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	2 148	...	656	...	2 003	58	3 538	121	514	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 006	...	326	...	1 015	39	2 039	71	284	...
With own children under 6 years.....	459	...	209	...	534	23	1 022	37	122	...
Married-couple families	1 938	...	613	...	1 815	27	3 155	46	468	...
With own children under 18 years.....	944	...	316	...	891	24	1 791	29	262	...
With own children under 6 years.....	428	...	204	...	467	17	942	12	111	...
Female householder, no husband present	108	...	34	...	166	31	337	45	26	...
With own children under 18 years.....	38	...	10	...	118	15	243	40	15	...
With own children under 6 years.....	21	...	5	...	67	6	75	23	8	...
Subfamilies	23	...	7	...	10	3	34	17	6	...
With own children under 18 years.....	14	...	5	...	8	3	21	17	6	...
Married-couple subfamilies	16	...	7	...	2	—	28	—	—	...
With own children under 18 years.....	7	...	5	...	—	—	15	—	—	...
Mother-child subfamilies	7	...	—	...	8	3	6	17	6	...
Persons under 18 years	2 138	213	613	1 558	2 110	197	4 099	482	588	...
Percent living with two parents.....	92.3	48.8	95.4	51.2	83.8	61.9	87.7	45.2	90.6	...

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	7 700	427	2 229	3 107	7 985	400	13 240	885	1 941	1 491
Native	7 633	422	2 218	3 099	7 908	400	13 117	885	1 922	...
Born in State of residence.....	6 519	353	1 626	2 869	3 902	339	9 530	722	1 414	...
Born in different State.....	1 103	69	590	230	4 002	61	3 565	163	505	...
Northeast.....	39	8	66	5	155	—	233	—	47	...
North Central.....	837	43	392	134	2 580	33	2 238	106	343	...
South.....	94	3	61	44	414	11	483	3	29	...
West.....	133	15	71	47	853	17	611	54	86	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	11	—	2	—	4	—	22	—	3	...
Foreign born	67	5	11	8	77	—	123	—	19	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 145	362	2 069	2 611	7 365	347	12 094	800	1 794	...
Same house.....	4 611	165	1 269	1 466	3 416	98	5 360	351	1 175	...
Different house in United States.....	2 527	194	800	1 145	3 914	244	6 709	449	618	...
Same county.....	1 537	79	386	756	1 495	135	3 016	149	314	...
Different county.....	990	115	414	389	2 419	109	3 693	300	304	...
Same State.....	604	25	220	258	889	82	2 585	192	154	...
Different State.....	386	90	194	131	1 530	27	1 108	108	150	...
Northeast.....	6	16	11	—	30	—	137	—	7	...
North Central.....	284	54	75	81	688	8	477	80	74	...
South.....	24	4	10	17	188	11	203	8	2	...
West.....	72	16	98	33	624	8	291	20	67	...
Abroad	7	3	—	—	35	5	25	—	1	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	802	64	354	249	1 927	80	2 915	165	252	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	31	—	—	6	116	10	60	18	16	...
Attending college in 1980.....	7	8	2	29	44	7	75	23	—	...
Different State in 1975.....	321	48	164	89	1 200	27	858	46	118	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	—	—	—	28	4	17	5	—	...
Attending college in 1980.....	7	8	—	9	24	—	35	—	—	...

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 208	60	1 169	815	3 152	84	6 912	194	813	...
Place of work reported.....	3 099	51	1 127	739	2 836	71	6 690	194	738	...
Worked in area of residence.....	2 923	35	1 093	693	2 718	60	6 352	162	699	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	176	16	34	46	118	11	338	32	39	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	5.7	31.4	3.0	6.2	4.2	15.5	5.1	16.5	5.3	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.0	18.8	11.5	13.2	12.7	20.2	10.3	15.0	11.4	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 207	60	1 161	830	3 158	84	6 889	196	813	...
Private vehicle.....	1 907	50	530	410	2 340	69	5 514	181	462	...
Drive alone: Car.....	977	29	249	257	1 211	46	3 351	100	220	...
Truck or van.....	472	—	177	102	690	5	891	24	150	...
Carpool: Car.....	323	21	36	10	279	16	1 012	57	61	...
Truck or van.....	135	—	68	41	160	2	260	—	31	...
Public transportation.....	16	—	—	—	10	—	30	—	—	...
Walked only.....	687	7	270	294	622	10	901	11	114	...
Other means.....	50	—	48	24	73	—	176	—	33	...
Worked at home.....	547	3	313	102	113	5	268	4	204	...

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	857	35	267	271	1 802	49	1 712	95	257	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	29.1	31.0	30.0	32.8	56.1	39.5	37.7	47.0	36.1	...
Female veterans	12	5	4	10	45	—	54	6	2	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.4	3.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	—	1.1	2.1	0.3	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 281	213	1 418	1 558	4 672	185	8 300	414	1 136	...
With a work disability.....	407	27	118	83	848	45	513	27	78	...
Prevented from working.....	170	23	23	14	448	22	115	12	32	...
With a public transportation disability.....	54	11	6	16	58	7	60	—	8	...
Persons 65 years and over	1 471	25	284	167	1 185	28	1 171	52	257	...
With a public transportation disability.....	81	3	19	27	73	—	129	—	29	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Lyman		Meade		Mellotte		Minnehaha		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
Families	801	...	4 977	112	355	176	27 850	147	72
With own children under 18 years.....	406	...	3 104	98	168	121	15 466	128	31
With own children under 6 years.....	202	...	1 653	61	63	64	7 246	72	15
Married-couple families	715	...	4 490	98	319	94	24 413	65	64
With own children under 18 years.....	375	...	2 770	84	150	71	13 321	56	23
With own children under 6 years.....	194	...	1 490	52	55	54	6 385	23	15
Female householder, no husband present	54	...	362	5	21	70	2 852	72	8
With own children under 18 years.....	25	...	248	5	10	48	1 903	72	8
With own children under 6 years.....	8	...	127	—	2	28	760	49	—
Subfamilies	—	...	41	—	12	5	221	2	5
With own children under 18 years.....	—	...	32	—	9	5	157	2	5
Married-couple subfamilies	—	...	16	—	6	1	109	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	...	7	—	3	1	45	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	...	25	—	5	4	109	2	5
Persons under 18 years	901	464	6 591	141	396	...	30 502	560	178
Percent living with two parents.....	91.8	56.5	86.9	75.2	86.6	...	86.0	40.7	68.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Total persons								
Native	2 952	907	19 686	533	1 375	872	107 425	1 123	482
Born in State of residence.....	2 921	907	19 390	533	1 355	...	106 189	1 123	439
Born in different State.....	2 499	839	10 771	12	928	...	70 479	859	228
Northeast.....	415	68	8 361	507	423	...	35 381	264	201
North Central.....	18	—	847	42	31	...	1 405	2	6
South.....	303	37	3 919	125	326	...	27 870	183	75
West.....	35	13	1 820	307	49	...	2 410	22	36
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	59	18	1 775	33	17	...	3 696	57	84
Foreign born.....	7	—	258	14	4	...	329	—	10
	31	—	296	—	20	...	1 236	—	43

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over								
Same house	2 707	736	17 650	489	1 270	...	99 313	949	420
Different house in United States.....	1 989	341	6 342	31	879	...	46 346	130	28
Same county.....	711	395	10 663	385	391	...	52 643	819	357
Different county.....	379	290	2 636	46	171	...	29 672	400	173
Same State.....	332	105	8 027	339	220	...	22 971	419	184
Different State.....	223	54	3 684	9	114	...	10 013	297	104
Northeast.....	109	51	4 343	330	106	...	12 958	122	80
North Central.....	1	—	451	14	23	...	553	—	—
South.....	57	27	1 161	77	42	...	8 660	83	34
West.....	17	2	1 138	202	24	...	1 373	11	17
Abroad.....	34	22	1 593	37	17	...	2 372	28	29
	7	—	645	73	—	...	324	—	35

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	256	79	6 179	294	195	...	18 933	297	129
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	1 476	239	—	...	21	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	112	—	15	...	621	123	43
Attending college in 1980.....	—	4	355	66	3	...	2 902	19	40
Different State in 1975	90	36	3 396	290	94	...	10 578	67	57
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	1 429	235	—	...	21	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	53	—	—	...	252	5	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	236	66	3	...	1 735	2	10

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over								
Place of work reported	1 157	233	8 687	344	598	...	52 177	170	182
Worked in area of residence.....	1 110	214	7 421	220	542	...	48 603	151	159
Worked outside area of residence.....	985	197	5 005	192	499	...	46 915	144	159
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	125	17	2 416	28	43	...	1 688	7	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.3	7.9	32.6	12.7	7.9	...	3.5	4.6	—
	13.3	10.8	15.3	11.1	13.1	...	14.7	14.1	13.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over								
Private vehicle	1 157	233	8 697	344	602	...	51 559	197	158
Drive alone: Car.....	751	155	6 768	272	256	...	44 707	138	131
Truck or van.....	419	81	3 649	148	112	...	30 686	104	84
Carpool: Car.....	218	44	1 406	26	92	...	5 745	19	23
Truck or van.....	72	26	1 182	82	31	...	7 127	10	24
Public transportation.....	42	4	531	16	21	...	1 149	5	—
Walked only.....	4	—	81	22	—	...	492	7	—
Other means.....	110	65	856	—	141	...	3 587	35	22
Worked at home.....	11	8	277	9	4	...	699	5	5
	280	5	715	—	201	...	2 074	12	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	Male veterans								
Male veterans	343	63	2 214	7	116	...	13 774	74	70
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.2	27.4	39.0	100.0	21.2	...	36.3	24.0	35.2
Female veterans	10	—	92	—	10	...	438	12	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	—	1.4	—	2.1	...	1.0	4.2	1.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Persons 16 to 64 years								
With a work disability	1 722	465	11 987	392	820	...	68 835	454	274
Prevented from working.....	107	62	950	14	73	...	4 889	83	39
With a public transportation disability.....	46	20	335	—	17	...	1 942	26	5
Persons 65 years and over	439	27	1 530	—	177	...	10 545	—	16
With a public transportation disability.....	65	1	169	—	42	...	950	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	17 405	259	761	267
With own children under 18 years.....	9 809	205	545	207
With own children under 6 years.....	4 946	172	259	152
Married-couple families	15 201	232	338	229
With own children under 18 years.....	8 233	178	252	184
With own children under 6 years.....	4 278	166	134	140
Female householder, no husband present	1 777	9	371	32
With own children under 18 years.....	1 333	9	262	23
With own children under 6 years.....	547	1	109	12
Subfamilies	202	—	62	11
With own children under 18 years.....	167	—	57	11
Married-couple subfamilies	59	—	5	—
With own children under 18 years.....	24	—	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	143	—	57	11
Persons under 18 years	18 914	337	1 678	468
Percent living with two parents.....	81.7	76.9	41.2	76.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	64 847	911	3 655	1 202
Native	63 582	884	3 647	1 030
Born in State of residence.....	35 173	146	2 964	385
Born in different State.....	27 797	691	674	574
Northeast.....	2 509	124	40	73
North Central.....	15 478	117	305	81
South.....	3 956	395	57	165
West.....	5 854	55	272	255
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	612	47	71	14
Foreign born	1 265	27	8	172

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	58 996	735	3 284	1 000
Same house.....	23 475	35	1 389	239
Different house in United States.....	34 233	624	1 893	641
Same county.....	15 003	95	1 123	252
Different county.....	19 230	529	770	389
Same State.....	6 771	50	429	103
Different State.....	12 459	479	341	286
Northeast.....	1 099	95	17	25
North Central.....	4 735	105	153	86
South.....	2 394	214	49	28
West.....	4 231	65	171	126
Abroad.....	1 288	76	2	120

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	15 687	480	526	326
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 469	264	20	92
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	145	—	18	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 435	75	39	33
Different State in 1975.....	9 877	448	258	246
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 295	245	14	92
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	76	—	7	4
Attending college in 1980.....	1 162	60	10	23

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	29 978	476	864	421
Place of work reported.....	28 075	416	774	375
Worked in area of residence.....	24 164	160	700	232
Worked outside area of residence.....	3 911	256	74	143
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	13.9	61.5	9.6	38.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.8	16.9	14.9	15.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	30 163	466	839	436
Private vehicle.....	26 655	440	741	388
Drive alone: Car.....	16 633	262	446	223
Truck or van.....	4 749	45	82	61
Carpool: Car.....	3 921	125	145	79
Truck or van.....	1 352	8	68	25
Public transportation.....	126	1	—	11
Walked only.....	1 611	13	69	26
Other means.....	698	12	29	8
Worked at home.....	1 073	—	—	3

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 228	85	262	118
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.3	71.4	28.6	43.7
Female veterans	347	—	—	13
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	—	—	3.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	42 682	599	1 956	746
With a work disability.....	3 204	18	221	14
Prevented from working.....	1 012	—	118	6
With a public transportation disability.....	393	4	57	—
Persons 65 years and over	5 382	—	162	30
With a public transportation disability.....	466	—	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Pennington				Roberts			Shannon			Todd		
	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	Black			White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	17 405	259	761	267	2 345	...	...	169	1 781	...	...	...	1 117
With own children under 18 years.....	9 809	205	545	207	1 136	...	...	72	1 342	...	...	...	851
With own children under 6 years.....	4 946	172	259	152	547	...	...	20	694	...	...	...	468
Married-couple families	15 201	232	338	229	2 140	...	...	155	973	...	...	...	617
With own children under 18 years.....	8 233	178	252	184	1 062	...	...	64	787	...	...	...	496
With own children under 6 years.....	4 278	166	134	140	522	...	...	12	390	...	...	...	292
Female householder, no husband present	1 777	9	371	32	118	...	...	11	638	...	...	...	417
With own children under 18 years.....	1 333	9	262	23	53	...	...	8	422	...	...	...	313
With own children under 6 years.....	547	1	109	12	24	...	...	8	224	...	...	...	145
Subfamilies	202	—	62	11	34	...	...	—	325	...	...	...	83
With own children under 18 years.....	167	—	57	11	24	...	...	—	310	...	...	...	65
Married-couple subfamilies	59	—	5	—	14	...	...	—	60	...	...	...	31
With own children under 18 years.....	24	—	—	—	4	...	...	—	45	...	...	...	13
Mother-child subfamilies	143	—	57	11	20	...	...	—	179	...	...	...	33
Persons under 18 years	18 914	337	1 678	468	2 517	1 067	...	116	5 296	...	412	2 852	...
Percent living with two parents.....	81.7	76.9	41.2	76.1	94.0	31.6	...	87.1	47.3	...	96.8	44.4	...
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	64 847	911	3 655	1 202	8 775	2 110	...	685	10 575	...	1 631	5 688	...
Native	63 582	884	3 647	1 030	8 670	2 093	...	657	10 544	...	1 620	5 682	...
Born in State of residence.....	35 173	146	2 964	385	6 367	1 835	...	144	9 819	...	613	5 069	...
Born in different State.....	27 797	691	674	574	2 289	256	...	504	723	...	981	613	...
Northeast.....	2 509	124	40	73	76	...	...	81	35	...	129	2	...
North Central.....	15 478	117	305	81	1 983	120	...	311	353	...	731	317	...
South.....	3 956	395	57	165	111	48	...	67	91	...	36	123	...
West.....	5 854	55	272	255	119	76	...	45	244	...	85	171	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	612	47	71	14	14	2	...	9	2	...	26	—	...
Foreign born	1 265	27	8	172	105	17	...	28	31	...	11	6	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	58 996	735	3 284	1 000	8 168	1 811	...	694	9 060	...	1 459	4 842	...
Same house.....	23 475	35	1 389	239	5 595	723	...	267	5 311	...	741	2 724	...
Different house in United States.....	34 233	624	1 893	641	2 568	1 087	...	427	3 749	...	706	2 118	...
Same county.....	15 003	95	1 123	252	1 558	765	...	71	2 962	...	155	1 611	...
Different county.....	19 230	529	770	389	1 010	322	...	356	787	...	551	507	...
Same State.....	6 771	50	429	103	517	158	...	66	441	...	117	223	...
Different State.....	12 459	479	341	286	493	164	...	290	346	...	434	284	...
Northeast.....	1 099	95	17	25	25	...	...	60	—	...	108	6	...
North Central.....	4 735	105	153	86	314	103	...	177	140	...	163	99	...
South.....	2 394	214	49	28	28	29	...	53	39	...	15	33	...
West.....	4 231	65	171	126	126	32	...	—	167	...	148	146	...
Abroad.....	1 288	76	2	120	5	1	...	—	—	...	12	—	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS													
Persons 16 years and over:													
Different county in 1975.....	15 687	480	526	326	803	207	...	288	468	...	483	390	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 469	264	20	92	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	145	—	18	—	18	16	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980.....	2 435	75	39	33	6	9	...	30	20	...	5	2	...
Different State in 1975.....	9 877	448	258	246	391	94	...	236	224	...	369	222	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 295	245	14	92	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	76	—	7	—	4	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980.....	1 162	60	10	23	1	2	...	30	20	...	5	—	...
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	29 978	476	864	421	3 561	500	...	428	2 043	...	943	1 221	...
Place of work reported.....	28 075	416	774	375	3 465	460	...	351	1 585	...	829	801	...
Worked in area of residence.....	24 164	160	700	232	3 072	435	...	324	1 540	...	712	759	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	3 911	256	74	143	393	25	...	27	45	...	117	42	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	13.9	61.5	9.6	38.1	11.3	5.4	...	7.7	2.8	...	14.1	5.2	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.8	16.9	14.9	15.4	11.3	14.5	...	8.3	14.1	...	12.4	14.7	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	30 163	466	839	436	3 560	511	...	423	2 067	...	960	1 214	...
Private vehicle.....	26 655	440	741	388	1 999	430	...	181	1 554	...	480	909	...
Drive alone: Car.....	16 633	262	446	223	1 213	226	...	106	861	...	210	543	...
Truck or van.....	4 749	45	82	61	454	32	...	42	82	...	134	103	...
Carpool: Car.....	3 921	125	145	79	265	167	...	28	510	...	56	238	...
Truck or van.....	1 352	8	68	25	67	5	...	5	101	...	80	25	...
Public transportation.....	126	1	—	11	9	20	...	—	10	...	3	10	...

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families	1 849	82
With own children under 18 years	898	69
With own children under 6 years	426	46
Married-couple families	1 656	44
With own children under 18 years	808	43
With own children under 6 years	387	27
Female householder, no husband present	132	29
With own children under 18 years	76	19
With own children under 6 years	39	19
Subfamilies	10	19
With own children under 18 years	10	16
Married-couple subfamilies	-	3
With own children under 18 years	-	2
Mother-child subfamilies	10	6
Persons under 18 years	1 981	...
Percent living with two parents	88.9	...

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 676	580
Native	6 622	...
Born in State of residence	4 865	...
Born in different State	1 736	...
Northeast	83	...
North Central	1 344	...
South	104	...
West	205	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	...
Foreign born	54	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 131	...
Same house	4 062	...
Different house in United States	2 060	...
Same county	1 150	...
Different county	910	...
Same State	422	...
Different State	488	...
Northeast	65	...
North Central	220	...
South	50	...
West	153	...
Abroad	9	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975	679	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	...
Attending college in 1980	-	...
Different State in 1975	354	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	...
Attending college in 1980	-	...

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 054	...
Place of work reported	2 674	...
Worked in area of residence	2 598	...
Worked outside area of residence	76	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8	...
Mean travel time to work	10.8	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 054	...
Private vehicle	1 723	...
Drive alone: Car	845	...
Truck or van	556	...
Carpool: Car	239	...
Truck or van	83	...
Public transportation	-	...
Walked only	609	...
Other means	38	...
Worked at home	684	...

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	792	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.9	...
Female veterans	8	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 907	...
With a work disability	275	...
Prevented from working	70	...
With a public transportation disability	34	...
Persons 65 years and over	990	...
With a public transportation disability	76	...

	Tripp		Wohrth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	1 849	82	1 862	74	262	...
With own children under 18 years	898	69	902	63	142	...
With own children under 6 years	426	46	433	30	66	...
Married-couple families	1 656	44	1 675	33	238	...
With own children under 18 years	808	43	806	33	134	...
With own children under 6 years	387	27	381	10	65	...
Female householder, no husband present	132	29	119	31	8	...
With own children under 18 years	76	19	86	20	3	...
With own children under 6 years	39	19	48	10	1	...
Subfamilies	10	19	9	-	-	...
With own children under 18 years	10	16	7	-	-	...
Married-couple subfamilies	-	3	4	-	-	...
With own children under 18 years	-	2	-	-	-	...
Mother-child subfamilies	10	6	5	-	-	...
Persons under 18 years	1 981	...	1 836	179	317	692
Percent living with two parents	88.9	...	87.7	44.7	96.2	50.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	6 676	580	6 552	400	962	1 342
Native	6 622	...	6 427	400	950	1 336
Born in State of residence	4 865	...	4 984	296	708	1 295
Born in different State	1 736	...	1 411	104	242	39
Northeast	83	...	75	-	5	-
North Central	1 344	...	1 005	64	174	12
South	104	...	113	-	39	10
West	205	...	218	40	24	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	...	32	-	-	2
Foreign born	54	...	125	-	12	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	6 131	...	6 068	345	866	1 121
Same house	4 062	...	3 958	25	550	682
Different house in United States	2 060	...	2 104	320	306	439
Same county	1 150	...	1 192	123	157	333
Different county	910	...	912	197	149	106
Same State	422	...	550	162	102	76
Different State	488	...	362	35	47	30
Northeast	65	...	9	-	-	-
North Central	220	...	185	9	33	9
South	50	...	14	-	4	4
West	153	...	154	26	10	17
Abroad	9	...	6	-	10	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Persons 16 years and over:						
Different county in 1975	679	...	782	132	117	81
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	...	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	...	41	36	-	-
Attending college in 1980	-	...	15	2	4	-
Different State in 1975	354	...	303	30	33	21
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	...	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	...	-	9	-	-
Attending college in 1980	-	...	10	-	2	-
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	3 054	...	2 721	76	476	376
Place of work reported	2 674	...	2 594	76	463	343
Worked in area of residence	2 598	...	2 440	65	405	223
Worked outside area of residence	76	...	154	11	58	120
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8	...	5.9	14.5	12.5	35.0
Mean travel time to work	10.8	...	12.5	8.0	18.4	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	3 054	...	2 720	76	476	376
Private vehicle	1 723	...	1 697	44	234	232
Drive alone: Car	845	...	943	22	72	69
Truck or van	556	...	541	1	125	73
Carpool: Car	239	...	127	21	20	61
Truck or van	83	...	86	-	17	29
Public transportation	-	...	-	-	-	-
Walked only	609	...	609	22	55	105
Other means	38	...	162	10	2	2
Worked at home	684	...	252	-	185	37
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS						
Male veterans	792	...	809	37	134	131
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.9	...	33.9	55.2	34.9	35.7
Female veterans	8	...	14	-	-	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	...	0.5	-	-	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 907	...	3 745	189	608	692
With a work disability	275	...	367	11	47	63
Prevented from working	70	...	88	11	8	19
With a public transportation disability	34	...	59	-	10	14
Persons 65 years and over	990	...	1 049	11	92	51
With a public transportation disability	76	...	158	-	16	11

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	1 416	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	...
Civilian labor force	935	...
Employed	910	...
Unemployed	25	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	...
Not in labor force	481	...
Inmate of institution	—	...

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	709	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	...
Civilian labor force	369	...
Employed	360	...
Unemployed	9	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	...
Not in labor force	340	...
Inmate of institution	—	...

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	111	...
Unemployed	53	...
Not in labor force	3	...

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	112	...
In labor force	58	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	149	...
In labor force	97	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	481	...
In labor force	246	...
With own children under 6 years	104	...
In labor force	54	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	139	...
In labor force	89	...

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	910	...
Private wage and salary workers	354	...
Federal government workers	51	...
State government workers	22	...
Local government workers	173	...
Self-employed workers	268	...
Unpaid family workers	42	...
Employed females 16 years and over	360	...
Private wage and salary workers	134	...
Federal government workers	26	...
State government workers	11	...
Local government workers	132	...
Self-employed workers	28	...
Unpaid family workers	29	...

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	322	...
Mining	4	...
Construction	30	...
Manufacturing	15	...
Nondurable goods	15	...
Food and kindred products	9	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	...
Durable goods	—	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	...
Metal industries	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	...
Transportation equipment	—	...
Transportation	34	...
Communications and other public utilities	33	...
Wholesale trade	35	...
Retail trade	144	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	...
Eating and drinking places	27	...
Banking and credit agencies	15	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	...
Business and repair services	13	...
Private households	2	...
Other personal services	12	...
Entertainment and recreation services	8	...
Professional and related services	192	...
Hospitals	37	...
Health services, except hospitals	7	...
Educational services	124	...
Public administration	38	...

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	602	...
Worked in 1979	600	...
50 to 52 weeks	470	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	455	...
With unemployment in 1979	27	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	391	...
Worked in 1979	391	...
50 to 52 weeks	183	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	142	...
With unemployment in 1979	34	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10	...

	Bennett		Brawn		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Carson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Persons 16 years and over	1 416	...	27 299	480	368	696	5 847	974	1 946	...
Labor force	935	...	17 890	382	237	344	3 482	438	1 096	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	...	65.5	79.6	64.4	49.4	59.6	45.0	56.3	...
Civilian labor force	935	...	17 861	382	237	344	3 482	438	1 096	...
Employed	910	...	17 195	347	224	246	3 431	368	1 053	...
Unemployed	25	...	666	35	13	98	51	70	43	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	...	3.7	9.2	5.5	28.5	1.5	16.0	3.9	...
Not in labor force	481	...	9 409	98	131	352	2 365	536	850	...
Inmate of institution	—	...	532	—	—	—	157	24	7	...
Female, 16 years and over	709	...	14 657	272	183	362	2 973	523	976	...
Labor force	369	...	7 937	211	93	149	1 293	213	327	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	...	54.2	77.6	50.8	41.2	43.5	40.7	33.5	...
Civilian labor force	369	...	7 937	211	93	149	1 293	213	327	...
Employed	360	...	7 684	199	85	108	1 265	181	311	...
Unemployed	9	...	253	12	8	41	28	32	16	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	...	3.2	5.7	8.6	27.5	2.2	15.0	4.9	...
Not in labor force	340	...	6 720	61	90	213	1 680	310	649	...
Inmate of institution	—	...	374	—	—	—	98	14	5	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	111	...	3 078	101	29	129	525	150	210	...
Employed	53	...	1 785	45	5	20	248	20	65	...
Unemployed	3	...	165	16	—	24	3	9	9	...
Not in labor force	55	...	1 122	40	24	85	274	121	136	...
Female, 16 years and over	709	...	14 657	272	183	362	2 973	523	976	...
With own children under 6 years	112	...	2 477	94	38	128	495	161	186	...
In labor force	58	...	1 498	72	22	59	239	74	61	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	149	...	2 613	77	41	57	536	79	199	...
In labor force	97	...	1 692	75	24	32	353	50	78	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	481	...	8 200	101	133	139	1 895	168	652	...
In labor force	246	...	4 506	91	83	58	910	92	230	...
With own children under 6 years	104	...	2 215	57	35	73	464	79	167	...
In labor force	54	...	1 305	49	19	37	219	38	52	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	139	...	2 212	36	39	35	492	49	194	...
In labor force	89	...	1 353	34	24	16	320	36	73	...
Class of worker and industry	910	...	17 195	347	224	246	3 431	368	1 053	...
Private wage and salary workers	354	...	12 109	87	56	56	1 375	56	342	...
Federal government workers	51	...	566	233	16	76	220	122	47	...
State government workers	22	...	1 012	18	3	2	70	14	32	...
Local government workers	173	...	1 227	7	16	107	415	157	172	...
Self-employed workers	268	...	2 122	—	118	2	1 125	17	407	...
Unpaid family workers	42	...	159	2	15	3	226	2	53	...
Employed females 16 years and over	360	...	7 684	199	85	108	1 265	181	311	...
Private wage and salary workers	134	...	5 670	41	13	22	632	31	112	...
Federal government workers	26	...	293	156	3	39	77	66	27	...
State government workers	11	...	592	2	3	—	36	3	21	...
Local government workers	132	...	702	—	10	44	259	79	103	...
Self-employed workers	28	...	391	—	41	—	143	2	31	...
Unpaid family workers	29	...	96	—	10	3	118	—	17	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	910	...	17 195	347	224	246	3 431	368	1 053	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	322	...	1 594	12	138	8	1 240	15	455	...
Mining	4	...	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	...
Construction	30	...	883	6	18	25	211	27	50	...
Manufacturing	15	...	2 329	19	10	4	113	5	10	...
Nondurable goods	15	...	734	5	—	—	70	2	4	...
Food and kindred products	9	...	143	—	—	—	41	2	—	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	...	270	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	...	212	—	—	—	23	—	4	...
Durable goods	—	...	1 595	14	10	4	43	3	6	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	...	64	—	—	2	3	1	2	...
Metal industries	—	...	28	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	...	1 015	1	—	2	11	—	4	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	...	126	13	—	—	2	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	—	...	63	—	—	—	11	2	—	...
Transportation	34	...	536	11	6	3	108	—	24	...
Communications and other public utilities	33	...	341	—	—	—	57	—	13	...
Wholesale trade	35	...	1 012	9	—	—	124	2	60	...
Retail trade	144	...	3 460	12	17	18	516	11	106	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	...	482	—	5	8	93	4	19	...
Eating and drinking places	27	...	845	8	—	4	133	—	22	...
Banking and credit agencies	15	...	441	—	—	—	42	2	32	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	...	483	2	2	2	20	11	7	...
Business and repair services	13	...	458	—	—	—	65	2	14	...
Private households	2	...	184	—	—	3	37	7	8	...
Other personal services	12	...	547	8	—	4	76	2	20	...
Entertainment and recreation services	8	...	225	—	—	—	26	2	—	...
Professional and related services	192	...	3 818	36	14	40	652	141	208	...
Hospitals	37	...	840	16	—	3	98	34	26	...
Health services, except hospitals	7	...	636	—	—	9	102	7	7	...
Educational services	124	...	1 653	7	8	5	350	73	142	...
Public administration	38	...	882	232	17	139	142	141	46	...
Labor force status in 1979	602	...	10 777	193	151	229	2 347	287	804	...
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	602	...	10 777	193	151	229	2 347	287	804	...
Worked in 1979	600	...	10 756	188	151	217	2 343	275	798	...
50 to 52 weeks	470	...	7 553	105	126	95	1 868	139	613	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	455	...	7 015	94	123	89	1 738	139	578	...
With unemployment in 1979	27	...	1 011	51	6	76	64	74	59	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	...	349	29	2	54	20	31	21	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	391	...	9 279	214	107	203	1 452	259	433	...
Worked in 1979	391	...	9 173	204	107	190	1 436	249	430	...
50 to 52 weeks	183	...	4 680	118	79	71	782	144	176	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	142	...	3 370	114	58	70	492	129	145	...
With unemployment in 1979	34	...	1 062	38	12	79	94	54	40	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10	...	238	12	3	51	36	17	8	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Day		Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 888	240	1 702	1 745	6 139	229	9 653	484	1 421	...
Labor force	3 415	82	1 210	987	3 326	89	7 202	273	828	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	34.2	71.1	56.6	54.2	38.9	74.6	56.4	58.3	...
Civilian labor force	3 410	69	1 210	987	3 326	89	7 196	273	828	...
Employed	3 245	13	1 178	865	3 252	84	6 971	199	818	...
Unemployed	165	4.8	32	122	74	5	225	74	10	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	15.9	2.6	12.4	2.2	5.6	3.1	27.1	1.2	...
Not in labor force	2 473	158	492	758	2 813	140	2 451	211	593	...
Inmate of institution	136	2	—	20	282	16	182	18	28	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 944	127	813	920	2 928	105	5 107	282	710	...
Labor force	1 269	29	459	434	1 402	48	3 357	167	283	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.1	22.8	56.5	47.2	47.9	45.7	65.7	59.2	39.9	...
Civilian labor force	1 267	29	459	434	1 402	48	3 351	167	283	...
Employed	1 217	29	449	386	1 355	45	3 268	125	283	...
Unemployed	50	—	10	48	47	3	83	42	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	—	2.2	11.1	3.4	6.3	2.5	25.1	—	...
Not in labor force	1 675	98	354	486	1 526	57	1 750	115	427	...
Inmate of institution	81	—	—	—	120	6	138	11	12	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	481	47	156	287	476	43	797	103	123	...
Employed	249	14	99	57	221	17	494	23	35	...
Unemployed	26	5	4	22	34	—	39	24	3	...
Not in labor force	206	28	53	208	221	26	264	56	85	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 944	127	813	920	2 928	105	5 107	282	710	...
With own children under 6 years	460	25	202	279	511	25	1 030	60	133	...
In labor force	224	6	94	117	246	10	732	26	51	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	530	27	117	195	488	18	1 014	71	153	...
In labor force	316	10	98	125	318	14	817	58	96	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 929	44	571	391	1 785	33	3 106	100	484	...
In labor force	912	14	329	214	899	16	2 141	80	196	...
With own children under 6 years	432	14	197	162	436	19	949	23	122	...
In labor force	203	4	89	68	207	10	658	16	43	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	513	17	112	115	437	6	846	51	143	...
In labor force	303	5	93	86	285	6	672	41	86	...
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 245	69	1 178	865	3 252	84	6 971	199	818	...
Private wage and salary workers	1 580	17	353	174	1 769	38	3 148	84	317	...
Federal government workers	86	18	151	242	510	25	337	49	61	...
State government workers	79	9	37	48	129	6	2 234	32	34	...
Local government workers	396	22	186	271	268	11	569	30	108	...
Self-employed workers	1 023	3	408	122	531	4	646	4	284	...
Unpaid family workers	81	—	43	8	45	—	37	—	14	...
Employed females 16 years and over	1 217	29	449	386	1 355	45	3 268	125	283	...
Private wage and salary workers	727	9	144	57	673	16	1 531	38	130	...
Federal government workers	51	6	77	121	303	17	633	47	39	...
State government workers	25	4	15	45	72	6	1 021	12	3	...
Local government workers	259	7	124	140	142	3	333	24	68	...
Self-employed workers	107	3	59	19	132	3	194	4	39	...
Unpaid family workers	48	—	30	4	33	—	26	—	4	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 245	69	1 178	865	3 252	84	6 971	199	818	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 052	—	426	140	381	—	333	3	299	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	129	—	16	—	—	...
Construction	165	—	71	36	161	—	550	36	54	...
Manufacturing	262	9	42	—	114	—	90	—	12	...
Nondurable goods	208	9	39	—	36	—	55	—	2	...
Food and kindred products	17	2	37	—	17	—	18	—	—	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	174	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	2	—	14	—	32	—	2	...
Durable goods	54	—	3	—	78	—	35	—	10	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	31	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	...
Transportation	69	—	40	11	406	14	159	—	22	...
Communications and other public utilities	79	—	22	30	77	—	204	—	17	...
Wholesale trade	161	—	10	8	46	—	197	—	8	...
Retail trade	427	—	138	56	516	10	1 017	17	119	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37	—	35	—	104	—	218	5	9	...
Eating and drinking places	116	—	15	12	95	—	278	12	43	...
Banking and credit agencies	77	—	26	2	75	—	124	7	13	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	2	1	20	66	—	176	—	9	...
Business and repair services	45	5	7	12	90	—	176	5	12	...
Private households	26	2	4	4	23	—	33	—	12	...
Other personal services	80	—	31	11	75	12	305	9	33	...
Entertainment and recreation services	28	—	2	5	4	—	20	—	5	...
Professional and related services	594	22	256	260	933	36	1 427	79	160	...
Hospitals	96	2	11	14	504	25	209	7	14	...
Health services, except hospitals	148	3	2	28	100	—	220	—	17	...
Educational services	282	11	200	159	193	11	549	38	106	...
Public administration	137	27	102	270	156	12	2 144	43	43	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 354	85	780	672	2 095	76	4 077	161	596	...
Worked in 1979	2 348	83	780	635	2 082	76	4 058	149	591	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 609	25	610	384	1 450	24	3 149	48	448	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 492	23	575	359	1 350	24	2 978	43	417	...
With unemployment in 1979	191	20	34	117	247	22	341	84	21	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	90	9	12	38	85	13	140	43	16	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 479	53	536	552	1 600	60	3 657	204	397	...
Worked in 1979	1 473	50	532	531	1 581	50	3 648	168	397	...
50 to 52 weeks	735	14	268	221	863	16	2 315	92	158	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	499	9	189	206	729	15	1 846	87	119	...
With unemployment in 1979	98	19	68	148	194	13	345	69	33	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	5	48	44	77	7	56	37	13	...

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 161	492	13 870	392	1 026	...	81 103	594	327
Labor force	1 229	288	9 212	349	642	...	55 203	287	202
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.9	58.5	66.4	89.0	62.6	...	68.1	48.3	61.8
Civilian labor force	1 229	288	7 383	44	642	...	55 131	287	200
Employed	1 176	245	6 992	39	619	...	52 609	207	156
Unemployed	53	43	391	5	23	...	2 522	80	44
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	14.9	5.3	11.4	3.6	...	4.6	27.9	22.0
Not in labor force	932	204	4 658	43	384	...	25 900	307	125
Inmate of institution	—	—	353	—	29	...	1 723	140	37
Female, 16 years and over	1 026	262	6 467	107	480	...	43 078	286	128
Labor force	399	136	3 192	64	211	...	24 511	150	68
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.9	51.9	49.4	59.8	44.0	...	56.9	52.4	53.1
Civilian labor force	399	136	3 088	37	211	...	24 506	150	66
Employed	387	115	2 927	32	205	...	23 698	114	56
Unemployed	12	21	161	5	6	...	808	36	10
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	15.4	5.2	13.5	2.8	...	3.3	24.0	15.2
Not in labor force	627	126	3 275	43	269	...	18 567	136	60
Inmate of institution	—	—	66	—	14	...	860	5	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	188	83	1 576	76	103	...	8 775	60	68
Employed	101	19	609	—	42	...	4 990	13	24
Unemployed	2	7	99	5	2	...	576	8	24
Not in labor force	85	57	560	—	59	...	3 209	39	20
Female, 16 years and over	1 026	262	6 467	107	480	...	43 078	286	128
With own children under 6 years	203	104	1 617	46	74	...	7 168	109	43
In labor force	79	54	721	9	25	...	3 837	57	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	207	37	1 416	19	92	...	8 106	42	22
In labor force	136	24	904	19	61	...	5 411	12	15
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	732	96	4 504	66	324	...	24 444	106	83
In labor force	295	59	2 259	23	142	...	13 413	59	42
With own children under 6 years	195	54	1 470	46	67	...	6 334	58	38
In labor force	72	34	633	9	23	...	3 279	39	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	190	21	1 290	14	84	...	6 928	19	14
In labor force	121	15	814	14	57	...	4 386	6	7

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 176	245	6 992	39	619	...	52 609	207	156
Private wage and salary workers	517	39	4 070	25	195	...	41 710	175	100
Federal government workers	51	70	787	9	25	...	1 862	16	6
State government workers	37	3	244	5	12	...	1 090	10	18
Local government workers	149	108	693	—	123	...	3 302	6	28
Self-employed workers	355	22	1 118	—	236	...	4 354	—	4
Unpaid family workers	67	3	80	—	28	...	291	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	387	115	2 927	32	205	...	23 698	114	56
Private wage and salary workers	182	20	1 780	18	81	...	19 236	96	43
Federal government workers	28	30	344	9	17	...	815	10	—
State government workers	15	—	90	5	8	...	553	8	5
Local government workers	107	56	443	—	72	...	1 844	—	6
Self-employed workers	11	6	221	—	14	...	1 072	—	2
Unpaid family workers	44	3	49	—	13	...	178	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 176	245	6 992	39	619	...	52 609	207	156
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	458	22	904	—	273	...	1 757	5	2
Mining	3	—	209	—	—	...	63	—	—
Construction	96	13	605	—	30	...	2 899	43	6
Manufacturing	4	6	662	9	—	...	7 835	33	24
Nondurable goods	—	4	184	—	—	...	4 901	9	6
Food and kindred products	—	2	55	—	—	...	3 306	2	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	2	8	—	—	...	429	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	97	—	—	...	724	7	—
Durable goods	4	2	478	9	—	...	2 934	24	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	165	—	—	...	344	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	13	—	—	...	535	10	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	168	9	—	...	787	7	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	52	—	—	...	530	2	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	...	230	—	—
Transportation	50	1	257	—	12	...	2 876	—	2
Communications and other public utilities	27	1	95	—	8	...	1 740	8	10
Wholesale trade	42	2	264	—	15	...	3 406	5	2
Retail trade	181	8	1 208	9	50	...	10 151	27	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	1	177	—	19	...	1 241	13	—
Eating and drinking places	86	2	390	9	9	...	2 714	7	8
Banking and credit agencies	20	—	109	—	4	...	1 254	2	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	8	123	—	6	...	2 496	—	—
Business and repair services	27	3	215	9	4	...	2 067	23	9
Private households	4	10	42	—	2	...	1 611	11	—
Other personal services	24	2	247	—	3	...	435	8	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4	—	18	—	10	...	—	—	—
Professional and related services	168	41	1 698	12	167	...	11 795	30	41
Hospitals	6	—	626	—	—	...	3 424	—	7
Health services, except hospitals	7	13	173	—	24	...	2 167	15	2
Educational services	127	25	583	5	132	...	4 054	14	27
Public administration	55	128	336	—	35	...	1 934	12	32

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	925	192	6 263	273	446	...	32 953	232	152
Worked in 1979	925	187	6 232	273	445	...	32 828	232	146
50 to 52 weeks	630	94	4 647	198	329	...	22 570	56	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	571	92	4 435	198	312	...	21 090	54	52
With unemployment in 1979	71	65	737	21	44	...	5 395	129	73
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	37	19	211	14	22	...	1 366	37	30
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	516	182	3 795	89	243	...	28 098	189	78
Worked in 1979	516	167	3 674	89	240	...	27 842	183	73
50 to 52 weeks	264	55	1 698	15	121	...	14 183	64	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	197	52	1 260	7	82	...	10 931	55	27
With unemployment in 1979	15	85	655	23	21	...	4 699	85	28
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3	32	136	5	12	...	923	26	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pennington				Roberts			Shannon			Todd		
	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	Black			White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	48 485	599	2 157	779	6 642	1 172		594	5 893		1 248	3 117	
Labor force	32 964	537	1 206	514	3 776	669		445	2 756		964	1 550	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.0	89.6	55.9	66.0	56.9	57.1		74.9	46.8		77.2	49.7	
Civilian labor force	29 893	245	1 168	389	3 776	669		445	2 756		964	1 543	
Employed	27 704	186	816	334	3 585	524		432	2 150		962	1 257	
Unemployed	2 189	59	352	55	191	145		13	606		2	286	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	24.1	30.1	14.1	5.1	21.7		2.9	22.0		0.2	18.5	
Not in labor force	15 521	62	951	265	2 866	503		149	3 137		284	1 567	
Inmate of institution	421	—	39	3	182	38		—	27		—	—	
Female, 16 years and over	24 184	208	1 207	388	3 286	617		291	2 986		598	1 640	
Labor force	13 485	171	535	197	1 407	309		189	1 168		418	753	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.8	82.2	44.3	50.8	42.8	50.1		64.9	39.1		69.9	45.9	
Civilian labor force	13 214	151	532	193	1 407	309		189	1 168		418	753	
Employed	12 283	105	385	172	1 363	248		179	974		418	666	
Unemployed	931	46	147	21	44	61		10	194		—	87	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	30.5	27.6	10.9	3.1	19.7		5.3	16.6		—	11.6	
Not in labor force	10 699	37	672	191	1 879	308		102	1 818		180	887	
Inmate of institution	233	—	6	—	120	12		—	2		—	—	
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 448	56	387	81	609	210		33	1 009		56	431	
Employed	2 663	10	86	34	289	48		—	112		27	60	
Unemployed	590	25	116	4	38	27		3	72		—	38	
Not in labor force	2 025	12	173	39	282	135		30	825		29	333	
Female, 16 years and over	24 184	208	1 207	388	3 286	617		291	2 986		598	1 640	
With own children under 6 years	4 909	128	307	139	554	184		59	716		131	449	
In labor force	2 605	106	122	57	269	104		36	358		74	210	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 619	16	335	88	562	85		35	667		99	389	
In labor force	3 074	16	188	48	352	61		27	290		71	253	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	14 951	178	421	267	2 142	157		146	1 029		440	642	
In labor force	8 066	145	190	139	1 019	79		65	453		296	302	
With own children under 6 years	4 240	127	141	116	514	49		51	376		123	287	
In labor force	2 156	105	53	50	244	22		28	198		66	106	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 812	8	182	77	529	48		35	422		91	205	
In labor force	2 429	8	118	42	326	39		27	190		63	139	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 704	186	816	334	3 585	524		432	2 150		962	1 257	
Private wage and salary workers	20 002	133	438	212	1 643	83		143	397		356	385	
Federal government workers	1 366	20	121	37	132	194		98	693		41	287	
State government workers	1 343	—	62	25	47	23		8	149		29	85	
Local government workers	2 385	19	159	37	507	220		113	835		225	447	
Self-employed workers	2 477	10	36	23	1 212	4		59	76		289	53	
Unpaid family workers	131	4	—	—	44	—		11	—		22	—	
Employed families 16 years and over	12 283	105	385	172	1 363	248		179	974		418	666	
Private wage and salary workers	9 163	82	194	112	805	28		46	176		137	169	
Federal government workers	477	7	80	19	69	86		60	317		20	161	
State government workers	470	—	32	25	28	9		5	85		21	40	
Local government workers	1 302	6	79	16	283	121		63	380		153	264	
Self-employed workers	765	10	—	—	168	4		5	16		74	32	
Unpaid family workers	106	—	—	—	10	—		—	—		13	—	
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 704	186	816	334	3 585	524		432	2 150		962	1 257	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	888	4	7	—	1 105	7		85	67		316	73	
Mining	192	—	—	—	—	—		—	—		2	16	
Construction	2 238	—	97	31	185	30		—	65		12	67	
Manufacturing	2 776	51	94	55	172	11		—	88		1	12	
Nondurable goods	786	12	31	—	112	9		—	42		1	—	
Food and kindred products	377	2	23	—	38	4		—	—		—	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	—	—	—	58	5		—	17		1	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	333	—	8	—	16	—		—	—		—	—	
Durable goods	1 990	39	63	55	60	2		—	46		—	11	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	249	—	2	14	15	—		—	—		—	—	
Metal industries	77	—	—	—	1	—		—	—		—	—	
Machinery, except electrical	993	34	49	34	22	2		—	14		—	4	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	178	—	—	7	—	—		—	—		—	—	
Transportation equipment	23	5	—	—	7	—		—	—		—	—	
Transportation	1 135	3	6	23	54	2		10	49		21	29	
Communications and other public utilities	1 034	2	20	12	17	—		2	26		34	52	
Wholesale trade	1 271	2	10	—	141	—		5	—		28	18	
Retail trade	6 054	32	83	53	608	16		22	79		74	83	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	740	7	18	1	88	13		—	12		31	22	
Eating and drinking places	1 565	19	29	32	203	3		—	31		8	13	
Banking and credit agencies	675	6	—	—	60	—		—	4		12	8	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 099	—	18	5	65	8		—	18		5	18	
Business and repair services	1 094	17	31	—	68	18		—	68		—	4	
Private households	215	—	34	6	17	4		—	—		—	4	
Other personal services	1 143	6	16	—	113	6		—	4		21	16	
Entertainment and recreation services	366	2	31	22	23	—		—	24		—	3	
Professional and related services	5 760	34	274	98	819	188		298	812		404	488	
Hospitals	1 037	8	89	26	91	62		45	108		24	162	
Health services, except hospitals	814	3	40	28	151	30		10	20		12	52	
Educational services	2 454	6	61	21	433	59		217	580		296	212	
Public administration	1 764	27	95	29	138	234		10	846		32	366	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 451	381	700	367	2 706	412		278	1 922		564	973	
Worked in 1979	21 363	381	656	367	2 691	394		278	1 799		564	928	
50 to 52 weeks	14 489	302	293	228	1 811	175		165	843		451	416	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 606	299	278	222	1 657	175		165	819		444	396	
With unemployment in 1979	2 774	63	260	48	238	175		46	695		17	348	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	948	27	170	36	94	80		23	404		—	206	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	15 828	169	699	260	1 784	369		176	1 475		491	945	
Worked in 1979	15 658	163	693	247	1 777	351		167	1 361		491	911	
50 to 52 weeks	7 810	70	238	90	740	155		46	543		216	482	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 112	64	218	88	485	143		46	482		185	441	
With unemployment in 1979	2 316	30	189	87	185	95		46	411		25	232	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	608	2	73	18	95	43		8	223		2	129	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tripp		Walworth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Persons 16 years and over	4 963	...	4 968	240	700	743
Labor force	3 155	...	2 941	119	486	430
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	...	59.2	49.6	69.4	57.9
Civilian labor force	3 155	...	2 941	119	486	430
Employed	3 110	...	2 763	86	484	376
Unemployed	45	...	178	33	2	54
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	...	6.1	27.7	0.4	12.6
Not in labor force	1 808	...	2 027	121	214	313
Inmate of institution	66	...	174	40	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 482	...	2 581	173	316	376
Labor force	1 188	...	1 200	85	177	178
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	...	46.5	49.1	56.0	47.3
Civilian labor force	1 188	...	1 200	85	177	178
Employed	1 174	...	1 137	75	177	158
Unemployed	14	...	63	10	—	20
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	...	5.3	11.8	—	11.2
Not in labor force	1 294	...	1 381	88	139	198
Inmate of institution	36	...	100	18	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	439	...	405	38	74	156
Employed	263	...	178	19	41	41
Unemployed	17	...	40	—	—	11
Not in labor force	159	...	187	19	33	104
Female, 16 years and over	2 482	...	2 581	173	316	376
With own children under 6 years	420	...	425	38	63	125
In labor force	233	...	227	10	34	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	480	...	494	32	70	69
In labor force	319	...	326	32	55	47
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 651	...	1 638	52	218	169
In labor force	800	...	815	34	124	85
With own children under 6 years	371	...	372	28	62	77
In labor force	185	...	185	10	33	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	443	...	456	22	68	50
In labor force	297	...	298	22	53	34
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 110	...	2 763	86	484	376
Private wage and salary workers	1 505	...	1 755	52	139	47
Federal government workers	50	...	81	10	29	106
State government workers	94	...	11	12	17	17
Local government workers	293	...	263	2	54	140
Self-employed workers	1 071	...	559	2	231	62
Unpaid family workers	97	...	42	19	19	4
Employed females 16 years and over	1 174	...	1 137	75	177	158
Private wage and salary workers	684	...	826	51	44	12
Federal government workers	33	...	47	—	17	60
State government workers	63	...	20	11	5	13
Local government workers	163	...	152	2	43	67
Self-employed workers	156	...	72	—	64	6
Unpaid family workers	75	...	20	11	4	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 110	...	2 763	86	484	376
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 111	...	506	—	272	85
Mining	—	...	—	—	—	—
Construction	137	...	227	—	18	22
Manufacturing	72	...	78	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	41	...	48	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	33	...	8	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	...	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	...	32	—	—	—
Durable goods	31	...	30	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	...	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	...	5	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2	...	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	...	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	...	—	—	—	—
Transportation	84	...	106	—	8	—
Communications and other public utilities	42	...	185	1	5	2
Wholesale trade	157	...	158	—	9	—
Retail trade	552	...	478	21	36	13
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	...	60	—	7	6
Eating and drinking places	159	...	116	10	8	2
Banking and credit agencies	61	...	80	—	12	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	...	54	—	—	3
Business and repair services	69	...	51	—	5	8
Private households	15	...	42	—	5	—
Other personal services	93	...	78	19	11	—
Entertainment and recreation services	12	...	22	—	7	2
Professional and related services	595	...	597	45	59	109
Hospitals	98	...	159	21	—	9
Health services, except hospitals	70	...	111	11	—	12
Educational services	288	...	212	13	46	45
Public administration	73	...	101	—	37	130
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 065	...	1 908	34	314	278
Worked in 1979	2 059	...	1 908	34	314	267
50 to 52 weeks	1 600	...	1 401	3	254	162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 529	...	1 314	3	231	149
With unemployment in 1979	148	...	147	22	19	72
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	57	...	85	20	11	45
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 362	...	1 393	106	204	207
Worked in 1979	1 353	...	1 380	76	201	204
50 to 52 weeks	698	...	785	20	143	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	537	...	545	11	100	77
With unemployment in 1979	77	...	97	41	13	32
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44	...	34	11	4	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bennett		Brown		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Corson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White		White		White		White		White	
	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Employed persons 16 years and over	910	...	17 195	347	224	246	3 431	368	1 053	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	171	...	3 319	56	15	45	616	91	195	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	...	1 560	46	3	22	255	35	78	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	...	49	10	3	13	35	10	15	...
Management related occupations	9	...	407	29	—	—	44	3	12	...
Professional specialty occupations	127	...	1 759	10	12	23	361	56	117	...
Engineers and natural scientists	5	...	119	—	—	—	8	2	—	...
Engineers	1	...	80	—	—	—	9	—	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	3	...	64	—	—	3	53	6	18	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	...	342	—	—	3	—	—	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	87	...	858	—	5	4	225	21	75	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	...	604	—	5	4	204	9	72	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	189	...	5 114	190	28	62	477	92	174	...
Health technologists and technicians	2	...	203	—	—	4	17	2	2	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	...	174	22	—	5	6	10	14	...
Sales occupations	77	...	2 032	2	10	8	215	7	60	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	...	293	—	3	2	39	4	29	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	...	622	2	2	2	36	2	11	...
Other sales occupations	30	...	1 117	—	5	4	140	1	20	...
Cashiers	5	...	290	—	5	—	40	—	6	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99	...	2 705	166	18	45	239	73	98	...
Computer equipment operators	—	...	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	...	964	73	—	14	59	24	15	...
Financial records processing occupations	24	...	489	11	6	4	53	21	27	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	...	96	6	—	—	23	5	10	...
Service occupations	99	...	2 665	31	12	62	453	106	82	...
Private household occupations	7	...	153	—	—	3	37	5	8	...
Protective service occupations	2	...	123	—	3	13	7	7	4	...
Police and firefighters	2	...	72	—	—	7	4	7	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	90	...	2 389	31	9	46	409	94	70	...
Food service occupations	39	...	978	11	—	10	211	18	25	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	...	476	14	5	12	66	39	28	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	309	...	1 587	16	138	10	1 203	26	438	...
Farm operators and managers	208	...	1 102	—	117	2	888	9	353	...
Farm workers and related occupations	101	...	478	16	21	6	313	14	83	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	...	2 004	24	16	34	301	31	107	...
Mechanics and repairers	44	...	698	—	3	7	117	6	50	...
Construction trades	27	...	641	17	11	15	113	22	44	...
Precision production occupations	6	...	665	7	—	12	69	3	13	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	...	2 506	30	15	33	381	22	57	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1	...	616	—	3	2	56	4	16	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2	...	614	7	2	—	36	2	—	...
Transportation occupations	25	...	518	11	6	3	131	3	16	...
Motor vehicle operators	25	...	501	11	6	3	122	3	16	...
Material moving equipment operators	10	...	127	—	—	4	23	2	5	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	...	631	12	4	24	135	11	20	...
Construction laborers	2	...	100	—	2	15	38	4	10	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	...	193	—	—	6	33	—	4	...
Employed females 16 years and over	360	...	7 684	199	85	108	1 265	181	311	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	...	1 431	24	11	13	321	47	112	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	...	435	22	3	8	76	12	25	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	...	32	—	3	4	9	3	12	...
Management related occupations	5	...	98	22	—	—	14	3	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	88	...	996	2	8	5	245	35	87	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineers	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	...	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	...	281	—	—	—	45	6	17	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	70	...	577	—	5	2	173	15	62	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	...	449	—	5	2	157	5	61	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	...	3 157	133	23	49	322	69	94	...
Health technologists and technicians	2	...	169	—	—	4	17	2	2	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	...	46	5	—	—	—	4	9	...
Sales occupations	33	...	819	—	8	4	110	3	22	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	...	33	—	3	2	9	2	3	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	...	70	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
Other sales occupations	21	...	716	—	5	2	101	1	14	...
Cashiers	5	...	242	—	5	—	34	—	4	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	...	2 123	128	15	41	195	60	61	...
Computer equipment operators	—	...	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	...	939	67	—	14	57	24	15	...
Financial records processing occupations	24	...	431	7	6	4	53	19	23	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	...	14	—	—	—	6	3	6	...
Service occupations	82	...	1 983	13	4	28	381	63	60	...
Private household occupations	2	...	151	—	—	3	37	5	8	...
Protective service occupations	—	...	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	...
Police and firefighters	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	80	...	1 815	13	4	25	340	58	52	...
Food service occupations	39	...	710	6	—	10	192	17	23	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	...	227	7	—	2	34	12	14	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	...	113	11	43	—	161	—	27	...
Farm operators and managers	9	...	66	—	38	—	53	—	14	...
Farm workers and related occupations	26	...	47	11	5	—	108	—	13	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	...	150	6	—	10	26	—	8	...
Mechanics and repairers	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	...
Construction trades	3	...	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	1	...	128	6	—	10	26	—	2	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	...	850	12	—	8	54	2	10	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	...	289	—	—	2	21	2	4	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	...	422	7	—	—	3	—	—	...
Transportation occupations	3	...	19	—	2	—	8	—	—	...
Motor vehicle operators	3	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	...	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	...	112	5	2	6	22	—	6	...
Construction laborers	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	...	10	—	—	6	10	—	2	...

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Day		Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 245	69	1 178	865	3 252	84	6 971	199	818	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	543	15	269	181	683	40	2 231	51	182	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	247	6	65	57	275	18	1 143	19	69	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	2	17	20	15	10	188	—	2	...
Management related occupations	39	2	7	6	72	—	384	—	14	...
Professional specialty occupations	296	9	204	124	408	22	1 088	32	113	...
Engineers and natural scientists	16	—	—	—	25	—	279	7	20	...
Engineers	14	—	—	—	32	—	40	—	3	...
Health diagnosing occupations	36	2	6	—	134	—	78	—	3	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	179	3	155	66	116	22	346	19	63	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	155	—	136	52	106	6	261	—	60	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	555	9	222	171	769	8	2 418	49	111	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20	—	—	—	48	—	45	—	2	...
Health technologists and technicians	15	—	4	—	26	—	141	8	3	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	222	2	77	34	300	7	592	—	38	...
Sales occupations	40	—	22	4	34	—	59	—	11	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	57	2	6	6	58	—	201	—	6	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	125	—	49	24	208	7	332	—	21	...
Other sales occupations	19	—	29	10	71	—	134	—	10	...
Cashiers	298	7	141	137	395	1	1 640	41	68	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2	—	6	—	28	—	—	...
Computer equipment operators	93	5	19	26	86	1	578	8	25	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	—	33	26	54	—	198	—	15	...
Financial records processing occupations	10	—	2	8	14	—	59	—	7	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	424	28	85	241	442	16	937	60	103	...
Service occupations	22	—	4	2	20	—	26	—	10	...
Private household occupations	12	4	4	17	16	—	122	—	10	...
Protective service occupations	8	4	2	8	1	—	81	—	2	...
Police and firefighters	390	24	77	222	406	16	789	60	83	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	2	31	86	178	—	266	23	44	...
Food service occupations	77	13	24	32	87	1	179	18	14	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 044	—	426	140	364	—	305	3	299	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	814	—	326	112	220	—	223	—	237	...
Farm operators and managers	230	3	100	28	134	—	82	3	60	...
Farm workers and related occupations	277	3	90	66	465	4	614	23	63	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	—	19	21	158	2	183	—	25	...
Mechanics and repairers	112	3	42	43	135	1	300	23	29	...
Construction trades	59	—	29	2	139	1	131	—	9	...
Precision production occupations	402	11	86	66	529	16	466	13	60	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	7	2	—	69	—	66	—	3	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46	—	1	—	32	—	12	5	2	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	—	34	37	266	6	125	—	12	...
Transportation occupations	126	—	34	37	73	—	125	—	12	...
Motor vehicle operators	16	—	19	5	53	—	60	—	11	...
Material moving equipment operators	87	4	30	24	109	10	203	8	32	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	—	16	—	22	—	51	3	10	...
Construction laborers	20	—	7	13	21	—	66	5	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 217	29	449	386	1 355	45	3 268	125	283	...
Employed females 16 years and over	255	4	122	79	313	25	852	37	80	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	—	27	21	118	8	427	12	13	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	—	13	6	4	—	43	—	2	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	—	—	6	41	—	178	—	2	...
Management related occupations	178	4	95	58	195	17	425	25	67	...
Professional specialty occupations	4	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	3	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineers	34	2	6	—	116	—	73	—	3	...
Health diagnosing occupations	121	—	83	46	56	17	254	19	50	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	107	—	69	37	51	6	189	—	47	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	366	7	179	110	535	8	1 626	30	81	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	—	—	—	39	—	40	—	2	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	—	2	—	9	—	34	—	—	...
Health technologists and technicians	103	—	47	25	170	7	276	—	18	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	—	7	4	7	—	6	—	—	...
Sales occupations	6	—	—	—	9	—	49	—	3	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	90	—	40	21	154	7	221	—	15	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	—	23	7	71	—	114	—	10	...
Other sales occupations	242	7	130	85	317	1	1 276	30	61	...
Cashiers	—	—	2	—	6	—	4	—	—	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	5	19	26	86	1	535	8	25	...
Computer equipment operators	58	—	31	11	43	—	176	—	15	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	—	—	—	4	—	23	—	3	...
Financial records processing occupations	344	11	78	175	323	10	648	58	89	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	—	4	2	20	—	26	—	10	...
Service occupations	2	—	—	—	3	—	25	—	—	...
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...
Protective service occupations	320	11	74	173	300	10	597	58	79	...
Police and firefighters	131	—	29	82	156	—	199	23	42	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	23	2	23	7	23	1	94	16	12	...
Food service occupations	94	—	61	8	71	—	16	—	24	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	37	—	32	8	37	—	8	—	24	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	—	29	—	34	—	8	—	—	...
Farm operators and managers	29	—	2	12	50	—	53	—	4	...
Farm workers and related occupations	2	—	—	10	2	—	16	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairers	23	—	2	2	48	—	37	—	4	...
Construction trades	129	7	7	2	63	2	73	—	5	...
Precision production occupations	95	5	—	—	14	—	44	—	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	—	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	—	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	—	—	—	20	—	4	—	—	...
Transportation occupations	13	2	7	2	15	2	19	—	5	...
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction laborers	4	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lyman		Meade		Mellette		Minnehaha		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
	White		White	Black	White		White		Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 176	245	6 992	39	619	...	52 609	207	156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	180	35	1 249	12	138	...	11 773	25	43
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	71	16	497	—	44	...	5 853	23	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	11	57	—	8	...	163	6	8
Management related occupations	5	—	101	—	5	...	1 447	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	109	19	752	12	94	...	5 920	2	24
Engineers and natural scientists	1	2	46	—	—	...	529	—	—
Engineers	1	2	23	—	—	...	339	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	3	24	—	—	...	335	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3	—	166	—	11	...	1 527	2	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	76	7	358	5	73	...	2 195	—	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	7	327	5	68	...	1 566	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	180	70	1 717	27	89	...	17 149	45	34
Health technologists and technicians	—	1	87	—	2	...	811	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	3	98	—	—	...	661	—	6
Sales occupations	54	4	635	9	27	...	6 595	15	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	4	124	—	2	...	839	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	—	169	—	5	...	2 156	2	—
Other sales occupations	27	—	342	9	20	...	3 600	13	6
Cashiers	11	—	87	9	20	...	840	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	62	897	18	60	...	9 082	30	22
Computer equipment operators	—	—	21	—	—	...	227	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	27	298	9	18	...	2 703	10	—
Financial records processing occupations	24	9	159	—	12	...	1 389	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	—	57	—	3	...	413	—	—
Service occupations	139	58	1 197	—	48	...	7 668	40	14
Private household occupations	4	8	42	—	2	...	261	11	—
Protective service occupations	6	8	76	—	—	...	597	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	7	33	—	—	...	156	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	42	1 079	—	46	...	6 810	29	14
Food service occupations	81	10	468	—	20	...	3 136	15	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	12	311	—	8	...	1 579	3	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	445	22	949	—	273	...	1 688	5	2
Farm operators and managers	295	15	702	—	213	...	1 191	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	150	7	207	—	60	...	484	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	27	866	—	30	...	6 312	10	34
Mechanics and repairers	33	5	293	—	11	...	1 938	—	27
Construction trades	59	22	343	—	15	...	2 174	10	—
Precision production occupations	11	—	127	—	4	...	2 194	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	33	1 014	—	41	...	8 019	82	29
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	2	205	—	3	...	1 589	23	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3	—	116	—	1	...	1 404	5	6
Transportation occupations	51	14	279	—	12	...	1 896	5	11
Motor vehicle operators	51	14	279	—	12	...	1 885	5	11
Material moving equipment operators	17	2	142	—	15	...	496	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	15	272	—	10	...	2 634	49	8
Construction laborers	10	3	87	—	—	...	229	23	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	3	113	—	3	...	805	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	387	115	2 927	32	205	...	23 698	114	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	18	577	5	70	...	4 898	12	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	3	126	—	22	...	1 568	10	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	8	—	2	...	41	—	—
Management related occupations	2	—	27	—	2	...	405	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	69	15	451	5	48	...	3 330	2	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	40	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	3	—	—	—	...	11	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3	—	133	—	11	...	1 356	2	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	59	7	281	5	31	...	1 492	—	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	7	267	5	29	...	1 113	—	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	46	1 155	27	77	...	10 837	33	6
Health technologists and technicians	—	1	66	—	2	...	725	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	4	3	30	—	—	...	135	—	—
Sales occupations	29	—	322	9	20	...	2 833	15	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3	—	43	—	—	...	219	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	40	—	3	...	355	2	—
Other sales occupations	26	—	239	9	17	...	2 259	13	—
Cashiers	10	—	73	9	17	...	758	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	42	737	18	55	...	7 144	18	6
Computer equipment operators	—	—	21	—	—	...	165	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	23	292	9	18	...	2 678	10	—
Financial records processing occupations	24	9	153	—	12	...	1 118	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	—	25	—	3	...	124	—	—
Service occupations	103	43	789	—	39	...	5 083	37	12
Private household occupations	4	8	35	—	2	...	256	11	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	8	—	—	...	67	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	99	35	746	—	37	...	4 760	26	12
Food service occupations	66	10	372	—	20	...	2 237	15	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	5	142	—	2	...	652	—	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	6	171	—	12	...	235	—	—
Farm operators and managers	3	6	114	—	6	...	127	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	39	—	57	—	6	...	108	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	—	54	—	3	...	570	—	12
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	16	—	—	...	90	—	5
Construction trades	—	—	6	—	3	...	52	—	—
Precision production occupations	2	—	27	—	—	...	428	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	2	181	—	4	...	2 075	32	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2	2	54	—	—	...	654	12	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	68	—	—	...	634	5	6
Transportation occupations	6	—	28	—	2	...	159	—	2
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	28	—	—	...	159	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	34	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	—	31	—	2	...	594	15	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	11	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	—	19	—	—	...	200	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pennington				Spanish origin¹	Roberts		Shannon		Todd	
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 704	186	816	334	3 585	524	432	2 150	962	1 257	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 533	30	93	100	609	95	276	444	375	309	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 245	7	32	44	246	39	47	192	83	109	
Officials and administrators, public administration	69	—	—	—	22	16	—	33	3	13	
Management related occupations	845	—	6	6	29	5	2	33	11	13	
Professional specialty occupations	3 288	23	61	56	363	56	229	252	292	200	
Engineers and natural scientists	400	—	—	—	3	—	6	18	6	10	
Engineers	273	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	4	3	
Health diagnosing occupations	158	—	12	8	10	—	8	7	17	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	454	7	7	21	44	—	33	8	7	23	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 487	10	20	16	242	15	167	138	218	121	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 045	6	6	14	208	1	152	98	216	86	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 793	32	183	60	605	118	37	629	128	323	
Health technologists and technicians	199	—	13	—	24	8	—	10	—	7	
Technologists and technicians, except health	586	—	13	7	10	—	—	14	7	25	
Sales occupations	3 785	15	35	24	244	4	20	62	45	41	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	610	—	8	5	63	—	9	27	24	10	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 026	2	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	2 149	13	27	19	129	4	11	35	21	31	
Cashiers	515	13	10	9	22	4	11	12	7	4	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 223	17	122	29	327	106	17	543	76	250	
Computer equipment operators	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 260	—	42	6	104	35	6	149	27	88	
Financial records processing occupations	846	4	—	4	70	14	5	23	32	9	
Mail and message distributing occupations	160	—	—	—	19	2	—	12	—	2	
Service occupations	4 146	62	233	60	551	152	30	634	73	306	
Private household occupations	185	—	28	—	17	2	—	—	—	4	
Protective service occupations	342	15	12	5	9	12	—	146	—	16	
Police and firefighters	178	7	—	5	5	9	—	114	—	16	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 619	47	193	55	525	138	30	488	73	286	
Food service occupations	1 602	14	69	15	260	30	12	89	19	70	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 022	16	68	25	105	46	8	155	17	85	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	944	4	14	—	1 088	10	85	77	311	75	
Farm operators and managers	466	—	—	—	922	2	52	37	233	22	
Farm workers and related occupations	422	4	12	—	159	8	33	40	78	51	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 651	10	118	43	350	97	2	126	25	138	
Mechanics and repairers	1 189	—	32	3	153	20	—	58	20	35	
Construction trades	1 557	10	78	31	135	69	2	52	3	65	
Precision production occupations	849	—	8	9	62	8	—	16	—	38	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 637	48	175	71	382	52	2	240	50	106	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	638	14	67	20	80	10	—	24	3	8	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	550	31	27	31	41	4	—	34	—	1	
Transportation occupations	1 121	—	41	9	109	3	—	81	19	20	
Motor vehicle operators	1 085	—	41	9	109	3	—	81	19	20	
Material moving equipment operators	290	—	8	6	30	7	—	13	—	23	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 038	3	32	5	122	28	2	88	28	54	
Construction laborers	222	—	6	—	19	5	—	8	6	10	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	317	3	3	1	34	11	—	—	9	10	
Employed females 16 years and over	12 283	105	385	172	1 363	248	179	974	418	666	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 706	17	53	43	301	37	154	234	205	151	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 073	—	25	11	89	11	11	100	14	58	
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	4	
Management related occupations	337	—	6	—	18	2	2	25	—	13	
Professional specialty occupations	1 633	17	28	32	212	26	143	134	191	93	
Engineers and natural scientists	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	390	7	7	12	42	—	33	8	7	13	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	943	4	6	9	146	12	103	96	173	69	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	746	—	6	7	129	1	90	77	171	53	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 567	23	117	45	412	93	15	425	93	275	
Health technologists and technicians	175	—	13	—	24	8	—	—	—	7	
Technologists and technicians, except health	118	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	25	
Sales occupations	1 819	6	14	24	121	4	—	28	20	30	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	232	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	10	8	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	175	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	1 412	6	14	19	92	4	—	28	10	22	
Cashiers	463	6	6	9	22	4	—	12	7	3	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 455	17	90	21	262	81	15	397	66	213	
Computer equipment operators	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 227	—	39	6	104	35	6	149	27	87	
Financial records processing occupations	785	4	—	4	62	14	5	23	32	9	
Mail and message distributing occupations	46	—	—	—	6	2	—	12	—	2	
Service occupations	2 615	28	128	34	452	96	10	248	54	203	
Private household occupations	185	—	22	—	17	2	—	—	—	4	
Protective service occupations	26	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	11	
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	11	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 404	28	106	34	435	92	10	248	54	188	
Food service occupations	1 156	—	42	12	235	30	10	36	17	39	
Cleaning and building service occupations	376	16	32	17	40	4	—	26	3	35	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	195	—	—	—	81	5	—	—	61	15	
Farm operators and managers	61	—	—	—	69	2	—	—	48	15	
Farm workers and related occupations	129	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	13	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	—	9	18	24	13	—	8	—	10	
Mechanics and repairers	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	38	—	9	9	11	5	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	227	—	—	9	13	8	—	8	—	10	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	879	37	78	32	93	4	—	59	5	12	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	289	6	41	7	45	2	—	17	3	6	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	368	31	27	24	13	—	—	28	—	1	
Transportation occupations	102	—	5	—	14	2	—	—	—	3	
Motor vehicle operators	102	—	5	—	14	2	—	—	—	3	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	120	—	5	1	21	—	—	14	2	2	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	—	3	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Tripp		Wahworth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 110	...	2 763	86	484	376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	477	...	527	2	79	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165	...	199	—	38	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	...	11	—	4	4
Management related occupations	21	...	33	—	9	3
Professional specialty occupations	312	...	328	2	41	34
Engineers and natural scientists	26	...	16	—	—	—
Engineers	2	...	7	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	...	13	—	2	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	...	53	—	35	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	195	...	157	2	35	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	165	...	148	2	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	573	...	708	32	61	64
Health technologists and technicians	16	...	31	—	—	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	...	8	—	2	—
Sales occupations	267	...	331	—	18	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	...	79	—	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	...	106	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	189	...	146	—	10	3
Cashiers	48	...	27	—	5	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	285	...	338	32	41	59
Computer equipment operators	—	...	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109	...	126	—	8	12
Financial records processing occupations	96	...	84	—	13	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	...	21	—	—	—
Service occupations	425	...	413	51	29	105
Private household occupations	15	...	42	—	5	—
Protective service occupations	15	...	18	—	—	7
Police and firefighters	7	...	18	—	—	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	395	...	353	51	24	98
Food service occupations	192	...	172	10	5	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	...	79	9	4	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 101	...	487	—	268	87
Farm operators and managers	885	...	365	—	200	60
Farm workers and related occupations	216	...	122	—	68	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	262	...	349	1	20	45
Mechanics and repairers	139	...	139	1	7	14
Construction trades	79	...	156	—	10	31
Precision production occupations	44	...	54	—	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	272	...	279	—	27	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30	...	48	—	—	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	...	30	—	2	4
Transportation occupations	130	...	105	—	17	4
Motor vehicle operators	128	...	72	—	17	4
Material moving equipment operators	10	...	13	—	—	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	...	83	—	8	7
Construction laborers	20	...	25	—	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	...	23	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 174	...	1 137	75	177	158
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244	...	212	2	45	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	...	41	—	10	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	...	5	—	—	—
Management related occupations	2	...	—	—	2	—
Professional specialty occupations	175	...	171	2	35	26
Engineers and natural scientists	9	...	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	...	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	...	—	—	2	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	...	47	—	33	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	144	...	110	2	33	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	123	...	101	2	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	408	...	454	22	46	46
Health technologists and technicians	16	...	26	—	—	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	...	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	133	...	126	—	9	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	...	20	—	5	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	...	13	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	131	...	93	—	4	3
Cashiers	48	...	27	—	2	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	257	...	302	22	37	41
Computer equipment operators	—	...	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109	...	121	—	8	12
Financial records processing occupations	96	...	77	—	13	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	...	7	—	—	—
Service occupations	303	...	325	51	27	71
Private household occupations	15	...	42	—	5	—
Protective service occupations	—	...	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	...	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	288	...	283	51	22	71
Food service occupations	117	...	161	10	5	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	50	...	26	9	2	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	161	...	59	—	57	6
Farm operators and managers	87	...	21	—	47	4
Farm workers and related occupations	74	...	38	—	10	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	...	30	—	2	—
Mechanics and repairers	1	...	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	...	23	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	12	...	7	—	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	...	57	—	—	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	20	...	23	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	...	7	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	16	...	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	...	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	9	...	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	...	21	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	...	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	...	12	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	544	...	9 508	225	137	245	2 098	...	721	...
No workers	53	...	789	—	11	28	248	...	57	...
1 worker	196	...	2 846	86	49	97	706	...	288	...
2 workers	218	...	4 724	108	66	81	895	...	313	...
3 or more workers	77	...	1 149	31	11	39	249	...	63	...
Married-couple families	504	...	8 191	143	125	137	1 881	...	647	...
No workers	47	...	660	—	8	6	209	...	54	...
1 worker	177	...	2 177	22	44	44	596	...	252	...
2 workers	207	...	4 334	98	64	65	836	...	283	...
3 or more workers	73	...	1 020	23	9	22	240	...	58	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	718	244	13 221	251	164	279	2 842	394	916	506
Less than \$5,000	154	...	1 891	42	42	69	727	...	237	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	86	...	1 240	11	17	45	342	...	72	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	69	...	1 443	32	32	44	303	...	100	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	...	2 402	47	23	66	568	...	155	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	...	2 061	48	22	30	342	...	138	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	...	1 709	20	14	8	257	...	79	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	60	...	1 613	24	12	17	212	...	82	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	...	555	20	2	—	63	...	36	...
\$50,000 or more	13	...	307	7	—	—	28	...	17	...
Median	\$11 263	...	\$14 023	\$14 375	\$9 297	\$8 949	\$10 353	...	\$11 250	...
Mean	\$13 895	...	\$16 674	\$16 537	\$11 382	\$10 162	\$12 441	...	\$13 737	...

Families	544	...	9 508	225	137	245	2 098	...	721	...
Less than \$5,000	74	...	646	36	28	49	365	...	128	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	58	...	609	8	20	42	211	...	50	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	49	...	915	32	23	42	222	...	82	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	...	1 730	36	22	59	467	...	134	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75	...	1 761	48	16	32	305	...	133	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	...	1 564	14	14	6	244	...	63	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	58	...	1 497	24	12	15	202	...	79	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	...	514	20	2	—	63	...	35	...
\$50,000 or more	13	...	272	7	—	—	19	...	17	...
Median	\$13 304	...	\$17 321	\$15 074	\$9 728	\$9 375	\$12 341	...	\$13 389	...
Mean	\$15 982	...	\$19 435	\$17 016	\$12 207	\$10 557	\$14 145	...	\$15 528	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	185	...	5 455	53	41	53	794	...	209	...
Median income	\$5 382	...	\$5 142	\$3 500	\$2 808	\$2 950	\$5 081	\$2 100	\$4 417	...
Mean income	\$6 488	...	\$7 001	\$6 656	\$4 720	\$4 937	\$7 384	\$3 807	\$6 479	...

Males 15 years and over, with income	689	...	12 352	197	168	267	2 698	...	902	...
Median income	\$8 483	...	\$10 721	\$8 115	\$8 100	\$5 175	\$7 884	\$3 790	\$8 778	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	66.0	...	56.7	47.7	70.2	33.3	62.8	36.7	63.9	...

Females 15 years and over, with income	518	...	11 877	226	133	286	2 068	...	404	...
Median income	\$4 133	...	\$4 414	\$7 659	\$3 719	\$3 176	\$3 651	\$4 333	\$3 202	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	...	28.0	50.4	42.1	24.5	22.4	31.9	22.9	...

Median income	\$8 038	...	\$8 799	\$10 903	\$8 333	\$6 714	\$7 011	\$7 820	\$8 375	...
Per capita income	\$5 291	...	\$6 228	\$4 550	\$3 877	\$2 132	\$4 487	\$2 468	\$4 609	...

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$8 750	...	\$12 626	\$8 824	\$12 500	\$8 750	\$9 937	...	\$11 125	...
25 to 34 years	\$14 500	...	\$18 165	\$15 368	\$9 688	\$8 917	\$12 114	...	\$11 154	...
35 to 44 years	\$12 917	...	\$22 035	\$19 375	\$8 750	\$10 000	\$16 212	...	\$12 917	...
45 to 54 years	\$15 625	...	\$21 714	\$17 500	\$14 375	\$6 875	\$15 594	...	\$17 614	...
55 to 64 years	\$14 444	...	\$18 650	—	\$11 250	\$11 500	\$13 482	...	\$17 059	...
65 years and over	\$8 984	...	\$10 313	—	\$8 958	\$8 750	\$8 720	...	\$10 625	...

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$13 304	...	\$17 321	\$15 074	\$9 728	\$9 375	\$12 341	...	\$13 389	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 091	...	\$18 760	\$15 074	\$9 028	\$9 449	\$13 625	...	\$11 979	...
With own children under 6 years	\$13 125	...	\$16 742	\$10 000	\$10 179	\$9 125	\$11 867	...	\$12 946	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 258	...	\$15 335	\$16 250	\$10 833	\$9 063	\$11 304	...	\$15 402	...
Married-couple families	\$13 657	...	\$18 427	\$18 021	\$9 728	\$11 420	\$12 648	...	\$13 525	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 516	...	\$20 241	\$17 500	\$9 167	\$11 833	\$14 171	...	\$12 351	...
With own children under 6 years	\$13 542	...	\$17 816	\$14 583	\$10 714	\$11 375	\$12 383	...	\$13 661	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 500	...	\$15 683	\$18 393	\$10 417	\$10 536	\$11 480	...	\$14 896	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 333	...	\$9 547	\$10 729	\$13 125	\$6 607	\$8 438	...	\$15 000	...
With own children under 18 years	\$8 750	...	\$9 074	\$10 417	\$7 083	\$6 711	\$8 125	...	\$6 250	...
With own children under 6 years	\$5 000	...	\$6 995	\$7 250	\$6 250	\$6 154	\$4 583	...	\$6 250	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 500	...	\$11 346	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$5 625	\$8 646	...	\$19 375	...

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 212	...	\$7 648	—	\$6 458	\$3 571	\$5 213	...	\$8 125	...
1 worker	\$10 694	...	\$12 709	\$9 167	\$8 942	\$8 125	\$10 479	...	\$10 714	...
2 workers	\$16 250	...	\$19 662	\$16 029	\$12 500	\$10 804	\$14 752	...	\$16 172	...
3 or more workers	\$20 417	...	\$25 945	\$35 149	\$28 125	\$14 107	\$18 859	...	\$18 393	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	718	244	13 221	251	164	279	2 842	394	916	506
With earnings	628	...	11 212	248	136	239	2 278	...	774	...
Mean earnings	\$13 125	...	\$16 774	\$15 821	\$11 561	\$9 835	\$12 487	...	\$13 274	...
With wage or salary income	499	...	10 262	248	92	239	1 719	...	552	...
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 886	...	\$15 334	\$15 705	\$8 759	\$9 479	\$10 215	...	\$9 927	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	103	...	1 402	11	17	7	356	...	144	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 315	...	\$13 540	\$1 505	\$7 848	\$9 155	\$10 223	...	\$4 677	...
With farm self-employment income	241	...	1 494	6	77	4	918	...	396	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 681	...	\$7 848	\$2 005	\$8 222	\$5 260	\$7 894	...	\$10 407	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	248	...	5 265	45	59	13	1 214	...	382	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 412	...	\$2 226	\$262	\$597	\$1 653	\$2 198	...	\$3 092	...
With Social Security income	202	...	3 470	10	43	39	977	...	253	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 860	...	\$3 992	\$4 565	\$3 738	\$2 334	\$3 493	...	\$3 200	...
With public assistance income	27	...	577	43	11	75	117	...	49	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 295	...	\$2 080	\$2 378	\$3 003	\$2 828	\$1 283	...	\$1 771	...
With all other income	85	...	1 919	46	19	66	279	...	115	...
Mean all other income	\$3 461	...	\$2 920	\$1 472	\$3 444	\$2 422	\$2 442	...	\$2 009	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Day		Dewey		Fall River		Hughes		Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	2 148	...	656	...	2 003	58	3 538	121	514	...
No workers	252	...	42	...	296	17	216	10	37	...
1 worker	695	...	173	...	655	12	812	50	181	...
2 workers	960	...	373	...	883	19	2 046	31	234	...
3 or more workers	241	...	68	...	169	10	464	30	62	...
Married-couple families	1 938	...	613	...	1 815	27	3 155	46	468	...
No workers	220	...	37	...	263	—	168	—	37	...
1 worker	607	...	162	...	542	9	596	3	162	...
2 workers	882	...	351	...	845	15	1 949	18	210	...
3 or more workers	229	...	63	...	165	3	442	25	59	...
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 922	75	861	716	2 924	80	4 973	172	710	270
Less than \$5,000	627	...	212	...	550	31	451	55	135	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	398	...	82	...	234	16	305	10	76	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	341	...	82	...	263	—	377	5	53	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	584	...	120	...	469	16	933	22	129	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	402	...	126	...	492	4	794	29	100	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	259	...	126	...	352	7	702	16	99	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	195	...	72	...	370	6	934	21	75	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81	...	26	...	110	—	289	14	13	...
\$50,000 or more	35	...	15	...	84	—	188	—	30	...
Median	\$10 811	...	\$11 841	...	\$14 475	\$6 406	\$17 612	\$12 353	\$13 390	...
Mean	\$13 073	...	\$14 293	...	\$16 535	\$9 841	\$19 794	\$14 979	\$17 891	...
Families	2 148	...	656	...	2 003	58	3 538	121	514	...
Less than \$5,000	272	...	94	...	198	20	112	19	61	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	248	...	74	...	161	8	147	17	39	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	251	...	78	...	154	—	217	2	34	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	476	...	86	...	279	16	528	22	107	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	353	...	102	...	379	4	668	24	85	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	246	...	111	...	313	4	590	9	86	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	190	...	70	...	337	6	835	21	59	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	77	...	26	...	114	—	276	7	13	...
\$50,000 or more	35	...	15	...	68	—	165	—	30	...
Median	\$13 213	...	\$14 688	...	\$17 551	\$10 357	\$20 742	\$17 552	\$15 976	...
Mean	\$15 313	...	\$16 312	...	\$19 191	\$10 733	\$22 727	\$16 264	\$21 329	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	811	33	243	217	1 504	53	1 740	98	218	...
Median income	\$5 530	\$1 731	\$4 107	\$3 208	\$4 243	\$2 821	\$9 398	\$4 043	\$5 968	...
Mean income	\$6 510	\$2 116	\$6 406	\$4 359	\$7 485	\$3 865	\$10 737	\$6 092	\$7 910	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 886	90	882	721	3 120	115	4 499	177	675	...
Median income	\$8 067	\$2 273	\$8 255	\$5 246	\$9 053	\$3 750	\$13 199	\$5 500	\$10 986	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	25.6	65.2	49.8	43.3	20.9	66.2	24.3	60.9	...
Median income	\$11 326	\$8 300	\$10 714	\$6 973	\$15 229	\$12 681	\$16 160	\$17 319	\$13 448	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 245	82	633	775	2 338	86	4 575	233	536	...
Median income	\$3 430	\$3 571	\$4 193	\$3 487	\$4 328	\$2 500	\$6 196	\$3 431	\$3 600	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.5	11.0	28.8	26.6	30.8	17.4	40.2	37.3	21.8	...
Median income	\$6 708	\$6 643	\$7 612	\$7 878	\$10 029	\$8 542	\$10 172	\$8 792	\$7 864	...
Per capita income	\$4 997	\$1 712	\$5 372	\$2 940	\$6 385	\$2 398	\$7 494	\$3 293	\$6 598	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$12 375	...	\$7 159	...	\$13 839	\$2500—	\$15 190	\$21 250	\$11 250	...
25 to 34 years	\$13 000	...	\$16 583	...	\$17 904	\$15 625	\$19 672	\$6 250	\$15 096	...
35 to 44 years	\$16 346	...	\$15 875	...	\$19 847	\$6 250	\$24 286	\$18 542	\$17 604	...
45 to 54 years	\$17 333	...	\$23 200	...	\$22 773	\$14 286	\$26 607	\$12 250	\$19 318	...
55 to 64 years	\$14 321	...	\$17 039	...	\$20 639	\$11 667	\$22 287	\$30 468	\$18 500	...
65 years and over	\$9 578	...	\$8 158	...	\$9 799	\$4 464	\$14 268	\$11 500	\$11 806	...
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$13 213	...	\$14 688	...	\$17 551	\$10 357	\$20 742	\$17 552	\$15 976	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 601	...	\$15 926	...	\$18 312	\$11 250	\$21 677	\$10 982	\$16 957	...
With own children under 6 years	\$12 917	...	\$12 411	...	\$16 836	\$6 719	\$20 901	\$10 694	\$14 375	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 814	...	\$12 031	...	\$16 425	\$4 821	\$19 496	\$28 571	\$14 815	...
Married-couple families	\$13 500	...	\$15 325	...	\$18 478	\$14 464	\$21 966	\$19 375	\$16 159	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 933	...	\$15 870	...	\$19 252	\$13 929	\$23 402	\$18 490	\$17 174	...
With own children under 6 years	\$13 233	...	\$12 500	...	\$18 211	\$15 313	\$21 636	\$18 750	\$14 766	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 980	...	\$14 531	...	\$16 801	\$21 250	\$19 885	\$30 346	\$14 886	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 269	...	\$8 750	...	\$6 083	\$3 977	\$9 817	\$5 956	\$7 000	...
With own children under 18 years	\$7 237	...	\$16 250	...	\$5 000	\$3 438	\$9 005	\$5 833	\$6 250	...
With own children under 6 years	\$6 771	...	\$4 583	...	\$4 063	\$2500—	\$8 050	\$4 297	\$5 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 167	...	\$8 500	...	\$11 250	\$4 286	\$14 853	\$6 250	\$9 375	...
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 389	...	\$5 313	...	\$7 432	\$3 068	\$9 722	\$3 750	\$6 406	...
1 worker	\$10 429	...	\$7 472	...	\$14 743	\$13 571	\$14 881	\$10 833	\$14 338	...
2 workers	\$14 930	...	\$16 903	...	\$20 414	\$10 938	\$21 980	\$19 271	\$16 625	...
3 or more workers	\$20 764	...	\$23 929	...	\$24 948	\$17 500	\$29 630	\$18 542	\$19 737	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 922	75	861	716	2 924	80	4 973	172	710	270
With earnings	2 378	...	746	...	2 239	54	4 443	135	603	...
Mean earnings	\$12 390	...	\$14 481	...	\$17 084	\$10 843	\$19 229	\$14 753	\$18 288	...
With wage or salary income	1 860	...	562	...	2 008	54	4 219	123	451	...
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 460	...	\$12 484	...	\$15 714	\$10 507	\$18 009	\$14 268	\$13 093	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	337	...	116	...	362	4	626	24	104	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 803	...	\$7 494	...	\$12 047	\$4 543	\$9 828	\$4 359	\$8 798	...
With farm self-employment income	1 000	...	350	...	274	—	518	12	241	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 377	...	\$8 335	...	\$8 530	—	\$6 379	\$11 005	\$17 459	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 310	...	262	...	1 008	8	2 363	43	271	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 472	...	\$1 976	...	\$3 337	\$80	\$2 466	\$1 195	\$2 689	...
With Social Security income	1 174	...	225	...	966	31	1 000	61	192	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 504	...	\$3 123	...	\$3 282	\$2 918	\$4 053	\$2 851	\$3 660	...
With public assistance income	138	...	54	...	116	27	132	33	26	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 979	...	\$1 076	...	\$1 537	\$3 608	\$1 812	\$3 105	\$2 486	...
With all other income	420	...	150	...	741	8	860	56	89	...
Mean all other income	\$2 645	...	\$1 501	...	\$4 569	\$1 656	\$3 349	\$4 589	\$2 014	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	801	...
No workers.....	110	...
1 worker.....	248	...
2 workers.....	296	...
3 or more workers.....	147	...
Married-couple families	715	...
No workers.....	106	...
1 worker.....	209	...
2 workers.....	264	...
3 or more workers.....	136	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 052	201
Less than \$5,000.....	257	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	103	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	96	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	213	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	129	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	95	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	99	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	34	...
\$50,000 or more.....	26	...
Median.....	\$11 509	\$14 923
Mean.....	\$15 191	\$16 833

Families	801	...
Less than \$5,000.....	151	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	68	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	75	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	159	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	103	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	90	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	95	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	34	...
\$50,000 or more.....	26	...
Median.....	\$13 438	\$16 779
Mean.....	\$17 401	\$18 733

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	263	81
Median income.....	\$6 306	\$4 167
Mean income.....	\$7 831	\$5 643

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 099	211
Median income.....	\$8 236	\$5 167
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	51.6	43.6

Females 15 years and over, with income	702	110
Median income.....	\$3 628	\$3 842
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.5	26.6
Median income.....	\$7 000	\$9 400

Per capita income	\$5 384	\$2 741
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 000	\$13 622
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 145	\$16 034
35 to 44 years.....	\$12 891	\$20 440
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 125	\$23 060
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 338	\$16 812
65 years and over.....	\$10 000	\$11 202

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$13 438	\$16 779
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 250	\$17 028
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 024	\$15 689
Married-couple families	\$12 699	\$16 028
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 621	\$17 510
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 688	\$18 031
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 500	\$16 531
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 432	\$16 407
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 000	\$9 649
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 094	\$7 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$5 833	\$6 055
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 656	\$12 692

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$4 911	\$8 521
1 worker.....	\$11 400	\$12 917
2 workers.....	\$14 293	\$18 859
3 or more workers.....	\$23 646	\$24 727

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 052	201
With earnings.....	827	...
Mean earnings.....	\$15 879	\$16 692
With wage or salary income.....	656	...
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 218	\$15 615
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	103	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 853	\$11 834
With farm self-employment income.....	350	...
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$13 301	\$6 587
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	331	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 613	\$2 409
With Social Security income.....	328	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 680	\$3 599
With public assistance income.....	41	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 226	\$2 159
With all other income.....	115	...
Mean all other income.....	\$3 085	\$3 036

Lyman	Meade	Mellette	Minnehaha	
Race	Race	Race	Race	
White	White	White	White	Spanish origin ¹
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	4 977	112	355	176
No workers.....	411	...	22	35
1 worker.....	1 747	38	129	73
2 workers.....	2 315	70	144	47
3 or more workers.....	504	4	60	21
Married-couple families	4 490	98	319	94
No workers.....	342	...	20	16
1 worker.....	1 453	33	111	35
2 workers.....	2 223	61	133	31
3 or more workers.....	472	4	55	12
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	6 197	112	488	194
Less than \$5,000.....	768	...	106	79
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	532	15	64	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	564	9	44	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 253	47	80	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 149	18	79	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	755	13	53	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	732	10	36	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	306	...	23	1
\$50,000 or more.....	138	...	3	...
Median.....	\$14 923	\$11 905	\$11 339	\$6 154
Mean.....	\$16 833	\$13 917	\$13 476	\$7 578
Families	4 977	112	355	176
Less than \$5,000.....	285	...	48	70
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	373	15	47	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	398	9	20	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 046	47	66	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 030	18	71	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	726	13	44	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	687	10	38	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	301	...	19	1
\$50,000 or more.....	131	...	2	...
Median.....	\$16 779	\$11 905	\$14 663	\$6 286
Mean.....	\$18 733	\$13 917	\$15 349	\$7 880
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 353	200	150	...
Median income.....	\$5 983	\$5 909	\$5 636	...
Mean income.....	\$6 867	\$5 883	\$7 331	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 208	285	511	...
Median income.....	\$10 335	\$7 310	\$7 896	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	61.5	69.5	61.1	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 685	89	335	...
Median income.....	\$3 966	\$2 893	\$4 100	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.6	7.9	22.7	...
Median income.....	\$8 694	\$6 500	\$7 500	...
Per capita income	\$5 639	\$4 773	\$4 738	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 622	\$7 292	\$6 953	\$4 712
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 034	\$10 946	\$16 364	\$7 115
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 440	\$24 063	\$14 583	\$4 904
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 060	\$15 556	\$14 375	\$9 063
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 812	...	\$19 219	\$2500—
65 years and over.....	\$11 202	...	\$11 250	\$6 429
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$16 779	\$11 905	\$14 663	\$6 286
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 028	\$12 232	\$13 594	\$6 510
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 689	\$10 580	\$11 042	\$5 882
Married-couple families	\$16 028	\$11 250	\$15 393	\$5 795
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 510	\$11 894	\$15 313	\$7 917
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 031	\$12 368	\$14 167	\$9 063
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 531	\$10 263	\$11 875	\$8 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 407	\$11 250	\$15 679	\$5 781
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 649	\$13 750	\$7 321	\$4 394
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 500	\$13 750	\$6 250	\$4 464
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 055	...	\$3 750	\$4 167
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 692	...	\$10 417	\$4 000
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$8 521	...	\$8 333	\$3 355
1 worker.....	\$12 917	\$11 111	\$13 854	\$5 529
2 workers.....	\$18 859	\$11 970	\$15 278	\$9 205
3 or more workers.....	\$24 727	\$23 750	\$22 500	\$13 194
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	6 197	112	488	194
With earnings.....	5 424	112	412	144
Mean earnings.....	\$16 692	\$13 832	\$12 927	\$7 271
With wage or salary income.....	4 868	112	311	140
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 615	\$13 832	\$8 587	\$6 521
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	806	...	63	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 834	...	\$7 673	\$10 674
With farm self-employment income.....	757	...	217	9
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 587	...	\$10 010	\$4 224
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 095	14	190	76
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 409	\$466	\$2 403	\$1 096
With Social Security income.....	1 298	...	148	43
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 599	...	\$3 690	\$1 909
With public assistance income.....	287	...	30	75
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 159	...	\$1 536	\$2 436
With all other income.....	1 134	5	87	38
Mean all other income.....	\$3 036	\$605	\$2 316	\$1 972

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]									
	Pennington				Roberts		Shannon		Todd	
	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	Black			White	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	17 405	259	761	267	2 345	...	169	1 781	...	1 117
No workers	1 321	—	151	4	248	...	3	288	...	193
1 worker	5 540	72	253	82	651	...	64	680	...	371
2 workers	8 487	166	285	137	1 101	...	70	501	...	406
3 or more workers	2 057	21	72	44	345	...	32	312	...	147
Married-couple families	15 201	232	338	229	2 140	...	155	973	...	617
No workers	1 110	—	34	—	222	...	—	98	...	89
1 worker	4 249	57	67	69	569	...	53	314	...	116
2 workers	7 927	161	196	122	1 031	...	70	358	...	344
3 or more workers	1 915	14	41	38	318	...	32	203	...	68
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	23 805	328	885	342	3 212	494	300	1 980	604	1 326
Less than \$5,000	2 691	24	246	16	734	...	72	585	...	477
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 170	30	125	60	377	...	34	201	...	200
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 498	61	135	42	370	...	23	240	...	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 347	110	143	68	634	...	30	343	...	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 614	50	110	66	397	...	80	306	...	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 903	36	74	27	271	...	28	141	...	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 224	9	31	32	286	...	10	101	...	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 581	8	14	25	102	...	3	30	...	18
\$50,000 or more	777	—	7	6	41	...	20	33	...	11
Median	\$15 250	\$11 633	\$8 824	\$12 366	\$10 827	...	\$11 750	\$9 625	...	\$7 325
Mean	\$18 547	\$12 864	\$10 839	\$16 378	\$13 346	...	\$18 260	\$11 889	...	\$10 658
Families	17 405	259	761	267	2 345	...	169	1 781	...	1 117
Less than \$5,000	978	21	224	15	302	...	12	480	...	384
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 299	31	101	41	247	...	21	238	...	148
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 575	57	104	35	284	...	4	214	...	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 090	68	115	40	514	...	6	288	...	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 854	45	113	64	352	...	71	283	...	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 500	25	68	16	252	...	22	119	...	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 933	10	21	26	268	...	10	101	...	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 451	2	8	24	89	...	3	31	...	18
\$50,000 or more	725	—	7	6	37	...	20	27	...	11
Median	\$17 921	\$11 220	\$8 834	\$15 149	\$13 061	...	\$17 075	\$9 515	...	\$8 318
Mean	\$21 232	\$12 532	\$10 760	\$17 194	\$15 448	...	\$27 196	\$12 154	...	\$11 424
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 538	132	316	148	937	175	234	465	211	307
Median income	\$6 479	\$6 333	\$3 056	\$6 652	\$4 852	\$3 367	\$4 444	\$2 300	\$7 275	\$3 081
Mean income	\$7 847	\$8 129	\$4 646	\$6 687	\$6 953	\$4 203	\$5 820	\$4 160	\$8 195	\$4 533
Males 15 years and over, with income	23 820	387	789	385	3 231	500	303	2 205	619	1 185
Median income	\$11 212	\$8 032	\$6 188	\$8 339	\$7 855	\$3 900	\$6 942	\$4 243	\$8 616	\$3 975
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.1	77.3	35.2	57.7	50.4	35.0	54.5	37.1	70.3	33.4
Median income	\$15 361	\$8 726	\$10 640	\$10 690	\$10 705	\$8 100	\$12 269	\$8 528	\$10 662	\$10 767
Females 15 years and over, with income	19 545	178	1 014	255	2 635	509	177	2 325	549	1 318
Median income	\$4 709	\$3 676	\$3 195	\$3 795	\$3 319	\$3 461	\$7 395	\$2 947	\$5 560	\$4 185
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.2	36.0	21.5	34.5	18.2	28.1	26.0	20.7	33.7	33.5
Median income	\$8 682	\$7 556	\$8 400	\$8 500	\$6 932	\$7 447	\$11 000	\$8 642	\$9 050	\$7 919
Per capita income	\$6 875	\$4 492	\$2 728	\$4 649	\$4 918	\$2 350	\$8 331	\$2 249	\$5 475	\$2 484
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$11 556	\$8 674	\$7 969	\$8 929	\$12 308	...	—	\$5 000	...	\$3 875
25 to 34 years	\$17 006	\$12 614	\$9 052	\$10 687	\$12 932	...	\$18 750	\$9 291	...	\$8 309
35 to 44 years	\$22 359	\$21 979	\$13 798	\$38 146	\$16 181	...	\$21 875	\$11 125	...	\$15 417
45 to 54 years	\$26 167	\$16 250	\$7 300	\$19 583	\$19 911	...	\$16 708	\$12 216	...	\$12 750
55 to 64 years	\$20 364	—	\$9 338	\$11 250	\$14 913	...	\$6 548	\$13 250	...	\$8 125
65 years and over	\$10 618	—	\$7 596	\$22 188	\$9 417	...	\$19 432	\$6 853	...	\$3 832
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$17 921	\$11 220	\$8 834	\$15 149	\$13 061	...	\$17 075	\$9 515	...	\$8 318
With own children under 18 years	\$18 354	\$11 602	\$8 732	\$11 758	\$14 226	...	\$21 429	\$9 684	...	\$8 062
With own children under 6 years	\$15 475	\$11 094	\$8 958	\$10 673	\$12 560	...	\$25 000	\$8 675	...	\$8 141
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 322	\$10 000	\$9 044	\$19 500	\$11 844	...	\$16 125	\$8 932	...	\$9 048
Married-couple families	\$19 268	\$11 081	\$12 174	\$15 038	\$13 038	...	\$17 025	\$12 116	...	\$12 625
With own children under 18 years	\$20 423	\$11 481	\$12 976	\$12 188	\$14 335	...	\$20 714	\$14 214	...	\$13 266
With own children under 6 years	\$16 849	\$11 111	\$11 983	\$11 250	\$13 024	...	\$30 205	\$11 855	...	\$12 553
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 536	\$10 000	\$10 833	\$20 156	\$11 565	...	\$16 375	\$8 714	...	\$11 116
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 295	\$8 393	\$5 146	\$8 750	\$10 000	...	\$23 281	\$6 816	...	\$5 617
With own children under 18 years	\$7 181	\$8 393	\$5 056	\$4 063	\$6 042	...	\$23 750	\$6 250	...	\$5 566
With own children under 6 years	\$5 050	\$3 750	\$4 353	\$3 750	\$2 500	...	\$23 750	\$6 111	...	\$4 811
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 393	—	\$5 417	\$16 250	\$12 589	...	\$3 750	\$10 000	...	\$5 789
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 270	—	\$3 764	\$2500—	\$6 538	...	\$6 250	\$2 625	...	\$2500—
1 worker	\$13 697	\$9 000	\$7 705	\$9 792	\$9 692	...	\$15 469	\$7 224	...	\$5 764
2 workers	\$20 178	\$11 774	\$12 107	\$12 260	\$14 974	...	\$19 500	\$13 639	...	\$15 417
3 or more workers	\$30 034	\$21 607	\$16 667	\$35 763	\$21 285	...	\$16 944	\$19 071	...	\$17 232
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	23 805	328	885	342	3 212	494	300	1 980	604	1 326
With earnings	20 862	328	685	326	2 598	...	267	1 615	...	1 053
Mean earnings	\$18 321	\$12 657	\$10 897	\$16 036	\$13 178	...	\$18 599	\$11 957	...	\$11 440
With wage or salary income	19 851	328	685	307	2 053	...	225	1 577	...	1 033
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 114	\$12 516	\$10 366	\$14 945	\$10 547	...	\$11 959	\$11 764	...	\$10 479
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 856	21	34	52	408	...	2	73	...	56
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 917	\$2 200	\$6 855	\$12 303	\$8 213	...	\$8 755	\$5 480	...	\$20 115
With farm self-employment income	879	—	15	—	1 153	...	78	70	...	22
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 373	—	\$8 678	—	\$8 006	...	\$28 945	\$5 126	...	\$4 341
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 002	23	80	39	1 345	...	56	186	...	185
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 644	\$258	\$543	\$772	\$2 060	...	\$447	\$1 186	...	\$800
With Social Security income	4 714	—	123	27	1 205	...	54	333	...	238
Mean Social Security income	\$3 924	—	\$3 050	\$2 761	\$3 424	...	\$1 813	\$2 858	...	\$2 474
With public assistance income	1 121	8	248	29	219	...	19	666	...	380
Mean public assistance income	\$2 032	\$1 360	\$2 971	\$2 519	\$2 010	...	\$1 626	\$2 662	...	\$1 853
With all other income	4 557	27	250	63	515	...	71	439	...	282
Mean all other income	\$3 810	\$1 895	\$3 892	\$3 106	\$2 512	...	\$5 043	\$2 926	...	\$2 285

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 849	82
No workers.....	176	24
1 worker.....	561	25
2 workers.....	887	19
3 or more workers.....	225	14
Married-couple families	1 656	44
No workers.....	156	—
1 worker.....	463	22
2 workers.....	821	8
3 or more workers.....	216	14

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 449	99
Less than \$5,000.....	476	45
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	326	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	287	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	453	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	290	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	218	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	233	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	121	3
\$50,000 or more.....	45	—
Median.....	\$11 273	\$6 125
Mean.....	\$14 458	\$9 219

Families	1 849	82
Less than \$5,000.....	254	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	201	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	213	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	367	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	244	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	192	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	225	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	111	3
\$50,000 or more.....	42	—
Median.....	\$13 305	\$7 250
Mean.....	\$16 380	\$9 732

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	669	...
Median income.....	\$6 230	...
Mean income.....	\$7 701	...

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 430	...
Median income.....	\$8 633	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	62.4	...

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 837	...
Median income.....	\$3 702	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.2	...
Median income.....	\$7 341	...

Per capita income	\$5 375	...
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 250	\$4 375
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 532	\$7 875
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 776	\$20 833
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 705	\$12 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 690	\$4 018
65 years and over.....	\$10 060	\$18 750

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$13 305	\$7 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 242	\$8 162
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 809	\$8 333
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 385	\$3 472
Married-couple families	\$13 949	\$8 542
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 318	\$8 438
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 418	\$8 229
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 478	\$23 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 711	\$4 205
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 019	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 583	\$8 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 042	\$3 611

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$6 618	\$3 125
1 worker.....	\$10 643	\$7 981
2 workers.....	\$15 052	\$13 750
3 or more workers.....	\$22 958	\$18 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 449	99
With earnings.....	2 059	67
Mean earnings.....	\$14 062	\$9 952
With wage or salary income.....	1 515	65
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 416	\$10 230
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	273	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 121	\$1 115
With farm self-employment income.....	867	3
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$10 261	—\$505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	903	19
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 828	\$732
With Social Security income.....	788	24
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 623	\$2 287
With public assistance income.....	132	50
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 322	\$2 408
With all other income.....	313	23
Mean all other income.....	\$2 359	\$2 466

	Tripp		Wahworth		Ziebach	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	1 849	82	1 862	74	262	...
No workers.....	176	24	219	10	36	...
1 worker.....	561	25	612	33	41	...
2 workers.....	887	19	838	31	139	...
3 or more workers.....	225	14	193	—	46	...
Married-couple families	1 656	44	1 675	33	238	...
No workers.....	156	—	198	—	36	...
1 worker.....	463	22	509	12	33	...
2 workers.....	821	8	786	21	129	...
3 or more workers.....	216	14	182	—	40	...
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	2 449	99	2 512	86	334	266
Less than \$5,000.....	476	45	462	22	81	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	326	10	242	21	43	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	287	16	274	32	35	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	453	5	477	10	70	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	290	16	343	1	40	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	218	1	337	—	21	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	233	3	248	—	20	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	121	3	108	—	21	...
\$50,000 or more.....	45	—	21	—	3	...
Median.....	\$11 273	\$6 125	\$12 279	\$7 500	\$10 513	...
Mean.....	\$14 458	\$9 219	\$14 691	\$7 231	\$12 490	...
Families	1 849	82	1 862	74	262	...
Less than \$5,000.....	254	32	170	10	48	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	201	10	116	31	32	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	213	17	223	32	33	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	367	5	404	—	53	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	244	11	301	1	36	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	192	4	290	—	21	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	225	—	241	—	17	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	111	3	96	—	21	...
\$50,000 or more.....	42	—	21	—	1	...
Median.....	\$13 305	\$7 250	\$15 317	\$7 177	\$11 406	...
Mean.....	\$16 380	\$9 732	\$16 854	\$7 029	\$13 481	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	669	...	732	34	97	48
Median income.....	\$6 230	...	\$5 208	\$3 667	\$5 188	\$2 000
Mean income.....	\$7 701	...	\$7 462	\$4 323	\$6 672	\$2 882
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 430	...	2 323	67	353	318
Median income.....	\$8 633	...	\$10 204	\$4 548	\$7 017	\$3 139
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	62.4	...	56.6	4.5	63.5	46.5
Median income.....	\$10 874	...	\$12 964	\$15 439	\$7 524	\$6 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 837	...	1 993	112	265	275
Median income.....	\$3 702	...	\$4 037	\$4 103	\$4 821	\$3 327
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.2	...	26.7	—	37.7	28.0
Median income.....	\$7 341	...	\$6 775	—	\$6 615	\$7 344
Per capita income	\$5 375	...	\$5 611	\$2 053	\$4 470	\$2 012
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 250	\$4 375	\$15 282	\$6 250	\$8 438	...
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 532	\$7 875	\$18 514	\$7 614	\$12 321	...
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 776	\$20 833	\$18 562	\$7 625	\$11 000	...
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 705	\$12 500	\$19 257	—	\$17 500	...
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 690	\$4 018	\$15 673	\$8 750	\$13 393	...
65 years and over.....	\$10 060	\$18 750	\$10 460	—	\$9 479	...
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$13 305	\$7 250	\$15 317	\$7 177	\$11 406	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 242	\$8 162	\$16 667	\$7 617	\$11 667	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 809	\$8 333	\$14 750	\$5 625	\$7 031	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 385	\$3 472	\$14 014	\$6 250	\$11 071	...
Married-couple families	\$13 949	\$8 542	\$16 129	\$8 239	\$11 250	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 318	\$8 438	\$18 100	\$8 239	\$11 389	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 418	\$8 229	\$16 006	\$6 250	\$7 109	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 478	\$23 750	\$13 838	—	\$11 042	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 711	\$4 205	\$10 528	\$6 250	\$11 250	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 019	\$8 750	\$10 135	\$6 250	\$15 625	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 583	\$8 750	\$10 000	\$3 750	\$3 750	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 042	\$3 611	\$12 344	\$6 250	\$10 625	...
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers.....	\$6 618	\$3 125	\$8 542	\$3 750	\$8 056	...
1 worker.....	\$10 643	\$7 981	\$11 929	\$6 964	\$7 679	...
2 workers.....	\$15 052	\$13 750	\$17 523	\$8 155	\$13 882	...
3 or more workers.....	\$22 958	\$18 750	\$22 902	—	\$13 750	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	2 449	99	2 512	86	334	266
With earnings.....	2 059	67	2 005	76	285	...
Mean earnings.....	\$14 062	\$9 952	\$14 426	\$6 122	\$12 864	...
With wage or salary income.....	1 515	65	1 820	76	210	...
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 416	\$10 230	\$12 782	\$6 122	\$10 191	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	273	—	327	—	61	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 121	\$1 115	\$7 510	—	\$3 572	...
With farm self-employment income.....	867	3	418	—	177	...
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$10 261	—\$505	\$7 664	—	\$7 391	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	903	19	923	—	114	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 828	\$732	\$3 514	—	\$1 127	...
With Social Security income.....	788	24	834	10	89	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 623	\$2 287	\$3 779	\$2 705	\$3 187	...
With public assistance income.....	132	50	98	21	11	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 322	\$2 408	\$2 145	\$1 772	\$2 577	...
With all other income.....	313	23	403	41	34	...
Mean all other income.....	\$2 359	\$2 466	\$3 413	\$2 253	\$1 902	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Bennett		Brown		Buffalo		Charles Mix		Corson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	544	...	9 508	225	137	245	2 098	...	721	...
With Social Security income	130	...	1 904	7	26	32	547	...	159	...
Income above poverty level	116	...	1 747	7	24	13	457	...	128	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	48	...	717	...	12	7	197	...	30	...
With public assistance income	18	...	411	43	8	66	61	...	19	...
Income above poverty level	17	...	294	33	6	24	35	...	13	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2	...	54	...	6	11	8	...	3	...
Householder worked in 1979	468	...	8 311	212	118	180	1 746	...	620	...
With related children under 18 years	277	...	5 219	205	77	196	1 042	...	375	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	228	...	3 948	146	61	164	841	...	308	...
Female householder, no husband present	30	...	934	77	5	91	129	...	44	...
Householder worked in 1979	21	...	765	70	5	53	75	...	21	...
With related children under 18 years	14	...	660	74	5	75	66	...	25	...
With related children under 6 years	4	...	267	48	3	48	22	...	20	...
Householder 65 years and over	107	...	1 463	...	17	24	462	51	124	...
Unrelated individuals	185	...	4 517	33	41	53	794	172	209	...
With Social Security income	72	...	1 627	3	21	7	433	20	94	...
Income above poverty level	42	...	1 084	3	8	2	269	1	57	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	17	...	658	3	2	2	153	1	25	...
With public assistance income	4	...	177	...	6	11	56	35	9	...
Income above poverty level	...	...	53	...	3	...	5	3	9	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	...	...	26	...	3	...	5	3	...	...
Worked in 1979	131	...	3 077	30	16	30	447	86	107	...
65 years and over	69	...	1 619	3	24	11	451	26	107	...
Persons	1 865	...	34 431	853	525	1 241	7 792	1 644	2 714	...
Related children under 18 years	513	...	9 891	435	177	602	2 417	771	895	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	372	...	7 276	261	126	419	1 782	521	669	...
60 years and over	355	...	5 845	14	76	77	1 715	141	436	...
65 years and over	257	...	4 264	8	54	53	1 252	94	302	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	95	...	768	47	39	106	408	...	172	...
Percent below poverty level	17.5	...	8.1	20.9	28.5	43.3	19.4	...	23.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$3 465	...	\$2 789	\$3 246	\$3 875	\$3 274	\$4 162	...	\$3 989	...
Persons per family	3.42	...	3.32	3.60	4.26	4.99	3.99	...	4.16	...
With Social Security income	1	...	157	...	2	19	90	...	31	...
With public assistance income	1	...	117	...	...	42	26	...	6	...
Householder worked in 1979	80	...	574	41	34	61	296	...	144	...
With related children under 18 years	56	...	502	42	32	94	246	...	117	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	...	324	29	30	83	199	...	110	...
Female householder, no husband present	5	...	206	23	...	55	31	...	8	...
Householder worked in 1979	5	...	140	23	...	24	14	...	2	...
With related children under 18 years	2	...	182	23	...	48	24	...	5	...
With related children under 6 years	2	...	107	17	...	33	16	...	5	...
Householder 65 years and over	12	...	116	...	2	14	71	24	34	...
Unrelated individuals	65	...	1 248	10	23	32	275	113	87	...
Percent below poverty level	35.1	...	27.6	30.3	56.1	60.4	34.6	65.7	41.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	...	\$1 445	\$2 752	\$2 133	\$2 033	\$1 409	\$2 535	\$1 589	...
With Social Security income	30	...	543	...	13	5	164	15	37	...
With public assistance income	4	...	124	...	3	11	47	32	19	...
Worked in 1979	30	...	568	10	4	13	85	31	30	...
65 years and over	30	...	567	...	13	6	189	18	43	...
Persons	371	...	3 808	167	176	574	1 879	841	795	...
Percent below poverty level	19.9	...	11.1	19.6	33.5	46.3	24.1	51.2	29.3	...
Related children under 18 years	111	...	1 059	91	82	290	688	420	338	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	...	695	39	70	210	512	262	279	...
60 years and over	70	...	914	...	17	37	389	71	114	...
65 years and over	54	...	771	...	17	27	322	53	90	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	121	...	1 130	51	62	142	...	...	204	...
Percent below poverty level	22.2	...	11.9	22.7	45.3	58.0	...	...	28.3	...
Mean income deficit	\$4 187	...	\$3 241	\$4 652	\$3 943	\$4 441	\$4 273	...	\$5 030	...
Persons per family	3.42	...	3.23	3.65	4.13	5.20	3.81	...	4.06	...
With Social Security income	28	...	273	...	8	23	159	...	46	...
With public assistance income	3	...	142	10	6	48	36	...	9	...
Householder worked in 1979	97	...	841	45	51	91	439	...	162	...
With related children under 18 years	68	...	695	46	47	126	358	...	138	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	...	439	29	37	113	282	...	128	...
Female householder, no husband present	10	...	249	23	3	67	53	...	15	...
Householder worked in 1979	10	...	181	23	3	32	30	...	7	...
With related children under 18 years	5	...	223	23	3	58	30	...	10	...
With related children under 6 years	4	...	130	17	3	41	16	...	5	...
Householder 65 years and over	21	...	214	...	5	16	135	30	40	...
Unrelated individuals	78	...	1 677	16	28	35	362	125	107	...
Percent below poverty level	42.2	...	37.1	48.5	68.3	66.0	45.6	72.7	51.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 064	...	\$1 883	\$2 509	\$2 589	\$2 757	\$1 871	\$3 193	\$2 126	...
With Social Security income	36	...	829	3	15	7	231	16	45	...
With public assistance income	4	...	138	...	6	11	49	35	23	...
Worked in 1979	39	...	744	13	6	13	118	39	40	...
65 years and over	36	...	836	3	18	9	254	22	53	...
Persons	473	...	5 338	190	248	809	2 633	1 037	936	...
Percent below poverty level	25.4	...	15.5	22.3	47.2	65.2	33.8	63.1	34.5	...
Related children under 18 years	140	...	1 437	100	107	421	962	527	385	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	...	931	39	78	292	693	344	317	...
60 years and over	105	...	1 396	3	33	50	590	86	140	...
65 years and over	79	...	1 212	3	28	36	496	65	109	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	13.4	...	6.9	12.1	25.9	27.5	17.7	35.8	19.2	...
Below 75 percent of poverty level	35.9	...	21.9	30.1	52.6	75.9	41.3	72.9	42.6	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50.9	...	36.0	51.8	60.6	85.1	54.5	83.8	55.0	...

1Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Day		Dewey		Foll River		Hughes		Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	2 148	...	656	...	2 003	58	3 538	121	514	...
With Social Security income	697	...	131	...	508	13	553	29	95	...
Income above poverty level	595	...	109	...	459	6	519	29	77	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	198	...	52	...	154	2	151	10	28	...
With public assistance income	94	...	18	...	36	19	80	33	20	...
Income above poverty level	74	...	11	...	31	11	67	11	13	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	...	2	...	13	—	25	5	—	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 766	...	585	...	1 565	33	3 170	88	458	...
With related children under 18 years	1 016	...	345	...	1 043	48	2 079	85	295	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	824	...	253	...	760	38	1 570	73	249	...
Female householder, no husband present	108	...	34	...	166	31	337	45	26	...
Householder worked in 1979	80	...	28	...	100	14	277	30	24	...
With related children under 18 years	40	...	10	...	130	24	253	40	17	...
With related children under 6 years	21	...	5	...	73	9	84	23	8	...
Householder 65 years and over	578	...	130	...	355	11	447	16	97	...
Unrelated individuals	811	33	243	217	1 504	53	1 740	80	218	...
With Social Security income	481	7	96	63	727	18	453	32	97	...
Income above poverty level	308	—	33	15	399	11	307	22	72	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	160	—	10	—	204	5	157	17	42	...
With public assistance income	44	8	36	17	82	19	63	1	9	...
Income above poverty level	5	—	6	—	38	6	9	—	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	—	6	—	20	6	2	—	—	...
Worked in 1979	437	20	159	107	648	28	1 324	43	138	...
65 years and over	457	13	96	73	570	17	459	30	93	...
Persons	7 562	417	2 229	3 067	7 688	377	13 047	766	1 908	...
Related children under 18 years	2 128	205	613	1 535	2 071	188	4 063	375	581	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 580	139	442	1 080	1 455	142	2 920	304	434	...
60 years and over	1 875	35	413	271	1 677	34	1 651	65	360	...
65 years and over	1 471	25	284	167	1 185	28	1 171	52	257	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	314	...	119	...	229	28	145	35	78	...
Percent below poverty level	14.6	...	18.1	...	11.4	48.3	4.1	28.9	15.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$3 311	...	\$3 327	...	\$2 437	\$3 741	\$2 590	\$2 368	\$3 306	...
Persons per family	3.38	...	3.73	...	2.95	5.18	3.43	3.94	3.71	...
With Social Security income	102	...	22	...	49	7	34	—	18	...
With public assistance income	20	...	7	...	25	12	13	22	7	...
Householder worked in 1979	218	...	102	...	154	3	107	25	58	...
With related children under 18 years	181	...	70	...	130	21	112	35	48	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	140	...	52	...	87	15	93	23	33	...
Female householder, no husband present	23	...	3	...	72	20	60	28	14	...
Householder worked in 1979	12	...	3	...	34	3	33	18	12	...
With related children under 18 years	11	...	3	...	67	13	58	28	12	...
With related children under 6 years	6	...	3	...	41	9	20	16	8	...
Householder 65 years and over	74	10	14	28	36	7	7	—	17	...
Unrelated individuals	259	30	114	135	632	35	316	30	61	...
Percent below poverty level	31.9	90.9	46.9	62.2	42.0	66.0	18.2	37.5	28.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 475	\$2 112	\$1 569	\$2 086	\$1 671	\$1 618	\$1 583	\$2 696	\$2 330	...
With Social Security income	173	7	63	48	328	7	146	10	25	...
With public assistance income	39	8	30	17	44	13	54	1	9	...
Worked in 1979	70	17	57	36	109	15	120	1	23	...
65 years and over	170	10	57	49	248	12	143	5	27	...
Persons	1 311	245	459	1 406	1 292	199	811	171	329	...
Percent below poverty level	17.3	58.8	20.6	45.8	16.8	52.8	6.2	22.3	17.2	...
Related children under 18 years	400	121	113	741	271	103	234	84	104	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	269	76	74	539	175	71	163	57	67	...
60 years and over	363	27	121	157	429	22	175	10	67	...
65 years and over	290	20	86	87	309	19	157	5	55	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	477	...	176	...	375	28	252	55	109	...
Percent below poverty level	22.2	...	26.8	...	18.7	48.3	7.1	45.5	21.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$3 540	...	\$3 732	...	\$2 583	\$5 475	\$2 838	\$3 184	\$3 734	...
Persons per family	3.41	...	3.94	...	2.99	5.18	3.38	4.75	3.55	...
With Social Security income	160	...	39	...	108	7	70	10	28	...
With public assistance income	38	...	9	...	35	12	33	27	7	...
Householder worked in 1979	340	...	142	...	246	3	182	35	83	...
With related children under 18 years	268	...	107	...	215	21	174	50	68	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	217	...	79	...	142	15	150	38	50	...
Female householder, no husband present	35	...	3	...	95	20	91	40	14	...
Householder worked in 1979	22	...	3	...	57	3	64	25	12	...
With related children under 18 years	19	...	3	...	90	13	81	35	12	...
With related children under 6 years	10	...	3	...	62	9	25	23	8	...
Householder 65 years and over	130	12	31	36	73	7	33	10	27	...
Unrelated individuals	349	30	124	137	827	40	417	47	71	...
Percent below poverty level	43.0	90.9	51.0	63.1	55.0	75.5	24.0	58.8	32.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 903	\$3 032	\$2 325	\$2 966	\$2 098	\$2 260	\$1 989	\$2 411	\$2 862	...
With Social Security income	246	7	67	48	465	12	205	27	32	...
With public assistance income	41	8	34	17	51	13	54	1	9	...
Worked in 1979	96	17	59	36	149	15	173	13	27	...
65 years and over	239	10	65	51	333	17	196	22	34	...
Persons	1 969	300	702	1 836	1 927	204	1 256	321	439	...
Percent below poverty level	26.0	71.9	31.5	59.9	25.1	54.1	9.6	41.9	23.0	...
Related children under 18 years	627	154	234	977	451	103	394	163	139	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	443	104	172	694	292	71	293	114	95	...
60 years and over	544	29	163	170	625	27	285	37	94	...
65 years and over	450	22	125	100	469	24	254	32	82	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.3	42.4	11.9	30.7	9.1	49.9	3.6	15.1	12.5	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.1	74.3	37.4	65.1	29.0	59.2	13.4	43.3	30.2	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.5	83.2	46.3	76.4	39.3	70.3	23.4	69.5	43.5	...

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Lyman		Meade		Mellotte		Minnehaha		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
Families	801	...	4 977	112	355	176	27 850	147	72
With Social Security income	186	...	810	—	80	38	5 295	—	17
Income above poverty level	152	...	772	—	66	18	4 958	—	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	57	...	235	—	21	7	1 403	—	5
With public assistance income	23	...	223	—	18	66	1 420	67	10
Income above poverty level	14	...	173	—	15	16	943	5	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	...	38	—	—	7	175	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	644	...	4 385	112	329	111	24 239	81	59
With related children under 18 years	410	...	3 168	98	176	141	15 654	143	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	343	...	2 397	82	145	111	12 083	125	20
Female householder, no husband present	54	...	362	5	21	70	2 852	72	8
Householder worked in 1979	38	...	257	5	17	34	2 249	16	8
With related children under 18 years	27	...	263	5	15	56	1 960	72	8
With related children under 6 years	8	...	153	—	7	36	808	49	6
Householder 65 years and over	164	15	575	—	61	...	3 688	—	9
Unrelated individuals	263	81	1 452	7	150	...	14 697	124	86
With Social Security income	142	—	492	—	65	...	4 107	10	7
Income above poverty level	89	—	278	—	36	...	3 021	10	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	45	—	181	—	15	...	1 581	4	6
With public assistance income	15	14	58	—	12	...	565	16	8
Income above poverty level	3	1	19	—	—	...	224	10	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	14	—	—	...	127	—	5
Worked in 1979	143	59	936	7	89	...	10 816	122	75
65 years and over	145	2	431	—	61	...	3 686	—	7
Persons	2 952	891	18 382	335	1 343	...	103 767	914	439
Related children under 18 years	901	444	6 508	136	392	...	30 036	491	178
Related children 5 to 17 years	656	277	4 513	96	290	...	21 636	356	109
60 years and over	603	42	2 152	—	224	...	14 788	4	34
65 years and over	439	27	1 530	—	177	...	10 545	—	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	172	...	400	15	62	...	1 708	98	12
Percent below poverty level	21.5	...	8.0	13.4	17.5	...	6.1	66.7	16.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 217	...	\$3 141	\$1 887	\$3 879	\$3 615	\$2 837	\$3 830	\$5 184
Persons per family	3.88	...	3.81	3.20	3.87	...	3.27	4.02	5.08
With Social Security income	34	...	38	—	14	...	337	—	2
With public assistance income	9	...	50	—	3	...	477	62	10
Householder worked in 1979	117	...	297	15	50	...	1 173	32	12
With related children under 18 years	110	...	311	15	45	...	1 201	96	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	97	...	242	9	33	...	854	91	12
Female householder, no husband present	10	...	102	—	4	...	709	72	8
Householder worked in 1979	7	...	48	—	2	...	477	16	8
With related children under 18 years	10	...	97	—	4	...	649	72	8
With related children under 6 years	3	...	71	—	35	...	406	49	6
Householder 65 years and over	25	7	30	—	9	...	278	—	2
Unrelated individuals	71	40	447	—	45	...	2 972	27	19
Percent below poverty level	27.0	49.4	30.8	—	30.0	...	20.2	21.8	22.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 032	\$2 263	\$1 582	—	\$1 487	...	\$1 648	\$1 774	\$3 233
With Social Security income	53	...	214	—	29	...	1 086	—	—
With public assistance income	12	13	39	—	12	...	341	6	3
Worked in 1979	14	21	187	—	11	...	1 497	25	19
65 years and over	53	2	164	—	29	...	935	—	—
Persons	706	389	1 964	48	277	...	8 479	490	88
Percent below poverty level	23.9	43.7	10.7	14.3	20.6	...	8.2	53.6	20.0
Related children under 18 years	263	221	757	18	102	...	2 567	313	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	185	139	495	7	67	...	1 728	229	39
60 years and over	130	16	322	—	51	...	1 768	—	2
65 years and over	100	15	214	—	45	...	1 427	—	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	228	...	692	33	81	...	2 531	98	14
Percent below poverty level	28.5	...	13.9	29.5	22.8	...	9.1	66.7	19.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 723	...	\$3 209	\$2 354	\$4 458	\$5 112	\$3 219	\$5 731	\$6 347
Persons per family	3.71	...	3.91	3.64	3.62	...	3.27	4.02	4.79
With Social Security income	53	...	77	—	5	...	540	—	2
With public assistance income	15	...	69	—	57	...	619	62	10
Householder worked in 1979	154	...	540	33	69	...	1 788	32	14
With related children under 18 years	141	...	553	33	54	...	1 754	96	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	126	...	428	27	41	...	1 235	91	14
Female householder, no husband present	23	...	150	—	8	...	975	72	8
Householder worked in 1979	14	...	86	—	6	...	694	16	8
With related children under 18 years	17	...	142	—	8	...	890	72	8
With related children under 6 years	8	...	103	—	4	...	522	49	6
Householder 65 years and over	44	10	58	—	12	...	426	—	2
Unrelated individuals	101	43	602	—	63	...	4 166	39	24
Percent below poverty level	38.4	53.1	41.5	—	42.0	...	28.3	31.5	27.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 469	\$3 016	\$1 969	—	\$1 856	...	\$1 974	\$2 113	\$3 434
With Social Security income	73	...	289	—	36	...	1 758	4	—
With public assistance income	12	13	52	—	12	...	433	6	8
Worked in 1979	24	24	246	—	22	...	2 091	37	19
65 years and over	74	2	239	—	36	...	1 542	—	—
Persons	908	504	3 276	120	346	...	12 332	502	104
Percent below poverty level	30.8	56.6	17.8	35.8	25.8	...	11.9	54.9	23.7
Related children under 18 years	330	285	1 360	57	118	...	3 669	313	45
Related children 5 to 17 years	231	179	856	34	81	...	2 492	229	41
60 years and over	191	20	478	—	64	...	2 825	4	7
65 years and over	150	19	338	—	58	...	2 307	—	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.2	26.8	7.1	8.7	13.8	...	5.4	33.7	19.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.5	59.7	24.3	44.8	38.0	...	16.2	59.1	31.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.6	81.5	37.5	55.8	50.5	...	26.4	70.6	48.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Pennington				Roberts				Shannon				Todd			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Families	17 405	259	761	267	2 345	...	...	...	169	1 781	...	...	...	...	1 117	...
With Social Security income	2 760	—	78	14	672	...	...	...	16	286	...	...	...	...	173	...
Income above poverty level	2 544	—	48	14	573	...	...	...	13	141	...	...	...	...	60	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	840	—	—	—	195	...	...	...	—	52	...	...	...	...	8	...
With public assistance income	851	6	224	29	117	...	...	...	6	620	...	...	...	...	327	...
Income above poverty level	519	—	54	15	77	...	...	...	6	260	...	...	...	...	61	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	139	—	23	2	11	...	...	...	—	74	...	...	...	...	23	...
Householder worked in 1979	15 200	253	532	255	1 800	...	...	...	166	1 232	...	...	...	...	980	...
With related children under 18 years	10 024	205	596	224	1 155	...	...	...	75	1 564	...	...	...	...	984	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 331	95	453	155	928	...	...	...	63	1 298	...	...	...	...	775	...
Female householder, no husband present	1 777	9	371	32	118	...	...	...	11	638	...	...	...	...	417	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 361	9	205	28	77	...	...	...	11	317	...	...	...	...	279	...
With related children under 18 years	1 397	9	286	32	56	...	...	...	8	572	...	...	...	...	386	...
With related children under 6 years	591	1	132	12	25	...	...	...	8	363	...	...	...	...	207	...
Householder 65 years and over	1 962	—	69	14	592	52	27	253	43	109	...	...	...	...	109	...
Unrelated individuals	8 912	126	316	134	937	175	234	465	211	307	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	2 078	2	28	12	541	24	38	55	68	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income above poverty level	1 489	2	—	12	310	18	9	—	52	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	941	—	—	12	154	11	—	—	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	285	—	24	—	99	16	26	51	2	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income above poverty level	102	—	8	—	23	—	26	6	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	58	—	8	—	6	—	13	6	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	6 879	116	214	111	479	113	182	284	171	160	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	1 880	—	48	10	560	24	31	56	78	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	63 662	905	3 591	1 168	8 586	1 989	675	10 449	1 631	5 577	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	18 588	322	1 630	437	2 504	967	106	5 167	412	2 730	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 938	130	1 159	245	1 888	699	103	3 688	265	1 910	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 years and over	7 776	—	216	34	2 126	183	100	759	203	358	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	5 382	—	162	30	1 650	123	61	507	142	254	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 374	23	336	43	393	...	...	...	15	837	...	...	...	...	540	...
Percent below poverty level	7.9	8.9	44.2	16.1	16.8	...	...	...	8.9	47.0	...	...	...	...	48.3	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 562	\$2 769	\$3 119	\$3 182	\$3 323	...	...	...	\$4 853	\$3 921	...	...	...	...	\$4 668	...
Persons per family	3.26	2.74	3.90	4.28	3.73	...	...	...	3.27	5.44	...	...	...	...	4.85	...
With Social Security income	216	—	30	—	99	...	...	...	3	145	...	...	...	...	113	...
With public assistance income	332	6	170	14	40	...	...	...	—	360	...	...	...	...	266	...
Householder worked in 1979	937	23	155	39	320	...	...	...	12	427	...	...	...	...	269	...
With related children under 18 years	1 063	21	274	41	244	...	...	...	3	788	...	...	...	...	505	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	716	—	213	36	186	...	...	...	3	641	...	...	...	...	415	...
Female householder, no husband present	568	1	245	13	34	...	...	...	3	387	...	...	...	...	273	...
Householder worked in 1979	377	1	97	9	29	...	...	...	3	146	...	...	...	...	145	...
With related children under 18 years	557	1	191	13	28	...	...	...	—	367	...	...	...	...	256	...
With related children under 6 years	331	1	94	8	24	...	...	...	—	227	...	...	...	...	138	...
Householder 65 years and over	167	—	47	—	98	14	3	139	—	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	2 175	18	168	31	342	94	105	289	30	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	24.4	14.3	53.2	23.1	36.5	53.7	44.9	62.2	14.2	53.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 800	\$2 227	\$2 448	\$2 362	\$1 353	\$2 067	\$2 686	\$2 544	\$1 381	\$2 170	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	589	—	28	—	231	6	20	46	16	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	183	—	16	—	76	16	—	45	—	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	1 291	14	87	20	70	40	53	112	17	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	582	—	28	—	251	2	26	33	13	47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	6 574	93	1 565	233	1 758	1 047	158	4 835	342	2 800	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	10.3	10.3	43.6	19.9	20.5	52.6	23.4	46.3	21.0	50.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	2 128	29	750	105	589	562	—	2 552	109	1 507	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 284	7	503	65	440	376	—	1 854	72	1 070	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 years and over	1 097	—	115	4	498	76	48	363	19	209	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	860	—	91	—	428	42	29	238	13	182	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 181	65	380	58	562	...	...	...	15	968	...	...	...	...	587	...
Percent below poverty level	12.5	25.1	49.9	21.7	24.0	...	...	...	8.9	54.4	...	...	...	...	52.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 901	\$1 970	\$4 486	\$3 921	\$3 827	...	...	...	\$6 630	\$5 500	...	...	...	...	\$6 362	...
Persons per family	3.34	3.37	4.05	4.17	3.69	...	...	...	3.27	5.46	...	...	...	...	4.79	...
With Social Security income	404	—	30	—	139	...	...	...	3	174	...	...	...	...	127	...
With public assistance income	458	6	186	14	40	...	...	...	—	414	...	...	...	...	276	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 566	65	188	54	462	...	...	...	12	520	...	...	...	...	310	...
With related children under 18 years	1 645	52	318	56	348	...	...	...	3	905	...	...	...	...	544	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 121	12	246	44	274	...	...	...	3	714	...	...	...	...	449	...
Female householder, no husband present	743	2	275	15	42	...	...	...	3	435	...	...	...	...	310	...
Householder worked in 1979	525	2	116	11	34	...	...	...	3	171	...	...	...	...	182	...
With related children under 18 years	720	2	221	15	30	...	...	...	—	411	...	...	...	...	291	...
With related children under 6 years	425	1	105	10	24	...	...	...	—	266	...	...	...	...	158	...
Householder 65 years and over	324	—	47	—	127	26	3	155	4	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	2 971	32	199	31	449	109	132	322	69	185	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	33.3	25.4	63.0	23.1	47.9	62.3	56.4	69.2	32.7	60.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 119	\$2 014	\$2 923	\$3 307	\$1 816	\$2 649	\$2 965	\$3 164	\$1 187	\$2 813	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 000	—	28	—	305	12	20	46	28	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	208	—	24	—	80	16	13	51	—	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	1 741	24	118	20	116	51	80	145	44	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	906	—	35	—	318	8	26	39	24	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	10 141	253	1 824	296	2 479	1 265	185	5 598	390	3 017	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	15.9	28.0	50.8	25.3	28.9	63.6	27.4	53.6	23.9	54.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	3 376	95	911	139	857	667	—	2 891	109	1 613	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 023	22	635	77	627	455	—	2 041	72	1 157	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 years and over	1 813	—	122	4	662	112	48	433	42	239	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	1 470	—	98	—	555	70	29	268	28	207	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:																
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	7.1	32.3	15.2	13.7	38.5	22.1	30.7	16.4	42.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.4	35.5	57.6	36.0	36.3	78.0	35.4	60.3	29.8	61.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.2	58.8	71.4	54.9	51.5	81.0	50.7	77.2	43.3	78.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 849	82
With Social Security income.....	476	20
Income above poverty level.....	424	3
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	143	—
With public assistance income.....	104	39
Income above poverty level.....	73	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 580	49
With related children under 18 years.....	920	79
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	739	59
Female householder, no husband present.....	132	29
Householder worked in 1979.....	77	7
With related children under 18 years.....	87	29
With related children under 6 years.....	48	20
Householder 65 years and over.....	380	—
Unrelated individuals	669	—
With Social Security income.....	330	—
Income above poverty level.....	195	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	95	—
With public assistance income.....	34	—
Income above poverty level.....	19	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	—
Worked in 1979.....	359	—
65 years and over.....	299	—
Persons	6 608	—
Related children under 18 years.....	1 972	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 434	—
60 years and over.....	1 394	—
65 years and over.....	990	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	317	47
Percent below poverty level.....	17.1	57.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 421	\$4 250
Persons per family.....	3.85	—
With Social Security income.....	52	17
With public assistance income.....	31	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	256	19
With related children under 18 years.....	218	45
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	169	37
Female householder, no husband present.....	55	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	33	1
With related children under 18 years.....	43	18
With related children under 6 years.....	31	9
Householder 65 years and over.....	52	—
Unrelated individuals	200	—
Percent below poverty level.....	29.9	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 430	—
With Social Security income.....	135	—
With public assistance income.....	15	—
Worked in 1979.....	43	—
65 years and over.....	136	—
Persons	1 383	—
Percent below poverty level.....	20.9	—
Related children under 18 years.....	560	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	400	—
60 years and over.....	249	—
65 years and over.....	225	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	467	62
Percent below poverty level.....	25.3	75.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 761	\$5 246
Persons per family.....	3.64	—
With Social Security income.....	104	17
With public assistance income.....	59	31
Householder worked in 1979.....	358	34
With related children under 18 years.....	296	60
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	234	47
Female householder, no husband present.....	78	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	51	4
With related children under 18 years.....	54	21
With related children under 6 years.....	31	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	94	—
Unrelated individuals	249	—
Percent below poverty level.....	37.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 941	—
With Social Security income.....	176	—
With public assistance income.....	20	—
Worked in 1979.....	60	—
65 years and over.....	161	—
Persons	1 913	—
Percent below poverty level.....	28.9	—
Related children under 18 years.....	755	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	520	—
60 years and over.....	381	—
65 years and over.....	329	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	14.8	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.4	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	49.9	—

Tripp		Walworth		Ziebach	
Race		Race		Race	
White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	1 849	82	1 862	74	262
With Social Security income.....	476	20	449	10	56
Income above poverty level.....	424	3	412	10	43
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	143	—	139	10	11
With public assistance income.....	104	39	66	21	11
Income above poverty level.....	73	15	34	21	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	7	12	11	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 580	49	1 560	42	214
With related children under 18 years.....	920	79	916	63	144
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	739	59	725	53	122
Female householder, no husband present.....	132	29	119	31	8
Householder worked in 1979.....	77	7	99	10	4
With related children under 18 years.....	87	29	86	20	3
With related children under 6 years.....	48	20	48	10	1
Householder 65 years and over.....	380	—	407	—	39
Unrelated individuals	669	—	732	34	97
With Social Security income.....	330	—	390	—	33
Income above poverty level.....	195	—	268	—	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	95	—	174	—	9
With public assistance income.....	34	—	34	—	6
Income above poverty level.....	19	—	20	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	—	11	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	359	—	390	25	61
65 years and over.....	299	—	364	—	33
Persons	6 608	—	6 354	343	962
Related children under 18 years.....	1 972	—	1 800	162	317
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 434	—	1 322	107	221
60 years and over.....	1 394	—	1 413	23	147
65 years and over.....	990	—	1 049	11	92
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	317	47	222	21	73
Percent below poverty level.....	17.1	57.3	11.9	28.4	27.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 421	\$4 250	\$2 361	\$3 139	\$4 551
Persons per family.....	3.85	—	3.21	4.05	4.16
With Social Security income.....	52	17	37	—	13
With public assistance income.....	31	24	32	—	2
Householder worked in 1979.....	256	19	145	—	55
With related children under 18 years.....	218	45	129	10	51
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	169	37	95	10	41
Female householder, no husband present.....	55	18	41	21	3
Householder worked in 1979.....	33	1	25	—	1
With related children under 18 years.....	43	18	32	10	1
With related children under 6 years.....	31	9	17	10	1
Householder 65 years and over.....	52	—	44	—	7
Unrelated individuals	200	—	179	21	41
Percent below poverty level.....	29.9	—	24.5	61.8	42.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 430	—	\$1 427	\$1 886	\$1 847
With Social Security income.....	135	—	122	—	20
With public assistance income.....	15	—	14	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	43	—	59	12	18
65 years and over.....	136	—	108	—	20
Persons	1 383	—	865	96	304
Percent below poverty level.....	20.9	—	13.6	28.0	31.6
Related children under 18 years.....	560	—	258	44	107
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	400	—	172	36	51
60 years and over.....	249	—	220	12	46
65 years and over.....	225	—	189	—	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	467	62	306	52	85
Percent below poverty level.....	25.3	75.6	16.4	70.3	32.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 761	\$5 246	\$3 035	\$2 506	\$5 566
Persons per family.....	3.64	—	3.13	3.50	4.16
With Social Security income.....	104	17	74	10	16
With public assistance income.....	59	31	38	—	2
Householder worked in 1979.....	358	34	207	31	67
With related children under 18 years.....	296	60	167	41	63
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	234	47	129	41	53
Female householder, no husband present.....	78	21	47	31	3
Householder worked in 1979.....	51	4	31	10	1
With related children under 18 years.....	54	21	38	20	1
With related children under 6 years.....	31	12	21	10	1
Householder 65 years and over.....	94	—	81	—	7
Unrelated individuals	249	—	318	21	45
Percent below poverty level.....	37.2	—	43.4	61.8	46.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 941	—	\$1 547	\$2 831	\$2 571
With Social Security income.....	176	—	217	—	23
With public assistance income.....	20	—	14	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	60	—	109	12	20
65 years and over.....	161	—	191	—	23
Persons	1 913	—	1 249	193	361
Percent below poverty level.....	28.9	—	19.7	56.3	37.5
Related children under 18 years.....	755	—	345	88	134
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	520	—	243	70	72
60 years and over.....	381	—	375	23	49
65 years and over.....	329	—	331	11	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL					
Percent of persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	14.8	—	7.1	18.4	26.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.4	—	26.7	70.8	46.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	49.9	—	41.0	87.8	59.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Total persons	370 084	3 628	6 195	3 044	8 059	9 381	11 006	5 245	1 795	3 680	2 243	9 680
White	335 532	3 597	6 192	1 865	7 807	9 326	10 905	4 956	525	3 628	2 241	7 949
Black	414	1	—	—	8	17	—	9	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	33 347	24	—	1 174	238	27	85	277	1 270	9	2	1 709
Asian and Pacific Islander	414	2	3	—	4	11	16	3	—	3	—	15
Spanish origin ¹	1 205	6	8	19	13	3	19	44	5	40	—	32

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	370 084	3 628	6 195	3 044	8 059	9 381	11 006	5 245	1 795	3 680	2 243	9 680
Male	187 195	1 867	3 125	1 498	4 061	4 895	5 593	2 569	894	1 891	1 157	4 753
Female	182 889	1 761	3 070	1 546	3 998	4 486	5 413	2 676	901	1 789	1 086	4 927
Total persons	370 084	3 628	6 195	3 044	8 059	9 381	11 006	5 245	1 795	3 680	2 243	9 680
Under 5 years	32 961	266	529	311	577	834	890	473	246	323	133	908
5 to 9 years	30 598	284	483	317	537	734	881	396	239	329	135	826
10 to 14 years	31 350	287	502	273	562	721	1 014	445	198	290	186	906
15 to 19 years	34 635	394	559	320	896	808	1 079	475	206	330	211	884
20 to 24 years	26 458	202	432	221	694	812	779	341	161	250	129	657
25 to 29 years	27 749	223	496	251	454	825	860	433	110	221	139	618
30 to 34 years	23 344	189	423	180	457	623	756	274	101	325	100	530
35 to 39 years	19 364	154	337	150	369	467	670	269	102	189	122	497
40 to 44 years	17 070	175	330	133	290	451	587	245	78	197	105	431
45 to 49 years	17 606	196	279	143	422	388	561	228	72	212	136	507
50 to 54 years	19 113	175	350	167	422	453	580	237	63	227	165	440
55 to 59 years	19 311	244	424	135	435	493	584	289	66	181	183	444
60 to 64 years	18 597	189	338	119	429	532	504	278	46	188	119	528
65 to 69 years	16 317	190	264	96	447	393	420	232	43	146	131	456
70 to 74 years	13 513	170	179	102	373	320	350	196	28	115	111	388
75 to 79 years	10 380	121	132	79	283	251	233	191	19	66	84	296
80 to 84 years	6 513	84	85	30	212	161	147	84	8	51	37	220
85 years and over	5 205	85	53	17	200	115	111	59	9	40	17	144
Median	30.3	34.2	31.1	26.6	33.4	29.7	30.0	31.1	20.2	31.5	38.6	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	370 084	3 628	6 195	3 044	8 059	9 381	11 006	5 245	1 795	3 680	2 243	9 680
In households	362 911	3 436	6 195	3 044	7 421	9 303	10 943	5 146	1 795	3 675	2 218	9 450
Family household:												
Male	90 557	899	1 739	630	2 015	2 414	2 925	1 268	280	988	638	2 138
Female	8 084	60	67	113	128	150	159	140	102	57	18	286
Nonfamily household:												
Male	11 462	113	154	91	285	366	318	181	38	117	56	324
Female	15 402	188	183	130	453	328	317	23	138	105	493	493
Spouse	87 598	843	1 681	602	1 991	2 422	2 749	1 228	268	888	618	2 060
Child	133 735	1 254	2 231	1 140	2 332	3 362	4 102	1 886	831	1 279	749	3 650
Other relatives	11 275	65	92	281	166	152	262	82	191	111	27	356
Nonrelatives	4 798	14	48	57	51	145	100	44	62	97	7	143
Persons per household	2.89	2.73	2.89	3.16	2.58	2.89	2.93	2.70	4.05	2.83	2.71	2.92
Persons per family	3.36	3.25	3.22	3.72	3.09	3.32	3.31	3.27	4.38	3.18	3.13	3.50
Persons under 18 years	118 794	1 144	1 908	1 118	2 130	2 860	3 528	1 644	813	1 175	614	3 256
Percent living with two parents	85.4	88.1	94.7	68.2	89.7	92.7	91.5	85.9	63.7	91.1	93.0	79.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	28 727	227	477	254	626	758	879	408	184	287	145	738
Children ever born	12 824	79	204	161	233	296	287	139	138	127	77	413
Per 1,000 women	446	348	428	634	372	391	327	341	750	443	531	560
Women 25 to 34 years	24 506	185	426	216	429	665	782	330	106	261	113	580
Children ever born	48 920	410	835	486	900	1 231	1 410	641	294	504	208	1 242
Per 1,000 women	1 996	2 216	1 960	2 250	2 098	1 851	1 803	1 942	2 774	1 931	1 841	2 141
Women 35 to 44 years	18 192	173	327	144	339	443	619	274	93	194	113	460
Children ever born	61 070	595	1 083	475	994	1 380	2 038	955	330	598	381	1 717
Per 1,000 women	3 357	3 439	3 312	3 299	2 932	3 115	3 292	3 485	3 548	3 082	3 372	3 733

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	337 070	3 362	5 666	2 737	7 483	8 547	10 118	4 772	1 549	3 355	2 110	8 772
Same house	206 170	2 388	3 682	1 659	4 572	4 780	5 999	2 922	993	1 697	1 608	5 871
Different house in United States	129 579	962	1 975	1 071	2 902	3 739	4 101	1 847	554	1 654	502	2 895
Some county	68 974	529	1 216	655	1 463	2 078	2 725	1 130	252	777	246	1 901
Different county	60 605	433	759	416	1 439	1 661	1 376	717	302	877	256	994
Same State	34 853	322	494	159	1 031	932	758	599	205	428	132	616
Different State	25 752	111	265	257	408	729	618	118	97	449	124	378
Abroad	1 321	12	9	7	9	28	18	3	2	4	—	6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	214 082	2 195	3 690	1 602	4 793	5 472	6 363	3 115	745	2 158	1 449	5 499
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	11 955	83	126	129	358	193	232	146	33	93	121	379
8 years	45 191	630	895	315	1 455	1 168	1 011	628	93	342	435	1 401
High school:												
1 to 3 years	22 446	176	350	192	303	467	506	359	168	317	103	605
4 years	78 272	730	1 465	583	1 350	1 991	2 649	1 129	279	842	483	1 811
College:												
1 to 3 years	34 181	386	550	233	799	930	1 190	502	118	376	174	779
4 or more years	22 037	190	304	150	528	723	775	351	54	188	133	524

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	150 328	1 402	2 603	1 158	3 531	4 229	4 905	2 490	470	1 482	975	3 810
Agriculture	45 343	570	1 031	367	932	1 190	1 395	670	146	653	562	1 249
Forestry and fisheries	325	—	—	6	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	6
Mining	1 246	2	—	4	18	6	2	1	2	60	—	2
Construction	9 083	78	140	38	266	274	257	114	43	134	37	238
Manufacturing	11 614	20	257	15	336	537	551	53	14	24	37	118
Transportation	5 254	31	100	36	69	134	200	65	9	37	22	110
Communications and other public utilities	2 722	23	54	35	71	59	88	44	—	39	10	57
Wholesale trade	6 623	51	138	35	126	292	265	129	—	49	20	126
Retail trade	20 086	196	332	171	465	539	654	538	35	175	83	530
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 927	25	109	35	92	109	200	94	4	41	16	75
Business and repair services	2 928	22	32	16	64	81	141	46	—	25	10	67
Personal services	4 167	33	49	17	87	100	165	63	7	32	17	122
Entertainment and recreation services	873	13	23	8	26	26	22	16	—	5	5	28
Professional and related services	27 534	265	262	271	879	797	795	547	54	178	118	799
Health services	10 154	81	69	55	270	205	311	173	12	62	34	241
Educational services	13 485	141	135	180	527	513	365	310	13	95	71	423
Public administration	7 603	73	76	104	120	85	162	92	156	30	38	283

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Total persons	4 894	3 553	5 236	5 196	6 000	3 904	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
White	4 882	3 539	5 218	2 722	5 810	3 876	7 700	5 277	2 229	4 147	5 142
Black	3	3	5	—	8	3	4	—	—	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	11	11	2 459	170	9	427	—	3 107	34	9
Asian and Pacific Islander	3	—	2	15	5	13	—	6	—	—	6
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	2	36	5	7	—	20	2	6

SEX AND AGE

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Total persons	4 894	3 553	5 236	5 196	6 000	3 904	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
Male	2 471	1 814	2 785	2 661	3 087	2 016	4 074	2 720	2 660	2 089	2 577
Female	2 423	1 739	2 451	2 535	2 913	1 888	4 059	2 569	2 706	2 092	2 582
Total persons	4 894	3 553	5 236	5 196	6 000	3 904	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
Under 5 years	409	290	497	599	484	351	614	381	646	335	378
5 to 9 years	338	258	480	522	342	310	603	407	595	326	402
10 to 14 years	321	285	509	521	536	402	626	430	510	373	463
15 to 19 years	400	283	525	648	626	393	684	509	591	396	487
20 to 24 years	277	212	339	423	399	263	511	342	502	294	250
25 to 29 years	352	258	386	328	592	272	556	325	363	237	286
30 to 34 years	245	234	354	309	422	317	414	294	328	219	282
35 to 39 years	215	209	319	267	378	220	349	259	291	194	272
40 to 44 years	213	132	278	222	313	206	330	240	205	194	204
45 to 49 years	252	192	234	182	270	219	394	266	200	224	263
50 to 54 years	283	229	281	299	350	210	465	274	252	218	303
55 to 59 years	292	190	285	241	285	185	551	335	187	230	319
60 to 64 years	376	230	224	206	287	177	420	281	233	197	297
65 to 69 years	270	167	189	187	253	140	431	285	151	227	311
70 to 74 years	236	150	144	117	195	113	371	271	131	206	196
75 to 79 years	210	99	97	64	162	66	368	175	132	140	200
80 to 84 years	134	70	59	24	48	36	241	127	32	75	132
85 years and over	71	65	36	37	50	24	205	88	17	96	114
Median	37.4	34.1	28.5	23.8	30.2	29.3	35.8	34.3	23.3	33.0	35.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Total persons	4 894	3 553	5 236	5 196	6 000	3 904	8 133	5 289	5 366	4 181	5 159
In households	4 835	3 482	5 236	5 094	5 698	3 904	7 995	5 205	5 336	4 085	5 023
Family householder: Male	1 310	942	1 335	929	1 519	1 023	2 040	1 341	976	1 049	1 317
Female	104	67	53	243	125	63	173	82	252	62	84
Nonfamily householder: Male	172	130	125	102	229	109	308	182	174	94	123
Female	284	124	103	152	262	76	478	256	182	210	269
Spouse	1 283	950	1 279	906	1 487	980	1 957	1 329	950	1 047	1 238
Child	1 567	1 195	2 219	2 221	1 851	1 552	2 709	1 861	2 110	1 553	1 859
Other relatives	88	42	85	405	142	60	262	120	578	61	109
Nonrelatives	27	32	37	136	83	41	68	37	114	9	24
Persons per household	2.59	2.76	3.24	3.57	2.67	3.07	2.67	2.80	3.37	2.89	2.80
Persons per family	3.08	3.17	3.58	4.01	3.12	3.39	3.23	3.32	3.96	3.40	3.29
Persons under 18 years	1 354	1 023	1 855	2 070	1 812	1 357	2 351	1 557	2 181	1 306	1 578
Percent living with two parents	93.4	94.3	94.6	67.4	82.8	93.1	88.3	94.2	63.5	91.6	92.5

FERTILITY

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Women 15 to 24 years	313	219	370	527	490	284	538	391	541	317	338
Children ever born	150	69	140	250	159	110	206	137	329	113	109
Per 1,000 women	479	315	378	474	324	387	383	350	608	356	322
Women 25 to 34 years	277	231	343	301	463	285	451	298	350	215	267
Children ever born	632	405	747	760	723	576	906	653	873	515	551
Per 1,000 women	2 282	1 753	2 178	2 525	1 562	2 021	2 009	2 191	2 494	2 395	2 064
Women 35 to 44 years	216	170	287	243	354	217	341	247	244	201	247
Children ever born	726	497	985	1 033	1 127	734	1 140	847	1 061	678	939
Per 1,000 women	3 361	2 924	3 432	4 251	3 184	3 382	3 343	3 429	4 348	3 373	3 802

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Persons 5 years and over	4 486	3 263	4 739	4 578	5 498	3 553	7 513	4 908	4 704	3 848	4 781
Same house	3 232	2 259	3 120	2 718	2 170	2 102	4 780	3 298	2 757	2 741	3 435
Different house in United States	1 249	1 004	1 617	1 829	3 233	1 434	2 723	1 601	1 947	1 105	1 336
Same county	696	512	1 040	1 203	1 129	730	1 616	903	1 144	612	713
Different county	553	492	577	626	2 104	704	1 107	698	803	493	623
Same State	364	342	317	360	856	381	629	376	478	359	485
Different State	189	150	260	266	1 248	323	478	322	325	134	138
Abroad	5	—	2	31	95	17	10	9	—	2	10

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Persons 25 years old and over	3 149	2 225	2 886	2 483	3 613	2 185	5 095	3 220	2 522	2 457	3 179
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	132	65	123	279	193	44	367	174	205	139	384
8 years	788	375	619	469	492	470	1 293	915	429	901	891
High school: 1 to 3 years	338	203	250	465	467	176	507	332	485	242	180
4 years	1 129	854	1 304	781	1 228	868	1 126	851	653	935	935
College: 1 to 3 years	502	427	379	293	749	382	778	409	302	328	479
4 or more years	260	301	211	196	484	245	496	264	250	194	310

INDUSTRY

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 911	1 479	2 148	1 512	2 575	1 777	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270
Agriculture	790	592	655	514	237	560	1 054	831	566	757	952
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	2	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	5	—	—	—	121	2	—	7	—	3	—
Construction	99	79	105	97	192	125	165	151	107	84	125
Manufacturing	137	107	359	30	277	148	271	112	42	52	70
Transportation	47	48	82	26	121	58	69	51	32	58	30
Communications and other public utilities	22	26	30	13	66	26	79	47	52	16	30
Wholesale trade	108	43	143	69	48	114	161	88	18	90	124
Retail trade	231	171	273	123	314	285	427	220	194	191	274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	41	73	44	76	47	120	65	53	29	87
Business and repair services	22	24	53	17	50	40	50	58	19	27	19
Personal services	38	38	54	28	104	45	110	41	50	57	72
Entertainment and recreation services	3	7	5	—	35	16	28	5	7	7	13
Professional and related services	291	283	252	346	616	273	618	311	518	284	359
Health services	95	77	94	65	394	132	249	121	55	133	169
Educational services	167	179	125	215	188	105	293	139	361	129	163
Public administration	68	20	62	205	169	38	164	62	372	46	85

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

Total persons	3 697	3 327	4 893	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	2 247	9 350
White	3 593	3 309	4 854	5 799	2 759	5 247	4 940	3 403	1 690	2 030	9 279
Black	4	1	2	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	13
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	68	14	23	211	23	8	2	12	10	217	47
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	3	10	5	8	2	4	—	—	—	7
Spanish origin ¹	59	2	3	1	16	8	5	—	9	2	30

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	3 697	3 327	4 893	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	2 247	9 350
Male	1 883	1 676	2 580	2 959	1 416	2 614	2 483	1 750	900	1 125	4 604
Female	1 814	1 651	2 313	3 056	1 378	2 647	2 465	1 665	800	1 122	4 746
Total persons	3 697	3 327	4 893	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	2 247	9 350
Under 5 years	361	247	425	472	319	413	364	323	131	197	637
5 to 9 years	312	230	439	518	285	393	379	309	133	207	691
10 to 14 years	314	284	435	398	206	429	384	288	130	250	655
15 to 19 years	274	324	482	514	225	421	436	326	186	186	804
20 to 24 years	296	169	313	401	240	296	303	217	134	150	494
25 to 29 years	341	203	357	381	229	318	344	206	154	211	589
30 to 34 years	303	178	299	369	187	263	271	178	101	131	485
35 to 39 years	200	148	278	269	123	238	235	186	78	155	424
40 to 44 years	183	164	223	273	135	190	232	160	92	140	402
45 to 49 years	154	218	215	288	105	241	235	150	64	79	500
50 to 54 years	171	200	250	278	138	267	320	212	113	73	484
55 to 59 years	199	190	251	357	115	349	326	156	62	157	544
60 to 64 years	195	178	272	334	128	328	319	192	99	91	598
65 to 69 years	153	167	227	334	81	331	193	137	99	71	581
70 to 74 years	80	147	170	332	99	281	245	120	46	81	517
75 to 79 years	84	125	166	253	100	191	171	123	33	23	418
80 to 84 years	49	90	63	154	46	168	104	76	17	24	310
85 years and over	28	65	28	90	33	144	87	56	28	21	217
Median	29.3	36.0	29.9	34.4	27.7	37.0	34.9	31.1	29.4	28.2	38.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 697	3 327	4 893	6 015	2 794	5 261	4 948	3 415	1 700	2 247	9 350
In households	3 697	3 278	4 864	5 959	2 765	5 088	4 871	3 415	1 645	2 247	9 042
Family household:	935	874	1 258	1 543	666	1 332	1 305	855	420	526	2 460
Male	79	62	60	109	63	113	81	55	25	64	161
Female	205	96	161	188	98	159	152	88	65	66	281
Nonfamily household:	152	193	154	402	142	291	253	159	86	75	573
Male	931	807	1 201	1 470	636	1 275	1 238	820	395	541	2 347
Female	1 262	1 151	1 868	2 046	1 094	1 748	1 709	1 366	591	910	2 993
Spouse	61	76	109	137	41	135	106	67	34	40	174
Child	72	19	53	64	25	35	27	5	29	25	53
Other relatives	2.70	2.68	2.98	2.66	2.85	2.68	2.72	2.95	2.76	3.07	2.60
Nonrelatives	3.22	3.17	3.41	3.21	3.43	3.19	3.20	3.48	3.29	3.53	3.10
Persons per household	1 166	982	1 638	1 730	962	1 548	1 455	1 148	523	788	2 582
Percent living with two parents	85.2	90.6	92.7	89.1	90.4	92.1	92.9	92.2	86.2	95.6	91.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	277	231	364	424	225	324	346	243	138	163	610
Children ever born.....	152	75	132	175	139	143	156	68	57	42	145
Per 1,000 women.....	549	325	363	413	618	441	451	280	413	258	238
Women 25 to 34 years.....	299	188	316	361	191	276	290	188	114	172	528
Children ever born.....	622	341	764	418	643	558	490	203	248	1 009	1 011
Per 1,000 women.....	2 080	1 814	2 158	2 116	2 188	2 330	1 924	2 606	1 781	1 442	1 909
Women 35 to 44 years.....	179	155	237	276	128	222	239	182	89	147	438
Children ever born.....	549	513	822	920	452	789	767	667	315	506	1 526
Per 1,000 women.....	3 067	3 310	3 468	3 333	3 531	3 554	3 209	3 665	3 539	3 442	3 484

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over											
Same house	3 335	3 080	4 468	5 543	2 475	4 852	4 584	3 092	1 569	2 055	8 713
Different house in United States	1 574	2 211	2 994	3 754	1 479	3 230	3 223	2 438	1 075	1 140	6 323
Same county	701	869	1 457	1 781	996	1 617	1 352	648	909	2 359	5 181
Different county	1 043	329	534	1 973	572	1 445	745	356	210	518	1 263
Same State	409	226	179	347	277	587	607	292	283	391	798
Different State	634	103	355	311	147	285	214	48	190	81	298
Abroad	17	—	17	8	—	5	9	6	1	6	31

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over											
	2 140	2 073	2 799	3 712	1 519	3 309	3 082	1 952	986	1 257	6 069
Elementary:	53	86	133	298	34	194	96	86	28	49	558
0 to 7 years	254	523	698	825	244	929	698	579	216	250	1 996
8 years	313	203	260	373	169	290	309	132	112	103	435
High school:	920	737	1 163	1 294	663	1 143	1 116	798	325	569	1 640
1 to 3 years	364	342	342	579	277	508	553	230	189	135	864
4 years	236	182	203	343	132	245	310	127	116	151	576
4 or more years											

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 708	1 291	2 009	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	1 018	3 948
Agriculture	335	558	825	814	406	701	897	664	401	239	1 476
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—
Mining	77	—	46	—	13	—	1	9	11	9	—
Construction	76	55	108	146	49	119	99	65	35	127	155
Manufacturing	67	17	204	54	115	172	64	79	7	17	287
Transportation	360	46	44	87	21	87	53	51	27	28	107
Communications and other public utilities	17	5	39	41	24	20	19	23	4	29	24
Wholesale trade	21	60	85	124	77	75	111	49	11	31	190
Retail trade	253	144	178	389	168	265	245	170	72	115	541
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	20	133	85	57	79	83	41	21	37	93
Business and repair services	24	23	26	42	6	32	25	21	12	8	87
Personal services	36	21	21	55	36	58	32	27	15	26	110
Entertainment and recreation services	—	10	8	4	5	3	6	9	—	8	35
Professional and related services	289	261	252	440	180	342	370	149	75	161	763
Health services	141	120	84	179	82	110	169	38	5	33	366
Educational services	122	108	111	194	81	182	156	89	46	87	312
Public administration	86	71	40	61	48	76	69	42	45	183	80

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Hyde	Jackson	Jerould	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	4 514	8 758	10 897	3 864	6 444	4 027
White	1 984	1 941	2 928	1 457	6 657	4 482	8 620	10 841	2 952	6 429	4 027
Black	1	5	—	—	5	1	8	—	2	3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	84	1 491	1	6	5	12	104	30	907	2	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	25	3	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	17	—	5	4	13	120	2	12	12	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	4 514	8 758	10 897	3 864	6 444	4 027
Male	1 006	1 688	1 462	734	3 294	2 349	4 494	5 460	1 984	3 188	1 999
Female	1 063	1 749	1 467	729	3 385	2 165	4 264	5 437	1 880	3 256	2 028
Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	4 514	8 758	10 897	3 864	6 444	4 027
Under 5 years	164	367	255	108	500	358	774	1 011	416	496	249
5 to 9 years	161	405	215	132	434	358	646	917	360	500	246
10 to 14 years	159	350	213	108	468	340	711	874	347	521	301
15 to 19 years	217	339	246	125	527	410	956	951	356	611	354
20 to 24 years	105	228	148	92	414	334	814	746	301	392	211
25 to 29 years	151	232	224	127	383	339	843	845	276	402	213
30 to 34 years	72	235	138	69	378	259	559	814	242	330	206
35 to 39 years	66	183	154	82	274	191	443	647	231	298	120
40 to 44 years	128	158	131	75	308	245	460	520	138	270	247
45 to 49 years	130	155	131	73	395	228	381	501	179	298	258
50 to 54 years	118	159	157	105	360	246	403	531	228	389	270
55 to 59 years	118	132	166	76	390	270	459	539	145	351	266
60 to 64 years	94	129	164	69	435	251	396	486	179	403	274
65 to 69 years	104	156	159	84	351	242	327	459	154	354	230
70 to 74 years	103	101	159	48	335	187	261	413	120	255	205
75 to 79 years	75	55	129	46	295	109	162	263	98	220	191
80 to 84 years	59	90	90	28	245	50	81	183	61	184	113
85 years and over	45	14	50	16	186	97	82	197	33	170	73
Median	35.4	25.6	35.8	32.9	39.3	32.3	27.8	30.6	27.8	34.5	42.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 069	3 437	2 929	1 463	6 679	4 514	8 758	10 897	3 864	6 444	4 027
In households	2 021	3 409	2 889	1 463	6 496	4 459	8 453	10 702	3 845	6 267	3 965
Family household: Male	485	663	737	371	1 787	1 253	2 091	2 874	837	1 605	1 109
Female	51	103	37	38	105	40	237	163	128	103	72
Nonfamily household: Male	61	82	94	72	193	146	351	253	141	173	112
Female	125	134	189	72	462	124	374	361	148	362	230
Spouse	485	644	764	374	1 742	1 217	2 006	2 822	828	1 581	1 068
Child	756	1 404	1 004	499	2 068	1 575	3 000	3 941	1 524	2 268	1 287
Other relatives	37	275	33	18	97	66	171	186	186	138	70
Nonrelatives	21	104	31	19	42	38	223	102	53	37	17
Persons per household	2.80	3.47	2.73	2.65	2.55	2.85	2.77	2.93	3.07	2.79	2.60
Persons per family	3.38	4.03	3.33	3.18	3.07	3.21	3.22	3.29	3.63	3.33	3.05
Persons under 18 years	634	1 349	845	441	1 771	1 337	2 727	3 434	1 365	1 933	1 057
Percent living with two parents	88.2	69.0	96.0	85.9	92.2	94.2	79.8	92.6	79.8	95.2	92.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	154	263	184	118	445	331	838	813	291	454	259
Children ever born	50	213	79	42	166	176	353	312	188	183	71
Per 1,000 women	325	810	429	356	373	532	421	384	646	403	274
Women 25 to 34 years	108	241	170	88	358	276	657	817	268	351	196
Children ever born	192	570	346	159	734	592	1 047	1 580	681	743	351
Per 1,000 women	1 778	2 365	2 035	1 807	2 050	2 145	1 594	1 934	2 541	2 117	1 791
Women 35 to 44 years	108	169	152	84	291	211	449	576	187	282	185
Children ever born	380	665	520	270	959	675	1 475	1 779	644	957	629
Per 1,000 women	3 519	3 935	3 421	3 214	3 296	3 199	3 285	3 089	3 444	3 394	3 400

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 905	3 070	2 671	1 355	6 179	4 149	8 003	9 886	3 448	5 945	3 776
Same house	1 352	2 005	1 794	867	4 079	2 720	3 279	5 668	2 332	3 839	2 796
Different house in United States	552	1 064	877	486	2 071	1 413	4 659	4 201	1 109	2 092	980
Same county	256	545	532	316	1 144	822	1 875	1 586	671	1 215	499
Different county	296	519	345	170	927	591	2 784	2 615	438	877	481
Same State	165	321	202	102	627	405	1 451	1 940	277	668	275
Different State	131	198	143	68	300	186	1 333	675	161	209	206
Abroad	1	1	—	2	29	16	65	17	7	14	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 263	1 748	1 852	898	4 336	2 714	4 857	6 398	2 084	3 924	2 666
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	71	118	103	23	212	65	81	229	119	230	448
8 years	241	368	435	201	951	568	643	1 369	341	920	1 045
High school: 1 to 3 years	103	239	185	79	472	273	575	544	291	304	133
4 years	471	603	663	349	1 599	1 132	1 898	2 584	832	1 511	540
College: 1 to 3 years	213	237	297	144	686	438	944	1 005	337	575	312
4 or more years	164	183	169	102	416	238	716	667	164	384	188

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	1 868	3 729	4 695	1 426	2 791	1 649
Agriculture	342	344	477	265	882	778	179	968	480	910	698
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	7	520	8	3	4	2
Construction	47	73	76	31	127	81	248	319	109	120	72
Manufacturing	14	40	26	5	264	215	342	681	10	318	46
Transportation	15	28	35	17	92	68	76	230	51	73	33
Communications and other public utilities	19	17	8	15	39	22	130	108	28	34	17
Wholesale trade	39	10	56	22	118	77	141	242	44	153	56
Retail trade	88	127	153	131	396	199	729	761	191	403	270
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	22	52	23	117	43	110	188	43	70	57
Business and repair services	18	26	16	18	53	27	49	118	30	49	20
Personal services	10	54	28	24	117	37	208	121	40	113	40
Entertainment and recreation services	8	5	2	—	16	2	51	35	4	4	14
Professional and related services	160	268	244	43	519	273	740	787	209	465	279
Health services	36	55	110	4	226	89	339	389	26	197	123
Educational services	107	176	101	33	243	151	286	298	152	233	115
Public administration	53	103	53	28	73	39	160	129	184	75	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Total persons	5 404	10 777	2 249	3 739	21 256	6 692	16 300	4 700	3 674	8 122	3 213
White	5 128	10 523	1 375	3 732	21 066	6 328	15 655	4 634	3 647	6 760	3 173
Black	—	39	—	—	7	3	224	—	—	3	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	274	166	872	7	127	350	324	62	27	1 357	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	20	—	—	34	8	19	2	—	2	38
Spanish origin ¹	8	65	2	3	94	14	198	16	3	3	14

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	5 404	10 777	2 249	3 739	21 256	6 692	16 300	4 700	3 674	8 122	3 213
Male	2 705	5 622	1 164	1 822	10 808	3 315	8 354	2 358	1 810	4 220	1 633
Female	2 699	5 155	1 085	1 917	10 448	3 377	7 946	2 342	1 864	3 902	1 580
Total persons	5 404	10 777	2 249	3 739	21 256	6 692	16 300	4 700	3 674	8 122	3 213
Under 5 years	378	1 187	240	293	1 938	558	1 803	356	303	642	255
5 to 9 years	316	941	220	242	1 857	540	1 347	328	247	712	196
10 to 14 years	505	908	215	268	2 018	567	1 248	366	340	811	228
15 to 19 years	520	961	228	307	2 103	577	1 457	414	337	798	322
20 to 24 years	300	970	200	220	1 465	416	1 781	343	196	480	200
25 to 29 years	335	1 219	157	229	1 901	460	1 607	323	243	452	242
30 to 34 years	289	865	130	173	1 615	415	1 300	301	214	468	148
35 to 39 years	299	645	103	140	1 368	371	978	249	177	454	148
40 to 44 years	273	524	110	128	1 038	274	798	196	188	348	109
45 to 49 years	272	534	76	188	971	310	783	247	174	358	210
50 to 54 years	304	514	136	202	893	314	737	252	207	416	158
55 to 59 years	270	328	104	261	1 002	406	635	285	197	443	212
60 to 64 years	325	413	70	266	852	382	551	328	203	418	199
65 to 69 years	316	234	91	248	707	355	477	230	193	389	176
70 to 74 years	240	268	61	194	532	291	336	186	132	399	141
75 to 79 years	184	104	49	148	405	216	267	184	159	275	141
80 to 84 years	187	59	37	98	294	133	105	66	84	148	69
85 years and over	91	103	22	134	297	107	90	46	80	111	59
Median	36.0	26.7	25.7	39.9	28.3	32.7	26.6	33.7	34.0	31.8	35.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	5 404	10 777	2 249	3 739	21 256	6 692	16 300	4 700	3 674	8 122	3 213
In households	5 343	10 491	2 205	3 648	20 966	6 593	16 152	4 657	3 600	7 957	3 161
Family householder:	1 370	2 650	409	1 009	5 246	1 689	4 219	1 239	923	1 909	849
Male	122	221	42	45	427	141	312	79	68	187	61
Female	191	358	78	98	576	226	567	150	127	279	107
Nonfamily householder:	278	215	73	236	633	352	457	281	217	300	143
Male	1 310	2 610	415	963	5 208	1 626	4 073	1 203	873	1 766	829
Child	1 861	3 984	904	1 214	8 326	2 344	5 869	1 519	1 298	3 060	1 094
Other relatives	148	235	158	68	300	123	268	106	54	330	60
Nonrelatives	63	218	46	15	250	92	387	80	40	126	18
Persons per household	2.72	3.05	3.23	2.63	3.05	2.74	2.91	2.66	2.70	2.97	2.73
Persons per family	3.22	3.38	3.78	3.13	3.44	3.24	3.25	3.15	3.25	3.46	3.18
Persons under 18 years	1 598	3 995	815	1 005	7 251	2 084	5 336	1 308	1 128	2 741	902
Percent living with two parents	87.0	87.4	66.5	90.6	92.3	87.9	85.2	88.6	90.5	80.6	94.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	386	973	195	251	1 664	454	1 558	368	267	585	229
Children ever born	128	581	118	131	485	170	830	149	93	249	79
Per 1,000 women	332	597	605	522	291	374	533	405	348	426	345
Women 25 to 34 years	290	1 008	135	170	1 738	444	1 377	296	221	443	176
Children ever born	537	1 669	301	332	3 159	908	2 518	509	442	984	331
Per 1,000 women	1 852	1 656	2 230	1 953	1 818	2 045	1 829	1 720	2 000	2 221	1 881
Women 35 to 44 years	291	548	110	140	1 193	330	866	226	177	374	138
Children ever born	867	1 763	417	467	3 658	1 075	2 705	728	628	1 344	450
Per 1,000 women	2 979	3 217	3 791	3 336	3 066	3 258	3 124	3 221	3 548	3 594	3 261

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 026	9 577	2 010	3 446	19 302	6 128	14 488	4 342	3 371	7 480	2 958
Same house	3 427	3 999	1 222	2 418	10 525	3 871	5 416	2 874	2 070	4 884	2 248
Different house in United States	1 595	5 520	788	1 024	8 718	2 242	8 620	1 432	1 288	2 590	680
Same county	917	1 306	442	578	5 667	1 124	3 559	679	724	1 581	369
Different county	678	4 214	346	446	3 051	1 118	5 061	753	364	1 009	311
Same State	400	2 956	213	289	1 545	591	1 787	364	225	482	268
Different State	278	1 258	133	157	1 506	527	3 274	389	139	527	43
Abroad	4	58	—	4	59	15	452	36	13	6	30

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	3 385	5 810	1 146	2 409	11 875	4 034	8 664	2 893	2 251	4 679	2 012
Elementary:	211	149	156	169	440	133	275	144	151	341	69
0 to 7 years	963	739	235	608	1 855	742	803	547	527	1 344	370
8 years	339	639	128	239	1 098	408	961	358	205	477	174
High school:	1 041	2 321	353	862	5 188	1 714	3 391	995	805	1 605	914
1 to 3 years	523	1 220	151	354	2 074	604	1 867	556	336	591	269
4 years	308	742	123	177	1 220	433	1 367	293	227	321	216
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 208	4 570	744	1 300	9 326	2 801	6 283	2 291	1 541	2 950	1 144
Agriculture	791	870	295	430	1 427	966	679	913	504	1 089	461
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	7	—	7	—
Mining	2	107	—	—	—	—	54	56	—	—	5
Construction	106	368	39	79	656	180	749	130	101	143	58
Manufacturing	280	483	3	80	1 394	154	574	83	53	151	102
Transportation	60	223	13	42	523	115	298	77	27	56	33
Communications and other public utilities	9	45	10	14	273	57	212	78	27	17	24
Wholesale trade	78	201	15	75	665	172	241	93	106	106	40
Retail trade	273	714	56	181	1 349	321	1 124	343	226	397	101
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	160	12	48	432	81	287	69	65	80	42
Business and repair services	33	165	6	15	380	32	135	14	31	48	20
Personal services	66	135	8	31	303	64	297	63	30	52	26
Entertainment and recreation services	23	12	12	3	46	28	79	—	12	23	—
Professional and related services	341	876	205	249	1 538	510	1 187	304	286	535	187
Health services	135	362	37	90	753	156	468	108	155	167	59
Educational services	143	316	147	133	570	288	439	140	101	274	106
Public administration	100	211	70	53	309	111	329	61	73	246	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	8 255	6 174	2 533	1 990	7 328	3 796	9 255	8 946	2 837	6 941	2 308
White	532	6 116	2 417	1 980	1 631	3 451	9 198	8 878	2 818	6 774	962
Black	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	12	—	2	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7 677	49	116	9	5 688	345	57	24	9	130	1 342
Asian and Pacific Islander	38	—	—	1	—	—	—	19	4	35	2
Spanish origin¹	58	13	5	—	24	3	16	35	6	21	17
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	8 255	6 174	2 533	1 990	7 328	3 796	9 255	8 946	2 837	6 941	2 308
Male	4 244	3 138	1 253	1 012	3 553	2 009	4 628	4 415	1 424	3 637	1 166
Female	4 011	3 036	1 280	978	3 775	1 787	4 627	4 531	1 413	3 304	1 142
Total persons	8 255	6 174	2 533	1 990	7 328	3 796	9 255	8 946	2 837	6 941	2 308
Under 5 years	1 091	444	254	171	1 013	382	653	804	201	617	317
5 to 9 years	1 157	490	226	171	865	340	635	744	219	565	226
10 to 14 years	1 012	434	224	151	874	308	662	639	220	548	279
15 to 19 years	1 011	579	259	216	689	352	719	718	270	553	271
20 to 24 years	754	454	189	140	701	293	532	628	144	574	190
25 to 29 years	647	434	227	135	647	246	615	759	205	584	129
30 to 34 years	482	450	197	119	516	250	547	608	125	543	146
35 to 39 years	325	311	160	102	419	212	437	435	154	420	135
40 to 44 years	311	325	130	119	243	177	400	385	168	307	86
45 to 49 years	263	317	95	140	280	173	468	386	161	277	105
50 to 54 years	310	404	102	88	276	194	503	428	162	395	103
55 to 59 years	240	422	107	99	244	210	558	501	184	299	100
60 to 64 years	220	314	113	75	165	212	579	461	127	434	78
65 to 69 years	162	262	105	97	201	189	550	435	130	301	46
70 to 74 years	128	225	70	65	61	144	549	345	156	172	51
75 to 79 years	89	136	44	55	55	68	360	337	95	195	15
80 to 84 years	31	110	16	31	55	34	272	182	51	102	18
85 years and over	22	63	15	16	24	12	216	151	65	55	13
Median	19.2	32.8	27.5	30.5	21.7	29.5	38.0	31.5	36.1	30.3	21.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	8 255	6 174	2 533	1 990	7 328	3 796	9 255	8 946	2 837	6 941	2 308
In households	8 169	5 674	2 533	1 990	7 270	3 796	9 050	8 821	2 749	6 419	2 308
Family householder:	966	1 490	620	529	1 080	966	2 518	2 319	772	1 677	407
Male	435	75	67	33	504	59	168	164	28	144	85
Female	138	162	95	62	166	102	307	313	58	223	51
Nonfamily householder:	69	265	99	75	182	71	525	478	118	169	59
Male	853	1 441	585	492	1 058	942	2 455	2 246	730	1 597	378
Female	3 919	2 079	949	742	3 189	1 469	2 899	3 055	956	2 396	1 032
Other relatives	1 495	126	50	45	861	138	137	158	54	113	254
Nonrelatives	294	36	68	12	230	49	41	88	33	100	42
Persons per household	5.08	2.85	2.88	2.85	3.76	3.17	2.57	2.69	2.82	2.90	3.83
Persons per family	5.47	3.33	3.31	3.28	4.22	3.49	3.04	3.20	3.18	3.25	4.38
Persons under 18 years	3 948	1 772	862	648	3 264	1 274	2 424	2 687	855	2 139	1 009
Percent living with two parents	50.0	89.4	86.1	87.5	51.0	91.7	93.0	90.1	91.2	90.6	64.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	891	490	241	182	696	284	589	689	191	510	228
Children ever born	792	169	88	72	509	140	230	330	39	192	207
Per 1,000 women	889	345	365	396	731	493	390	479	204	376	908
Women 25 to 34 years	557	419	207	113	609	257	542	638	160	548	131
Children ever born	1 420	728	349	235	1 368	594	1 025	1 262	303	1 133	338
Per 1,000 women	2 549	1 737	1 686	2 080	2 246	2 311	1 891	1 978	1 894	2 068	2 580
Women 35 to 44 years	321	295	145	117	341	167	436	425	170	349	101
Children ever born	1 423	895	469	423	1 479	628	1 281	1 404	549	891	434
Per 1,000 women	4 433	3 034	3 234	3 615	4 337	3 760	2 938	3 304	3 229	2 553	4 297
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	7 188	5 736	2 279	1 819	6 310	3 411	8 601	8 152	2 636	6 324	1 991
Same house	4 299	4 077	1 190	1 072	3 469	2 452	5 941	4 953	1 808	3 566	1 234
Different house in United States	2 889	1 638	1 087	744	2 829	950	2 637	3 186	828	2 738	747
Same county	2 178	955	365	391	1 766	583	1 309	1 617	495	1 452	490
Different county	711	683	722	353	1 063	367	1 328	1 569	333	1 286	257
Same State	389	487	557	282	340	205	851	642	221	660	180
Different State	322	196	165	71	723	162	477	927	112	626	77
Abroad	—	21	2	3	12	9	23	13	—	20	10
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 230	3 773	1 381	1 141	3 186	2 121	6 054	5 413	1 783	4 084	1 025
Elementary:	435	495	35	44	339	113	248	238	172	208	78
0 to 7 years	516	659	245	179	305	492	1 507	949	379	776	142
8 years	775	338	163	100	674	245	587	619	162	456	213
High school:	807	1 516	514	481	1 019	798	2 192	2 108	610	1 437	356
1 to 3 years	381	483	223	187	379	320	935	884	302	755	151
4 years	316	282	201	150	470	153	585	615	158	452	85
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 809	2 289	1 221	871	2 228	1 636	3 932	3 653	1 164	3 118	864
Agriculture	147	1 062	244	400	391	1 020	1 312	788	420	865	357
Forestry and fisheries	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	4	—
Mining	—	—	—	2	18	—	2	3	—	10	—
Construction	58	67	142	44	79	56	191	200	60	252	40
Manufacturing	50	49	22	11	13	23	342	642	22	472	—
Transportation	31	101	45	14	50	30	142	122	35	117	8
Communications and other public utilities	10	24	34	9	86	5	69	80	31	32	7
Wholesale trade	—	110	28	36	46	44	134	190	78	127	9
Retail trade	88	258	209	120	157	142	546	482	135	406	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	65	40	24	43	32	117	151	51	99	17
Business and repair services	49	51	41	6	4	14	87	101	23	47	13
Personal services	4	46	35	22	41	25	109	119	28	89	16
Entertainment and recreation services	24	7	7	2	3	9	24	24	9	10	9
Professional and related services	786	379	213	109	897	202	785	665	225	500	170
Health services	71	173	89	12	250	48	361	259	90	272	21
Educational services	615	172	74	82	511	108	335	327	123	168	93
Public administration	552	68	159	72	398	32	72	85	47	88	169

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
Persons 16 years and over -----	267 592	2 717	4 545	2 064	6 264	6 900	7 964	3 835	1 064	2 670	1 744	6 835
Labor force -----	158 583	1 422	2 675	1 246	3 618	4 359	5 061	2 569	581	1 600	993	3 931
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.3	52.3	58.9	60.4	57.8	63.2	63.5	67.0	54.6	59.9	56.9	57.5
Employed -----	150 328	1 402	2 603	1 158	3 531	4 229	4 905	2 490	470	1 482	975	3 810
Unemployed -----	7 203	20	72	88	87	129	153	79	111	118	18	121
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.6	1.4	2.7	7.1	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	19.1	7.4	1.8	3.1
Female, 16 years and over -----	132 804	1 332	2 231	1 033	3 068	3 324	3 887	1 977	545	1 314	867	3 501
Labor force -----	57 743	442	818	472	1 398	1 547	1 814	1 047	242	537	319	1 509
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	43.5	33.2	36.7	45.7	45.6	46.5	46.7	53.0	44.4	40.9	36.8	43.1
Employed -----	54 876	436	784	449	1 366	1 479	1 755	1 029	193	477	310	1 449
Unemployed -----	2 792	6	34	23	32	68	59	18	49	60	9	60
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.8	1.4	4.2	4.9	2.3	4.4	3.3	1.7	20.2	11.2	2.8	4.0
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	150 328	1 402	2 603	1 158	3 531	4 229	4 905	2 490	470	1 482	975	3 810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	23 524	235	290	206	631	608	755	495	60	199	104	713
Professional specialty occupations -----	13 574	140	137	143	418	399	422	304	35	88	68	423
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	28 417	177	488	232	625	836	1 033	486	90	260	119	574
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15 715	103	241	134	353	430	598	228	63	152	71	312
Service occupations -----	19 481	185	205	166	485	464	548	381	74	91	79	559
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	44 678	562	1 006	362	904	1 182	1 364	687	148	658	562	1 229
Farm operators and managers -----	34 257	473	778	227	652	931	1 038	501	119	483	335	897
Farm occupations, except managerial -----	9 551	89	219	126	245	235	302	161	27	164	227	307
Related agricultural occupations -----	577	-	9	9	7	14	24	5	-	-	-	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	15 616	118	289	92	394	502	557	214	50	116	44	332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	18 612	125	325	100	492	637	648	227	48	158	67	403
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	5 243	63	73	47	123	193	120	74	28	44	28	146
Employed females 16 years and over -----	54 876	436	784	449	1 366	1 479	1 755	1 029	193	477	310	1 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	10 820	117	125	126	269	268	369	240	24	73	40	371
Professional specialty occupations -----	7 958	85	77	101	207	203	270	194	13	36	32	283
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	18 967	126	320	157	455	522	652	345	72	207	87	391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12 903	90	210	115	302	339	462	204	56	135	59	255
Service occupations -----	14 789	157	168	115	330	332	444	312	32	81	60	444
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 968	26	79	35	116	78	85	103	43	96	113	161
Farm operators and managers -----	2 683	6	41	20	43	66	56	38	60	60	7	53
Farm occupations, except managerial -----	2 151	20	34	23	96	33	17	47	5	36	106	108
Related agricultural occupations -----	112	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 135	2	33	4	31	55	36	8	10	-	1	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 197	8	59	12	165	224	169	21	12	20	9	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	916	2	3	6	24	80	10	15	8	9	6	22
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	150 328	1 402	2 603	1 158	3 531	4 229	4 905	2 490	470	1 482	975	3 810
Private wage and salary workers -----	73 847	464	1 338	423	1 760	2 174	2 904	1 236	112	608	326	1 437
Government workers -----	27 643	292	268	396	714	786	652	433	220	195	140	1 001
Self-employed workers -----	44 138	597	929	293	909	1 168	1 277	727	120	623	378	1 144
Unpaid family workers -----	4 700	49	68	46	148	101	72	94	18	56	131	228
Males, employed in agriculture -----	39 951	540	947	326	812	1 108	1 297	565	103	557	449	1 066
Wage and salary workers -----	7 598	50	203	105	135	214	374	80	26	156	99	175
Self-employed workers -----	30 302	471	701	206	610	834	879	436	72	385	323	781
Unpaid family workers -----	2 051	19	43	15	67	60	44	49	5	16	27	110
Female, employed in agriculture -----	5 392	30	84	41	120	82	98	105	43	96	113	183
Wage and salary workers -----	842	5	17	9	30	10	20	4	-	14	7	20
Self-employed workers -----	2 715	6	45	9	20	45	68	56	38	58	7	56
Unpaid family workers -----	1 835	19	22	23	70	27	10	45	5	24	99	107
INCOME IN 1979												
Households -----	125 505	1 260	2 143	964	2 881	3 222	3 730	1 906	443	1 300	817	3 241
Less than \$5,000 -----	25 326	285	456	264	741	539	544	431	111	229	244	862
\$5,000 to \$7,999 -----	14 462	178	216	118	371	328	392	221	62	175	111	404
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	12 725	149	208	104	252	300	336	159	76	110	87	335
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	23 628	261	391	194	515	614	714	432	89	296	153	654
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	17 793	165	295	95	447	501	557	256	52	196	110	380
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 156	100	229	78	279	380	478	163	22	126	64	282
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11 681	81	204	66	172	357	409	185	29	111	29	227
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 343	22	86	32	70	142	213	46	2	35	11	65
\$50,000 or more -----	2 391	19	58	13	34	61	87	13	-	22	8	32
Median -----	\$11 917	\$10 372	\$11 995	\$9 904	\$10 671	\$13 493	\$14 018	\$11 371	\$9 095	\$12 125	\$9 037	\$10 119
Mean -----	\$14 521	\$12 454	\$14 697	\$12 470	\$12 428	\$15 623	\$16 679	\$12 776	\$10 613	\$14 177	\$10 982	\$12 165
Families -----	98 641	959	1 806	743	2 143	2 564	3 084	1 408	382	1 045	656	2 424
Median income -----	\$13 997	\$12 702	\$13 363	\$11 497	\$13 327	\$15 564	\$15 839	\$13 037	\$9 500	\$13 701	\$11 229	\$11 812
Mean income -----	\$16 239	\$14 217	\$15 915	\$14 204	\$14 552	\$17 359	\$18 062	\$14 466	\$11 149	\$15 657	\$12 383	\$13 676
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	31 901	312	379	259	1 252	783	736	555	94	318	168	968
Median income -----	\$5 223	\$5 364	\$5 268	\$4 022	\$3 407	\$5 674	\$6 520	\$6 543	\$2 870	\$3 684	\$4 037	\$4 521
Mean income -----	\$7 050	\$6 581	\$7 251	\$5 488	\$4 619	\$7 577	\$8 848	\$7 573	\$4 842	\$6 672	\$5 051	\$6 737
Per capita income -----	\$4 964	\$4 373	\$5 052	\$3 965	\$4 609	\$5 429	\$5 628	\$4 669	\$2 642	\$5 016	\$4 042	\$4 128
Households with farm self-employment income -----	37 729	565	833	261	830	1 080	1 154	500	81	487	336	933
Mean income -----	\$16 032	\$13 763	\$16 977	\$13 940	\$13 834	\$15 958	\$17 521	\$12 095	\$14 119	\$16 051	\$10 849	\$14 575
Mean farm self-employment income -----	\$8 380	\$8 092	\$8 429	\$7 279	\$6 117	\$7 025	\$8 978	\$5 355	\$8 076	\$10 713	\$6 677	\$7 862
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:												
Less than 25.0 percent -----	6 563	72	124	49	161	242	222	93	10	107	35	163
25.0 to 49.9 percent -----	5 682	80	137	31	119	157	165	43	10	50	33	132
50.0 to 74.9 percent -----	5 892	100	102	44	154	133	179	48	13	50	42	122
75.0 percent or more -----	15 145	262	373	86	258	364	465	219	36	243	179	406
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	17 325	188	354	201	370	337	400	302	145	142	178	565
Percent below poverty level -----	17.6	19.6	19.6	27.1	17.3	13.1	13.0	21.4	38.0	13.6	27.1	23.3
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 602	12	20	46	33	35	49	17	55	14	12	120
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	10 714	98	130	114	344	242	202	172	55	168	67	390
Percent below poverty level -----	34.1	31.4	34.3	44.0	42.3	30.9	27.4	31.2	58.5	52.8	39.9	40.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	78 672	824	1 389	1 014	1 677	1 516	1 676	1 274	750	695	685	2 722
Percent below poverty level -----	21.7	24.0	22.4	33.5	22.5	16.3	15.3	24.7	42.5	19.1	30.9	28.8
Related children under 18 years -----	30 849	337	514	461	566	559	610	457	372	253	227	1 108
65 years and over -----	10 852	130	146	90	369	168	231	195	44	62	110	375

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	3 734	2 662	3 626	3 399	4 482	2 756	6 134	3 963	3 467	3 061	3 806
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	56.9	62.2	48.3	62.5	66.0	57.0	54.2	63.5	55.9	61.5
Employed	1 911	1 479	2 148	1 512	2 575	1 777	3 316	2 056	2 049	1 675	2 270
Unemployed	69	37	106	131	222	43	178	92	154	35	67
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.4	4.7	8.0	7.9	2.4	5.1	4.3	7.0	2.0	2.9
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	1 869	1 303	1 692	1 668	2 209	1 319	3 075	1 957	1 746	1 558	1 910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.9	39.2	44.5	31.7	51.2	48.8	42.2	35.6	51.5	38.0	47.0
Employed	595	500	717	481	1 042	623	1 246	665	841	578	883
Unemployed	6.2	2.2	4.8	8.9	8.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	6.5	2.4	1.7
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	250	267	238	268	551	287	558	223	452	221	339
Professional specialty occupations	135	201	107	165	348	120	305	136	330	140	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	251	384	261	487	343	564	302	397	199	375
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161	151	217	162	288	192	305	164	282	74	179
Service occupations	187	195	205	150	502	215	452	249	326	221	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	779	501	651	524	324	553	1 049	829	566	745	901
Farm operators and managers	633	450	510	394	178	431	816	675	438	530	654
Farm occupations, except managerial	140	49	121	98	47	117	228	144	128	210	232
Related agricultural occupations	6	2	18	30	16	5	5	10	—	5	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155	116	261	174	269	174	280	198	156	139	184
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253	149	409	135	442	205	413	255	152	150	181
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	33	76	41	93	61	91	85	54	55	82
Employed females 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	87	107	150	223	113	259	120	203	124	167
Professional specialty occupations	86	70	66	112	166	72	182	90	155	96	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186	182	250	161	353	223	373	203	293	127	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	127	176	105	240	159	249	135	219	68	151
Service occupations	164	158	154	103	348	170	355	197	253	187	239
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	42	67	27	30	74	94	63	69	106	191
Farm operators and managers	13	25	38	14	19	48	37	37	40	26	115
Farm occupations, except managerial	19	17	25	13	11	26	57	24	29	80	71
Related agricultural occupations	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	4	25	18	10	7	29	17	14	5	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	27	114	22	78	36	136	65	9	29	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	2	14	6	18	23	15	16	9	16	13
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	848	579	1 266	408	1 269	993	1 597	899	531	677	895
Government workers	260	269	218	597	859	164	610	273	937	247	370
Self-employed workers	750	612	618	448	414	566	1 028	833	530	640	808
Unpaid family workers	53	19	46	59	33	54	81	51	51	111	197
Male, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	100	71	130	88	58	84	177	112	99	113	117
Self-employed workers	616	467	427	363	145	374	746	626	381	496	516
Unpaid family workers	37	4	29	31	6	28	33	24	17	41	111
Female, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	8	11	16	2	—	7	22	11	2	25	29
Self-employed workers	13	29	38	19	19	48	37	39	40	22	110
Unpaid family workers	16	10	15	11	9	19	39	19	27	60	69
INCOME IN 1979											
Households											
Less than \$5,000	1 870	1 263	1 616	1 426	2 135	1 271	2 999	1 861	1 584	1 415	1 793
\$5,000 to \$7,499	490	175	298	435	270	168	660	470	394	415	423
\$7,500 to \$9,999	230	140	149	144	231	150	410	247	149	182	235
\$10,000 to \$14,999	204	112	125	164	169	116	349	197	201	151	220
\$15,000 to \$19,999	351	253	304	212	382	258	589	346	291	316	337
\$20,000 to \$24,999	272	186	268	169	386	241	411	230	179	147	212
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	174	191	104	274	119	265	173	189	101	175
\$35,000 to \$49,999	113	152	162	123	321	119	199	137	117	76	115
\$50,000 or more	35	47	76	51	65	60	81	41	32	14	57
Median	28	24	43	24	37	40	35	20	32	13	19
Mean	\$10 122	\$13 710	\$13 629	\$9 543	\$15 166	\$13 667	\$10 675	\$10 198	\$10 632	\$9 329	\$10 246
	\$12 090	\$16 029	\$15 772	\$12 750	\$16 673	\$16 268	\$12 963	\$12 585	\$13 601	\$10 885	\$12 668
Families											
Median income	1 414	1 009	1 388	1 172	1 644	1 086	2 213	1 423	1 228	1 111	1 401
Mean income	\$12 003	\$15 650	\$15 429	\$10 786	\$16 798	\$14 714	\$13 042	\$12 004	\$12 000	\$10 857	\$12 272
	\$13 799	\$17 458	\$17 065	\$14 007	\$18 651	\$17 089	\$15 137	\$14 356	\$15 519	\$12 011	\$14 305
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
Median income	494	286	255	341	571	217	844	471	460	313	416
Mean income	\$4 234	\$6 111	\$4 717	\$3 203	\$6 883	\$7 375	\$5 260	\$4 830	\$3 597	\$4 417	\$4 816
	\$6 279	\$9 166	\$7 053	\$5 168	\$8 747	\$10 037	\$6 338	\$6 295	\$5 440	\$6 578	\$6 416
Per capita income											
	\$4 634	\$5 754	\$4 926	\$3 521	\$5 974	\$5 302	\$4 825	\$4 450	\$3 943	\$3 774	\$4 435
Households with farm self-employment income											
Median income	720	522	611	458	255	449	1 005	710	479	499	619
Mean income	\$13 449	\$18 034	\$15 786	\$17 436	\$16 103	\$17 984	\$15 298	\$14 508	\$15 954	\$12 145	\$14 062
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 403	\$11 900	\$6 838	\$10 814	\$4 925	\$9 509	\$7 371	\$8 144	\$8 461	\$7 807	\$8 077
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	91	65	84	48	79	108	191	123	107	52	91
25.0 to 49.9 percent	102	75	124	58	20	41	196	99	66	56	86
50.0 to 74.9 percent	103	88	97	92	33	55	167	122	47	48	102
75.0 percent or more	334	258	163	200	73	206	345	316	233	275	264
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
Percent below poverty level	282	111	223	402	167	177	348	296	351	286	270
Female householder, no husband present	19.9	11.0	16.1	34.3	10.2	16.3	15.7	20.8	28.6	25.7	19.3
	29	6	16	146	29	12	43	13	121	20	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	207	80	93	189	138	53	289	166	249	119	142
	41.9	28.0	36.5	55.4	24.2	24.4	34.2	35.2	54.1	38.0	34.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	1 247	486	919	2 093	769	753	1 558	1 225	1 888	1 189	1 219
Related children under 18 years	25.7	14.0	17.6	41.5	13.5	19.5	23.6	35.4	29.1	24.3	24.3
65 years and over	460	178	330	1 027	303	342	521	418	861	441	491
	214	65	162	156	92	71	310	223	185	195	191

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hookon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Persons 16 years and over	2 663	2 512	3 494	4 525	1 941	3 916	3 733	2 422	1 263	1 576	7 186
Labor force	1 765	1 298	2 106	2 431	1 232	2 092	2 102	1 419	766	1 077	4 015
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	51.7	60.3	53.7	63.5	53.4	56.3	58.6	60.6	68.3	55.9
Employed	1 708	1 291	2 009	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	1 018	3 948
Unemployed	57	7	97	86	27	63	21	20	18	59	67
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	0.5	4.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	1.0	1.4	2.3	5.5	1.7
Female, 16 years and over	1 302	1 267	1 672	2 316	967	1 991	1 887	1 202	603	788	3 719
Labor force	650	374	691	795	428	752	701	483	214	442	1 555
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9	29.5	41.3	34.3	44.3	37.8	37.1	40.2	35.5	56.1	41.8
Employed	622	367	647	746	422	724	692	478	196	421	1 542
Unemployed	28	7	44	49	6	28	9	5	18	21	13
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	1.9	6.4	6.2	1.4	3.7	1.3	1.0	8.4	4.8	0.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 708	1 291	2 009	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	1 018	3 948
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	258	194	248	341	213	253	286	143	91	221	536
Professional specialty occupations	121	113	136	219	106	125	178	73	66	75	292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	327	185	319	465	230	356	344	229	95	263	606
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190	108	207	242	117	168	162	122	59	172	298
Service occupations	180	160	195	269	126	238	235	215	59	117	592
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	336	549	819	802	403	690	876	566	396	227	1 441
Farm operators and managers	222	395	715	647	314	530	633	429	280	170	1 116
Farm occupations, except managerial	99	152	100	138	85	145	230	133	110	57	320
Related agricultural occupations	15	2	4	14	4	15	8	4	4	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	90	181	224	103	204	157	147	42	131	341
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	393	113	247	241	130	288	181	99	65	59	432
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	21	80	73	43	66	78	14	19	14	114
Employed females 16 years and over	622	367	647	746	422	724	692	478	196	421	1 542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	115	80	143	160	93	124	132	64	52	112	212
Professional specialty occupations	55	63	100	124	69	79	111	42	41	55	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	219	121	234	280	167	196	224	141	63	175	396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	89	179	192	107	132	145	102	46	141	254
Service occupations	137	138	157	238	111	205	191	174	51	83	504
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	14	58	25	26	87	115	68	24	16	260
Farm operators and managers	37	8	53	18	14	48	71	50	16	8	104
Farm occupations, except managerial	31	4	4	4	10	32	41	16	8	8	153
Related agricultural occupations	3	2	1	3	2	7	—	2	—	—	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	5	13	9	6	16	7	11	3	28	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	9	42	34	19	96	23	20	3	7	134
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	—	10	16	6	20	10	4	—	5	22
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 708	1 291	2 009	2 342	1 205	2 029	2 079	1 399	748	1 018	3 948
Private wage and salary workers	1 009	486	987	1 058	619	857	901	549	281	410	1 829
Government workers	352	270	217	352	150	332	342	167	130	338	448
Self-employed workers	307	480	786	881	410	732	752	516	320	247	1 420
Unpaid family workers	40	55	19	51	26	102	84	167	17	23	251
Male, employed in agriculture	254	544	763	787	378	611	775	517	374	220	1 206
Wage and salary workers	59	136	120	125	81	79	191	60	109	52	162
Self-employed workers	185	363	635	632	287	470	538	378	248	157	971
Unpaid family workers	12	45	8	30	10	62	46	79	17	11	73
Female, employed in agriculture	79	14	62	27	28	90	122	147	27	19	270
Wage and salary workers	28	2	12	7	4	13	20	9	13	3	32
Self-employed workers	30	8	49	18	14	46	71	54	14	8	104
Unpaid family workers	21	4	1	2	10	31	31	84	—	8	134
INCOME IN 1979	1 371	1 225	1 633	2 242	969	1 895	1 791	1 157	596	731	3 475
Households	248	353	308	666	168	432	456	282	107	103	846
Less than \$5,000	124	147	197	332	106	306	256	153	62	57	460
\$5,000 to \$7,999	133	141	209	220	120	218	159	143	67	89	389
\$7,500 to \$9,999	189	237	320	422	204	367	274	220	109	120	633
\$15,000 to \$19,999	174	140	270	241	161	224	237	163	105	112	478
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	87	141	156	100	170	170	98	44	96	268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	235	82	144	112	67	118	127	63	67	90	247
\$35,000 to \$49,999	65	22	36	51	22	36	69	25	25	40	106
\$50,000 or more	25	16	8	42	21	24	43	10	10	24	48
Median	\$14 776	\$9 495	\$11 349	\$8 898	\$12 076	\$9 903	\$10 352	\$10 010	\$12 385	\$14 857	\$10 275
Mean	\$16 572	\$11 741	\$13 076	\$11 769	\$14 063	\$12 155	\$13 514	\$11 940	\$14 581	\$16 793	\$12 784
Families	1 014	936	1 318	1 652	729	1 445	1 386	910	445	590	2 621
Median income	\$17 151	\$11 583	\$12 976	\$11 213	\$14 131	\$11 939	\$12 150	\$11 630	\$14 301	\$16 923	\$12 292
Mean income	\$18 722	\$13 502	\$14 511	\$13 652	\$15 733	\$13 989	\$15 177	\$13 383	\$15 777	\$18 068	\$14 606
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	417	306	391	643	265	473	434	252	187	166	920
Median income	\$6 094	\$4 450	\$4 435	\$4 308	\$7 180	\$4 700	\$5 432	\$5 189	\$7 346	\$8 556	\$5 087
Mean income	\$9 010	\$5 723	\$5 767	\$5 986	\$8 144	\$5 978	\$7 321	\$6 480	\$9 346	\$9 770	\$6 781
Per capita income	\$6 175	\$4 324	\$4 401	\$4 417	\$4 924	\$4 458	\$4 892	\$4 029	\$5 132	\$5 465	\$4 800
Households with farm self-employment income	237	420	728	700	342	603	635	463	272	188	1 243
Mean income	\$18 356	\$13 111	\$14 256	\$14 222	\$15 326	\$14 121	\$14 516	\$13 815	\$16 641	\$14 523	\$15 412
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 134	\$7 295	\$7 905	\$8 230	\$8 332	\$7 297	\$7 388	\$7 978	\$10 056	\$5 794	\$9 194
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	33	37	124	85	53	95	97	82	17	28	275
25.0 to 49.9 percent	43	56	106	124	38	120	72	64	31	38	178
50.0 to 74.9 percent	35	64	101	128	49	85	94	64	75	37	139
75.0 percent or more	81	204	298	314	151	227	312	199	111	45	591
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	155	228	207	379	134	253	313	220	85	79	516
Percent below poverty level	15.3	24.4	15.7	22.9	18.4	17.5	22.6	24.2	19.1	13.4	19.7
Female householder, no husband present	44	8	9	30	8	22	13	17	—	16	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	122	112	163	250	57	170	139	73	43	38	291
Percent below poverty level	29.3	36.6	41.7	38.9	21.5	35.9	32.0	29.0	23.0	22.9	32.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	601	1 022	1 006	1 533	569	1 204	1 384	1 068	393	271	2 122
Percent below poverty level	16.3	31.2	20.6	25.8	20.6	23.7	28.4	31.3	23.8	12.1	23.5
Related children under 18 years	200	400	377	467	224	496	551	493	153	64	764
65 years and over	80	123	167	342	58	155	159	118	45	36	375

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerould	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 529	2 236	2 196	1 074	5 181	3 359	6 475	7 885	2 658	4 796	3 142
Labor force	899	1 164	1 239	633	2 908	1 927	4 093	4 868	1 522	2 898	1 678
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	52.1	56.4	58.9	56.1	57.4	63.2	61.7	57.3	60.4	53.4
Employed	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	1 868	3 729	4 695	1 426	2 791	1 649
Unemployed	50	47	13	11	92	59	356	165	96	107	29
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.0	1.0	1.7	3.2	3.1	8.7	3.4	6.3	3.7	1.7
Female, 16 years and over	768	1 122	1 119	527	2 669	1 596	3 168	3 966	1 292	2 448	1 605
Labor force	327	427	434	200	1 092	593	1 646	1 789	539	1 103	605
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.6	38.1	38.8	38.0	40.9	37.2	52.0	45.1	41.7	45.1	37.7
Employed	300	410	429	194	1 054	563	1 524	1 734	506	1 049	603
Unemployed	27	17	5	6	38	30	122	55	33	54	2
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	4.0	1.2	3.0	3.5	5.1	7.4	3.1	6.1	4.9	0.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	1 868	3 729	4 695	1 426	2 791	1 649
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	232	177	81	433	207	666	677	216	413	221
Professional specialty occupations	91	149	99	43	217	108	402	358	129	221	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	157	197	126	500	274	957	1 045	254	428	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	98	126	57	267	143	428	568	182	242	126
Service occupations	93	178	159	50	405	169	655	606	197	394	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	327	347	461	249	865	776	257	969	467	898	685
Farm operators and managers	263	267	375	200	727	648	117	839	310	744	501
Farm occupations, except managerial	59	67	84	49	126	126	50	112	155	144	182
Related agricultural occupations	5	11	2	—	12	2	26	17	2	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	85	134	61	220	185	729	591	130	301	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	118	98	55	391	257	465	807	162	357	154
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	60	24	30	82	62	143	240	65	86	56
Employed females 16 years and over	300	410	429	194	1 054	563	1 524	1 734	506	1 049	603
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	119	82	37	185	100	295	292	112	188	86
Professional specialty occupations	53	92	57	20	130	73	214	208	84	141	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109	107	139	89	314	177	663	699	186	256	179
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	85	107	52	222	117	382	465	147	180	111
Service occupations	80	123	147	41	363	136	440	457	146	341	180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	27	36	19	55	81	43	47	48	153	127
Farm operators and managers	21	24	36	12	25	32	14	31	9	86	85
Farm occupations, except managerial	2	3	—	7	25	49	17	10	37	65	42
Related agricultural occupations	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	2	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	4	6	3	13	16	40	36	2	27	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	30	19	5	124	53	43	203	12	84	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	8	2	4	23	8	8	49	2	6	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	1 117	1 226	622	2 814	1 868	3 729	4 695	1 426	2 791	1 649
Private wage and salary workers	374	373	530	264	1 387	838	2 455	2 971	560	1 402	683
Government workers	179	402	189	84	420	219	676	527	419	359	232
Self-employed workers	292	325	469	239	933	737	560	1 138	377	894	616
Unpaid family workers	4	17	38	35	74	74	38	59	70	136	118
Male, employed in agriculture	312	310	429	234	825	695	148	917	425	747	564
Wage and salary workers	89	71	73	46	129	60	74	113	124	65	84
Self-employed workers	223	229	332	179	661	593	74	782	285	641	405
Unpaid family workers	—	10	24	9	35	42	—	22	16	41	75
Female, employed in agriculture	30	34	48	31	57	83	31	51	55	163	134
Wage and salary workers	7	7	8	14	10	22	—	6	9	10	10
Self-employed workers	21	24	38	10	25	32	14	35	11	90	86
Unpaid family workers	2	3	2	7	22	29	17	10	35	63	38
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	722	982	1 057	553	2 547	1 563	3 053	3 651	1 254	2 243	1 523
Less than \$5,000	180	201	246	108	553	283	400	526	298	462	436
\$5,000 to \$7,499	77	112	125	55	384	162	328	318	137	324	214
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	92	128	68	263	154	346	297	120	223	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	183	216	110	531	324	568	605	253	402	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	94	136	162	88	325	217	474	587	165	337	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	125	71	63	245	191	442	531	107	214	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	87	70	42	183	142	348	459	107	187	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	13	24	8	40	59	105	219	41	58	24
\$50,000 or more	12	33	15	11	23	31	42	109	26	36	15
Median	\$11 812	\$12 172	\$10 600	\$11 835	\$10 666	\$12 543	\$13 902	\$15 578	\$11 241	\$11 250	\$8 975
Mean	\$13 373	\$16 113	\$13 058	\$13 673	\$12 628	\$15 259	\$15 764	\$17 823	\$14 665	\$13 658	\$11 317
Families	536	766	774	409	1 892	1 293	2 328	3 037	965	1 708	1 181
Median income	\$13 766	\$13 783	\$12 781	\$14 116	\$12 998	\$14 151	\$16 348	\$17 255	\$12 863	\$13 990	\$10 752
Mean income	\$15 478	\$18 101	\$15 237	\$15 693	\$14 422	\$16 475	\$17 733	\$19 632	\$16 517	\$15 717	\$12 802
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	200	282	302	161	694	300	1 130	701	345	572	359
Median income	\$5 125	\$5 226	\$5 091	\$6 438	\$4 985	\$5 833	\$4 811	\$6 050	\$5 975	\$5 661	\$3 804
Mean income	\$6 819	\$6 863	\$6 646	\$7 111	\$7 077	\$8 559	\$6 415	\$7 758	\$7 324	\$6 659	\$5 927
Per capita income	\$4 674	\$4 623	\$4 794	\$5 171	\$4 878	\$5 277	\$5 619	\$6 040	\$4 763	\$4 837	\$4 277
Households with farm self-employment income	266	283	384	197	784	696	217	1 122	370	777	442
Mean income	\$14 267	\$23 768	\$16 050	\$15 380	\$14 604	\$15 302	\$18 427	\$19 803	\$21 235	\$14 620	\$13 835
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 929	\$15 864	\$9 155	\$10 064	\$8 304	\$8 997	\$4 731	\$8 139	\$13 216	\$7 003	\$8 827
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	29	39	86	20	149	104	81	277	57	131	63
25.0 to 49.9 percent	43	32	62	21	122	106	43	165	68	112	78
50.0 to 74.9 percent	51	40	47	38	164	115	29	169	67	112	71
75.0 percent or more	84	139	135	96	302	298	24	388	139	300	212
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	101	210	121	70	284	193	233	290	239	284	246
Percent below poverty level	18.8	27.4	15.6	17.1	15.0	14.9	10.0	9.5	24.8	16.6	20.8
Female householder, no husband present	7	64	2	10	24	7	76	34	47	17	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	70	105	108	43	248	93	466	204	111	163	179
Percent below poverty level	35.0	37.2	35.8	26.7	35.7	31.0	41.2	29.1	32.2	28.5	49.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	467	1 201	583	268	1 306	829	1 302	1 176	1 097	1 193	1 080
Percent below poverty level	23.2	35.6	20.3	18.3	20.1	18.6	15.1	11.0	27.2	19.0	27.2
Related children under 18 years	174	574	192	87	485	320	406	382	484	406	368
65 years and over	67	85	104	46	293	106	134	251	115	210	234

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sonbom
Persons 16 years and over	4 059	7 480	1 515	2 870	14 995	4 905	11 579	3 598	2 700	5 777	2 473
Labor force	2 299	4 927	877	1 330	9 755	2 918	7 721	2 338	1 573	3 193	1 181
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.6	65.9	57.9	46.3	65.1	59.5	66.7	65.0	58.3	55.3	47.8
Employed	2 208	4 570	744	1 300	9 326	2 801	6 283	2 291	1 541	2 950	1 144
Unemployed	91	210	133	30	421	114	596	47	32	243	37
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.4	15.2	2.3	4.3	3.9	8.7	2.0	2.0	7.6	3.1
Female, 16 years and over	2 029	3 514	722	1 463	7 385	2 480	5 648	1 824	1 367	2 797	1 224
Labor force	820	1 791	294	487	3 737	1 090	2 982	854	563	1 110	327
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.4	51.0	40.7	33.3	50.6	44.0	52.8	46.8	41.2	39.7	26.7
Employed	788	1 694	259	471	3 590	1 038	2 656	830	552	1 027	315
Unemployed	32	81	35	16	145	52	271	24	11	83	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.6	11.9	3.3	3.9	4.8	9.3	2.8	2.0	7.5	3.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 208	4 570	744	1 300	9 326	2 801	6 283	2 291	1 541	2 950	1 144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	700	154	214	1 363	387	1 187	322	242	400	143
Professional specialty occupations	148	356	97	112	727	241	709	187	126	262	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384	1 147	98	200	2 275	559	1 700	444	343	451	169
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	569	67	93	1 311	337	788	229	164	255	80
Service occupations	264	554	86	178	1 249	349	896	201	195	436	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	765	899	297	422	1 407	933	712	912	489	1 088	461
Farm operators and managers	559	689	221	321	1 099	749	437	695	364	924	386
Farm occupations, except managerial	201	165	72	101	292	178	200	206	125	138	73
Related agricultural occupations	5	13	4	—	16	6	36	11	—	19	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	562	49	142	1 453	285	869	243	139	245	122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	708	60	144	1 579	288	919	169	133	330	135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	155	26	51	457	95	178	58	41	126	35
Employed females 16 years and over	788	1 694	259	471	3 590	1 038	2 656	830	552	1 027	315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116	268	75	103	597	208	495	168	115	208	82
Professional specialty occupations	87	211	48	72	433	163	369	121	74	168	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	729	86	126	1 458	334	1 114	316	220	284	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	475	62	72	1 010	240	636	210	149	201	60
Service occupations	201	348	66	150	888	270	617	174	154	330	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	164	15	43	177	156	132	120	45	86	3
Farm operators and managers	32	114	6	31	111	99	61	69	20	71	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	28	44	9	12	62	57	51	51	25	5	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	6	—	—	4	—	15	—	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	43	10	6	95	19	70	25	—	29	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	142	7	43	375	51	228	27	18	90	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	20	2	14	76	21	17	10	6	21	9
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 208	4 570	744	1 300	9 326	2 801	6 283	2 291	1 541	2 950	1 144
Private wage and salary workers	1 098	2 763	234	568	6 363	1 202	4 237	1 126	807	1 123	468
Government workers	357	773	236	265	977	548	1 072	276	235	662	188
Self-employed workers	680	961	246	434	1 795	927	938	812	445	1 121	449
Unpaid family workers	73	73	28	33	191	124	36	77	54	44	39
Male, employed in agriculture	718	706	280	387	1 237	794	553	791	456	1 006	458
Wage and salary workers	193	187	64	80	185	105	195	203	117	148	46
Self-employed workers	494	488	204	290	969	641	355	577	315	825	380
Unpaid family workers	31	31	12	17	83	48	3	11	24	33	32
Female, employed in agriculture	73	164	15	43	190	172	126	122	48	83	3
Wage and salary workers	21	17	3	3	25	20	37	16	7	12	—
Self-employed workers	32	114	6	31	110	102	82	66	17	71	—
Unpaid family workers	20	33	6	9	55	50	7	40	24	—	3
INCOME IN 1979	1 961	3 444	682	1 388	6 882	2 408	5 555	1 749	1 335	2 675	1 160
Households	443	384	185	472	793	404	622	325	310	619	396
Less than \$5,000	252	296	103	164	486	312	624	223	140	349	164
\$5,000 to \$7,999	266	302	61	156	514	213	568	181	136	348	106
\$7,500 to \$9,999	365	664	122	240	1 092	500	1 084	298	267	533	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	257	613	92	148	1 137	296	728	224	199	248	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	154	438	53	78	1 122	274	657	171	129	231	86
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	437	39	85	1 097	263	742	200	109	219	77
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	205	24	18	435	91	310	73	28	91	19
\$50,000 or more	43	105	3	27	206	55	220	54	17	37	7
Median	\$10 262	\$15 615	\$9 672	\$8 429	\$17 182	\$12 695	\$14 347	\$12 205	\$11 266	\$10 155	\$7 972
Mean	\$13 500	\$17 806	\$11 798	\$11 197	\$19 100	\$15 231	\$18 766	\$15 621	\$13 100	\$13 022	\$10 713
Families	1 492	2 871	531	1 054	5 673	1 830	4 531	1 318	991	2 096	910
Median income	\$12 339	\$17 128	\$11 191	\$10 522	\$19 168	\$14 724	\$15 757	\$15 049	\$13 477	\$11 559	\$9 759
Mean income	\$15 396	\$19 161	\$12 874	\$13 147	\$20 747	\$17 040	\$20 368	\$17 948	\$14 885	\$14 643	\$11 731
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	524	743	193	360	1 447	661	1 441	508	388	685	268
Median income	\$4 912	\$7 721	\$4 786	\$3 500	\$7 079	\$6 125	\$7 099	\$5 660	\$5 179	\$4 250	\$4 462
Mean income	\$6 718	\$8 442	\$6 283	\$4 758	\$9 507	\$8 460	\$8 541	\$7 167	\$7 046	\$6 132	\$6 533
Per capita income	\$4 928	\$5 816	\$3 581	\$4 201	\$6 204	\$5 519	\$6 446	\$5 817	\$4 759	\$4 293	\$3 918
Households with farm self-employment income	644	673	226	360	1 627	782	514	699	350	1 086	407
Median income	\$15 465	\$16 171	\$16 312	\$15 891	\$20 337	\$17 747	\$18 991	\$17 553	\$13 652	\$15 698	\$11 283
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 165	\$7 153	\$9 779	\$8 111	\$7 321	\$10 223	\$7 157	\$9 200	\$7 455	\$8 212	\$7 160
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	127	156	31	56	404	117	133	97	42	196	59
25.0 to 49.9 percent	92	72	33	66	274	114	97	130	42	221	36
50.0 to 74.9 percent	130	48	37	50	235	128	64	128	61	198	54
75.0 percent or more	209	305	98	143	444	338	162	239	155	386	234
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	273	269	174	293	479	251	522	210	170	456	297
Percent below poverty level	18.3	9.4	32.8	27.8	8.4	13.7	11.5	15.9	17.2	21.8	32.6
Female householder, no husband present	36	42	67	15	88	51	97	17	12	65	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined:	181	214	75	177	341	143	339	149	117	286	113
Percent below poverty level	34.5	28.8	38.9	49.2	23.6	21.6	23.7	29.3	30.2	41.8	42.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 218	1 195	856	1 189	2 084	1 050	2 152	901	758	2 198	1 110
Percent below poverty level	22.8	11.4	38.9	32.5	9.9	15.9	13.3	19.4	21.0	27.7	35.1
Related children under 18 years	481	446	418	353	761	408	801	312	292	914	361
65 years and over	233	98	74	304	317	160	252	126	125	306	211

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Persons 16 years and over	4 767	4 685	1 781	1 454	4 374	2 683	7 160	6 612	2 114	5 110	1 447
Labor force.....	2 327	2 385	1 292	891	2 523	1 694	4 048	3 799	1 226	3 264	920
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	48.8	50.9	72.5	61.3	57.7	63.1	56.5	57.5	58.0	63.9	63.6
Employed.....	1 809	2 289	1 221	871	2 228	1 636	3 932	3 653	1 164	3 118	864
Unemployed.....	518	91	71	20	288	58	116	146	62	146	56
Percent of civilian labor force.....	22.3	3.8	5.5	2.2	11.4	3.4	2.9	3.8	5.1	4.5	6.1
Female, 16 years and over	2 349	2 302	888	716	2 242	1 246	3 625	3 404	1 046	2 460	694
Labor force.....	881	775	558	293	1 175	513	1 453	1 472	425	1 215	357
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	37.5	33.7	62.8	40.9	52.4	41.2	40.1	43.2	40.6	49.4	51.4
Employed.....	708	747	530	283	1 088	494	1 404	1 401	403	1 140	337
Unemployed.....	173	28	28	10	87	19	49	71	22	75	20
Percent of civilian labor force.....	19.6	3.6	5.0	3.4	7.4	3.7	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.2	5.6
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 809	2 289	1 221	871	2 228	1 636	3 932	3 653	1 164	3 118	864
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	501	291	232	119	689	155	532	663	203	425	133
Professional specialty occupations.....	338	157	107	73	497	105	317	358	112	191	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	448	358	347	169	451	160	664	704	161	555	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	374	208	206	103	326	87	345	375	88	348	100
Service occupations.....	480	262	142	77	379	134	600	472	167	371	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	157	1 014	228	381	390	1 017	1 296	701	423	839	355
Form operators and managers.....	84	774	159	220	259	819	1 056	568	345	684	260
Form occupations, except managerial.....	63	233	69	159	121	189	229	104	70	131	93
Related agricultural occupations.....	10	5	—	2	8	9	9	27	8	24	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	87	162	126	72	163	73	362	481	98	336	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	136	202	146	53	156	97	478	632	112	592	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	29	47	64	19	82	33	121	158	37	148	19
Employed females 16 years and over	708	747	530	283	1 088	494	1 404	1 401	403	1 140	337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	240	146	98	51	356	90	237	245	92	199	80
Professional specialty occupations.....	194	101	55	37	284	74	186	181	75	136	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	288	240	271	112	368	123	405	471	99	404	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	268	180	186	83	279	81	264	319	76	310	78
Service occupations.....	143	197	112	60	257	112	486	370	150	269	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	106	53	10	156	132	56	21	43	68	31
Form operators and managers.....	—	66	12	10	67	87	56	24	42	51	10
Form occupations, except managerial.....	—	38	13	43	13	69	86	22	19	26	10
Related agricultural occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	3	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8	10	5	5	10	2	19	39	3	18	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	29	48	19	2	17	11	125	192	16	182	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	5	11	2	2	4	1	15	33	7	60	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 809	2 289	1 221	871	2 228	1 636	3 932	3 653	1 164	3 118	864
Private wage and salary workers.....	398	832	651	393	741	522	1 963	2 268	563	1 774	186
Government workers.....	1 275	416	312	171	1 119	177	430	484	165	432	362
Self-employed workers.....	125	906	226	267	346	857	1 395	824	400	848	293
Unpaid family workers.....	11	135	32	40	22	80	144	77	36	64	23
Male, employed in agriculture	147	951	212	341	300	861	1 166	670	380	767	296
Wage and salary workers.....	52	177	77	130	99	135	129	57	116	75	75
Self-employed workers.....	84	680	133	195	192	710	985	531	301	628	202
Unpaid family workers.....	11	94	2	16	9	16	21	10	22	23	19
Female, employed in agriculture	—	111	32	59	91	159	146	118	40	98	61
Wage and salary workers.....	—	14	5	29	11	9	27	20	8	37	6
Self-employed workers.....	—	63	14	12	67	87	47	56	21	42	51
Unpaid family workers.....	—	34	13	18	13	63	72	42	11	19	4
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 608	1 992	881	699	1 932	1 198	3 518	3 274	976	2 213	602
Less than \$5,000.....	450	450	114	147	560	262	743	521	155	244	161
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	161	200	75	77	246	108	460	374	78	206	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	153	220	85	82	185	153	353	292	129	206	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	298	348	173	135	331	214	613	642	236	477	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	308	273	152	91	235	168	541	552	108	439	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	74	202	120	67	206	81	347	393	130	305	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	99	176	101	64	122	135	291	334	80	243	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	12	81	35	24	36	50	117	106	54	58	24
\$50,000 or more.....	53	42	26	12	11	27	53	60	6	35	6
Median.....	\$10 538	\$11 529	\$14 807	\$11 875	\$9 662	\$11 329	\$11 364	\$13 523	\$12 188	\$14 703	\$9 263
Mean.....	\$13 399	\$14 288	\$17 752	\$13 610	\$11 801	\$14 414	\$13 937	\$15 362	\$14 709	\$16 008	\$11 435
Families	1 401	1 565	687	562	1 584	1 025	2 686	2 483	800	1 821	492
Median income.....	\$10 958	\$13 974	\$16 996	\$13 083	\$10 833	\$12 275	\$14 473	\$15 809	\$13 580	\$16 207	\$10 000
Mean income.....	\$14 250	\$16 058	\$19 637	\$14 819	\$12 627	\$15 441	\$16 312	\$17 553	\$15 994	\$17 471	\$12 377
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	516	459	258	147	525	215	864	864	207	489	147
Median income.....	\$2 947	\$5 297	\$7 231	\$6 107	\$4 965	\$4 614	\$4 427	\$5 941	\$5 500	\$6 787	\$3 167
Mean income.....	\$4 127	\$7 258	\$8 428	\$8 068	\$6 088	\$6 692	\$6 038	\$7 779	\$7 542	\$7 659	\$5 479
Per capita income	\$2 611	\$4 686	\$6 151	\$4 731	\$3 159	\$4 554	\$5 358	\$5 633	\$5 031	\$5 253	\$3 042
Households with farm self-employment income	143	803	184	255	251	691	1 208	700	348	793	229
Mean income.....	\$29 358	\$16 757	\$22 024	\$14 526	\$14 045	\$15 691	\$17 644	\$18 751	\$14 904	\$16 687	\$15 286
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$18 210	\$9 775	\$10 516	\$6 470	\$7 235	\$10 690	\$10 265	\$9 145	\$7 973	\$9 020	\$6 962
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent.....	—	92	44	42	34	77	169	157	80	143	28
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	20	144	22	37	37	84	243	97	16	150	53
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	24	139	23	37	82	117	219	167	78	111	47
75.0 percent or more.....	60	321	64	81	68	365	510	241	139	315	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	596	314	77	111	617	232	322	275	111	158	183
Percent below poverty level.....	42.5	20.1	11.2	19.8	39.0	22.6	12.0	11.1	13.9	8.7	37.2
Female householder, no husband present.....	252	25	15	10	276	11	31	39	7	12	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	285	148	63	32	195	85	337	226	57	113	83
Percent below poverty level.....	55.2	32.2	24.4	21.8	37.1	39.5	39.0	26.2	27.5	23.1	56.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 544	1 408	330	433	3 142	1 058	1 393	1 205	470	729	1 006
Percent below poverty level.....	43.3	24.8	13.0	21.8	43.5	27.9	15.4	13.7	17.1	11.4	43.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 744	536	120	164	1 616	468	386	420	182	270	493
65 years and over.....	209	148	28	44	195	91	412	217	95	56	64

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties^a****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

Total persons	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
White	110 196	1 504	2 522	762	2 327	3 646	3 338	1 381	342	1 108	556	2 991
Black	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 568	4	—	110	—	9	2	2	75	—	—	122
Asian and Pacific Islander	50	2	3	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	111	5	—	6	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	11

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
Male	60 586	810	1 329	451	1 242	2 007	1 805	748	206	574	311	1 664
Female	52 268	703	1 196	421	1 085	1 652	1 535	638	211	534	245	1 455
Total persons	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
Under 5 years	9 062	124	194	69	136	283	207	138	35	86	41	250
5 to 9 years	9 428	147	160	67	187	302	219	110	63	116	46	310
10 to 14 years	10 739	183	236	75	213	303	359	173	36	102	52	322
15 to 19 years	11 973	181	267	107	259	369	394	154	27	107	49	198
20 to 24 years	6 871	69	149	72	125	273	204	52	39	23	27	200
25 to 29 years	7 063	88	159	45	114	270	169	93	27	75	39	162
30 to 34 years	6 477	93	169	48	112	187	192	62	21	139	29	179
35 to 39 years	6 140	68	146	47	123	175	203	69	28	69	42	173
40 to 44 years	6 130	86	140	53	134	202	211	100	21	55	28	213
45 to 49 years	7 197	124	143	62	234	212	283	97	30	72	28	199
50 to 54 years	8 019	100	185	60	201	250	248	93	26	107	39	171
55 to 59 years	7 575	122	236	58	185	247	243	94	31	35	62	162
60 to 64 years	6 194	54	142	27	98	219	190	59	3	45	30	97
65 to 69 years	4 375	47	83	33	119	148	99	47	10	48	23	53
70 to 74 years	2 742	23	52	24	29	97	89	21	7	15	7	34
75 to 79 years	1 668	7	42	19	35	55	46	10	9	—	4	21
80 to 84 years	703	1	15	3	9	44	25	6	2	8	—	10
85 years and over	498	—	7	3	14	23	14	8	2	6	—	20
Median	31.0	28.0	32.9	30.1	35.7	30.8	33.1	28.5	26.6	31.6	32.4	27.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
In households	112 854	1 513	2 525	872	2 327	3 659	3 340	1 386	417	1 108	556	3 119
Family householder:	30 523	397	753	231	663	986	372	94	302	163	763	21
Male	860	8	10	12	14	34	21	5	8	2	21	28
Female	2 419	27	44	15	73	119	82	32	11	26	1	90
Nonfamily householder:	1 050	5	19	6	7	20	27	2	3	32	6	728
Spouse	29 141	357	715	218	658	962	853	349	90	261	146	1 411
Child	45 444	690	928	365	859	1 440	1 307	595	184	428	228	1 411
Other relatives	2 544	20	36	19	53	65	110	28	11	32	10	7
Nonrelatives	873	9	20	6	—	33	24	3	16	25	—	—
Persons per household	3.24	3.46	3.06	3.30	3.07	3.16	3.19	3.37	3.59	3.06	3.23	3.46
Persons per family	3.46	3.63	3.20	3.48	3.32	3.42	3.42	3.58	3.79	3.37	3.33	3.82
Persons under 18 years	37 740	589	778	285	719	1 169	1 052	525	159	390	187	1 145
Percent living with two parents	95.6	97.6	96.5	89.5	96.0	93.0	95.8	96.6	78.6	99.2	97.9	94.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	8 020	105	180	87	147	266	261	94	24	68	19	236
Children ever born	2 726	32	56	28	60	80	71	17	19	2	6	109
Per 1,000 women	340	305	311	322	408	301	272	181	792	29	316	462
Women 25 to 34 years	6 306	77	153	38	112	195	167	70	28	100	26	173
Children ever born	13 687	196	302	97	223	417	327	134	52	235	52	381
Per 1,000 women	2 170	2 545	1 974	2 553	1 991	2 138	1 958	1 914	1 857	2 350	2 000	2 202
Women 35 to 44 years	6 224	86	138	50	132	181	202	93	24	43	33	181
Children ever born	21 546	329	416	181	361	588	710	365	74	107	109	663
Per 1,000 women	3 462	3 014	3 620	2 735	3 249	3 515	3 925	3 083	2 488	3 303	3 663	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	103 807	1 389	2 331	803	2 190	3 376	3 137	1 248	382	1 025	519	2 869
Same house	83 858	1 156	1 889	565	1 826	2 548	2 557	1 054	310	724	463	2 385
Different house in United States	19 829	230	442	234	364	820	575	194	72	301	56	484
Same county	11 962	150	306	178	252	485	432	160	26	223	18	381
Different county	7 867	80	136	56	112	335	143	34	46	78	38	103
Same State	4 994	67	77	26	57	209	85	24	29	45	36	73
Different State	2 873	13	59	30	55	126	58	10	17	33	2	30
Abroad	120	3	—	4	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	64 781	809	1 519	482	1 407	2 129	1 957	759	217	674	331	1 674
Elementary:	0 to 7 years	1 618	7	23	5	56	36	18	7	8	22	39
8 years	14 333	217	327	79	497	464	309	120	19	104	100	447
High school:	1 to 3 years	5 623	69	118	45	65	140	118	72	25	74	122
4 years	27 291	313	714	232	505	810	933	337	95	335	116	695
College:	1 to 3 years	10 686	145	218	95	204	384	376	153	44	102	251
4 or more years	5 230	58	119	26	80	279	185	59	27	51	19	120

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	50 402	604	1 128	408	1 137	1 686	1 573	673	177	469	267	1 416
Agriculture	35 283	459	784	295	671	1 026	1 055	521	125	369	242	1 002
Forestry and fisheries	24	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	77	2	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	7	—	—
Construction	883	16	32	3	81	29	12	2	8	—	1	16
Manufacturing	1 998	2	60	6	36	90	73	8	12	9	—	40
Transportation	629	7	14	9	—	26	37	2	—	7	—	9
Communications and other public utilities	264	—	15	1	8	20	4	—	—	—	—	10
Wholesale trade	1 170	11	23	7	31	79	29	24	—	9	4	21
Retail trade	2 496	29	65	21	74	110	90	38	11	20	—	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	766	—	24	2	29	30	31	11	—	11	2	20
Business and repair services	467	2	1	—	32	15	14	4	—	6	—	12
Personal services	527	2	15	1	7	17	28	—	—	3	4	13
Entertainment and recreation services	82	9	—	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4
Professional and related services	4 740	52	71	46	137	212	150	60	5	25	9	170
Health services	1 987	16	19	16	61	67	72	17	—	17	4	64
Educational services	2 271	33	43	30	60	115	48	33	5	8	5	92
Public administration	996	13	15	14	19	30	40	3	16	3	5	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
White	2 010	1 770	2 209	1 227	542	1 443	2 611	2 147	774	2 026	1 623
Black	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	—	5	281	—	—	2	—	503	7	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	6
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
Male	1 106	914	1 230	819	321	767	1 462	1 165	725	1 093	859
Female	909	859	986	689	221	678	1 153	992	552	940	764
Total persons	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
Under 5 years	206	127	176	152	56	106	194	166	133	178	108
5 to 9 years	169	128	205	130	13	118	237	187	122	189	146
10 to 14 years	148	151	237	149	59	157	248	228	139	220	193
15 to 19 years	198	150	278	179	31	180	277	252	165	255	196
20 to 24 years	120	82	120	119	13	96	143	131	126	165	89
25 to 29 years	166	122	114	87	60	81	159	150	70	122	80
30 to 34 years	104	84	111	90	20	93	153	140	58	106	113
35 to 39 years	130	112	145	87	9	64	121	114	73	108	108
40 to 44 years	94	76	125	72	33	94	121	119	75	121	82
45 to 49 years	111	110	131	72	47	107	154	128	41	131	121
50 to 54 years	129	122	158	105	78	100	216	148	100	141	94
55 to 59 years	132	116	148	95	38	84	188	164	53	105	99
60 to 64 years	154	140	93	78	40	75	103	82	40	66	97
65 to 69 years	68	96	71	43	15	57	118	61	35	44	66
70 to 74 years	39	89	49	29	13	25	70	38	29	34	18
75 to 79 years	28	42	31	7	17	5	71	29	18	32	8
80 to 84 years	11	16	15	2	—	—	19	10	—	11	5
85 years and over	8	10	9	12	—	3	23	10	—	5	—
Median	30.0	36.9	29.0	26.4	41.5	29.0	31.6	28.8	22.9	25.4	30.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
In households	2 015	1 773	2 216	1 508	542	1 445	2 615	2 157	1 277	2 033	1 623
Family householder:	566	497	544	366	160	385	710	572	291	517	438
Male	11	34	17	15	—	14	11	12	30	7	7
Female	61	56	31	23	39	29	76	46	15	21	7
Nonfamily householder:	16	42	11	13	18	7	14	10	—	12	7
Male	526	510	527	342	150	373	654	554	288	498	405
Female	784	604	1 030	637	159	626	1 071	915	588	942	700
Child	44	21	48	94	16	7	74	40	37	31	46
Other relatives	7	9	8	18	—	4	5	8	28	5	3
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.08	2.82	3.67	3.62	2.50	3.32	3.22	3.37	3.80	3.65	3.46
Persons per family	3.35	3.14	3.86	3.82	3.03	3.52	3.50	3.58	3.84	3.81	3.59
Persons under 18 years	662	520	821	546	149	511	883	757	515	761	587
Percent living with two parents	97.7	95.2	95.6	89.2	100.0	97.1	95.7	97.6	88.5	95.9	95.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	141	104	143	143	21	113	171	168	114	190	126
Children ever born	51	22	30	53	12	23	49	34	106	55	29
Per 1,000 women	362	212	210	371	571	204	287	202	930	289	230
Women 25 to 34 years	116	100	103	88	41	88	143	136	52	107	91
Children ever born	308	182	268	211	83	211	326	308	119	286	180
Per 1,000 women	2 655	1 820	2 602	2 398	2 024	2 398	2 280	2 265	2 288	2 673	1 978
Women 35 to 44 years	113	95	126	88	24	84	122	126	80	115	93
Children ever born	340	283	494	388	48	306	440	483	369	408	374
Per 1,000 women	3 009	2 979	3 714	4 409	2 000	3 643	3 607	3 833	4 613	3 548	4 022
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	1 807	1 646	2 040	1 416	476	1 339	2 473	1 991	1 152	1 855	1 515
Same house	1 440	1 360	1 655	1 106	349	1 035	2 135	1 633	831	1 602	1 270
Different house in United States	362	286	383	309	127	302	338	352	321	253	239
Same county	206	144	271	188	59	167	217	209	247	167	146
Different county	156	142	112	121	68	135	121	143	74	86	93
Same State	92	113	65	72	21	106	101	100	69	74	81
Different State	64	29	47	49	47	29	20	43	5	12	12
Abroad	5	—	2	1	—	2	—	6	—	—	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 174	1 135	1 200	779	370	788	1 516	1 193	592	1 026	891
Elementary:	24	22	38	65	10	—	69	21	17	18	29
0 to 7 years	241	173	282	165	29	193	365	295	99	403	249
8 years	112	98	84	108	70	37	118	93	121	92	51
1 to 3 years	507	471	572	267	125	346	584	552	256	315	354
4 years	209	235	143	100	61	154	253	144	73	159	146
1 to 3 years	81	136	81	74	75	58	127	88	26	39	62
4 or more years											
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	733	879	554	280	676	1 184	859	590	899	811
Agriculture	631	492	505	392	170	447	880	643	419	671	663
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
Construction	14	8	11	14	11	13	14	16	8	17	6
Manufacturing	31	37	90	—	14	36	47	33	19	19	6
Transportation	4	9	19	5	7	9	11	14	3	—	8
Communications and other public utilities	—	2	13	3	—	2	1	3	12	3	4
Wholesale trade	16	9	46	32	9	25	22	28	8	23	19
Retail trade	32	43	65	12	—	58	40	19	27	51	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	14	25	6	—	14	12	10	—	7	10
Business and repair services	9	7	2	1	—	—	7	10	—	13	1
Personal services	7	14	12	4	—	6	6	—	11	29	4
Entertainment and recreation services	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	80	93	60	64	31	61	117	61	54	56	62
Health services	34	41	26	3	24	38	47	26	—	29	35
Educational services	33	49	27	56	7	23	61	29	42	23	27
Public administration	17	3	31	21	31	3	22	17	29	10	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
Total persons	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
White	475	1 265	2 473	1 901	883	1 879	1 982	1 651	867	471	3 208
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	18	—	—	2	—	—	134	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	3	1	—	—	2	—	9	—	11

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
Male	268	681	1 373	1 047	462	997	1 060	907	487	324	1 745
Female	207	585	1 111	872	421	884	926	744	380	281	1 465
Total persons	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
Under 5 years	32	98	198	153	105	150	175	159	62	41	203
5 to 9 years	35	93	226	176	101	169	167	80	43	267	294
10 to 14 years	36	151	256	185	78	181	191	179	70	87	294
15 to 19 years	22	154	275	167	77	178	224	178	83	101	383
20 to 24 years	20	51	142	111	54	81	122	85	74	27	173
25 to 29 years	40	61	163	123	71	112	141	86	69	62	194
30 to 34 years	19	74	129	125	65	102	115	80	44	1	161
35 to 39 years	23	56	138	128	39	102	97	107	48	65	186
40 to 44 years	37	69	124	107	63	64	106	116	60	29	180
45 to 49 years	20	124	146	116	43	134	106	75	44	30	261
50 to 54 years	52	92	167	107	48	118	137	128	63	11	247
55 to 59 years	32	87	151	141	46	138	163	82	30	49	240
60 to 64 years	47	61	122	100	58	127	109	81	51	27	162
65 to 69 years	27	44	108	71	15	89	55	52	53	9	137
70 to 74 years	14	14	58	55	10	67	31	28	22	21	72
75 to 79 years	8	18	62	40	6	41	22	18	—	—	24
80 to 84 years	6	14	15	10	2	17	12	8	—	—	15
85 years and over	5	5	4	4	2	11	13	2	12	—	11
Median	41.4	31.7	29.4	31.8	26.9	33.4	29.0	27.2	29.7	25.3	32.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
In households	475	1 266	2 484	1 919	883	1 881	1 986	1 651	867	605	3 210
Family householder:	145	349	656	531	219	516	540	423	212	130	905
Male	5	9	20	8	8	24	10	4	18	26	13
Female	24	21	64	42	31	26	29	28	31	16	72
Nonfamily householder:	9	17	19	19	10	31	5	8	13	2	22
Male	137	314	626	487	216	484	505	398	200	127	843
Female	136	527	1 043	781	386	745	848	772	341	293	1 279
Spouse	19	22	45	35	8	55	45	18	30	7	62
Child	—	7	11	16	5	—	4	—	22	4	14
Other relatives	2.60	3.20	3.27	3.20	3.29	3.15	3.40	3.57	3.16	3.48	3.17
Nonrelatives	2.95	3.41	3.54	3.42	3.69	3.38	3.54	3.78	3.48	3.74	3.38
Persons per household	118	454	874	632	339	638	723	641	264	250	1 054
Persons under 18 years	90.7	97.1	98.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	97.9	99.1	94.7	95.2	95.5
Percent living with two parents											

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	16	88	168	98	67	99	146	97	67	67	241
Children ever born	3	20	37	47	45	34	53	17	22	—	41
Per 1,000 women	188	227	220	480	672	343	363	175	328	—	170
Women 25 to 34 years	24	63	145	115	58	97	118	86	53	25	162
Children ever born	66	136	320	256	156	213	247	266	108	32	306
Per 1,000 women	2 750	2 159	2 207	2 226	2 690	2 196	2 093	3 093	2 038	1 280	1 889
Women 35 to 44 years	37	58	124	112	56	92	114	119	57	56	192
Children ever born	91	195	491	408	202	306	409	453	225	234	692
Per 1,000 women	2 459	3 362	3 960	3 643	3 607	3 326	3 588	3 807	3 947	4 179	3 604

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	445	1 168	2 286	1 766	774	1 730	1 811	1 492	805	579	3 007
Same house	342	950	1 809	1 452	564	1 444	1 539	1 312	679	443	2 541
Different house in United States	103	218	468	314	286	286	272	180	126	130	466
Same county	23	146	309	203	127	112	140	129	45	80	273
Different county	80	72	159	111	83	174	132	51	81	50	193
Same State	50	54	78	73	74	87	104	49	18	41	137
Different State	30	18	81	38	9	87	28	2	63	9	56
Abroad	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	330	719	1 387	1 127	468	1 122	1 107	863	498	306	1 890
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	—	4	44	31	12	34	6	9	21	15	57
8 years	71	118	373	269	63	247	215	265	108	57	622
High school: 1 to 3 years	35	65	116	113	60	89	86	58	63	26	129
4 years	126	359	584	446	211	464	502	400	144	170	647
College: 1 to 3 years	71	118	184	209	91	211	230	89	108	30	310
4 or more years	27	55	86	59	31	77	68	42	54	8	125

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	281	493	1 041	803	347	805	815	699	380	278	1 592
Agriculture	194	397	719	610	291	576	690	530	344	120	1 221
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
Construction	10	5	18	14	—	25	3	9	—	16	23
Manufacturing	9	—	56	8	11	36	9	28	2	10	55
Transportation	6	—	10	11	—	18	10	10	—	4	16
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	2	2	3	—	1	3	—	4	3
Wholesale trade	3	5	28	17	2	9	5	6	—	7	40
Retail trade	8	15	36	25	9	32	10	44	6	21	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	—	53	22	8	7	13	9	—	12	21
Business and repair services	8	10	12	7	—	6	—	5	—	1	15
Personal services	—	—	10	10	2	11	6	—	—	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Professional and related services	11	44	82	62	19	63	61	36	18	54	109
Health services	7	19	31	21	11	27	30	15	4	—	76
Educational services	—	25	43	34	8	23	30	13	11	35	28
Public administration	21	14	6	15	2	22	7	13	7	29	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
White	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 265	446	3 240	928	2 312	1 420
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	178	—	5	—	3	30	5	60	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	3	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
Male	408	468	578	246	1 195	1 203	259	1 716	543	1 217	765
Female	363	447	482	229	1 073	1 067	217	1 529	445	1 103	655
Total persons	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
Under 5 years	76	65	113	32	164	164	54	236	92	198	102
5 to 9 years	74	106	74	54	157	187	35	209	93	213	126
10 to 14 years	67	76	90	47	212	182	27	279	100	210	137
15 to 19 years	102	88	105	14	224	198	21	329	112	231	172
20 to 24 years	35	68	56	16	155	165	16	174	62	149	95
25 to 29 years	52	50	79	42	129	158	39	160	53	146	76
30 to 34 years	45	68	56	27	109	117	30	169	60	126	92
35 to 39 years	39	61	60	30	99	119	—	183	84	100	46
40 to 44 years	50	47	50	20	160	123	51	187	44	97	128
45 to 49 years	60	54	56	27	212	136	38	227	50	148	129
50 to 54 years	52	71	74	36	173	155	29	224	68	203	103
55 to 59 years	34	41	89	15	120	172	38	251	33	167	101
60 to 64 years	27	53	43	31	145	153	29	232	67	138	67
65 to 69 years	28	46	48	41	72	100	26	158	38	79	31
70 to 74 years	15	15	25	20	59	77	27	132	13	53	5
75 to 79 years	8	5	22	18	45	35	8	45	11	36	6
80 to 84 years	3	1	15	5	15	20	8	28	4	11	—
85 years and over	4	—	5	—	18	9	—	22	4	15	4
Median	28.0	30.3	31.2	35.9	34.3	33.5	41.6	36.8	28.3	30.5	30.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
In households	771	915	1 060	475	2 268	2 270	476	3 245	988	2 320	1 420
Family householder:	197	239	287	137	653	649	137	938	232	610	386
Male	—	2	—	1	12	20	5	21	11	15	7
Female	19	20	36	20	39	55	16	72	29	27	26
Nonfamily householder:	7	14	6	10	19	30	15	38	10	9	4
Male	185	232	292	136	645	621	136	938	227	607	368
Female	347	373	399	159	858	833	147	1 159	443	964	590
Other relatives:	4	16	21	8	30	43	12	66	28	64	35
Nonrelatives:	12	19	19	4	12	19	8	13	8	4	4
Persons per household	3.46	3.33	3.22	2.83	3.14	3.01	2.75	3.04	3.50	3.41	3.36
Persons per family	3.72	3.58	3.48	3.20	3.31	3.24	3.08	3.26	3.87	3.53	3.53
Persons under 18 years	294	303	344	147	700	675	134	940	366	776	496
Percent living with two parents	98.6	93.7	97.1	95.2	98.4	95.6	100.0	98.3	94.0	98.2	95.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	56	59	73	20	155	143	13	198	68	181	97
Children ever born	24	17	35	5	37	75	12	51	14	91	28
Per 1,000 women	429	288	479	250	239	524	923	258	206	503	289
Women 25 to 34 years	47	63	64	33	115	124	32	160	59	124	81
Children ever born	92	134	145	68	247	275	69	329	136	276	159
Per 1,000 women	1 957	2 127	2 266	2 061	2 148	2 218	2 156	2 056	2 305	2 226	1 963
Women 35 to 44 years	47	49	63	25	132	118	29	196	61	97	91
Children ever born	180	169	232	80	423	350	82	658	193	337	313
Per 1,000 women	3 830	3 449	3 683	3 200	3 205	2 966	2 828	3 357	3 164	3 474	3 440
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	695	850	941	443	2 105	2 113	423	3 009	897	2 123	1 313
Same house	577	692	755	321	1 736	1 674	225	2 422	764	1 700	1 102
Different house in United States	118	157	186	122	368	439	198	582	133	419	211
Same county	37	92	121	83	196	295	70	318	71	220	67
Different county	81	65	65	39	172	144	128	264	62	199	144
Same State	41	30	43	27	141	98	53	130	49	132	82
Different State	40	35	22	12	31	46	75	134	13	67	62
Abroad	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	417	512	622	312	1 356	1 374	323	2 018	529	1 319	788
Elementary:	8	8	24	13	22	26	—	24	20	25	28
0 to 7 years	71	69	127	87	261	249	49	466	87	306	379
8 years	28	47	72	26	133	126	44	158	55	100	41
High school:	170	242	258	96	575	625	139	904	203	613	224
1 to 3 years	84	104	106	56	259	257	79	283	115	193	82
4 or more years	56	42	35	34	106	91	12	183	49	82	34
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	350	403	487	211	1 030	999	265	1 467	433	1 133	644
Agriculture	262	268	364	176	699	661	132	799	340	797	557
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	2	—	—	—
Construction	8	—	6	2	9	18	11	33	5	7	6
Manufacturing	—	15	10	—	57	59	—	151	—	65	5
Transportation	—	10	—	2	17	15	—	39	6	7	2
Communications and other public utilities	2	4	—	—	10	7	9	6	7	4	—
Wholesale trade	18	4	15	—	10	30	12	45	11	12	17
Retail trade	5	23	26	16	53	63	19	103	20	64	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	3	3	—	21	9	—	37	—	12	2
Business and repair services	2	—	5	—	5	10	—	16	—	13	4
Personal services	2	12	4	—	31	14	9	17	—	18	7
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Professional and related services	36	43	31	10	103	99	50	194	32	111	26
Health services	9	7	15	2	43	39	23	105	2	64	13
Educational services	27	36	8	8	51	52	27	66	26	42	7
Public administration	5	21	23	5	12	10	20	23	12	23	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

Total persons	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
White	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
Black	1 815	1 739	641	1 481	4 964	2 478	1 204	1 662	965	3 464	1 248
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	60	—	33	5	21	16	—	11	15	102	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	5	—	—	—	11	9	—	1	—	2	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Male	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
Female	1 023	905	363	783	2 600	1 287	658	936	495	1 949	692
	852	834	311	703	2 390	1 209	546	737	485	1 622	556
Total persons	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Under 5 years	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
5 to 9 years	136	170	52	116	334	236	105	147	81	266	112
10 to 14 years	132	99	45	120	369	207	113	84	84	305	95
15 to 19 years	204	114	77	143	521	254	67	150	126	416	117
20 to 24 years	233	162	75	165	584	245	104	149	110	403	143
25 to 29 years	96	176	53	87	303	155	70	121	44	208	75
30 to 34 years	138	152	38	75	229	156	77	132	74	158	93
35 to 39 years	122	94	67	78	242	193	84	112	50	206	77
40 to 44 years	111	34	45	69	246	126	85	93	57	233	86
45 to 49 years	108	83	38	69	289	113	55	80	60	191	39
50 to 54 years	126	109	25	115	310	148	73	85	65	210	100
55 to 59 years	109	161	49	110	331	162	108	109	72	248	69
60 to 64 years	105	116	42	123	349	165	72	99	49	229	77
65 to 69 years	96	107	26	92	320	124	59	117	52	172	77
70 to 74 years	72	42	18	68	255	98	52	84	30	138	38
75 to 79 years	55	60	8	40	118	63	37	50	17	99	22
80 to 84 years	16	43	12	12	86	19	45	21	5	65	18
85 years and over	11	—	2	4	59	22	2	3	4	15	8
Median	5	17	2	—	45	10	2	8	—	9	2
	29.9	29.9	29.6	32.4	33.2	29.8	34.3	31.1	28.0	30.7	29.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
In households	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
Family householder:	1 875	1 739	674	1 486	4 990	2 496	1 204	1 673	980	3 571	1 248
Male	493	525	168	426	1 307	675	350	481	249	915	346
Female	13	28	9	1	46	16	11	8	6	33	4
Nonfamily householder:	52	30	16	22	99	43	17	42	20	83	21
Male	17	14	8	10	62	22	13	24	11	30	10
Female	466	486	165	414	1 292	663	349	445	231	853	320
Spouse	778	565	272	581	2 044	1 016	427	594	438	1 530	521
Child	43	72	23	27	75	46	18	50	17	91	23
Other relatives	13	19	13	5	65	15	19	29	8	36	3
Nonrelatives	3.26	2.91	3.35	3.24	3.30	3.30	3.08	3.01	3.43	3.37	3.28
Persons per household	3.54	3.03	3.60	3.39	3.52	3.50	3.20	3.23	3.69	3.61	3.47
Persons per family	641	485	222	482	1 605	870	347	501	363	1 301	429
Persons under 18 years	97.7	92.8	94.6	95.4	97.4	96.7	88.8	97.0	93.4	94.9	98.1
Percent living with two parents											

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Children ever born	141	169	58	106	376	171	80	113	74	258	84
Per 1,000 women	12	124	9	58	70	82	58	36	23	98	26
Women 25 to 34 years	85	734	155	547	186	480	725	319	311	380	310
Children ever born	127	112	48	64	225	168	71	106	62	172	71
Per 1,000 women	261	211	80	152	444	348	141	208	130	421	158
Women 35 to 44 years	2 055	1 884	1 667	2 375	1 973	2 071	1 986	1 962	2 097	2 448	2 225
Children ever born	112	68	37	73	288	123	66	79	58	191	68
Per 1,000 women	384	146	123	231	985	386	224	304	287	753	236
	3 429	2 147	3 324	3 164	3 420	3 138	3 394	3 848	4 948	3 942	3 471

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Same house	1 739	1 670	624	1 373	4 450	2 265	1 093	1 512	898	3 305	1 136
Different house in United States	1 392	1 338	454	1 075	3 785	1 799	816	1 197	698	2 574	1 017
Same county	347	332	170	297	657	466	277	300	200	731	119
Different county	183	233	90	131	499	200	193	168	151	441	87
Same State	164	99	80	166	158	266	84	132	49	290	32
Different State	120	68	39	104	80	149	70	62	37	141	26
Abroad	44	31	41	62	78	117	14	70	12	149	6
	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	15	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Elementary:	1 074	1 018	372	855	2 879	1 399	751	993	535	1 973	706
0 to 7 years	35	12	15	33	73	12	10	21	20	64	10
8 years	274	212	63	213	544	232	122	186	121	517	102
High school:	114	74	28	66	241	96	59	131	56	177	40
1 to 3 years	395	470	143	370	1 341	727	319	366	208	806	342
4 years	166	151	74	121	425	217	156	194	98	282	119
College:	90	99	49	52	255	115	85	95	32	127	93
4 or more years											

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
Agriculture	857	807	292	526	2 216	1 137	557	876	440	1 498	463
Forestry and fisheries	610	673	215	357	1 188	776	434	700	356	918	351
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	13	13	2	13	40	47	5	5	2	41	6
Manufacturing	70	—	—	10	201	27	33	14	11	50	10
Transportation	12	14	5	9	49	22	2	—	5	14	7
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	44	12	—	8	2	5	—
Wholesale trade	16	21	2	16	84	54	7	8	38	2	—
Retail trade	32	27	20	29	164	43	9	40	19	125	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	6	7	4	61	2	12	8	5	33	4
Business and repair services	13	7	—	2	41	4	—	—	—	20	2
Personal services	4	—	2	5	38	14	9	6	3	9	5
Entertainment and recreation services	3	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	14	—
Professional and related services	60	36	36	66	257	113	48	58	25	178	47
Health services	21	11	5	32	116	42	28	23	20	58	13
Educational services	31	14	27	29	116	61	20	31	5	92	29
Public administration	17	10	3	15	43	20	—	11	4	53	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
White	100	2 888	516	734	565	2 307	3 390	2 242	923	2 496	545
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	300	2	10	—	169	15	11	2	—	8	226
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
Male	235	1 552	281	377	375	1 258	1 823	1 148	510	1 345	434
Female	165	1 338	245	357	359	1 064	1 578	1 100	417	1 159	337
Total persons	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
Under 5 years	36	214	73	70	107	199	244	161	83	201	82
5 to 9 years	44	277	45	59	112	191	261	135	96	209	80
10 to 14 years	45	245	51	57	33	183	275	185	64	195	89
15 to 19 years	67	311	46	82	58	233	324	200	99	232	70
20 to 24 years	22	186	42	34	18	163	212	151	45	192	52
25 to 29 years	26	174	55	56	70	148	214	132	70	156	44
30 to 34 years	6	199	33	36	46	152	198	151	36	138	57
35 to 39 years	26	161	28	44	54	142	161	88	54	117	50
40 to 44 years	26	167	20	41	40	120	184	105	44	107	24
45 to 49 years	21	133	13	56	54	114	242	122	68	135	45
50 to 54 years	16	222	26	57	37	126	252	182	62	210	44
55 to 59 years	19	232	19	50	27	139	256	167	95	170	49
60 to 64 years	21	120	24	29	46	139	219	172	41	168	46
65 to 69 years	—	104	19	24	13	119	155	131	17	121	22
70 to 74 years	25	76	11	22	—	90	102	72	27	55	10
75 to 79 years	—	32	11	13	13	37	54	57	17	60	5
80 to 84 years	—	24	5	—	—	22	35	23	—	28	—
85 years and over	—	13	—	—	6	5	13	14	9	10	2
Median	21.9	31.0	25.5	31.3	27.8	31.4	34.3	35.5	30.9	32.4	26.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
In households	400	2 890	526	734	734	2 322	3 401	2 248	927	2 504	771
Family household:	99	764	137	205	159	629	1 004	665	257	687	185
Male	—	20	5	5	5	21	28	20	8	33	6
Female	—	50	16	17	6	48	56	45	—	49	10
Nonfamily household:	—	49	6	5	13	15	35	50	—	30	4
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse	68	735	134	194	169	610	956	633	241	664	165
Child	213	1 189	220	293	259	897	1 266	762	367	977	321
Other relatives	—	72	6	13	61	79	48	49	36	49	60
Nonrelatives	20	11	2	2	62	23	8	24	18	15	20
Persons per household	4.04	3.27	3.21	3.16	4.01	3.26	3.03	2.88	3.50	3.13	3.76
Persons per family	3.84	3.55	3.54	3.38	3.98	3.44	3.20	3.11	3.43	3.35	3.86
Persons under 18 years	166	962	196	239	292	734	1 008	611	329	780	305
Percent living with two parents	90.4	96.0	98.0	92.9	69.9	95.8	97.4	93.5	91.8	97.6	84.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	60	228	42	64	23	158	229	183	50	169	46
Children ever born	35	73	28	23	14	71	91	63	10	38	32
Per 1,000 women	583	320	667	359	609	449	397	344	200	225	696
Women 25 to 34 years	6	169	40	42	56	150	188	123	60	145	49
Children ever born	30	387	87	87	94	314	361	249	124	347	119
Per 1,000 women	5 000	2 290	2 175	2 071	1 679	2 093	1 920	2 024	2 067	2 393	2 429
Women 35 to 44 years	28	165	24	37	64	116	178	99	41	116	32
Children ever born	83	592	72	140	157	435	576	298	91	373	111
Per 1,000 women	2 964	3 588	3 000	3 784	2 453	3 750	3 236	3 010	2 220	3 216	3 469
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	376	2 674	453	664	611	2 121	3 155	2 099	845	2 301	689
Same house	324	2 098	307	486	382	1 714	2 678	1 683	766	1 836	503
Different house in United States	52	567	146	178	219	407	468	416	79	465	186
Same county	38	398	55	128	79	224	268	238	24	249	96
Different county	14	169	91	50	140	183	200	178	55	216	90
Same State	14	134	54	39	33	101	166	66	55	161	62
Different State	—	35	37	11	107	82	34	112	—	55	28
Abroad	—	9	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	186	1 657	269	432	406	1 353	2 085	1 416	540	1 475	398
Elementary:	—	26	8	16	22	46	50	49	17	41	21
0 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years	31	296	50	66	48	323	422	256	125	352	42
High school:	40	169	25	28	46	135	164	129	43	180	55
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	62	794	90	228	149	549	838	618	225	536	179
College:	24	247	62	54	64	216	427	229	87	241	65
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	29	125	34	40	77	84	184	135	43	125	36
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	125	1 196	229	318	352	1 116	1 610	966	392	1 244	377
Agriculture	76	881	177	237	242	903	1 079	585	312	733	271
Forestry and fisheries	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	12	2	23	—	10	22	23	—	39	5
Manufacturing	—	20	2	5	5	14	94	90	—	88	—
Transportation	—	20	—	3	7	9	31	18	1	18	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	5	—
Wholesale trade	—	39	—	3	—	15	28	12	—	47	7
Retail trade	—	61	19	12	—	65	82	49	11	89	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	13	6	2	5	10	22	11	10	12	8
Business and repair services	—	22	2	3	—	9	32	17	10	18	—
Personal services	—	7	3	8	—	8	14	10	7	20	5
Entertainment and recreation services	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	25	102	10	9	84	69	188	143	33	145	38
Health services	4	54	2	—	12	19	113	82	13	97	3
Educational services	21	38	4	9	47	46	60	50	20	40	32
Public administration	14	7	8	13	9	4	6	1	4	30	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	80 977	1 030	1 866	636	1 778	2 675	2 471	928	276	777	400	2 145
Labor force	51 340	610	1 139	417	1 152	1 722	1 597	679	194	476	267	1 436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	59.2	61.0	65.6	64.8	64.4	64.6	73.2	70.3	61.3	66.8	66.9
Employed	50 402	604	1 128	408	1 137	1 686	1 573	673	177	469	267	1 416
Unemployed	930	6	11	9	15	35	24	6	17	7	—	20
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	8.8	1.5	—	1.4
Female, 16 years and over	37 013	461	870	293	796	1 201	1 132	422	127	359	167	975
Labor force	14 051	111	270	119	345	477	453	206	75	120	66	418
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.0	24.1	31.0	40.6	43.3	39.7	40.0	48.8	59.1	33.4	39.5	42.9
Employed	13 576	109	265	119	337	462	440	200	68	113	66	407
Unemployed	475	2	5	—	8	15	13	6	7	—	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	1.8	1.9	—	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	9.3	5.8	—	2.6
Employed persons 16 years and over	50 402	604	1 128	408	1 137	1 686	1 573	673	177	469	267	1 416
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 374	51	76	30	101	163	102	24	5	24	11	83
Professional specialty occupations	2 434	44	44	22	64	126	70	24	2	14	7	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 676	33	93	44	147	204	199	57	26	45	7	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 972	18	52	22	81	123	145	31	21	35	4	99
Service occupations	2 966	32	50	30	62	112	90	36	2	12	6	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34 793	453	778	286	660	1 020	1 036	523	125	375	242	985
Farm operators and managers	28 833	403	661	189	528	851	884	431	104	328	148	785
Farm occupations, except managerial	5 837	50	115	94	132	165	146	90	21	38	94	195
Related agricultural occupations	99	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 853	17	59	9	78	63	49	24	6	11	—	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 740	18	72	9	89	124	97	7	13	2	—	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	713	16	25	7	32	38	14	3	4	2	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	13 576	109	265	119	337	462	440	200	68	113	66	407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 224	39	49	24	59	79	73	26	5	8	10	77
Professional specialty occupations	1 826	34	33	20	46	62	57	24	2	5	7	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 638	21	79	29	131	160	161	40	21	33	4	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 590	14	47	22	81	110	126	26	18	28	4	51
Service occupations	2 573	30	35	27	60	97	79	36	2	9	6	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 114	17	31	33	75	69	79	92	36	63	45	123
Farm operators and managers	2 377	4	39	9	17	40	64	50	31	50	2	40
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 715	13	32	21	58	29	15	42	5	13	43	83
Related agricultural occupations	15	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	184	—	9	3	5	8	—	5	—	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	843	2	22	3	7	49	40	1	4	—	1	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	158	—	—	3	7	18	—	1	2	—	—	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	50 402	604	1 128	408	1 137	1 686	1 573	673	177	469	267	1 416
Private wage and salary workers	14 092	85	321	121	409	582	565	152	46	72	55	361
Government workers	3 972	62	68	60	83	185	106	32	21	11	8	138
Self-employed workers	29 191	428	693	191	550	845	851	422	95	354	148	752
Unpaid family workers	3 147	29	46	36	95	74	51	67	15	32	56	165
Male, employed in agriculture	30 930	438	709	256	596	955	966	429	89	306	197	870
Wage and salary workers	3 908	24	82	71	50	144	172	34	20	21	40	109
Self-employed workers	25 516	401	603	170	496	764	758	370	64	271	142	687
Unpaid family workers	1 506	13	24	15	50	47	36	25	5	14	15	74
Female, employed in agriculture	4 353	21	75	39	75	71	89	92	36	63	45	132
Wage and salary workers	431	4	12	9	13	6	13	—	—	—	2	6
Self-employed workers	2 373	4	41	9	17	40	66	50	31	50	2	40
Unpaid family workers	1 549	13	22	21	45	25	10	42	5	13	41	86
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	34 852	437	826	264	757	1 159	1 046	411	116	362	172	902
Less than \$5,000	7 012	89	186	58	187	231	163	149	30	85	66	227
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 627	64	47	40	66	121	140	41	9	26	24	89
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 487	43	89	24	45	105	86	31	16	3	12	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 420	80	167	46	138	198	190	54	25	106	27	208
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 725	58	89	19	160	144	144	44	18	46	22	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 457	38	73	29	70	118	126	44	12	40	7	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 456	38	88	25	42	146	96	29	6	41	3	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 636	13	50	12	41	64	73	12	—	8	9	25
\$50,000 or more	1 032	14	37	11	8	32	28	7	—	7	2	10
Median	\$12 180	\$11 480	\$12 146	\$11 136	\$12 261	\$12 726	\$13 511	\$8 750	\$10 536	\$12 463	\$7 083	\$11 088
Mean	\$15 232	\$14 027	\$15 678	\$14 947	\$13 466	\$15 711	\$16 579	\$10 595	\$11 131	\$14 337	\$9 981	\$12 800
Families	31 383	405	763	243	677	1 020	937	377	102	304	165	784
Median income	\$12 694	\$11 743	\$12 410	\$11 989	\$12 928	\$13 818	\$13 940	\$8 669	\$10 000	\$14 342	\$7 312	\$11 522
Mean income	\$15 710	\$14 225	\$16 027	\$15 640	\$14 370	\$16 408	\$16 908	\$10 353	\$11 008	\$15 936	\$10 138	\$13 154
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 175	38	81	24	80	166	129	37	24	83	7	123
Median income	\$6 755	\$5 778	\$8 063	\$4 500	\$4 600	\$6 889	\$8 100	\$7 750	\$7 000	\$3 278	\$6 375	\$8 417
Mean income	\$9 050	\$9 693	\$8 839	\$5 888	\$5 821	\$8 905	\$11 503	\$12 203	\$7 211	\$4 202	\$6 273	\$9 887
Per capita income	\$4 711	\$4 006	\$5 053	\$4 567	\$4 372	\$4 989	\$5 202	\$3 176	\$3 252	\$4 707	\$3 097	\$3 689
Households with farm self-employment income	27 741	413	675	208	579	893	862	366	73	293	142	724
Mean income	\$15 729	\$14 026	\$16 594	\$14 558	\$14 256	\$15 981	\$17 047	\$10 206	\$11 988	\$15 157	\$8 961	\$13 453
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 193	\$9 585	\$9 004	\$8 194	\$7 345	\$7 813	\$10 060	\$5 343	\$6 712	\$11 463	\$5 425	\$8 150
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:												
Less than 25.0 percent	3 246	30	77	31	79	161	116	35	10	18	18	86
25.0 to 49.9 percent	3 833	43	102	27	72	130	128	37	6	28	18	97
50.0 to 74.9 percent	4 533	83	80	37	110	116	143	38	11	44	10	104
75.0 percent or more	12 821	226	333	75	222	337	399	173	34	168	70	344
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	7 705	119	187	72	150	220	197	168	32	66	77	239
Percent below poverty level	24.6	29.4	24.5	29.6	22.2	21.6	21.0	44.6	31.4	21.7	46.7	30.5
Female householder, no husband present	134	—	2	3	—	6	6	—	4	2	—	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 205	5	27	9	31	51	23	10	8	48	—	42
Percent below poverty level	28.9	13.2	33.3	37.5	38.8	30.7	17.8	27.0	33.3	57.8	—	34.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	31 902	544	680	276	629	908	799	627	162	293	295	1 076
Percent below poverty level	28.3	36.0	27.0	31.8	27.0	24.9	24.0	45.2	39.4	26.4	53.1	34.5
Related children under 18 years	13 581	277	259	120	262	394	319	257	83	116	131	455
65 years and over	1 350	11	16	6	33	28	40	22	10	—	12	50

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey	Douglas	Edmunds
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 455	1 324	1 522	1 038	398	1 031	1 886	1 525	844	1 394	1 125
Labor force	872	738	917	563	290	683	1 216	873	590	912	829
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	55.7	60.2	54.2	72.9	66.2	64.5	57.2	69.9	65.4	73.7
Employed	849	733	879	554	280	676	1 184	859	590	899	811
Unemployed	23	5	38	9	10	7	32	14	—	13	18
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	0.7	4.1	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.6	1.6	—	1.4	2.2
Female, 16 years and over	646	637	674	473	183	484	835	701	368	651	514
Labor force	182	207	261	128	83	212	326	183	157	240	279
Percent of female, 16 years and over	28.2	32.5	38.7	27.1	45.4	43.8	39.0	26.1	42.7	36.9	54.3
Employed	168	204	247	121	73	205	311	175	157	240	275
Unemployed	14	3	14	7	10	7	15	8	—	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	1.4	5.4	5.5	12.0	3.3	4.6	4.4	—	—	1.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	733	879	554	280	676	1 184	859	590	899	811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	112	52	60	39	37	70	45	49	35	49
Professional specialty occupations	31	99	24	45	20	21	48	32	49	21	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61	70	128	40	28	81	79	51	53	51	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	43	71	28	28	46	42	34	38	19	32
Service occupations	48	78	53	16	11	48	71	32	19	65	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	626	422	503	383	176	448	876	642	419	666	651
Farm operators and managers	543	392	424	320	134	369	712	554	326	485	519
Farm occupations, except managerial	80	28	79	63	36	76	164	86	93	181	130
Related agricultural occupations	3	2	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	20	44	29	12	29	26	30	31	37	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	31	99	26	14	33	62	59	19	45	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	6	11	2	8	9	7	15	8	20	4
Employed females 16 years and over	168	204	247	121	73	205	311	175	157	240	275
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	30	25	45	13	25	59	33	41	29	38
Professional specialty occupations	27	21	20	31	13	17	46	24	41	19	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	52	88	30	21	64	72	37	38	41	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	38	58	20	21	40	41	28	23	19	30
Service occupations	43	74	43	15	11	38	58	25	19	65	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	33	53	17	28	69	82	48	59	98	163
Farm operators and managers	13	25	34	13	19	45	35	22	32	20	98
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	8	19	4	9	24	22	19	27	78	65
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	4	8	5	—	—	2	10	—	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	11	30	9	—	9	38	22	—	7	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	2	2	—	—	9	2	6	—	3	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	849	733	879	554	280	676	1 184	859	590	899	811
Private wage and salary workers	191	180	346	115	67	227	340	205	146	254	130
Government workers	60	77	62	89	63	31	91	53	86	45	53
Self-employed workers	557	466	429	319	141	371	695	560	318	496	521
Unpaid family workers	41	10	42	31	9	47	58	41	40	104	107
Male, employed in agriculture	604	455	452	370	142	378	794	590	360	572	488
Wage and salary workers	49	39	62	57	37	35	121	48	68	70	31
Self-employed workers	528	412	363	288	105	315	647	522	279	461	415
Unpaid family workers	27	4	27	25	—	28	26	20	13	41	42
Female, employed in agriculture	27	37	53	22	28	69	86	53	59	99	175
Wage and salary workers	—	2	4	2	—	5	19	6	—	19	17
Self-employed workers	13	29	34	18	19	45	35	28	32	20	93
Unpaid family workers	14	6	15	2	9	19	32	19	27	60	65
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	654	629	603	417	217	435	811	640	336	557	469
Less than \$5,000	147	69	123	103	20	51	156	148	56	150	99
\$5,000 to \$7,499	72	56	73	29	27	44	86	77	36	84	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999	73	65	54	62	35	47	95	55	44	62	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	118	130	109	72	27	85	178	121	33	114	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	121	94	80	52	48	76	95	84	62	56	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	76	48	22	29	32	70	58	31	39	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	53	87	58	46	26	61	70	64	35	43	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	36	29	22	—	25	42	25	9	3	20
\$50,000 or more	11	16	20	9	—	14	19	8	30	6	6
Median	\$11 250	\$14 583	\$12 220	\$10 755	\$14 940	\$14 050	\$11 647	\$11 235	\$14 375	\$9 294	\$11 181
Mean	\$12 445	\$17 228	\$15 473	\$13 804	\$16 256	\$17 234	\$14 841	\$13 137	\$19 569	\$10 922	\$13 621
Families	577	531	561	381	160	399	721	584	321	524	445
Median income	\$12 114	\$15 896	\$12 908	\$11 399	\$15 568	\$14 350	\$12 178	\$11 588	\$11 979	\$9 273	\$11 484
Mean income	\$13 218	\$18 069	\$16 002	\$14 387	\$17 552	\$17 566	\$15 778	\$13 566	\$19 696	\$10 905	\$13 879
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	84	107	48	54	57	40	95	64	43	38	27
Median income	\$5 750	\$7 650	\$5 750	\$4 833	\$12 421	\$10 000	\$6 536	\$6 500	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$7 500
Mean income	\$6 066	\$11 602	\$7 249	\$5 079	\$12 618	\$12 262	\$6 951	\$7 520	\$5 420	\$9 719	\$7 735
Per capita income	\$3 998	\$6 145	\$4 302	\$3 790	\$6 467	\$5 229	\$4 599	\$3 883	\$5 022	\$3 009	\$3 962
Households with farm self-employment income	552	429	481	326	137	353	693	515	311	436	429
Median income	\$12 501	\$18 414	\$16 470	\$13 929	\$15 648	\$17 558	\$15 297	\$13 889	\$17 966	\$11 726	\$13 780
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 640	\$12 624	\$7 534	\$8 214	\$5 702	\$10 351	\$8 299	\$9 052	\$10 695	\$8 270	\$9 115
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	29	38	54	29	33	58	77	56	60	34	44
25.0 to 49.9 percent	76	66	99	33	6	30	119	68	33	42	42
50.0 to 74.9 percent	78	72	67	71	16	48	130	92	42	47	73
75.0 percent or more	289	219	146	141	57	187	289	267	162	263	219
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	151	68	145	121	22	77	159	167	72	192	116
Percent below poverty level	26.2	12.8	25.8	31.8	13.8	19.3	22.1	28.6	22.4	36.6	26.1
Female householder, no husband present	2	3	2	8	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30	18	15	22	8	31	14	18	7	12	12
Percent below poverty level	35.7	16.8	31.3	40.7	14.0	20.0	32.6	21.9	41.9	18.4	44.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	625	270	628	554	94	323	659	668	283	791	486
Percent below poverty level	31.0	15.2	28.4	36.7	17.3	22.4	25.2	31.0	22.2	38.9	29.9
Related children under 18 years	271	115	266	271	42	153	281	272	112	342	221
65 years and over	15	17	45	37	—	6	30	20	—	29	18

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	369	901	1 754	1 362	580	1 334	1 398	1 089	636	426	2 366
Labor force	284	493	1 062	824	353	823	826	705	392	290	1 602
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.0	54.7	60.5	60.5	60.9	61.7	59.1	64.7	61.6	68.1	67.7
Employed	281	493	1 041	803	347	805	815	699	380	278	1 592
Unemployed	3	—	21	18	6	18	13	6	12	12	10
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	—	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	3.1	4.1	0.6
Female, 16 years and over	168	419	796	594	273	623	643	486	284	211	1 075
Labor force	90	78	271	147	69	220	188	193	66	115	483
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	18.6	34.0	24.7	25.3	35.3	29.2	39.7	23.2	54.5	44.9
Employed	87	78	258	136	65	210	183	191	54	115	481
Unemployed	3	—	13	11	4	10	5	2	12	—	2
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	—	4.8	7.5	5.8	4.5	2.7	1.0	18.2	—	0.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	281	493	1 041	803	347	805	815	699	380	278	1 592
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	26	63	46	7	30	40	28	16	36	23
Professional specialty occupations	9	23	43	33	7	19	35	18	16	13	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	20	108	77	28	74	37	44	9	77	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	16	72	52	23	45	32	35	9	46	59
Service occupations	11	30	57	33	10	44	27	85	5	16	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	395	715	606	289	570	690	474	342	113	1 220
Farm operators and managers	173	328	645	538	251	461	558	371	249	103	991
Farm occupations, except managerial	21	67	67	62	38	107	132	103	89	10	227
Related agricultural occupations	15	—	3	6	—	2	—	—	4	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	7	43	20	7	31	7	39	3	23	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	15	55	21	6	56	14	29	5	13	97
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	6	10	3	6	13	3	2	—	4	11
Employed females 16 years and over	87	78	258	136	65	210	183	191	54	115	481
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	18	50	29	7	20	34	14	13	21	12
Professional specialty occupations	9	18	41	26	7	13	33	10	13	9	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	18	86	56	26	50	29	41	9	55	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	16	65	43	23	33	27	33	9	41	58
Service occupations	6	30	53	30	10	42	22	65	5	16	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	10	50	18	18	75	96	61	24	14	233
Farm operators and managers	35	6	47	16	14	45	68	45	16	6	90
Farm occupations, except managerial	10	4	3	2	4	30	28	16	8	8	141
Related agricultural occupations	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	3	—	4	5	—	—	3	7	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	2	16	3	—	18	2	10	—	2	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	281	493	1 041	803	347	805	815	699	380	278	1 592
Private wage and salary workers	45	99	329	163	80	174	153	166	105	63	347
Government workers	43	45	60	51	8	64	65	36	27	88	65
Self-employed workers	174	326	643	561	245	483	548	373	231	114	1 000
Unpaid family workers	19	23	9	28	14	84	49	124	17	13	180
Male, employed in agriculture	149	387	665	590	271	496	594	426	318	106	990
Wage and salary workers	2	54	79	48	35	29	95	31	86	—	73
Self-employed workers	138	314	578	518	226	414	474	323	215	101	875
Unpaid family workers	9	19	8	24	10	53	25	72	17	5	42
Female, employed in agriculture	45	10	54	20	20	80	96	104	26	14	231
Wage and salary workers	7	—	10	2	2	6	4	5	12	—	10
Self-employed workers	28	6	43	16	14	43	68	47	14	6	90
Unpaid family workers	10	4	1	2	4	31	24	52	—	8	131
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	183	396	759	600	268	597	584	463	274	174	1 012
Less than \$5,000	47	111	116	145	59	127	167	133	43	54	246
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13	44	96	79	35	82	72	47	16	11	100
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10	48	98	40	39	84	51	41	34	22	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	75	155	124	46	118	99	90	42	10	164
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	44	109	82	24	70	57	58	45	35	145
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	15	75	46	28	47	59	43	31	18	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	47	84	41	11	33	38	32	37	6	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	6	18	27	11	24	23	11	19	15	60
\$50,000 or more	15	6	8	16	15	12	18	8	7	3	18
Median	\$16 812	\$9 740	\$12 286	\$11 084	\$10 093	\$10 218	\$10 072	\$10 515	\$15 161	\$10 000	\$11 409
Mean	\$18 100	\$12 041	\$13 963	\$13 677	\$14 007	\$13 035	\$12 919	\$12 172	\$16 805	\$13 840	\$14 213
Families	150	358	676	539	227	540	550	427	230	156	918
Median income	\$17 375	\$9 817	\$13 165	\$11 477	\$10 486	\$10 570	\$10 000	\$11 005	\$15 268	\$14 583	\$11 632
Mean income	\$19 896	\$12 242	\$14 548	\$14 157	\$14 701	\$13 275	\$13 091	\$12 517	\$16 641	\$14 796	\$14 279
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33	43	93	74	46	57	38	36	66	22	108
Median income	\$12 589	\$8 250	\$7 214	\$5 143	\$6 500	\$7 750	\$9 500	\$7 200	\$9 000	\$8 500	\$7 750
Mean income	\$9 937	\$8 970	\$8 154	\$7 725	\$8 976	\$10 769	\$9 066	\$8 082	\$11 635	\$4 539	\$11 804
Per capita income	\$6 939	\$3 764	\$4 281	\$4 271	\$4 234	\$4 174	\$3 730	\$3 411	\$5 242	\$3 855	\$4 493
Households with farm self-employment income	139	336	625	498	226	480	494	338	214	102	862
Mean income	\$18 271	\$11 825	\$14 440	\$14 189	\$14 629	\$13 045	\$12 830	\$13 792	\$17 413	\$13 712	\$15 047
Mean farm self-employment income	\$11 648	\$7 373	\$8 492	\$9 529	\$9 469	\$7 694	\$7 403	\$9 117	\$11 591	\$5 156	\$10 819
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	6	18	85	27	5	43	51	35	7	14	94
25.0 to 49.9 percent	29	37	86	73	22	89	54	32	24	11	89
50.0 to 74.9 percent	15	57	92	97	33	74	74	56	64	27	106
75.0 percent or more	65	186	274	264	133	210	264	173	99	29	527
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	42	129	132	150	81	146	198	153	49	58	279
Percent below poverty level	28.0	36.0	19.5	27.8	35.7	27.0	36.0	35.8	21.3	37.2	30.4
Female householder, no husband present	5	2	3	3	2	2	—	—	—	14	1
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	15	10	19	22	12	6	7	2	15	9	29
Percent below poverty level	45.5	23.3	20.4	29.7	26.1	10.5	18.4	5.6	22.7	40.9	26.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	146	541	592	553	346	628	862	699	232	181	1 073
Percent below poverty level	30.7	42.8	23.8	28.9	39.2	33.4	43.4	42.3	26.8	29.9	33.4
Related children under 18 years	49	268	258	208	153	295	404	344	98	51	442
65 years and over	5	7	32	48	2	21	11	24	18	4	39

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
Persons 16 years and over	519	640	762	332	1 692	1 680	360	2 458	675	1 645	997
Labor force	364	408	491	211	1 052	1 022	265	1 491	438	1 144	650
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	63.8	64.4	63.6	62.2	60.8	73.6	60.7	64.9	69.5	65.2
Employed	350	403	487	211	1 030	999	265	1 467	433	1 133	644
Unemployed	14	5	4	—	22	23	—	24	5	11	6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	1.2	0.8	—	2.1	2.3	—	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9
Female, 16 years and over	221	299	348	152	787	767	159	1 141	303	762	446
Labor force	94	109	131	50	290	265	102	405	100	362	186
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.5	36.5	37.6	32.9	36.8	34.6	64.2	35.5	33.0	47.5	41.7
Employed	87	107	129	50	273	252	102	397	100	353	184
Unemployed	7	2	2	—	17	13	—	8	—	9	2
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	1.8	1.5	—	5.9	4.9	—	2.0	—	2.5	1.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	350	403	487	211	1 030	999	265	1 467	433	1 133	644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	36	48	13	78	57	25	128	30	71	15
Professional specialty occupations	27	26	11	13	36	36	15	88	27	43	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	39	39	20	83	105	48	173	35	68	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	31	35	10	59	60	40	100	25	53	21
Service occupations	16	22	40	10	86	47	19	112	6	104	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251	274	360	163	695	661	122	798	333	789	554
Farm operators and managers	215	215	324	139	614	570	101	713	242	672	445
Farm occupations, except managerial	36	50	36	24	79	91	21	82	91	117	109
Related agricultural occupations	—	9	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	15	—	—	17	62	34	87	8	55	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	22	15	5	71	67	17	169	21	46	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	6	8	—	9	14	—	43	10	6	8
Employed females 16 years and over	87	107	129	50	273	252	102	397	100	353	184
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	24	8	7	53	43	15	76	23	46	13
Professional specialty occupations	15	22	8	7	33	30	15	67	22	36	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	31	39	17	65	79	48	128	26	49	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	29	35	7	52	53	40	83	20	41	29
Service occupations	16	22	40	10	73	40	8	92	4	95	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	25	36	15	43	69	31	38	42	140	125
Farm operators and managers	21	22	36	10	21	30	14	31	9	79	83
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	3	—	5	22	39	17	7	33	61	42
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	2	—	2	8	—	2	2	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	5	4	1	37	13	—	61	3	14	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	2	—	6	2	—	10	—	—	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	350	403	487	211	1 030	999	265	1 467	433	1 133	644
Private wage and salary workers	123	100	106	54	278	297	97	585	111	298	102
Government workers	26	79	39	13	81	58	58	97	44	67	20
Self-employed workers	201	211	340	132	611	586	93	762	231	674	440
Unpaid family workers	—	13	2	12	60	58	17	23	47	94	82
Male, employed in agriculture	241	243	324	152	654	592	101	759	291	653	429
Wage and salary workers	64	47	34	25	58	39	41	81	58	46	38
Self-employed workers	177	186	288	122	563	521	60	662	219	574	350
Unpaid family workers	—	10	2	5	33	32	—	16	14	33	41
Female, employed in agriculture	21	25	40	24	45	69	31	40	49	144	128
Wage and salary workers	—	—	2	9	4	10	—	2	5	2	6
Self-employed workers	21	22	38	10	19	30	14	31	11	83	84
Unpaid family workers	—	3	—	5	22	23	17	7	33	59	38
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	223	275	329	168	723	754	173	1 069	282	681	423
Less than \$5,000	54	45	79	32	128	134	9	171	54	143	115
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	16	34	16	81	69	36	78	19	82	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20	17	36	7	90	77	20	102	14	65	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	52	49	37	158	155	23	200	56	132	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	49	49	32	89	122	38	152	44	100	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	40	22	29	89	77	11	126	30	55	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	28	28	9	64	73	20	104	39	74	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	7	18	4	17	32	8	75	11	13	3
\$50,000 or more	5	21	14	2	7	15	8	61	15	17	9
Median	\$12 277	\$15 586	\$11 140	\$13 889	\$11 628	\$13 014	\$14 659	\$14 515	\$14 815	\$11 435	\$9 326
Mean	\$13 450	\$23 423	\$16 266	\$13 975	\$13 670	\$15 179	\$16 882	\$18 280	\$18 057	\$14 133	\$11 598
Families	197	241	287	138	665	669	142	959	243	645	393
Median income	\$12 098	\$16 375	\$11 350	\$14 583	\$11 940	\$13 732	\$15 500	\$15 303	\$14 769	\$11 630	\$9 358
Mean income	\$13 690	\$25 496	\$17 143	\$14 901	\$13 856	\$15 613	\$18 404	\$19 005	\$18 912	\$14 368	\$11 699
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	34	49	53	34	67	98	39	120	42	40	34
Median income	\$5 714	\$6 375	\$8 125	\$7 125	\$7 625	\$7 556	\$6 063	\$8 143	\$11 667	\$9 400	\$7 000
Mean income	\$9 040	\$6 166	\$8 178	\$8 573	\$10 013	\$10 185	\$7 878	\$10 878	\$11 759	\$9 076	\$9 073
Per capita income	\$3 850	\$7 042	\$5 161	\$4 979	\$4 400	\$5 017	\$6 365	\$6 097	\$5 141	\$4 233	\$3 453
Households with farm self-employment income	205	218	291	114	553	584	116	827	246	601	318
Mean income	\$13 309	\$24 655	\$16 713	\$14 488	\$14 676	\$15 006	\$19 222	\$19 427	\$18 891	\$14 424	\$13 323
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 949	\$17 108	\$10 967	\$9 321	\$9 880	\$9 087	\$5 629	\$8 815	\$11 898	\$7 653	\$9 866
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	18	24	41	11	50	74	48	153	27	64	19
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	19	43	15	69	82	21	119	39	79	55
50.0 to 74.9 percent	38	36	36	23	123	101	15	132	41	88	45
75.0 percent or more	74	106	126	49	275	261	15	324	113	268	191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	54	41	82	28	145	133	7	161	58	181	131
Percent below poverty level	27.4	17.0	28.6	20.3	21.8	19.9	4.9	16.8	23.9	28.1	33.3
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10	18	19	9	22	25	10	30	9	9	9
Percent below poverty level	29.4	36.7	35.8	26.5	32.8	25.5	25.6	25.0	21.4	22.5	26.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	221	202	331	98	656	510	41	618	274	722	512
Percent below poverty level	28.8	22.2	31.5	20.6	29.0	22.5	8.6	19.1	27.9	31.1	36.1
Related children under 18 years	91	83	121	31	318	207	16	233	133	308	218
65 years and over	8	6	16	10	33	31	—	64	4	35	18

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 331	1 323	476	1 071	3 655	1 757	907	1 251	663	2 485	682
Labor force	887	819	304	538	2 277	1 153	581	879	443	1 535	468
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.6	61.9	63.9	50.2	62.3	65.6	64.1	70.3	66.8	61.8	53.1
Employed	857	807	292	526	2 216	1 137	557	876	440	1 498	463
Unemployed	30	12	12	12	59	16	24	3	3	37	5
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	1.5	3.9	2.2	2.6	1.4	4.1	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.1
Female, 16 years and over	596	632	210	483	1 694	822	415	554	306	1 113	388
Labor force	231	215	73	157	709	343	158	238	110	429	72
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.8	34.0	34.8	32.5	41.9	41.7	38.1	43.0	35.9	38.5	18.6
Employed	217	215	67	145	676	316	152	238	107	413	70
Unemployed	14	—	6	12	33	7	6	—	3	16	2
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	—	8.2	7.6	4.7	2.0	3.8	—	2.7	3.7	2.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	857	807	292	526	2 216	1 137	557	876	440	1 498	463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	31	27	38	191	89	23	54	14	119	32
Professional specialty occupations	25	23	26	21	123	64	16	39	7	87	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82	78	30	53	332	121	44	66	39	137	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	50	16	24	203	80	27	37	23	92	13
Service occupations	36	12	8	39	198	56	15	32	18	140	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	608	671	215	353	1 176	761	430	700	350	915	353
Farm operators and managers	469	560	179	281	961	622	338	554	275	827	309
Farm occupations, except managerial	137	111	36	72	212	137	87	144	75	81	42
Related agricultural occupations	2	—	—	—	3	2	—	2	—	7	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	8	—	22	126	66	1	22	9	79	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72	7	12	21	193	44	44	2	10	108	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	—	2	—	61	28	2	2	2	37	2
Employed females 16 years and over	217	215	67	145	676	336	152	238	107	413	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	14	19	23	105	74	16	41	11	79	28
Professional specialty occupations	19	14	18	20	81	59	16	32	7	64	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69	51	28	48	210	72	32	53	33	102	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	39	16	34	138	58	27	37	23	83	11
Service occupations	32	12	8	39	144	43	15	30	18	113	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	138	8	32	156	131	64	107	43	71	—
Farm operators and managers	29	106	4	20	104	78	36	63	18	59	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	24	32	4	12	52	53	23	44	25	5	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	—	—	6	5	—	5	—	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	—	4	8	55	11	25	2	2	37	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	—	2	—	17	5	—	2	2	6	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	857	807	292	526	2 216	1 137	557	876	440	1 498	463
Private wage and salary workers	280	216	68	141	885	289	184	259	129	451	78
Government workers	63	23	29	68	171	116	32	45	12	169	45
Self-employed workers	465	518	184	293	1 034	639	331	521	254	863	318
Unpaid family workers	49	50	11	24	126	93	10	51	45	15	22
Male, employed in agriculture	553	535	207	325	1 027	639	373	593	310	850	351
Wage and salary workers	109	118	30	53	101	63	88	130	55	96	25
Self-employed workers	417	388	170	257	850	533	282	452	234	744	304
Unpaid family workers	27	29	7	15	76	43	3	11	21	10	22
Female, employed in agriculture	57	138	8	32	161	137	61	107	46	68	—
Wage and salary workers	8	11	—	3	17	9	18	12	7	9	—
Self-employed workers	29	106	4	20	102	78	36	60	15	59	—
Unpaid family workers	20	21	4	9	42	50	7	35	24	—	—
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	575	597	201	459	1 514	756	391	555	286	1 061	381
Less than \$5,000	111	80	31	158	202	99	88	102	88	181	131
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62	121	23	40	127	85	25	82	22	106	56
\$7,500 to \$9,999	76	76	15	48	131	63	51	51	24	123	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	100	24	64	226	138	73	77	67	220	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	91	51	34	62	234	79	38	49	37	114	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	39	37	32	200	92	29	54	17	120	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	57	21	22	207	118	30	79	23	110	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	39	14	12	124	48	16	36	6	68	4
\$50,000 or more	19	34	2	21	63	34	41	25	2	19	2
Median	\$12 139	\$11 097	\$15 893	\$9 141	\$16 355	\$14 727	\$12 694	\$12 005	\$10 511	\$12 231	\$7 736
Mean	\$15 010	\$16 084	\$15 861	\$12 789	\$19 273	\$18 252	\$20 291	\$17 086	\$10 534	\$15 397	\$9 945
Families	506	553	177	427	1 353	691	361	489	255	948	350
Median income	\$12 800	\$11 046	\$16 250	\$9 538	\$17 132	\$15 354	\$13 051	\$12 229	\$10 863	\$12 958	\$8 030
Mean income	\$15 518	\$15 938	\$16 664	\$13 338	\$19 548	\$18 385	\$21 153	\$17 888	\$10 945	\$16 119	\$10 099
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	81	61	36	34	224	80	49	93	39	138	34
Median income	\$5 773	\$7 250	\$6 333	\$4 000	\$7 286	\$7 500	\$9 063	\$5 792	\$5 250	\$5 400	\$5 833
Mean income	\$9 502	\$13 045	\$6 521	\$5 195	\$12 340	\$13 876	\$6 621	\$7 729	\$5 684	\$7 639	\$7 539
Per capita income	\$4 597	\$5 489	\$4 640	\$4 024	\$5 872	\$5 532	\$6 860	\$5 614	\$3 048	\$4 551	\$3 038
Households with farm self-employment income	447	451	170	268	1 145	578	319	476	226	846	299
Mean income	\$14 885	\$15 747	\$16 348	\$15 949	\$19 781	\$18 447	\$19 884	\$17 974	\$10 621	\$15 960	\$9 273
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 597	\$9 235	\$10 675	\$9 375	\$8 503	\$11 569	\$7 943	\$10 296	\$7 002	\$9 028	\$5 669
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	70	82	16	27	188	70	58	36	11	108	33
25.0 to 49.9 percent	63	26	22	37	190	84	52	90	22	163	16
50.0 to 74.9 percent	85	33	30	37	182	92	44	102	35	157	41
75.0 percent or more	165	261	82	130	388	283	118	192	124	343	187
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	131	110	35	167	211	123	100	122	93	205	152
Percent below poverty level	25.9	19.9	19.8	39.1	15.6	17.8	27.7	24.9	36.5	21.6	43.4
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	26	19	10	15	53	17	20	30	14	52	12
Percent below poverty level	32.1	31.1	27.8	44.1	23.7	21.3	40.8	32.3	35.9	37.7	35.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	590	433	174	636	880	526	333	483	403	890	579
Percent below poverty level	31.5	24.9	25.9	42.9	17.6	21.1	27.7	28.9	41.1	25.0	46.4
Related children under 18 years	286	188	80	238	335	233	108	190	187	386	237
65 years and over	13	12	5	51	76	14	33	16	12	50	24

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Yankton	Ziebach
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	267	2 065	346	533	464	1 695	2 554	1 736	637	1 867	513
Percent of persons 16 years and over	139	1 220	232	324	352	1 131	1 643	999	403	1 274	377
Employed	52.1	59.1	67.1	60.8	75.9	66.7	64.3	57.5	63.3	68.2	73.5
Unemployed	125	1 196	229	318	352	1 116	1 610	966	392	1 244	377
Percent of civilian labor force	14	22	3	6	—	15	33	33	11	30	—
	10.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	—	1.3	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.4	—
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	120	958	159	257	213	755	1 186	845	290	872	219
Percent of female, 16 years and over	26	312	67	87	145	316	477	352	96	371	135
Employed	21.7	32.6	42.1	33.9	68.1	41.9	40.2	41.7	33.1	42.5	61.6
Unemployed	24	300	64	83	145	306	458	337	85	349	135
Percent of civilian labor force	2	12	3	4	—	10	19	15	11	22	—
	7.7	3.8	4.5	4.6	—	3.2	4.0	4.3	11.5	5.9	—
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	125	1 196	229	318	352	1 116	1 610	966	392	1 244	377
Professional specialty occupations	43	78	14	7	62	49	99	106	18	107	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	55	12	7	62	42	85	87	17	59	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	94	31	40	15	78	153	103	25	153	32
Service occupations	6	56	14	28	15	48	90	64	17	96	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	55	6	8	17	44	135	92	28	97	20
Farm operators and managers	76	862	173	227	237	898	1 064	513	307	717	269
Farm occupations, except managerial	37	690	130	166	185	756	909	471	268	621	217
Related agricultural occupations	39	170	43	61	52	139	155	42	39	96	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	35	—	13	9	20	54	56	14	71	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	72	5	23	12	27	105	96	—	99	6
	—	17	3	13	—	7	27	26	—	39	—
Employed females 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	300	64	83	145	306	458	337	85	349	135
Professional specialty occupations	18	57	8	5	37	41	73	68	12	69	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	45	5	5	37	36	71	55	12	57	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	72	27	34	15	66	119	88	15	125	30
Service occupations	6	54	12	28	15	48	82	64	12	84	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	45	6	6	17	39	123	80	28	70	20
Farm operators and managers	—	95	21	36	76	150	117	57	30	66	51
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	55	10	10	63	85	38	44	19	42	44
Related agricultural occupations	—	38	11	26	13	65	79	13	11	24	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	26	2	2	—	7	22	36	—	19	—
	—	8	—	2	—	1	2	6	—	7	—
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	125	1 196	229	318	352	1 116	1 610	966	392	1 244	377
Government workers	35	285	74	92	73	231	508	357	80	459	73
Self-employed workers	42	91	14	27	40	55	65	61	16	106	64
Unpaid family workers	37	705	126	171	217	755	950	499	268	641	221
	11	115	15	28	22	75	87	49	28	38	19
Male, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	76	781	154	195	161	750	951	499	282	651	220
Self-employed workers	28	98	41	39	30	87	90	58	19	64	39
Unpaid family workers	37	604	111	147	122	647	846	435	246	565	166
	11	79	2	9	9	16	15	6	17	22	15
Female, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	—	100	23	42	81	153	128	86	30	82	51
Self-employed workers	—	14	—	14	5	9	21	4	—	24	3
Unpaid family workers	—	52	10	12	63	85	39	44	19	42	44
	—	34	13	16	13	59	68	38	11	16	4
INCOME IN 1979											
Households											
Less than \$5,000	99	883	164	232	183	713	1 123	780	265	799	205
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23	191	32	60	57	141	150	104	31	97	50
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4	80	15	23	9	66	116	87	22	78	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	90	20	32	5	80	107	62	36	50	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	143	26	37	54	125	175	155	66	201	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	104	18	22	25	92	218	135	16	104	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	88	19	20	11	48	138	93	43	124	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	92	20	19	17	108	125	92	32	95	12
\$50,000 or more	—	67	7	12	5	37	65	33	19	28	18
Median	27	28	7	7	—	16	29	19	—	22	4
Mean	\$16 838	\$12 287	\$11 875	\$10 208	\$11 464	\$11 848	\$15 264	\$14 437	\$13 242	\$14 202	\$11 509
	\$35 831	\$15 865	\$18 124	\$13 114	\$10 743	\$15 194	\$17 024	\$16 669	\$15 513	\$16 763	\$14 812
Families											
Median income	99	784	142	210	164	650	1 032	685	265	720	191
Mean income	\$16 838	\$13 929	\$13 333	\$9 688	\$11 214	\$12 270	\$15 881	\$15 015	\$13 242	\$14 932	\$11 116
	\$35 831	\$16 605	\$19 686	\$12 822	\$10 739	\$15 896	\$17 694	\$17 232	\$15 254	\$17 512	\$14 917
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
Median income	20	110	22	24	19	84	99	116	18	90	29
Mean income	\$1000—	\$6 083	\$5 500	\$13 164	\$12 129	\$5 250	\$5 056	\$9 000	\$3 571	\$6 545	\$3 167
	—	\$8 980	\$8 048	\$14 583	\$10 775	\$5 897	\$8 569	\$10 319	\$3 816	\$8 781	\$6 355
Per capita income											
	\$8 309	\$4 859	\$5 622	\$4 196	\$2 654	\$4 701	\$5 605	\$5 822	\$4 338	\$5 442	\$4 021
Households with farm self-employment income											
Median income	81	659	130	169	125	600	930	503	235	630	177
Mean income	\$35 895	\$17 009	\$19 507	\$13 947	\$10 861	\$15 925	\$18 219	\$18 404	\$13 707	\$16 776	\$16 099
Mean farm self-employment income	\$22 860	\$10 456	\$12 420	\$8 433	\$5 305	\$11 497	\$11 436	\$9 825	\$9 115	\$10 243	\$7 163
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	—	51	17	11	11	55	94	87	33	83	18
25.0 to 49.9 percent	14	107	19	26	24	69	172	69	7	96	44
50.0 to 74.9 percent	12	122	19	27	38	103	177	125	53	103	31
75.0 percent or more	25	284	54	74	32	340	444	193	123	288	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
Percent below poverty level	27	197	36	66	60	147	144	123	44	100	57
Female householder, no husband present	27.3	25.1	25.4	31.4	36.6	22.6	14.0	18.0	16.6	13.9	29.8
	—	4	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	2	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	20	26	7	2	6	38	26	18	5	19	17
	100.0	23.6	31.8	8.3	31.6	45.2	26.3	15.5	27.8	21.1	58.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	142	880	167	242	279	634	578	470	193	438	244
Related children under 18 years	35.5	30.4	31.9	33.0	41.5	27.3	17.0	20.9	20.8	17.5	31.9
65 years and over	51	362	79	94	96	279	235	178	99	196	96
	4	27	4	8	6	40	36	15	—	9	14

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Reservations	American Indian													
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak. -----	1 824	1 557	85.4	252	733	63	17.2	36.2	47.1	43.1	1.8	40.8	51.0	5 667
Dewey County (pt.) -----	910	767	84.3	109	385	41	18.1	15.8	43.2	44.2	1.4	37.5	56.8	4 800
Ziebach County (pt.) -----	914	790	86.4	143	348	22	16.5	57.0	50.0	41.8	2.4	44.6	45.9	6 061
Crow Creek Reservation, S. Dak. -----	1 780	1 484	83.4	234	706	53	17.2	24.7	62.3	46.9	2.2	43.9	61.4	4 687
Buffalo County (pt.) -----	1 416	1 257	88.8	195	635	53	18.3	27.8	65.9	48.3	2.5	42.4	53.4	4 019
Hughes County (pt.) -----	214	145	67.8	15	42	—	13.6	—	50.0	28.6	—	44.4	95.1	6 000
Hyde County (pt.) -----	150	82	54.7	24	29	—	12.6	24.1	33.3	54.5	—	69.2	90.6	5 600
Flandreau Reservation, S. Dak. -----	147	126	85.7	12	71	1	19.9	10.5	46.7	61.4	—	10.3	34.5	4 000
Moody County (pt.) -----	147	126	85.7	12	71	1	19.9	10.5	46.7	61.4	—	10.3	34.5	4 000
Lower Brule Reservation, S. Dak. -----	1 007	854	84.8	167	426	28	18.0	20.7	34.7	51.0	1.4	52.5	53.7	5 484
Lyman County (pt.) -----	989	843	85.2	167	415	25	17.7	21.0	34.7	51.6	1.4	53.5	53.7	5 484
Stanley County (pt.) -----	18	11	61.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pine Ridge Reservation, S. Dak. -----	13 095	11 888	90.8	1 709	5 922	589	17.9	54.5	29.8	42.3	5.1	39.4	48.0	4 736
Jackson County (pt.) -----	1 772	1 313	74.1	199	643	75	17.6	49.6	25.4	35.0	1.0	42.9	53.9	5 984
Shannon County (pt.) -----	11 323	10 575	93.4	1 510	5 279	514	18.0	55.1	30.3	43.2	5.6	39.0	47.3	4 552
Rosebud Reservation, S. Dak. -----	7 328	5 688	77.6	866	2 836	254	17.9	31.6	19.7	49.7	6.5	41.9	44.4	5 363
Todd County (pt.) -----	7 328	5 688	77.6	866	2 836	254	17.9	31.6	19.7	49.7	6.5	41.9	44.4	5 363
Sisseton Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak. -----	13 550	2 723	20.1	370	1 378	154	18.2	25.5	38.8	45.4	1.7	42.7	34.4	3 739
North Dakota (pt.) -----	1 951	49	2.5	—	49	—	18.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richland County (pt.) -----	1 788	49	2.7	—	49	—	18.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sargent County (pt.) -----	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota (pt.) -----	11 599	2 674	23.1	370	1 329	154	17.9	26.1	44.0	45.4	1.7	42.7	34.4	3 739
Codington County (pt.) -----	226	2	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Day County (pt.) -----	738	306	41.5	50	163	17	20.1	33.2	65.2	33.9	1.7	28.9	52.4	3 286
Grant County (pt.) -----	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall County (pt.) -----	1 276	256	20.1	30	121	9	16.0	12.8	—	54.6	2.1	36.4	37.8	3 733
Roberts County (pt.) -----	9 050	2 110	23.3	290	1 043	128	17.8	26.8	43.8	46.0	1.7	44.9	31.6	3 811
Standing Rock Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak. -----	8 816	4 800	54.4	716	2 442	210	18.4	34.4	41.9	46.0	4.0	40.9	53.3	5 205
North Dakota (pt.) -----	3 620	2 341	64.7	351	1 147	85	17.7	32.0	25.1	51.4	5.1	43.2	57.7	5 076
Sioux County (pt.) -----	3 620	2 341	64.7	351	1 147	85	17.7	32.0	25.1	51.4	5.1	43.2	57.7	5 076
South Dakota (pt.) -----	5 196	2 459	47.3	365	1 295	125	19.0	36.7	53.7	41.0	3.1	38.7	48.7	5 356
Carson County -----	5 196	2 459	47.3	365	1 295	125	19.0	36.7	53.7	41.0	3.1	38.7	48.7	5 356
Yankton Reservation, S. Dak. -----	6 541	1 704	26.1	273	886	113	19.1	21.5	31.3	42.4	2.5	47.4	43.2	4 500
Charles Mix County (pt.) -----	6 541	1 704	26.1	273	886	113	19.1	21.5	31.3	42.4	2.5	47.4	43.2	4 500

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Reservations	Percent in labor force			Civilian labor force— Non- workers per 100 workers	Percent unem- ployed	Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level				
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over				Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	House- holds	Families			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female house- holder, no husband present			Total	Percent	Total	Female house- holder, no husband present
Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak.	71.6	49.2	48.0	199	13.2	282	2.8	8 898	9 697	8 667	2 563	857	55.4	134	52	
Dewey County (pt.)	71.1	51.4	42.9	178	12.0	152	—	9 327	10 357	10 313	3 335	353	46.6	56	21	
Ziebach County (pt.)	72.4	47.4	53.5	222	14.7	130	6.2	7 969	8 523	6 917	1 814	504	64.0	78	31	
Crow Creek Reservation, S. Dak.	63.0	44.2	51.4	252	28.0	285	9.8	9 801	10 331	6 607	2 166	603	41.5	113	55	
Buffalo County (pt.)	58.4	41.4	46.1	265	28.5	245	11.4	8 949	9 375	6 607	2 154	561	45.7	106	55	
Hughes County (pt.)	100.0	61.5	100.0	184	23.5	27	—	18 594	18 594	—	2 303	11	7.6	3	—	
Hyde County (pt.)	90.0	69.2	66.7	204	29.6	13	—	13 958	13 958	—	2 105	31	39.2	4	—	
Flandreau Reservation, S. Dak.	86.5	60.0	—	125	19.6	29	—	21 250	13 125	4 000	7 231	36	28.6	10	10	
Moody County (pt.)	86.5	60.0	—	125	19.6	29	—	21 250	13 125	4 000	7 231	36	28.6	10	10	
Lower Brule Reservation, S. Dak.	64.6	50.8	52.9	216	13.3	162	9.3	10 223	9 773	6 250	2 801	380	45.1	67	37	
Lyman County (pt.)	64.2	50.8	52.9	222	13.0	159	9.4	10 223	9 602	6 250	2 727	380	45.7	67	37	
Stanley County (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pine Ridge Reservation, S. Dak.	53.7	38.1	47.6	293	21.1	1 998	16.5	9 530	9 435	6 740	2 209	5 696	48.5	967	435	
Jackson County (pt.)	45.9	29.5	32.8	388	11.5	217	18.9	8 860	8 934	6 161	1 885	861	67.0	130	48	
Shannon County (pt.)	54.6	39.1	50.0	284	22.0	1 781	16.2	9 625	9 515	6 816	2 249	4 835	46.3	837	387	
Rosebud Reservation, S. Dak.	54.0	45.9	46.8	267	18.5	1 117	17.3	7 325	8 318	5 617	2 484	2 800	50.2	540	273	
Todd County (pt.)	54.0	45.9	46.8	267	18.5	1 117	17.3	7 325	8 318	5 617	2 484	2 800	50.2	540	273	
Sisseton Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	61.3	47.2	52.9	229	20.8	501	14.0	7 373	7 698	5 810	2 208	1 398	54.9	238	145	
North Dakota (pt.)	34.7	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	
Richland County (pt.)	34.7	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	
Sargent County (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Dakota (pt.)	63.1	47.2	52.9	230	21.2	501	14.0	7 373	7 698	5 810	2 247	1 398	54.9	238	145	
Codington County (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Day County (pt.)	44.2	16.5	11.1	477	20.8	45	24.4	5 208	6 528	3 958	1 649	203	66.3	26	14	
Grant County (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Marshall County (pt.)	73.7	62.0	57.1	198	18.6	44	—	8 625	8 462	8 750	2 047	148	59.0	23	11	
Roberts County (pt.)	64.9	50.1	56.5	215	21.7	412	14.3	7 360	7 705	5 750	2 350	1 047	52.6	189	120	
Standing Rock Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	58.2	42.5	39.2	249	21.5	868	18.5	8 669	8 800	4 857	2 602	2 182	47.1	384	228	
North Dakota (pt.)	73.8	56.3	51.7	182	25.0	421	13.5	10 975	10 972	6 767	2 885	899	38.9	158	92	
Sioux County (pt.)	73.8	56.3	51.7	182	25.0	421	13.5	10 975	10 972	6 767	2 885	899	38.9	158	92	
South Dakota (pt.)	45.3	29.2	26.3	351	16.1	447	23.3	7 022	7 354	4 145	2 333	1 283	55.4	226	136	
Carson County	45.3	29.2	26.3	351	16.1	447	23.3	7 022	7 354	4 145	2 333	1 283	55.4	226	136	
Yankton Reservation, S. Dak.	49.7	40.7	46.0	291	16.1	323	18.6	7 656	8 893	5 968	2 473	839	51.1	157	89	
Charles Mix County (pt.)	49.7	40.7	46.0	291	16.1	323	18.6	7 656	8 893	5 968	2 473	839	51.1	157	89	

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number) -----	690 768	320 684	138 616	127 833	10 783	117 592	64 476	370 084	62 363	112 854	109 435	581 333
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) -----	682 140	318 952	138 029	127 319	10 710	117 095	63 828	363 188	62 036	112 399	109 157	572 983
Percent of total -----	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.0	98.1	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.6
Persons with one or more allocations (number) -----	281 828	119 335	52 986	48 221	4 765	41 306	25 043	162 493	24 614	50 618	41 099	240 729
Percent of total -----	40.8	37.2	38.2	37.7	44.2	35.1	38.8	43.9	39.5	44.9	37.6	41.4
Total persons (number) -----	690 768	320 684	138 616	127 833	10 783	117 592	64 476	370 084	62 363	112 854	109 435	581 333
Relationship -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Sex -----	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7
Age -----	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3
Race -----	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.9
Origin -----	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.5
Place of birth -----	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.5	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.5
Persons in rural areas (number) -----	370 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	370 084	62 363	112 854	21 256	348 828
Farm residence -----	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8	0.9	7.0	5.7	5.8
Persons in households (number) -----	664 614	301 703	133 539	122 756	10 783	107 698	60 266	362 911	59 759	112 854	105 486	559 128
Relationship -----	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Persons in group quarters (number) -----	26 154	18 981	5 077	5 077	—	9 694	4 210	7 173	2 604	—	3 949	22 205
Type of group quarters -----	9.1	8.5	5.1	5.1	—	6.4	17.6	10.8	11.8	—	5.3	9.8
Foreign born persons (number) -----	9 599	5 237	2 286	2 138	148	1 626	1 325	4 362	1 006	766	1 519	8 080
Citizenship -----	8.9	7.8	7.1	6.9	10.1	8.6	8.2	10.1	7.7	9.3	4.9	9.6
Year of immigration -----	12.2	10.3	10.2	9.4	21.6	9.0	11.9	14.6	11.2	12.5	6.7	13.3
Persons 5 years and over (number) -----	632 385	295 262	127 747	118 063	9 684	108 850	58 665	337 123	57 382	103 792	100 715	531 670
Language spoken at home -----	7.4	6.2	6.7	6.0	14.9	5.1	7.0	8.5	6.0	7.6	7.4	7.4
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number) -----	49 410	15 976	5 385	4 801	584	5 889	4 702	33 434	5 286	6 825	3 441	45 969
Language -----	14.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.6	14.3	15.4	13.9	6.5	11.4	18.9	13.9
Ability to speak English -----	17.1	13.8	11.9	11.1	19.0	15.1	14.4	18.7	12.6	14.4	11.5	17.6
Residence in 1975 -----	5.9	5.5	6.1	6.0	7.4	4.6	5.6	6.3	4.6	4.1	5.7	5.9
Persons 21 years and over (number) -----	442 220	206 427	89 795	83 330	6 465	75 556	41 076	235 793	42 472	70 362	71 045	371 175
Armed Forces status in 1975 -----	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.3
College attendance in 1975 -----	3.6	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	2.3	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	4.4	3.5
Work status in 1975 -----	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.9	2.3	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.8
Women 15 years and over (number) -----	268 752	132 209	56 618	52 802	3 816	50 190	25 401	136 543	26 047	38 283	44 596	224 156
Children ever born -----	6.6	4.7	4.3	4.0	7.3	4.7	5.5	8.5	5.6	8.4	3.9	7.2
Women 15 to 44 years (number) -----	150 468	79 043	35 174	32 625	2 549	29 909	13 960	71 425	11 501	20 550	27 452	123 016
Children ever born -----	8.2	5.0	3.9	3.6	8.2	5.0	7.7	6.9	6.9	13.0	3.2	9.3
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) -----	245 063	115 456	52 953	48 492	4 461	40 319	22 184	129 607	20 377	41 347	41 628	203 435
Times married -----	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	5.3	2.6	4.0	5.5	2.6	3.9	2.5	4.9
Date of first marriage -----	7.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	7.7	5.4	6.5	8.1	5.5	5.8	4.8	7.5
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) -----	43 803	24 711	12 445	11 309	1 136	7 476	4 790	19 092	3 632	3 184	8 853	34 950
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage -----	9.8	7.3	7.1	6.7	11.3	7.4	7.6	13.0	11.1	14.9	5.2	10.9
Persons 3 years old and over (number) -----	654 480	305 027	131 956	121 898	10 058	112 212	60 859	349 453	59 203	107 410	104 120	550 360
School enrollment -----	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	5.5	3.2	4.0	5.7	3.8	4.2	2.8	5.0
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) -----	179 214	90 129	37 024	34 287	2 737	36 829	16 276	89 085	13 527	29 519	28 832	150 382
Year of school -----	7.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	8.1	5.1	7.8	9.5	8.0	7.0	3.6	8.1
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) -----	367 447	180 983	79 584	73 146	6 438	66 792	34 607	186 464	28 510	56 169	61 783	305 664
School enrollment -----	5.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	6.4	4.0	5.4	7.6	5.5	5.9	3.1	6.5
Persons 25 years old and over (number) -----	389 991	175 909	76 745	71 206	5 539	63 130	36 034	214 082	38 831	64 781	61 552	328 439
Highest year of school attended -----	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.6	3.1	1.8	1.4	3.2
Finished highest year -----	6.2	5.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	5.0	4.9	6.4	6.5	4.2	7.3	6.0
Persons 15 years and over (number) -----	525 122	249 947	107 507	99 723	7 784	93 526	48 914	275 175	48 632	83 625	84 088	441 034
Marital status -----	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
Income in 1979 -----	11.1	8.2	8.9	9.1	7.0	6.8	9.3	13.7	10.8	13.9	8.5	11.5
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) -----	57 474	20 316	9 535	8 991	544	6 288	4 493	37 158	5 241	11 347	7 077	50 397
Percent of income allocated: -----												
None -----	15.1	13.6	13.4	13.2	16.0	15.1	12.0	16.0	12.7	15.7	16.1	15.0
0.1 to 9.9 percent -----	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	—	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.2
10.0 to 24.9 percent -----	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	—	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent -----	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.1	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	4.2	2.0
50.0 to 99.9 percent -----	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	3.7	4.9	3.7	4.9	5.1	6.3	6.1	4.8
100 percent -----	74.8	74.5	73.4	73.0	79.2	71.8	80.8	75.0	76.8	73.9	68.2	75.7
Persons 16 years and over (number) -----	512 339	244 747	105 231	97 493	7 538	91 642	47 874	267 592	47 531	80 977	82 242	430 097
Labor force status -----	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	1.4	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	3.1
Work status in 1979 -----	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.6
Unemployment in 1979 -----	10.7	9.1	10.0	10.2	7.8	7.7	9.7	12.3	10.3	12.1	11.3	10.6
Veteran status -----	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.5	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.6
Male -----	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.5
Female -----	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.2	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.6
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) -----	291 251	143 391	64 140	59 565	4 575	55 328	23 923	147 860	25 685	49 874	52 000	239 251
Hours worked -----	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.7	5.8	6.5	4.1	5.8	4.0	5.6
Workers 16 years and over (number) -----	297 051	148 168	65 997	61 263	4 734	55 408	26 763	148 883	26 221	49 882	52 074	244 977
Means of transportation to work -----	5.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	5.4	3.2	4.2	7.2	3.3	9.1	3.1	5.8
Carpooling arrangements -----	5.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	6.7	3.0	4.3	8.1	3.6	14.3	3.0	6.0
Private vehicle occupancy -----	7.9	5.4	5.4	4.5	15.4	4.4	7.0	11.0	5.0	17.0	4.5	8.7
Travel time to work -----	11.2	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.9	6.7	7.9	15.9	6.9	32.8	7.9	12.0

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)...	296 679	146 351	65 566	60 877	4 689	56 273	24 512	150 328	26 155	50 402	53 140	243 539
Industry.....	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.8	4.4	3.8	4.6
Occupation.....	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.6	5.6	3.1	4.6	3.6	4.8
Class of worker.....	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	5.2	3.0	4.6	5.1	2.8	4.3	3.5	4.5
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)...	417 867	204 148	90 350	83 483	6 867	75 967	37 831	213 719	33 950	70 991	69 780	348 087
Work disability status.....	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.5	3.6	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.2
Work prevention.....	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2
Public transportation disability status.....	4.5	4.1	5.7	5.6	6.0	2.2	4.4	4.9	2.7	3.1	7.1	4.0
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number).....	83 280	35 241	12 880	12 209	671	13 752	8 609	48 039	11 585	9 986	10 593	72 687
Public transportation disability status.....	5.1	6.4	12.3	12.6	8.0	2.3	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.3	17.0	3.4
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number).....	359 497	181 630	79 576	73 939	5 637	69 590	32 464	177 867	31 505	56 046	61 474	298 023
Weeks worked.....	8.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.4	8.2	10.0	7.6	11.0	6.5	8.4
Usual hours worked per week.....	8.8	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.8	9.1	11.1	8.4	12.3	6.8	9.2
Households (number).....	243 448	117 943	51 806	48 118	3 688	43 331	22 806	125 505	24 195	34 852	40 036	203 412
Income in 1979.....	15.2	11.0	12.2	12.4	10.2	9.4	11.2	19.2	13.2	24.6	11.7	15.9
Wage or salary income.....	11.5	7.8	8.9	9.0	7.6	6.4	7.9	15.0	8.8	21.0	8.1	12.1
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	7.7	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	4.9	6.5	9.2	6.4	8.7	6.2	8.0
Farm self-employment income.....	12.1	8.3	9.4	9.5	8.1	6.8	8.9	15.6	9.7	20.8	8.6	12.8
Interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	8.9	7.2	8.0	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.7	10.6	7.7	10.6	7.3	9.2
Social Security income.....	9.2	7.4	8.3	8.3	7.7	6.5	7.3	10.8	7.9	10.5	7.5	9.5
Public assistance income.....	9.5	7.8	8.7	8.8	7.5	6.8	7.5	11.1	8.3	10.7	8.1	9.8
All other income.....	9.4	7.7	8.6	8.7	7.8	6.7	7.4	11.1	8.3	10.7	8.0	9.7
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number).....	36 089	12 841	6 286	5 911	375	4 023	2 532	23 248	3 143	7 913	4 626	31 463
Percent of income allocated:												
None.....	10.8	11.8	11.0	10.9	13.1	15.0	8.8	10.2	9.6	10.7	12.5	10.5
0.1 to 9.9 percent.....	9.1	11.2	10.1	10.1	9.3	12.7	11.7	7.9	9.8	8.6	11.8	8.7
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	9.6	11.2	9.7	9.5	11.5	12.2	13.4	8.7	9.3	9.1	10.6	9.5
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	10.7	12.1	11.8	11.6	14.7	13.1	11.6	9.9	12.0	10.6	13.0	10.4
50.0 to 99.9 percent.....	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.7	15.5	17.8	18.1	17.6	18.0	19.2	16.5	18.0
100 percent.....	42.0	35.4	39.0	39.2	36.0	29.2	36.4	45.7	41.2	41.8	35.6	43.0
Families (number).....	178 756	80 115	35 553	32 618	2 935	28 507	16 055	98 641	16 572	31 383	28 165	150 591
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	17.2	12.0	12.6	12.7	11.3	11.2	12.3	21.3	15.3	25.7	11.7	18.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)...	93 016	61 115	23 853	22 806	1 047	26 668	10 594	31 901	8 886	4 175	16 670	76 346
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	9.1	7.9	9.8	9.9	7.4	4.8	11.5	11.5	8.3	14.4	10.4	8.9

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	690 768	686 606	100.0	100.0	Total persons	690 768	667 399	100.0	100.0
Male	340 740	338 937	49.3	49.4	Native	681 169	658 370	98.6	98.6
Female	350 028	347 669	50.7	50.6	Born in State of residence	488 647	471 594	70.7	70.7
RACE					Born in different State	190 077	184 518	27.5	27.6
Total persons	690 768	678 741	100.0	100.0	Northeast	10 069	9 782	1.5	1.5
White	639 840	628 295	92.6	92.6	North Central	133 249	129 366	19.3	19.4
Black	2 152	2 138	0.3	0.3	South	18 684	18 214	2.7	2.7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	45 572	45 179	6.6	6.7	West	28 075	27 156	4.1	4.1
Asian and Pacific Islander	1 917	1 863	0.3	0.3	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 445	2 258	0.4	0.3
Race, n.e.c.	1 287	1 266	0.2	0.2	Foreign born	9 599	9 029	1.4	1.4
ORIGIN					RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Total persons	690 768	679 702	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	632 547	595 303	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	3 815	3 770	0.6	0.6	Same house	334 425	322 934	52.9	54.2
Mexican	2 062	2 038	0.3	0.3	Different house in United States	293 713	268 211	46.4	45.1
Puerto Rican	211	211	—	—	Same county	146 748	133 809	23.2	22.5
Cuban	52	52	—	—	Different county	146 965	134 402	23.2	22.6
Other Spanish	1 490	1 469	0.2	0.2	Same State	76 461	70 419	12.1	11.8
Not of Spanish origin	686 953	675 932	99.4	99.4	Different State	70 504	63 983	11.1	10.7
AGE					Northeast	3 854	3 190	0.6	0.5
Total persons	690 768	682 564	100.0	100.0	North Central	38 366	35 364	6.1	5.9
Under 5 years	58 383	57 846	8.5	8.5	South	8 960	8 093	1.4	1.4
5 to 9 years	53 006	52 221	7.7	7.7	West	19 324	17 336	3.1	2.9
10 to 14 years	54 257	53 516	7.9	7.8	Abroad	4 409	4 158	0.7	0.7
15 to 19 years	68 653	67 940	9.9	10.0	ACTIVITY IN 1975				
20 to 24 years	66 478	65 710	9.6	9.6	Persons 21 years and over	442 220	427 171	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	57 145	56 556	8.3	8.3	In Armed Forces in 1975	6 194	6 088	1.4	1.4
30 to 34 years	45 813	45 208	6.6	6.6	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	436 026	421 083	98.6	98.6
35 to 39 years	35 583	35 145	5.2	5.1	Persons 21 years and over	442 220	426 171	100.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	30 904	30 596	4.5	4.5	Attending college in 1975	23 600	22 866	5.3	5.4
45 to 49 years	31 473	31 144	4.6	4.6	Not attending college in 1975	418 620	403 305	94.7	94.6
50 to 54 years	33 479	33 163	4.8	4.9	MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
55 to 59 years	33 110	32 745	4.8	4.8	Workers 16 years and over	297 051	281 208	100.0	100.0
60 to 64 years	31 467	31 105	4.6	4.6	Private vehicle	215 157	204 142	72.4	72.6
65 to 69 years	27 594	27 269	4.0	4.0	Drive alone	172 687	164 096	58.1	58.4
70 to 74 years	23 594	23 273	3.4	3.4	Carpool	42 470	40 046	14.3	14.2
75 to 79 years	17 652	17 369	2.6	2.5	Public transportation	1 230	1 174	0.4	0.4
80 to 84 years	11 916	11 737	1.7	1.7	Bus or streetcar	942	904	0.3	0.3
85 years and over	10 261	10 021	1.5	1.5	Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					Railroad	15	9	—	—
Total persons	690 768	686 032	100.0	100.0	Taxicab	273	261	0.1	0.1
In households	664 614	660 271	96.2	96.2	Bicycle	2 688	2 610	0.9	0.9
Family householder	178 756	178 675	25.9	26.0	Motorcycle	1 839	1 748	0.6	0.6
Nonfamily householder	64 692	64 624	9.4	9.4	Walked only	37 436	35 270	12.6	12.5
Spouse	155 899	154 428	22.6	22.5	Other means	3 644	3 353	1.2	1.2
Child	232 154	230 617	33.6	33.6	Worked at home	35 057	32 911	11.8	11.7
Other relatives	17 800	16 912	2.6	2.5	TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Nonrelatives	15 313	15 015	2.2	2.2	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	262 362	232 882	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	26 154	25 761	3.8	3.8	Less than 10 minutes	112 631	98 251	42.9	42.2
FARM RESIDENCE					10 to 19 minutes	96 942	87 773	36.9	37.7
Persons in rural areas	370 084	348 610	100.0	100.0	20 to 29 minutes	27 388	24 479	10.4	10.5
Farm	112 854	104 995	30.5	30.1	30 to 44 minutes	16 047	14 210	6.1	6.1
Nonfarm	257 230	243 615	69.5	69.9	45 or more minutes	9 354	8 169	3.6	3.5
FERTILITY					SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Women 15 to 44 years	150 468	138 143	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	179 214	165 940	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	65 122	56 128	43.3	40.6	Nursery school	5 118	3 900	2.9	2.4
1 child	21 806	20 766	14.5	15.0	Kindergarten	9 554	8 550	5.3	5.2
2 children	28 557	27 635	19.0	20.0	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	85 601	79 274	47.8	47.8
3 children	17 953	17 423	11.9	12.6	High school (1 to 4 years)	47 636	44 178	26.6	26.6
4 children	9 303	9 023	6.2	6.5	College	31 305	30 038	17.5	18.1
5 children	4 143	3 908	2.8	2.8	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
6 children	1 888	1 786	1.3	1.3	Persons 25 years old and over	389 991	364 438	100.0	100.0
7 or more children	1 696	1 474	1.1	1.1	Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 994	5 547	1.5	1.5
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP					5 to 7 years	13 319	12 068	3.4	3.3
Total persons	690 768	666 667	100.0	100.0	8 years	66 671	62 451	17.1	17.1
Native	681 169	658 204	98.6	98.7	High school: 1 to 3 years	39 072	36 286	10.0	10.0
Foreign born	9 599	8 463	1.4	1.3	4 years	141 375	132 991	36.3	36.5
Naturalized citizen	7 194	6 297	1.0	0.9	College: 1 to 3 years	68 936	63 736	17.7	17.5
Not a citizen	2 405	2 166	0.3	0.3	4 years	33 858	32 198	8.7	8.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					5 or more years	20 766	19 161	5.3	5.3
Persons 5 years and over	632 385	585 561	100.0	100.0	LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Speak only English at home	582 975	540 537	92.2	92.3	Persons 16 years and over	512 339	497 343	100.0	100.0
Speak a language other than English at home	49 410	45 024	7.8	7.7	Labor force	317 913	309 486	62.1	62.2
Speak English very well	33 690	26 161	5.3	4.5	Armed Forces	5 891	5 787	1.1	1.2
Speak English well	13 086	10 503	2.1	1.8	Civilian labor force	312 022	303 699	60.9	61.1
Speak English not well or not at all	2 634	2 113	0.4	0.4	Employed	296 679	289 069	57.9	58.1
					Unemployed	15 343	14 630	3.0	2.9
					Not in labor force	194 426	187 857	37.9	37.8

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

CLASS OF WORKER

	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	283 816	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	179 316	171 216	60.4	60.3
Government workers	58 097	55 575	19.6	19.6
Self-employed workers	53 786	51 890	18.1	18.3
Unpaid family workers	5 480	5 135	1.8	1.8

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	282 974	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 701	56 419	19.8	19.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 071	25 052	8.8	8.9
Professional specialty occupations	32 630	31 367	11.0	11.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74 611	71 313	25.1	25.2
Technicians and related support occupations	5 983	5 741	2.0	2.0
Sales occupations	28 935	27 613	9.8	9.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 693	37 959	13.4	13.4
Service occupations	44 002	41 646	14.8	14.7
Private household occupations	1 848	1 738	0.6	0.6
Protective service occupations	2 728	2 538	0.9	0.9
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 426	37 370	13.3	13.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47 112	45 028	15.9	15.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 530	31 927	11.3	11.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 723	36 641	13.1	12.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 725	13 036	4.6	4.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	13 159	12 403	4.4	4.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 839	11 202	4.0	4.0

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	296 679	283 428	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	47 762	45 745	16.1	16.1
Forestry and fisheries	465	443	0.2	0.2
Mining	2 791	2 616	0.9	0.9
Construction	17 464	16 688	5.9	5.9
Manufacturing	28 555	27 236	9.6	9.6
Nondurable goods	13 478	12 941	4.5	4.6
Durable goods	15 077	14 295	5.1	5.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 005	17 268	6.1	6.1
Wholesale trade	13 872	13 185	4.7	4.7
Retail trade	51 384	49 082	17.3	17.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 856	13 331	4.7	4.7
Services	85 476	81 692	28.8	28.8
Business services	3 581	3 423	1.2	1.2
Repair services	3 968	3 717	1.3	1.3
Personal services	10 506	10 044	3.5	3.5
Entertainment and recreation services	2 360	2 226	0.8	0.8
Professional and related services	65 061	62 282	21.9	22.0
Public administration	17 049	16 142	5.7	5.7

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over	512 339	494 698	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1979	359 497	348 160	70.2	70.4
50 to 52 weeks	218 112	202 839	42.6	41.0
27 to 49 weeks	69 771	64 207	13.6	13.0
1 to 26 weeks	71 614	63 479	14.0	12.8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	277 413	254 511	54.1	51.4
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	82 084	73 388	16.0	14.8
Did not work in 1979	152 842	146 538	29.8	29.6
Persons 16 years and over	512 339	457 320	100.0	100.0
With unemployment in 1979	43 514	38 396	8.5	8.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	15 935	14 201	3.1	3.1
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	14 174	12 579	2.8	2.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13 405	11 616	2.6	2.5
No unemployment in 1979	468 825	418 924	91.5	91.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	417 867	404 877	100.0	100.0
With a work disability	31 585	30 761	7.6	7.6
Prevented from working	11 986	11 593	2.9	2.9
No work disability	386 282	374 116	92.4	92.4
With a public transportation disability	4 395	4 168	1.1	1.0
No public transportation disability	413 472	394 795	98.9	97.5
Persons 65 years and over	83 280	79 015	100.0	100.0
With a public transportation disability	7 113	6 790	8.5	8.6
No public transportation disability	76 167	72 225	91.5	91.4

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male, 16 years and over	244 500	236 368	100.0	100.0
Veteran	79 284	76 915	32.4	32.5
Nonveteran	165 216	159 453	67.6	67.5
Female, 16 years and over	261 948	252 846	100.0	100.0
Veteran	2 242	2 175	0.9	0.9
Nonveteran	259 706	250 671	99.1	99.1

The State

INCOME IN 1979

Households	243 448	206 364	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	42 091	36 362	17.3	17.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25 610	22 286	10.5	10.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24 109	20 347	9.9	9.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 320	37 824	18.2	18.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 850	30 590	14.7	14.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 110	23 681	11.5	11.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 491	22 523	11.3	10.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 375	8 412	4.3	4.1
\$50,000 or more	5 492	4 339	2.3	2.1
Median	\$13 156	\$12 934	...	...
Mean	\$15 899	\$15 652	...	...

Families	178 756	148 086	...	...
Median income	\$15 993	\$16 030	...	...
Mean income	\$18 238	\$18 201	...	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	93 016	84 510	...	...
Median income	\$5 106	\$5 046	...	...
Mean income	\$6 991	\$6 909	...	...

Persons 15 years and over	525 122	467 077	100.0	100.0
Without income	78 925	71 523	15.0	15.3
With income	446 197	395 554	85.0	84.7
\$1 to \$1,999 or less	83 357	71 952	15.9	15.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	40 904	35 992	7.8	7.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	63 421	56 321	12.1	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,999	73 569	65 144	14.0	13.9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37 390	33 269	7.1	7.1
\$10,000 to \$11,999	33 331	29 948	6.3	6.4
\$12,000 to \$14,999	35 391	32 388	6.7	6.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56 667	51 036	10.8	10.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 213	16 012	3.5	3.4
\$50,000 or more	3 954	3 492	0.8	0.7
Median	\$6 375	\$6 479	...	...
Mean	\$8 820	\$8 879	...	...

Male, 15 years and over	256 370	225 048	100.0	100.0
Without income	16 099	13 605	6.3	6.0
With income	240 271	211 443	93.7	94.0
Median income	\$9 705	\$9 941	...	...

Female, 15 years and over	268 752	242 029	100.0	100.0
Without income	62 826	57 918	23.4	23.9
With income	205 926	184 111	76.6	76.1
Median income	\$4 009	\$4 079	...	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	243 448	213 636	100.0	100.0
Without earnings	39 533	38 584	16.2	18.1
With earnings	203 915	175 052	83.8	81.9
Mean earnings	\$15 870	\$15 820	...	...
Without wage or salary income	65 190	59 368	26.8	27.8
With wage or salary income	178 258	156 127	73.2	73.1
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 581	\$14 645	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	214 682	201 131	88.2	94.1
With nonfarm self-employment income	28 766	23 536	11.8	11.0
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 439	\$10 287	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	201 259	180 399	82.7	84.4
With farm self-employment income	42 189	33 651	17.3	15.8
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 977	\$7 736	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	146 949	136 612	60.4	63.9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96 499	85 095	39.6	39.8
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 384	\$2 404	...	...
Without Social Security income	174 971	158 962	71.9	74.4
With Social Security income	68 477	62 150	28.1	29.1
Mean Social Security income	\$3 713	\$3 733	...	...
Without public assistance income	230 302	209 183	94.6	97.9
With public assistance income	13 146	11 168	5.4	5.2
Mean public assistance income	\$2 080	\$2 048	...	...
Without all other income	203 156	185 087	83.4	86.6
With all other income	40 292	35 424	16.6	16.6
Mean all other income	\$3 049	\$3 024	...	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	23 335	18 008	100.0	100.0
With Social Security income	4 445	3 537	19.0	19.6
With public assistance income	3 996	3 352	17.1	18.6
Householder worked in 1979	16 415	12 300	70.3	68.3
With related children under 18 years	16 286	12 493	69.8	69.4
Female householder, no husband present	5 724	4 887	24.5	27.1
Householder 65 years and over	3 660	2 996	15.7	16.6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	25 178	22 915	100.0	100.0
With Social Security income	10 720	9 932	42.6	43.3
With public assistance income	2 786	2 556	11.1	11.2
Worked in 1979	11 280	10 166	44.8	44.4
65 years and over	10 426	9 715	41.4	42.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	112 739	100 106	100.0	100.0
Related children under 18 years	40 552	30 103	36.0	30.1
65 years and over	16 804	15 961	14.9	15.9

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em- ployed— Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	House- holds— Income in 1979
98.0	40.8	1.2	3.4	7.4	5.9	4.6	2.9	2.9	10.7	4.6	8.1	11.1	15.2
99.5	37.2	1.0	2.6	6.2	5.5	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.1	3.7	6.1	8.2	11.0
99.6	38.2	0.9	2.6	6.7	6.1	3.3	2.0	2.1	10.0	3.7	6.0	8.9	12.2
99.6	37.7	0.9	2.6	6.0	6.0	3.1	2.0	1.9	10.2	3.6	6.0	9.1	12.4
99.3	44.2	1.1	2.1	14.9	7.4	5.5	2.3	4.2	7.8	5.0	5.2	7.0	10.2
99.4	36.4	1.0	2.6	5.8	4.9	3.5	2.1	2.0	8.4	3.6	6.3	7.6	10.0
99.6	35.1	0.9	2.2	5.1	4.6	3.2	2.3	1.4	7.7	3.2	5.4	6.8	9.4
99.0	38.8	1.2	3.5	7.0	5.6	4.0	1.9	3.2	9.7	4.6	8.2	9.3	11.2
98.1	43.9	1.4	4.1	8.5	6.3	5.7	3.6	3.7	12.3	5.6	10.0	13.7	19.2
99.5	39.5	1.0	2.5	6.0	4.6	3.8	3.1	1.8	10.3	3.1	7.6	10.8	13.2
97.9	44.8	1.4	4.4	9.0	6.6	6.1	3.8	4.2	12.7	6.1	10.6	14.3	20.7
99.6	44.9	1.2	2.4	7.6	4.1	4.2	1.8	2.7	12.1	4.6	11.0	13.9	24.6
99.7	37.6	0.7	2.6	7.4	5.7	2.8	1.4	1.8	11.3	3.6	6.5	8.5	11.7
99.7	37.5	0.7	2.7	7.5	5.9	3.0	1.5	1.7	11.0	3.2	6.0	8.0	10.8
99.7	37.7	0.7	2.8	7.5	6.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	11.2	3.2	6.2	8.2	11.1
100.0	35.4	0.6	1.3	7.9	4.6	2.6	1.2	1.2	8.0	4.0	4.5	5.2	7.8
99.8	37.8	0.6	2.4	6.8	4.7	2.3	1.2	2.2	12.5	5.6	8.5	10.7	15.8
98.6	41.4	1.3	3.5	7.4	5.9	5.0	3.2	3.1	10.6	4.8	8.4	11.5	15.9
99.4	37.1	1.1	2.6	5.6	5.3	3.6	2.3	2.2	8.3	3.8	6.2	8.3	11.0
98.0	44.3	1.4	4.2	8.6	6.4	5.9	3.8	3.8	12.3	5.6	10.1	13.8	19.4
99.7	37.6	0.7	2.6	7.4	5.7	2.8	1.4	1.8	11.3	3.6	6.5	8.5	11.7
99.7	37.5	0.7	2.7	7.5	5.9	3.0	1.5	1.7	11.0	3.2	6.0	8.0	10.8
99.8	37.8	0.6	2.4	6.8	4.7	2.3	1.2	2.2	12.5	5.6	8.5	10.7	15.8
99.3	39.5	1.2	2.4	5.5	6.4	3.8	2.9	2.8	8.5	4.5	5.9	10.7	14.8
99.6	43.1	0.9	5.2	8.6	5.5	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.6	5.0	7.0	8.9	13.8
99.7	43.8	0.8	5.5	9.0	5.1	3.0	1.7	2.2	12.7	5.1	7.1	9.3	14.3
99.4	38.1	1.5	2.9	5.9	8.4	3.6	2.4	2.1	13.4	3.8	6.9	6.1	10.1
99.6	39.1	0.9	1.8	4.5	10.1	3.7	1.3	1.7	6.0	3.5	3.2	5.5	8.4
99.7	37.4	0.7	2.7	7.4	5.9	3.0	1.5	1.7	11.0	3.2	6.1	8.0	10.8
99.5	39.2	1.0	2.6	6.5	5.2	3.4	2.5	1.5	8.9	4.0	6.4	9.0	12.1
100.0	34.4	3.4	1.8	5.9	4.1	3.2	1.7	1.9	5.1	3.0	4.7	10.3	14.1
99.5	34.3	1.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.4	2.9	2.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.7	8.1
100.0	38.7	0.2	1.6	10.8	5.4	2.5	0.4	2.1	11.9	2.8	5.1	8.2	13.0
99.8	23.6	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.6	4.6	2.0	3.5	3.0	5.6
99.8	44.2	1.1	2.7	8.6	6.2	2.4	0.3	4.9	13.1	4.5	9.5	10.0	11.2
100.0	41.3	1.4	3.3	3.5	4.8	3.0	0.4	—	7.5	5.4	4.3	4.5	2.2
100.0	49.8	1.6	2.6	13.5	7.2	5.2	3.3	4.1	11.7	6.7	7.2	10.3	14.2
98.7	39.4	1.1	4.2	5.6	5.4	4.2	6.1	1.2	11.0	3.3	7.4	8.9	10.2
99.7	22.6	0.6	3.3	2.2	4.1	2.0	1.3	2.2	5.7	2.9	6.3	6.5	9.6
99.7	30.3	0.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.3	1.3	1.6	7.0	1.6	6.7	7.1	10.8
99.6	29.1	1.6	2.8	4.2	4.4	2.3	1.8	1.3	5.9	1.0	4.7	5.9	6.3
99.7	41.3	0.7	2.9	10.6	4.4	3.9	1.7	1.9	8.1	4.5	5.9	8.1	11.2
99.9	43.2	0.5	2.7	5.3	4.1	5.8	2.3	2.4	10.1	3.2	9.3	6.7	9.7
99.4	32.0	1.5	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.7	1.1	1.4	6.7	2.1	5.2	6.8	8.8
95.4	46.2	1.0	9.4	10.8	17.4	7.7	5.4	9.6	17.0	11.5	18.1	12.5	15.9
99.4	37.8	1.2	2.3	3.4	6.1	3.3	2.8	2.3	8.3	4.4	5.8	10.6	14.7
99.0	53.7	1.6	1.3	35.0	4.2	5.6	3.4	1.8	4.9	1.5	3.4	7.8	11.2
98.8	53.4	0.9	3.4	8.5	5.7	5.9	3.1	2.3	14.7	5.7	9.2	12.9	16.6
99.7	37.7	0.7	2.8	7.5	6.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	11.2	3.2	6.2	8.2	11.1
99.9	45.7	1.0	1.7	13.0	4.1	4.8	1.6	2.3	8.5	4.3	7.6	9.4	9.8
92.6	40.8	1.3	8.9	9.2	5.5	8.9	3.3	10.1	16.0	10.6	16.3	18.2	15.5
100.0	31.5	1.3	3.0	2.5	5.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	9.5	2.8	8.4	5.9	8.8
99.6	31.8	1.8	2.4	3.5	5.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	6.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	7.4
99.9	32.8	0.5	1.1	3.8	2.7	3.2	1.6	0.9	7.7	2.4	5.7	6.0	7.0
100.0	51.5	1.6	2.5	16.3	7.7	4.2	0.8	2.5	11.0	7.2	11.8	14.2	11.9
100.0	37.9	0.8	1.0	5.3	5.9	3.7	1.9	1.8	7.0	2.9	4.4	6.1	9.2
99.8	40.2	1.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.5	4.8	1.6	10.2	4.5	11.5	16.7	22.7
98.9	44.0	1.4	4.1	5.4	5.5	7.5	7.8	1.8	11.5	3.8	9.0	11.2	14.3
98.0	42.1	1.1	4.4	4.5	7.3	4.7	2.1	3.4	9.1	3.4	9.4	10.1	17.8
99.9	45.3	0.7	3.5	5.9	5.2	3.0	3.8	2.4	13.6	4.3	10.9	12.3	17.2
99.9	23.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	3.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	4.9	2.1	3.9	3.6	6.8
99.5	40.3	1.0	2.6	7.5	5.2	3.8	2.6	1.8	9.1	4.0	6.7	9.4	13.4
100.0	41.6	0.4	2.3	9.4	3.9	2.1	1.0	1.6	9.9	3.9	4.9	17.9	27.6
99.9	42.1	0.3	2.4	2.2	3.8	5.1	2.7	2.0	8.2	3.4	5.7	13.4	22.6
99.8	35.0	2.5	1.9	5.9	4.6	2.9	1.5	2.1	5.8	3.1	4.1	11.6	17.4
100.0	49.8	0.3	1.6	2.6	4.5	3.7	1.0	2.8	8.8	2.7	8.9	21.0	32.4
99.8	39.8	1.0	2.6	3.5	5.7	3.1	2.9	1.6	10.3	3.3	7.5	10.8	14.7
99.9	46.8	1.4	2.1	17.9	7.3	2.2	2.3	1.5	12.0	5.1	10.9	8.5	13.0
99.7	36.8	1.7	2.2	7.1	5.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	6.7	4.1	5.1	6.1	9.9
99.9	34.7	0.7	1.1	5.7	2.9	3.9	1.6	0.8	7.3	2.5	5.6	6.2	7.8
89.1	49.3	1.2	12.9	13.3	6.9	17.6	13.9	12.0	22.0	16.4	20.5	22.9	30.5

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Custer	97.3	47.2	1.0	7.2	9.4	10.1	6.8	9.6	7.5	16.1	9.9	11.1	16.0	22.7
Davison	99.8	41.1	0.8	2.6	10.1	4.3	3.6	1.7	1.9	8.4	4.1	6.3	8.8	12.8
Day	98.9	49.5	0.9	2.4	18.6	3.7	4.5	2.1	2.2	9.7	3.8	8.1	11.1	16.3
Deuel	99.9	51.8	2.6	2.3	9.1	5.4	4.5	1.8	4.7	18.7	7.2	16.7	19.2	26.2
Dewey	97.9	41.2	2.5	4.3	7.5	5.3	8.6	2.9	3.5	8.4	5.2	6.8	9.9	16.0
Douglas	99.5	52.7	1.2	2.9	13.3	4.2	4.0	1.3	2.5	15.1	3.5	16.8	16.0	23.0
Edmunds	100.0	43.3	0.8	1.7	3.6	4.0	3.0	1.9	1.7	7.7	2.8	4.4	11.4	19.8
Fall River	99.8	46.8	1.4	2.3	9.1	6.3	4.3	2.4	4.5	10.6	8.6	6.6	10.5	14.6
Faulk	99.4	38.4	1.0	1.5	12.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.3	8.3	2.9	5.3	7.0	12.5
Grant	99.8	28.2	1.0	1.8	2.9	3.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	5.5	2.2	4.5	6.1	9.0
Gregory	99.5	45.3	1.2	2.7	12.7	4.4	4.4	2.1	2.7	11.6	3.4	10.5	11.9	16.1
Haakon	99.6	45.7	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.4	5.7	1.4	1.1	7.9	3.0	5.1	7.3	11.7
Hamlin	99.8	37.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	5.6	2.4	1.1	2.2	8.6	4.5	8.6	8.9	11.7
Hand	99.9	42.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.8	1.2	1.0	8.3	1.9	9.6	11.0	15.9
Hanson	99.8	39.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	3.9	5.3	0.9	1.3	18.6	3.1	11.9	16.4	26.4
Harding	99.2	50.1	0.7	12.1	2.3	4.7	3.3	13.4	13.2	25.4	14.2	18.1	25.3	28.9
Hughes	98.9	38.1	1.3	3.0	4.7	5.5	5.6	1.6	2.8	8.8	3.1	6.1	9.0	11.9
Hutchinson	99.8	50.4	2.5	1.9	3.4	3.2	8.8	2.9	3.3	13.1	3.5	10.8	15.1	22.3
Hyde	99.9	34.2	0.8	1.4	1.9	5.6	2.5	3.7	1.0	5.4	2.2	5.5	11.7	17.7
Jackson	95.3	38.9	1.3	6.7	6.9	8.5	7.1	5.9	7.1	14.9	9.8	14.7	16.8	23.7
Jerauld	99.5	29.1	1.0	1.8	3.2	4.2	1.6	1.0	1.9	10.2	3.8	8.2	12.2	14.6
Jones	100.0	37.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	9.3	0.6	0.2	7.8	2.4	6.5	5.4	9.9
Kingsbury	99.5	49.8	1.2	2.7	5.8	4.0	5.8	3.4	3.8	15.4	5.1	13.2	15.2	20.6
Lake	99.2	37.7	0.4	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.0	2.4	2.3	10.2	2.7	7.6	10.4	16.0
Lawrence	95.9	36.6	1.2	6.2	7.3	5.9	5.8	3.8	6.0	12.1	7.3	12.7	14.7	16.3
Lincoln	99.8	42.6	0.9	2.7	4.8	5.5	4.1	1.5	3.3	10.5	4.6	7.9	10.0	13.5
Lyman	99.8	35.8	1.0	1.9	3.2	4.7	2.8	1.9	1.5	10.3	2.2	6.1	6.9	11.5
McCook	99.9	35.6	0.5	1.6	2.8	4.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	8.8	4.3	7.1	11.9	15.7
McPherson	99.9	40.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.5	3.3	1.4	0.7	12.6	1.9	16.1	10.4	14.2
Marshall	98.8	37.8	0.5	2.0	3.8	4.8	5.3	2.4	1.8	13.9	3.5	6.1	15.6	22.3
Meade	96.4	41.4	1.2	6.0	9.6	8.9	5.1	6.6	5.3	15.5	8.8	12.1	15.7	18.1
Mellette	99.6	40.9	1.7	2.6	5.3	7.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	11.6	9.1	7.4	8.9	13.5
Miner	99.8	52.8	0.8	2.9	7.6	7.5	6.1	5.0	1.5	14.4	2.9	6.6	27.8	36.0
Minnehaha	99.7	37.6	0.7	2.6	7.4	5.7	2.8	1.4	1.8	11.3	3.6	6.5	8.5	11.7
Moody	98.8	51.1	1.8	3.1	15.2	5.0	7.3	3.9	3.8	13.4	6.2	12.2	15.6	21.6
Pennington	99.4	40.4	1.3	2.5	6.5	6.3	3.7	2.9	2.8	8.9	4.8	6.1	11.2	15.7
Perkins	99.1	35.4	2.5	3.4	9.8	4.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	8.6	3.7	7.6	11.7	15.7
Potter	99.8	41.6	0.9	1.9	9.9	3.7	3.1	0.4	2.4	11.1	3.0	11.6	8.5	14.9
Roberts	99.9	39.8	1.4	2.3	6.7	3.9	4.4	1.7	1.8	9.2	3.8	9.1	8.9	12.9
Sanborn	99.5	50.3	0.5	2.7	5.7	6.8	8.1	0.9	3.0	11.4	5.5	9.5	24.8	37.3
Shannon	88.7	54.8	5.3	15.4	16.2	20.5	17.2	14.4	18.8	26.9	18.3	22.6	24.8	33.4
Spink	99.5	50.6	2.0	3.0	6.2	5.0	4.7	2.1	2.5	13.4	5.6	11.7	12.3	17.8
Stanley	99.8	33.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.1	0.8	3.8	1.3	3.8	6.3	10.3
Sully	99.5	42.7	0.8	3.8	4.7	5.9	3.7	2.7	2.1	11.6	2.6	7.3	15.9	24.9
Todd	75.9	70.8	2.7	27.9	38.9	29.0	28.5	23.4	26.5	33.6	27.8	31.1	35.5	39.9
Tripp	99.8	51.1	1.9	2.9	16.0	6.4	4.5	1.9	2.2	9.4	6.1	10.3	14.5	18.6
Turner	99.4	50.7	1.5	2.8	15.2	6.0	3.4	2.2	1.3	11.5	3.0	8.1	10.4	15.1
Union	99.8	39.2	1.3	1.9	5.1	5.6	4.1	1.6	1.4	8.8	2.6	7.8	7.5	10.6
Walworth	99.9	38.9	1.0	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.7	8.6	3.3	8.2	7.2	11.5
Yankton	96.2	41.8	0.8	5.0	8.9	8.8	7.1	5.1	5.2	10.7	7.3	8.9	11.2	14.3
Ziebach	99.5	49.8	1.5	2.1	3.6	8.7	10.2	2.6	3.2	8.6	4.1	6.2	12.4	22.8



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
 3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
 4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	INCOME IN 1979	B-19
HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS	B-1	Type of Income	B-19
Household	B-1	Comparability	B-21
Relationship to Householder	B-1	POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	B-22
Unrelated Individual	B-2	Definitions	B-22
Family and Subfamily	B-2	Comparability With Earlier Census Data	B-23
Group Quarters	B-2	Limitations	B-23
SEX	B-2		
RACE	B-3	GENERAL	
AGE	B-4	The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.	
MARITAL STATUS	B-4	Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.	
SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN	B-4		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	B-5	HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	B-6	Household	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	B-7	A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,	
CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	B-7		
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	B-7		
ANCESTRY	B-8		
RESIDENCE IN 1975	B-8		
ACTIVITY IN 1975	B-9		
VETERAN STATUS	B-9		
WORK DISABILITY	B-9		
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	B-9		
FERTILITY	B-10		
MARITAL HISTORY	B-10		
PLACE OF WORK	B-10		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	B-11		
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LABOR FORCE STATUS	B-11		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	B-13		
OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER	B-14		
Occupation Classification System	B-14		
Industry Classification System	B-16		
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or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical (45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Textile mill and finished textile products(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries(27)

Chemicals and allied products(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance(34)

Machinery, except electrical(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies(36)

Transportation equipment(37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)

Railroads(40)

Trucking service and warehousing(42)

Other transportation(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade(50, 51)

Retail Trade(52-59)

General merchandise stores(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores(54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations(55)

Eating and drinking places(58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)

Banking and credit agencies(60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance(62-67)

Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)

Business services(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services(70, 72, 88)

Private households(88)

Other personal services(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services(78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals(806)

Health services, except hospitals(80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges(821, 822)

Other educational services(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations(83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration(91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. Own business not incorporated—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspeople and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. Own business incorporated—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications—With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 (\$7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

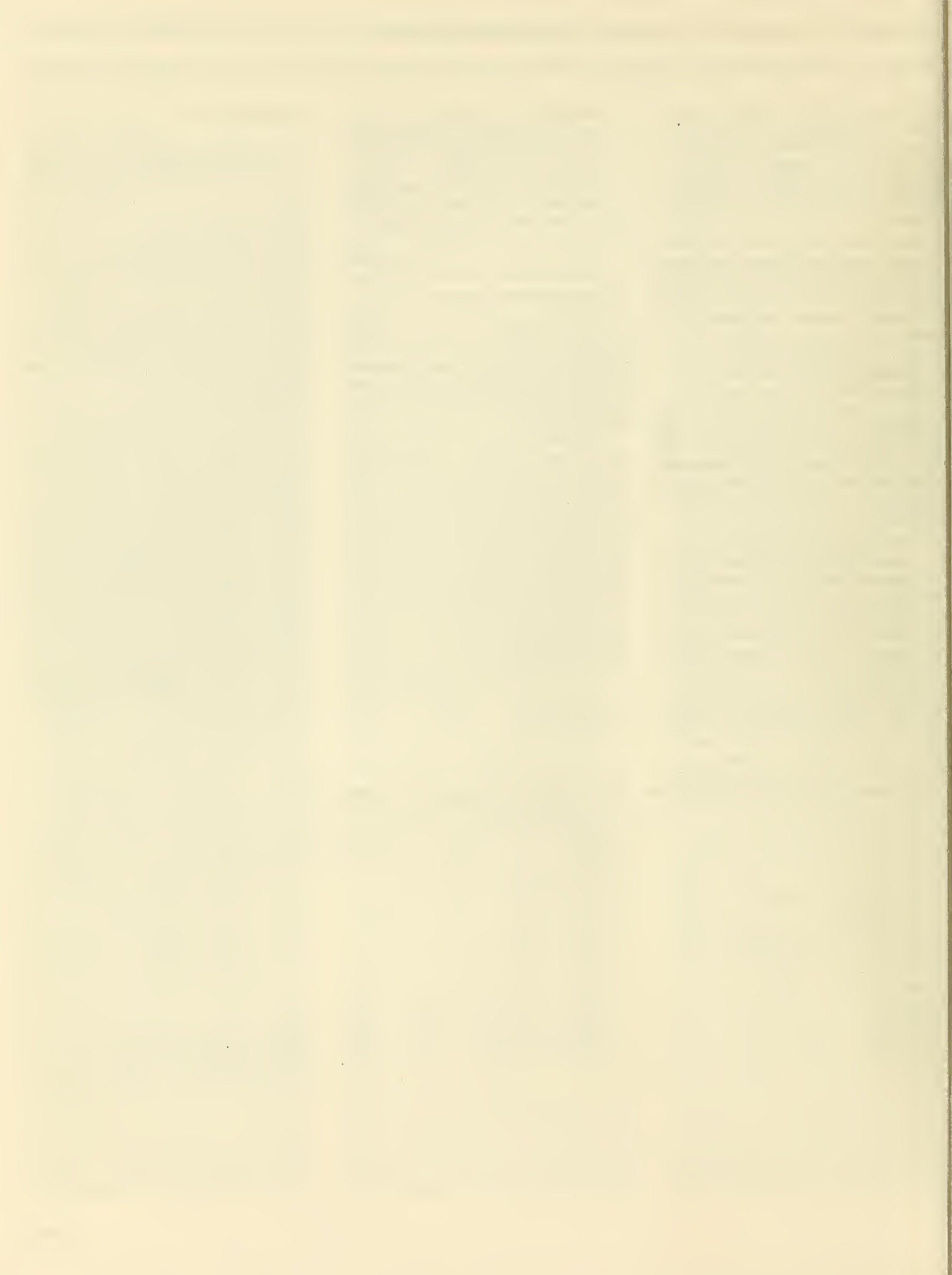
The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1
 Armed Forces. C-1
 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
 Persons Away at School C-1
 Persons in Institutions C-1
 Persons Away From Their
 Residence on Census Day C-1
 Americans Abroad. C-2
 Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2
DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 shows that for the city of Pierre 6,446 persons out of all 8,630 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Pierre with a

percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,446 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(6,466) \left(1 - \frac{6,446}{11,973}\right)} =$$

122 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Pierre city is 11,973.

The standard error of the estimated 6,446 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 122 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 122 for the total persons 16 years and over in Pierre city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor is 74.7. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 74.7 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in civilian labor force is $1.1 \times 1.0 = 1.1$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,446 persons 16 years and over in Pierre city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 122. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[6,466 - 2(122)] \text{ to } [6,446 + 2(122)]$$

or

$$6,202 \text{ to } 6,690$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of person in Yankton city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 6,428, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 9,337. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 68.8 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Yankton city with a percent-in-sample of 15.3 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (68.8 percent) is $1.1 \times 1.0 = 1.1$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Pierre city and Yankton city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$74.7 - 68.8 = 5.9 \text{ percent}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (5.9)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(74.7))^2 + (\text{Se}(68.8))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(1.1)^2 + (1.1)^2} \\ &= 1.6 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [5.9 - 2(1.6)] \text{ to } [5.9 + 2(1.6)] \\ \text{or} \\ 2.7 \text{ to } 9.1. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
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Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.7	0.4
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.4	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.6	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.1	1.8	1.3
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.1	3.1	1.7
Place of work.....	2.1	2.1	1.0
Travel time to work.....	1.8	1.8	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.7
Year of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.8	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	690 768	29.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	320 777	16.5
Inside urbanized areas	138 708	16.7
Central cities	127 835	16.3
Urban fringe	10 873	21.8
Outside urbanized areas	182 069	16.3
Places of 10,000 or more	117 592	15.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	64 477	17.6
Rural	369 991	40.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 362	43.5
Other rural	307 629	39.3
Farm	—	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's		
Inside SMSA's	109 435	23.0
Urban	88 260	17.4
Central cities	81 182	16.5
Not in central cities	7 078	28.0
Rural	21 175	46.6
Outside SMSA's	581 333	30.2
Urban	232 517	16.2
Rural	348 816	39.6
SMSA's		
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	109 435	23.0
Urban	88 260	17.4
Rural	21 175	46.6
URBANIZED AREAS		
Rapid City, S. Dak.	50 882	15.8
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	96 746	17.3
Iowa (pt.)	84 419	16.8
Nebraska (pt.)	10 335	16.0
South Dakota (pt.)	1 992	48.5
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	85 834	16.5
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
Aberdeen city	25 956	15.4
Belle Fourche city	4 692	16.1
Box Elder city	3 186	29.6
Brandon City city	2 589	47.9
Brookings city	14 951	16.1
Canton city	2 886	17.1
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	4 766	15.4
Hot Springs city	4 742	15.7
Huron city	13 000	16.1
Lead city	4 330	15.8
Madison city	6 210	15.6
Milbank city	4 120	15.9
Mitchell city	13 916	16.1
Mobridge city	4 174	15.5
Pierre city	11 973	15.4
Pine Ridge (CDP)	3 059	13.1
Rapid City city	46 492	15.9
Rapid Valley (CDP)	3 265	15.1
Redfield city	3 027	17.8
Sioux Falls city	81 343	16.5
Sisseton city	2 789	15.9
Spearfish city	5 251	15.4
Sturgis city	5 184	15.5
Vermillion city	10 136	14.9
Watertown city	15 649	15.8
Winner city	3 472	13.9
Yankton city	12 011	15.3
COUNTIES		
Aurora	3 628	46.1
Beadle	19 195	25.3
Bennett	3 044	46.1
Bon Homme	8 059	33.4
Brookings	24 332	27.5
Brown	36 962	24.0
Brule	5 245	34.1
Buffalo	1 795	40.8
Butte	8 372	20.3
Campbell	2 243	45.3
Charles Mix	9 680	46.5
Clark	4 894	45.5
Clay	13 689	23.2
Codington	20 885	23.6
Corson	5 196	35.1
Custer	6 000	28.9
Davison	17 820	21.4
Day	8 133	45.6
Deuel	5 289	48.1
Dewey	5 366	23.2

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
COUNTIES—Con.		
Douglas	4 181	45.6
Edmunds	5 159	48.0
Fall River	8 439	23.4
Faulk	3 327	44.0
Grant	9 013	33.9
Gregory	6 015	44.5
Haakon	2 794	46.2
Hamlin	5 261	44.7
Hand	4 948	47.6
Hanson	3 415	46.3
Harding	1 700	39.6
Hughes	14 220	16.9
Hutchinson	9 350	44.7
Hyde	2 069	48.8
Jackson	3 437	40.8
Jerauld	2 929	45.5
Jones	1 463	44.8
Kingsbury	6 679	45.2
Lake	10 724	29.2
Lawrence	18 339	20.5
Lincoln	13 942	39.9
Lyman	3 864	46.3
McCook	6 444	44.0
McPherson	4 027	46.8
Marshall	5 404	47.1
Meade	20 717	15.7
Mellette	2 249	45.5
Miner	3 739	45.3
Minnehaha	109 435	23.0
Moody	6 692	44.9
Pennington	70 361	17.6
Perkins	4 700	44.8
Potter	3 674	45.8
Roberts	10 911	37.6
Sanborn	3 213	44.6
Shannon	11 323	14.4
Spink	9 201	35.0
Stanley	2 533	49.0
Sully	1 990	41.2
Todd	7 328	18.7
Tripp	7 268	31.7
Turner	9 255	46.5
Union	10 938	47.5
Walworth	7 011	22.0
Yankton	18 952	20.9
Ziebach	2 308	44.2
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak.	1 826	29.7
Dewey County (pt.)	908	15.6
Ziebach County (pt.)	918	43.7
Crow Creek Reservation, S. Dak.	1 787	39.9
Buffalo County (pt.)	1 439	41.7
Hughes County (pt.)	205	15.6
Hyde County (pt.)	143	56.6
Flandreau Reservation, S. Dak.	169	28.4
Moody County (pt.)	169	28.4
Lower Brule Reservation, S. Dak.	1 023	47.9
Lyman County (pt.)	1 007	48.0
Stanley County (pt.)	16	43.8
Pine Ridge Reservation, S. Dak.	13 143	18.0
Jackson County (pt.)	1 820	40.3
Shannon County (pt.)	11 323	14.4
Rosebud Reservation, S. Dak.	7 328	18.7
Todd County (pt.)	7 328	18.7
Sisseton Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	13 586	35.9
North Dakota (pt.)	1 969	20.8
Richland County (pt.)	1 797	18.7
Sargent County (pt.)	1 172	42.4
South Dakota (pt.)	11 617	38.5
Codington County (pt.)	237	49.8
Day County (pt.)	745	41.1
Grant County (pt.)	316	49.7
Marshall County (pt.)	1 305	46.8
Roberts County (pt.)	9 014	36.4
Standing Rock Reservation, N. Dak.-S. Dak.	8 816	39.5
North Dakota (pt.)	3 620	45.7
Sioux County (pt.)	3 620	45.7
South Dakota (pt.)	5 196	35.1
Corson County	5 196	35.1
Yankton Reservation, S. Dak.	6 541	45.7
Charles Mix County (pt.)	6 541	45.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."
- For persons born outside the United States:*
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.
12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.
- If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.
- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.
- Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
 - c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
 - c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 0 2 2 0 3 3 0 4 4 0 5 5 0 6 6 0 7 7 0 8 8 0 9 9 0</p> <p>Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 0 2 2 0 3 3 0 4 4 0 5 5 0 6 6 0 7 7 0 8 8 0 9 9 0</p> <p>Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.</p>	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Ship to H15</i> <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Ship to H16</i> <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4 4	4 4 4
0	5 5 5	5 5 5	0	5 5 5	5 5 5	0	5 5 5	5 5 5
0	6 6 6	6 6 6	0	6 6 6	6 6 6	0	6 6 6	6 6 6
0	7 7 7	7 7 7	0	7 7 7	7 7 7	0	7 7 7	7 7 7
0	8 8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	0	9 9 9	9 9 9	0	9 9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4 4	4 4 4
0	5 5 5	5 5 5	0	5 5 5	5 5 5	0	5 5 5	5 5 5
0	6 6 6	6 6 6	0	6 6 6	6 6 6	0	6 6 6	6 6 6
0	7 7 7	7 7 7	0	7 7 7	7 7 7	0	7 7 7	7 7 7
0	8 8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	0	9 9 9	9 9 9	0	9 9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
0	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
No	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
0	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
0	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
0	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
0	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
0	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14</p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person</p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p>None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p> <p>7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	Yes	No	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <p>_____</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</p>
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	Yes	No									
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>									
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>									

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

C. When going to work last week, did this person usually —		CENSUS USE ONLY	
<input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Share driving	<input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only	21b.	
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		I 1 1 O 2 2 II 3 3 O 4 4 III 5 O 6 6 O 7 7 IV 8 8 O 9 9	
25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		22b.	
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i>		O 0 I 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	
b. Could this person have taken a job last week? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job		28.	
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Never worked		A B C O 0 D E F O 0 G H J O 0 K L M O 0	
28–30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i>			
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. _____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		O 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	
b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i> _____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)		AF NW	
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/>		29.	
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? _____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		N P Q O 0 R S T O 0 U V W O 0 X Y Z O 0	
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? _____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		I I 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/> Federal government employee <input type="radio"/> State government employee <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/>		31a.	
31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i>		31b.	
b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> _____ Weeks		31c.	
c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours		31d.	
d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks		32a.	
32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i> During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? <i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i> a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32b.	
b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32c.	
c. Own farm . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32d.	
d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32e.	
e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32f.	
f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		32g.	
g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)		33.	
33. What was this person's total income in 1979? <i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$ _____ .00 <i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None			

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL F-1

PUBLICATIONS F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F-3

Housing Census Reports F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

STF 1 F-4

STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . F-5

MAPS F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses. (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

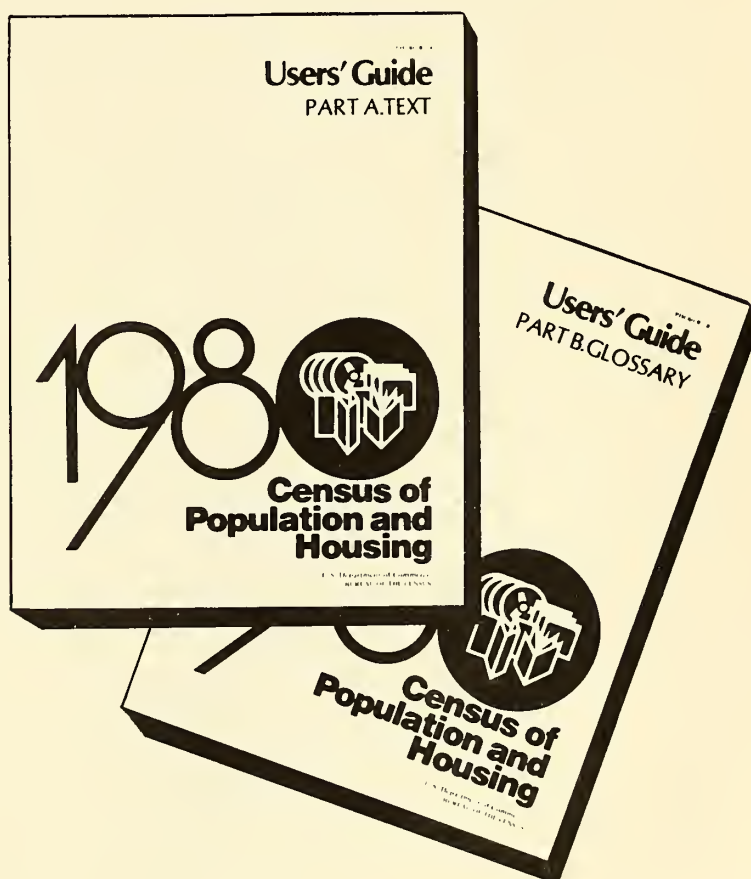
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.

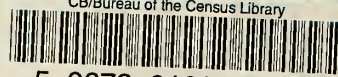


Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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